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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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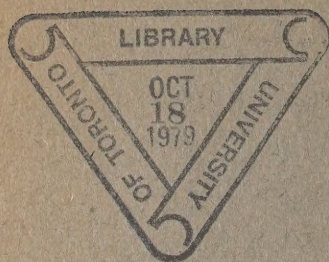
**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**  
**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**  
**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**  
**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**  
**1938**



OTTAWA  
1941

Price 25 cents







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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1938.

The present report embodies the results of a survey for the year 1938 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered. The present report, besides bringing up to date the information published in the brochure "Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36", also contains statistics on hours worked per week.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. These points are illustrated in the brochure mentioned above.

Caution should also be used in comparing earnings by provinces or groups. In order to make a legitimate comparison, the nature and type of industry comprised within the provinces or groups compared must be considered. In some industries such as textiles and food products, for example, the manufacturing processes require primarily (with many exceptions, of course) a labour force possessing deftness and speed rather than the ability to exercise muscular strength or the possession of high-grade craftsmanship. In other industries, such as iron and steel, which amongst other things produce the machinery and equipment used by manufacturers in general, or in industries where technical and difficult processes are employed, the labour force must possess a high degree of technical skill. Workers in such industries naturally command relatively higher wages than those employed in industries using staffs whose occupations may be roughly defined as machine tenders.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$21.49 in 1938, an increase of \$1.18 as compared with 1934. Wage-earners in Manitoba received the highest average earnings of \$24.14 per week. British Columbia was second with \$23.54, followed by Ontario with \$22.91, Alberta \$21.41, Saskatchewan \$20.33, Quebec \$19.46, Nova Scotia \$17.96, New Brunswick \$16.89 and Prince Edward Island \$10.30.

In comparing weekly earnings of major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$25.65 per week, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$23.97, non-metallic mineral products \$22.52, chemicals and allied products \$21.63, wood and paper products \$20.08, miscellaneous industries \$19.55, vegetable products \$19.46, animal products \$18.91 and textiles and textile products \$18.38.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Average weekly earnings in 1938 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$30.89 for automobiles to \$15.20 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only nine industries were weekly earnings above \$25.00. These industries in the order of importance were: automobiles, petroleum products, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, primary iron and steel, railway rolling-stock, printing and publishing, automobile supplies, shipbuilding and repairs and pulp and paper. Fifteen other industries reported earnings of \$20 to \$25 per week while in the remaining industries they ranged between \$15 and \$20. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings, see Table 5.

### 2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$12.10 per week in 1938, an increase of 30 cents as compared with 1934. Workers in Alberta with \$13.67 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia with \$13.55 ranked second, followed by Ontario with \$13.03, Manitoba \$12.35, Saskatchewan \$11.84, Quebec \$11.48, Nova Scotia \$9.11, New Brunswick \$7.78 and Prince Edward Island \$6.16.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$15.09 per week while in the non-metallic mineral products group they received the lowest wage of \$10.22. In the textiles and textile products group which employs almost half the number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing the average wage was \$12.43, 33 cents above the average for all groups.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Average weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners ranged in 1938 from \$15.83 for the fur goods industry to \$6.28 for fish curing and packing. In only six industries were average weekly earnings over \$14.00. These industries were: fur goods, automobile supplies, sheet metal products, slaughtering and meat packing, electrical apparatus and supplies and hats and caps. In seven other industries they ranged from \$13 to \$14, in fourteen they were from \$12 to \$13, while in the remaining industries they were below \$12.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings. Due to the seasonal nature of the work, female wage-earners working for clothing contractors in 1938 ranked 14th as regards weekly earnings but only 36th as regards annual earnings. On the other hand, female wage-earners in the bread industry ranked 27th in weekly earnings and 15th in annual earnings. The relatively lower weekly earnings are compensated by the steadier employment throughout the year as compared with other industries.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,055 in 1938. In British Columbia they were \$1,169, Manitoba \$1,127, Ontario \$1,105, Saskatchewan \$1,066, Alberta \$1,051, Quebec \$964, Nova Scotia \$926, New Brunswick \$890 and Prince Edward Island \$549.

Male wage-earners working in non-ferrous metal products plants received the highest annual earnings of \$1,201. Non-metallic mineral products ranked second with \$1,195, followed by iron and its products with \$1,169, chemicals and allied products \$1,128, wood and paper products \$1,013, vegetable products \$988, animal products \$953, miscellaneous industries \$929 and textiles and textile products \$895.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,516 were received by wage-earners employed in the petroleum products industry. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining with \$1,445 came second, followed by printing and publishing with \$1,437, railway rolling-stock \$1,310, primary iron and steel \$1,288, automobiles \$1,268, breweries \$1,244, etc.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$594 for manufacturing as a whole were only 56 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$673, Alberta \$671, Ontario \$627 and Saskatchewan \$620, were above the Dominion average, while Manitoba with \$576, Quebec \$563, Nova Scotia \$469, New Brunswick \$410 and Prince Edward Island \$328 were below.

Female workers in the non-ferrous metal products group received the highest annual earnings of \$742. Iron and its products came second, followed by wood and paper products, chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, textiles and textile products, vegetable products, non-metallic mineral products and animal products.

The fur goods industry occupied the dominant position in both weekly and annual earnings. Female workers in this industry averaged \$764 per annum. Slaughtering and meat packing with \$752 was in second place, followed by sheet metal products with \$723, electrical apparatus and supplies \$709, automobile supplies \$678, hats and caps \$676, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations \$657, printing and bookbinding \$651, etc. Fish curing and packing with \$284 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures for 1938 required firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

According to Table 7, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 45.4 cents per hour. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average of 57.8 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 39 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general while workers in the vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industry groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 83.5 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 72.3 cents, railway rolling-stock 67.8 cents, printing and publishing 63 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting 61.2 cents, automobile supplies 56.6 cents, primary iron and steel 56.2 cents, pulp and paper 55 cents, etc. In only one industry, viz., automobiles, did hourly earnings average more than 75 cents. In eleven they ranged between 50 and 75 cents, in thirteen they were between 40 and 50 cents and in the remaining industries they were below 40 cents. Of the forty industries employing the largest number of male wage-earners, saw-mills with 28.4 cents per hour was the lowest. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 5, 7 and 8.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1938 were paid on an average 27.1 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries of Canada. Hourly earnings ranged from 32.6 cents in British Columbia to 11.6 cents in Prince Edward Island. For Ontario and Provinces westward, earnings were above the Dominion average, while for Quebec and the Maritimes they were below.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 36 cents per hour. Non-ferrous metal products with 34 cents ranked second, followed by miscellaneous industries with 29.4 cents, wood and paper 28.6 cents, chemicals 28.4 cents, textiles 27.9 cents, vegetable products 25.3 cents, animal products 23.1 cents and non-metallic mineral products 22.2 cents.

Fur goods was the leading industry in 1938 with 37.9 cents per hour, followed by automobile supplies with 37.3 cents, sheet metal products 34.9 cents, hats and caps 34.4 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 33.2 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 33.1 cents, miscellaneous products 31.8 cents, clothing contractors 31.3 cents, etc. In only ten of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 30 cents. In twenty-three they ranged between 20 cents and 25 cents and in the remainder they were below 20 cents. Fish curing and packing with 13 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1938 worked on an average 47.3 hours per week. Of these 33.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 41.8 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 11.0 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 14.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Weekly hours of work in Quebec, Saskatchewan and the Maritimes were above, while for Ontario and the other Western Provinces they were below the Dominion average. Wage-earners in the vegetable products group with 49.9 hours per week worked the longest hours of any group. Wood and paper products averaged 49.4 hours per week, followed by animal products with 47.9, non-metallic mineral products 47.4, textiles 46.9, miscellaneous industries 46.2, non-ferrous metal products 44.6, while iron and its products and chemicals were the lowest with 44.4 hours. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners eight worked 50 hours or over, 22 worked between 45 and 50 hours, while the remainder worked under 45 hours. For details see Tables 7, 8 and 19.

Female wage-earners worked shorter hours than males, averaging 44.6 hours per week in 1938. This is 2.7 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the number employed 42.9 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 45.5 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 7.6 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 4 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female workers in Quebec and the Maritimes worked above, while those in Ontario and the Western Provinces worked below the Dominion average. The longest hours, viz., 46.3 per week, were reported for female workers employed in the animal products group of industries, while the shortest working week of 41.9 hours was reported for the female wage-earners in the iron and its products group. In fifteen of the forty industries employing the largest number of female workers the hours worked per week ranged from 45 to 48.3 while in the remainder they worked between 40 and 45. The longest weekly hour of 48.3 was reported by the fish curing and packing industry. For detailed statistics see Tables 7, 9 and 19.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-38.

Province and Group	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
<b>Province -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,189	1,067	433	925	833
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	16,355	15,585	3,596	3,929	3,562
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,817	13,279	3,229	3,454	3,035
Quebec .....	114,088	133,192	143,686	53,988	57,845	54,719
Ontario .....	190,867	224,099	215,670	60,136	68,759	58,153
Manitoba .....	16,019	18,362	15,993	3,976	4,432	3,567
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	5,064	4,260	363	525	259
Alberta .....	11,045	11,206	9,827	1,186	1,520	1,106
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	41,221	37,674	1/ 637	7,239	4,554
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>373,629</b>	<b>464,505</b>	<b>457,041</b>	<b>127,544</b>	<b>148,628</b>	<b>129,788</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>						
Vegetable products .....	50,588	59,796	62,689	28,333	35,506	32,111
Animal products .....	39,286	49,643	4/ 34,861	14,416	17,568	4/ 15,017
Textiles and textile products ..	50,168	56,697	3/ 49,091	60,454	68,221	3/ 57,518
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	117,737	127,741	10,475	11,447	10,359
Iron and its products .....	77,527	100,660	111,353	3,702	3,654	3,548
Non-ferrous metal products ...	15,458	27,854	31,970	4,223	5,561	4,745
Non-metallic mineral products ...	22,272	20,331	20,398	535	842	636
Chemicals and allied products ..	10,042	11,505	11,595	2,979	3,400	3,321
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	11,323	7,343	2,251	2,406	2,533
Central electric stations .....	15,389	8,959	2/	176	23	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations were not included in 1938. 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is not included in 1938. 4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included in 1938.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-38.

Province and Group	Male				Female			
	1934	1935	1936	1938	1934	1935	1936	1938
<b>Province -</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>		<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>		<b>\$</b>
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	10.64	11.03	10.30	8.19	6.38	6.38	6.16
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	15.94	16.35	17.96	9.21	8.92	9.02	9.11
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.37	16.72	16.89	8.73	8.91	8.72	7.78
Quebec .....	18.90	18.46	18.99	19.46	10.93	11.28	11.44	11.48
Ontario .....	21.52	21.87	22.27	22.91	12.86	13.08	13.15	13.03
Manitoba .....	21.68	23.09	22.93	24.14	12.03	12.31	12.51	12.35
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	19.02	18.63	20.33	11.41	10.83	11.36	11.84
Alberta .....	21.04	20.36	21.10	21.41	13.32	12.71	12.90	13.67
British Columbia .....	22.51	21.60	22.60	23.54	12.61	12.51	13.01	13.55
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>20.31</b>	<b>20.41</b>	<b>20.92</b>	<b>21.49</b>	<b>11.80</b>	<b>12.04</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>12.10</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>								
Vegetable products .....	18.81	18.85	19.29	19.46	10.66	11.15	11.21	11.24
Animal products .....	18.53	18.68	19.00	18.91	10.92	10.78	11.20	10.69
Textiles and textile products ..	18.65	18.92	19.33	18.38 <sup>1/</sup>	12.43	12.60	12.78	12.43 <sup>1/</sup>
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	18.99	19.71	20.08	11.58	12.34	12.21	12.68
Iron and its products .....	23.30	23.55	24.15	25.65	12.64	13.22	14.22	15.09
Non-ferrous metal products ...	21.01	22.90	23.31	23.97	13.05	13.09	13.17	14.81
Non-metallic mineral products ...	21.41	21.33	21.23	22.52	11.35	11.85	12.65	10.22
Chemicals and allied products ..	20.79	20.56	21.14	21.63	11.67	11.34	11.94	12.00
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	20.67	20.46	19.55	12.09	12.68	12.15	13.03
Central electric stations .....	23.81	23.50	24.09	(1)	-	-	-	-

(1) Statistics of "Central electric stations" and "Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work" are not included in 1938.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, by Industrial Group, 1938.

Group	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	CANADA
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	M A L E					F E M A L E				
Vegetable products .....	12.44	16.63	17.43	17.76	20.26	20.43	18.47	20.74	21.53	19.46
Animal products .....	8.85	11.95	12.61	16.46	21.16	21.54	22.54	25.79	23.59	18.91
Textiles and textile products .....	10.40	16.56	16.84	17.47	19.66	19.43	20.00	18.81	18.83	18.38
Wood and paper products ...	11.71	14.53	15.99	17.73	22.40	22.35	16.78	17.43	23.51	20.08
Iron and its products .....	13.84	24.02	24.09	25.47	25.59	29.51	24.80	25.91	25.03	25.65
Non-ferrous metal products ..	-	33.00	16.73	23.43	24.13	23.07	26.61	21.93	24.58	23.97
Non-metallic mineral products ..	17.91	22.52	15.20	22.66	23.06	18.09	25.24	21.01	21.40	22.52
Chemicals and allied products ..	11.89	18.94	20.85	19.91	22.35	19.94	17.89	17.96	27.33	21.63
Miscellaneous industries ...	-	15.68	20.60	16.83	20.73	21.09	22.42	21.84	21.20	19.55
All groups .....	10.30	17.96	16.89	19.46	22.91	24.14	20.33	21.41	23.54	21.49
Vegetable products .....	6.66	9.28	9.72	10.28	11.73	10.74	11.24	14.26	12.71	11.24
Animal products .....	5.93	6.91	4.88	10.54	13.95	13.96	14.00	15.59	14.78	10.69
Textiles and textile products .....	6.65	11.13	9.88	12.06	13.01	12.25	12.95	12.71	14.13	12.43
Wood and paper products ...	8.85	10.26	11.30	11.18	13.42	12.96	11.35	12.08	15.59	12.68
Iron and its products .....	12.00	11.41	10.75	12.21	16.36	12.43	12.00	-	16.36	15.09
Non-ferrous metal products ..	-	18.00	6.31	13.33	15.39	25.00	-	-	-	14.81
Non-metallic mineral products ..	-	-	12.00	12.00	9.13	11.00	12.00	11.07	13.00	10.22
Chemicals and allied products ..	-	11.17	10.38	10.59	13.17	12.28	9.00	13.67	16.98	12.00
Miscellaneous industries ...	-	9.38	10.40	10.94	13.99	13.89	12.00	12.62	13.46	13.03
All groups .....	6.16	9.11	7.78	11.48	13.03	12.35	11.84	13.67	13.55	12.10

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-38.

Province and Group	M a l e				F e m a l e			
	1934	1935	1936	1938	1934	1935	1936	1938
Province -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island .....	540	544	550	549	335	326	319	328
Nova Scotia .....	809	854	854	926	437	478	470	469
New Brunswick .....	783	785	816	890	423	424	424	410
Quebec .....	855	873	902	964	496	533	541	569
Ontario .....	982	1,025	1,039	1,105	589	615	613	627
Manitoba .....	960	1,027	1,057	1,127	528	544	581	576
Saskatchewan .....	926	943	958	1,066	546	538	584	620
Alberta .....	940	961	999	1,051	592	596	609	671
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,052	1,097	1,169	563	610	636	673
CANADA .....	930	966	995	1,055	539	570	577	594
Industrial Group -								
Vegetable products .....	883	895	931	988	503	528	540	571
Animal products .....	844	872	884	953	498	506	520	538
Textiles and textile products ....	835	853	876	1/ 895	559	572	578	1/605
Wood and paper products .....	901	933	973	1,013	541	606	603	639
Iron and its products .....	980	1,065	1,085	1,169	529	596	640	687
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,109	1,138	1,201	653	632	637	742
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,022	1,059	1,084	1,195	542	593	650	543
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,016	1,051	1,061	1,128	569	578	594	626
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	907	908	929	547	553	536	619
Central electric stations .....	1,312	1,281	1,297	(1)	-	-	-	-

(1) Statistics of "Central electric stations" and "Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work" are not included in 1938.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 5. - Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners, 1938.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
	\$		\$		\$	
1. Automobiles .....	30.89	1	.835	1	1,268	6
2. Petroleum products .....	28.84	2	.723	2	1,516	1
3. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	28.12	3	.622	5	1,445	2
4. Primary iron and steel .....	28.10	4	.562	7	1,288	5
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.31	5	.678	3	1,310	4
6. Printing and publishing .....	27.29	6	.630	4	1,437	3
7. Automobile supplies .....	25.60	7	.566	6	1,106	12
8. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	25.48	8	.525	9	1,239	8
9. Pulp and paper .....	25.07	9	.550	8	1,203	10
10. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	24.54	10	.509	11	979	24
11. Breweries .....	24.25	11	.494	16	1,244	7
12. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.44	12	.482	20	1,223	9
13. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.20	13	.521	10	1,155	11
14. Agricultural implements .....	23.17	14	.490	18	1,089	14
15. Hardware and tools .....	23.04	15	.497	14	966	26
16. Machinery .....	22.56	16	.497	13	1,100	13
17. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ....	22.46	17	.490	17	1,054	17
18. Castings and forgings .....	22.39	18	.495	15	1,038	19
19. Wire and wire goods .....	22.12	19	.457	23	1,060	15
20. Sheet metal products .....	21.73	20	.472	22	1,031	20
21. Brass and copper products .....	21.10	21	.483	19	1,056	16
22. Clothing, women's factory .....	21.08	22	.506	12	972	25
23. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.90	23	.476	21	1,053	18
24. Silk and artificial silk .....	20.12	24	.399	26	951	28
25. Leather tanneries .....	19.87	25	.410	25	916	30
26. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	19.70	26	.439	24	985	23
27. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.38	27	.394	27	926	29
28. Flour and feed mills .....	19.08	28	.373	30	966	27
29. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.03	29	.361	33	989	22
30. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.03	30	.375	29	993	21
31. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	18.05	31	.370	31	902	31
32. Woollen cloth .....	17.94	32	.364	32	846	32
33. Furniture .....	17.93	33	.385	28	816	35
34. Planing mills .....	16.95	34	.345	35	817	34
35. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.85	35	.359	34	767	37
36. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.78	36	.334	36	839	33
37. Sawmills .....	15.46	37	.284	39	807	36
38. Fish curing and packing .....	15.33	38	.307	37	692	39
39. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.20	39	.300	38	711	38
40. Butter and cheese .....	(x)		(x)		(x)	
All industries .....	21.49		.454		1,055	

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 6. - Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners, 1938.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
	\$		\$		\$	
1. Fur goods .....	15.83	1	.379	1	784	1
2. Automobile supplies .....	15.69	2	.373	2	678	5
3. Sheet metal products .....	15.23	3	.349	3	723	3
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	14.61	4	.332	5	762	2
5. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	14.07	5	.331	6	709	4
6. Hats and caps .....	14.00	6	.344	4	676	6
7. Miscellaneous paper products .....	13.78	7	.318	7	638	10
8. Tobacco processing and packing .....	13.60	8	.294	15	595	24
9. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ....	13.58	9	.298	13	638	11
10. Jewellery and silverware .....	13.27	10	.292	16	638	12
11. Clothing, women's factory .....	13.18	11	.302	10	608	20
12. Printing and bookbinding .....	13.09	12	.296	14	651	8
13. Hardware and tools .....	13.06	13	.312	9	550	31
14. Clothing contractors .....	12.86	14	.313	8	506	36
15. Boxes and bags, paper .....	12.84	15	.282	18	613	18
16. Bags, cotton and jute .....	12.84	16	.281	20	625	14
17. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	12.75	17	.299	11	657	7
18. Woollen cloth .....	12.64	18	.277	22	596	23
19. Lithographing .....	12.64	19	.281	21	651	9
20. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	12.62	20	.282	19	593	25
21. Foods, miscellaneous .....	12.59	21	.299	12	621	16
22. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	12.26	22	.266	29	586	26
23. Silk and artificial silk .....	12.20	23	.272	26	576	28
24. Coffee, tea and spices .....	12.14	24	.270	27	613	19
25. Woollen yarn .....	12.13	25	.260	32	559	29
26. Printing and publishing .....	12.04	26	.292	17	634	13
27. Bread and other bakery products .....	12.02	27	.263	31	625	15
28. Cotton goods, n.e.s. ....	11.99	28	.273	25	598	22
29. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	11.98	29	.270	28	599	21
30. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	11.76	30	.275	23	580	27
31. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	11.64	31	.275	24	619	17
32. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	11.42	32	.251	33	499	37
33. Pulp and paper .....	11.38	33	.266	30	546	32
34. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	11.19	34	.245	34	559	30
35. Boots and shoes, leather .....	11.18	35	.238	36	509	35
36. Corsets .....	10.86	36	.242	35	532	34
37. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	10.17	37	.232	37	540	33
38. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.01	38	.226	38	469	38
39. Fish curing and packing .....	6.28	39	.130	39	284	39
40. Butter and cheese .....	(1)		(1)		(1)	
All industries .....	12.10		.271		594	

(1) Figures not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 7. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1938 <sup>1/</sup>

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours worked per week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>M A L E</b>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	549	10.31	.198	52.2
Nova Scotia .....	926	17.96	.356	50.4
New Brunswick .....	890	16.89	.337	50.1
Quebec .....	964	19.46	.401	48.5
Ontario .....	1,105	22.92	.491	46.7
Manitoba .....	1,127	24.15	.541	44.6
Saskatchewan .....	1,066	20.33	.422	48.2
Alberta .....	1,051	21.42	.459	46.7
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,169	23.54	.527	44.7
Totals <sup>2/</sup> .....	1,055	21.49	.454	47.3
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	988	19.46	.390	49.9
Animal products .....	953	18.91	.395	47.9
Textiles and textile products .....	895	18.38	.392	46.9
Wood and paper products .....	1,013	20.08	.406	49.4
Iron and its products .....	1,159	25.65	.578	44.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,201	23.97	.537	44.6
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,195	22.52	.475	47.4
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,128	21.63	.487	44.4
Miscellaneous industries .....	929	19.55	.423	46.2
<b>F E M A L E</b>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	328	6.16	.116	53.3
Nova Scotia .....	469	9.11	.184	49.4
New Brunswick .....	410	7.78	.169	45.9
Quebec .....	569	11.48	.255	45.1
Ontario .....	627	13.03	.297	43.9
Manitoba .....	576	12.35	.290	42.6
Saskatchewan .....	620	11.84	.275	43.0
Alberta .....	671	13.67	.313	43.7
British Columbia and Yukon .....	673	13.55	.326	41.6
Totals <sup>2/</sup> .....	594	12.10	.271	44.6
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	571	11.24	.253	44.5
Animal products .....	538	10.68	.231	46.3
Textiles and textile products .....	605	12.43	.279	44.6
Wood and paper products .....	639	12.68	.286	44.4
Iron and its products .....	687	15.09	.360	41.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	742	14.81	.340	43.5
Non-metallic mineral products .....	543	10.22	.222	46.1
Chemicals and allied products .....	626	12.00	.284	42.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	619	13.03	.294	44.3

1/ For average annual and weekly earnings for 1934, 1935 and 1936 see report "Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36".

2/ Exclusive of dairy factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 8. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners Employed in the Forty Leading Industries, 1938.

(Note - Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners employed)

Industry	Average Earnings			Hours worked per week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.
1. Sawmills .....	807	15.46	.284	54.5
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,203	25.07	.550	45.6
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	1,310	27.31	.678	40.3
4. Bread and other bakery products .....	989	19.03	.361	52.7
5. Automobiles .....	1,268	30.89	.835	37.0
6. Primary iron and steel .....	1,288	28.10	.562	50.0
7. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	1,445	28.12	.622	45.2
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1,053	20.90	.476	43.9
9. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	839	15.78	.334	47.3
10. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
11. Castings and forgings .....	1,038	22.39	.495	45.2
12. Machinery .....	1,100	22.56	.497	45.4
13. Printing and publishing .....	1,437	27.29	.630	43.3
14. Boots and shoes, leather .....	767	16.85	.359	46.9
15. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	1,223	23.44	.482	48.6
16. Furniture .....	816	17.93	.385	46.6
17. Rubber goods, including footwear .....	1,054	22.46	.490	45.8
18. Printing and bookbinding .....	1,155	23.20	.521	44.5
19. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	926	19.38	.394	49.2
20. Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	817	16.95	.345	49.2
21. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings) .	985	19.70	.439	44.9
22. Automobile supplies .....	1,106	25.60	.566	45.2
23. Sheet metal products .....	1,031	21.73	.472	46.0
24. Agricultural implements .....	1,089	23.17	.490	47.3
25. Silk and artificial silk .....	951	20.12	.399	50.4
26. Clothing, women's factory .....	972	21.08	.506	41.7
27. Hardware and tools .....	966	23.04	.497	46.4
28. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	902	18.05	.370	48.8
29. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	979	24.54	.509	48.2
30. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	711	15.20	.300	50.7
31. Breweries .....	1,244	24.25	.494	49.1
32. Petroleum products .....	1,516	28.84	.723	39.9
33. Flour and feed mills .....	966	19.08	.373	51.1
34. Fish curing and packing .....	692	15.33	.307	50.0
35. Brass and copper products .....	1,056	21.10	.483	43.7
36. Leather tanneries .....	916	19.87	.410	48.5
37. Wire and wire goods .....	1,060	22.12	.457	48.4
38. Aerated and mineral waters .....	993	19.03	.375	50.8
39. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	1,239	25.48	.525	48.5
40. Woollen cloth .....	846	17.94	.364	49.3
Totals, Forty Leading Industries .....	1,068	21.71	.459	47.3
Totals, All Industries .....	1,055	21.49	.454	47.3

(1) Figures not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 9. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners Employed in the Forty Leading Industries, 1938.

(Note - Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners employed.)

Industry	Average Earnings			Hours worked
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	per week
	\$	\$	\$	No.
1. Clothing, women's factory .....	608	13.18	.302	43.7
2. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings) .	599	11.98	.270	44.4
3. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	586	12.26	.266	46.1
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	619	11.64	.275	42.4
5. Boots and shoes, leather .....	509	11.18	.238	47.0
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	559	11.19	.245	45.6
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	469	10.01	.226	44.2
8. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	580	11.76	.275	42.8
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	709	14.07	.331	42.5
10. Rubber goods, including footwear .....	638	13.58	.298	45.6
11. Silk and artificial silk .....	576	12.20	.272	44.8
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	625	12.02	.263	45.7
13. Printing and bookbinding .....	651	13.09	.296	44.2
14. Boxes and bags, paper .....	613	12.84	.282	45.5
15. Woollen cloth .....	596	12.64	.277	45.6
16. Hats and caps .....	676	14.00	.344	40.7
17. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	657	12.75	.299	42.6
18. Printing and publishing .....	634	12.04	.292	41.3
19. Woollen yarn .....	559	12.13	.260	46.7
20. Clothing contractors, men's and women's .....	506	12.86	.313	41.1
21. Fur goods .....	784	15.83	.379	41.8
22. Corsets .....	532	10.86	.242	44.9
23. Miscellaneous paper products .....	638	13.78	.318	43.3
24. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	762	14.61	.332	44.0
25. Tobacco processing and packing .....	595	13.60	.294	46.3
26. Fish curing and packing .....	284	6.28	.130	48.3
27. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	499	11.42	.231	45.5
28. Sheet metal products .....	723	15.23	.349	43.6
29. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	540	10.17	.232	43.9
30. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	593	12.62	.282	44.7
31. Automobile supplies .....	678	15.69	.373	42.1
32. Hardware and tools .....	550	13.06	.312	41.9
33. Cotton goods, n.e.s. ....	598	11.99	.273	44.0
34. Jewellery and silverware .....	638	13.27	.292	45.4
35. Lithographing .....	651	12.64	.281	45.0
36. Coffee, tea and spices .....	613	12.14	.270	45.0
37. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
38. Foods, miscellaneous .....	621	12.59	.299	42.1
39. Pulp and paper .....	546	11.38	.266	42.8
40. Bags, cotton and jute .....	625	12.84	.281	45.7
Totals, Forty Leading Industries .....	592	11.99	.268	44.7
Totals, All Industries .....	594	12.10	.271	44.6

(1) Figures not available.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-38.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.70	19.03	10.98	11.66	12.02
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	17.97	18.05	11.27	11.63	11.19
Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	18.56	19.35	10.65	10.58	10.32
Breweries .....	23.81	24.34	24.25	14.55	13.71	14.65
Coffee, tea and spices .....	21.22	20.94	21.06	11.19	12.67	12.14
Distilleries .....	19.18	20.47	23.88	10.20	11.18	10.74
Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	18.52	19.08	12.10	12.03	13.04
Foods, breakfast .....	25.97	23.60	23.22	15.59	14.45	15.39
Foods, stock and poultry .....	17.59	18.00	18.65	16.11	11.12	11.92
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.70	19.33	20.34	11.54	11.41	12.59
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	17.35	15.20	8.95	10.25	10.01
Ice cream cones .....	15.16	15.85	17.56	11.28	12.17	12.47
Linseed and soya bean oil .....	20.14	20.32	20.11	-	-	-
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	15.23	15.10	17.28	9.27	10.26	12.88
Malt and malt products .....	30.09	26.76	26.86	-	-	10.50
Rice mills .....	23.31	17.62	18.25	-	-	8.00
Rubber goods, including footwear .....	21.71	21.92	22.46	12.27	12.82	13.58
Starch and glucose .....	22.07	19.68	21.01	14.50	12.70	12.21
Sugar refineries .....	22.96	23.80	23.90	10.26	11.97	12.59
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.30	17.48	11.59	12.08	11.76
Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.23	13.52	16.19	11.35	12.50	13.60
Wine .....	20.05	19.65	17.44	10.50	8.48	7.80
Totals for the Group .....	18.91	19.09	19.49	10.68	11.21	11.24
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	17.11	19.24	18.19	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	18.53	18.33	18.61	-	-	-
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.87	18.33	16.70	9.96	10.38	10.44
Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.47	16.85	11.54	12.03	11.19
Butter and cheese .....	21.04	20.59	1/19.51	21.92	11.89	1/10.90
Condensed milk .....	23.35	22.31	(2)	14.00	13.10	(2)
Dairy products, other .....	23.45	20.74	20.79	13.72	12.81	12.48
Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	16.10	15.33	6.77	8.48	6.28
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	17.21	15.89	17.07	9.45	8.66	10.71
Fur goods .....	23.29	24.87	23.83	15.26	16.15	15.83
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	16.44	17.34	17.26	10.37	11.45	11.42
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.07	14.88	16.23	14.90	13.00	13.50
Leather tanneries .....	17.94	18.12	19.87	11.75	11.63	12.16
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	18.09	16.78	16.28	12.31	11.64	12.62
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.36	16.95	18.89	12.83	13.50	12.38
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	21.77	23.44	11.79	12.90	14.61
Totals for the Group .....	18.53	19.00	18.91	10.92	11.20	10.69
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Garments, coats and suits .....	17.75	19.92	19.07	12.01	13.71	14.09
Bags, cotton and jute .....	21.68	21.36	20.02	13.51	13.06	12.84
Batting and wadding .....	19.75	17.12	22.82	10.21	10.44	13.40
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	18.90	19.86	18.23	12.93	12.75	12.18
Clothing, men's factory .....	23.23	26.51	3/19.70	12.60	13.85	3/11.98
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.34	21.08	13.22	13.14	13.18
Clothing contractors .....	17.81	23.23	19.05	10.88	13.99	12.86
Cordage, rope and twine .....	18.93	20.35	20.07	13.53	15.34	14.74

1/ Figures are for "Cheese processed" only. Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938.

2/ Figures for condensed milk were not collected in 1938. 3/ Includes "Furnishing goods, men's" in 1938.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-38 - (continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded) -</b>						
Corsets .....	20.58	20.20	18.72	10.94	11.26	10.86
Cotton and wool waste .....	16.31	17.57	14.56	10.88	11.14	11.97
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	14.35	15.48	15.41	11.83	13.07	11.99
Cotton thread .....	21.84	20.89	22.12	14.07	12.92	13.04
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	16.45	15.78	12.21	12.83	11.64
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	16.49	17.31	18.33	11.95	11.73	12.53
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	18.38	19.11	(1)	11.23	11.60	(1)
Flax, dressed .....	9.02	11.54	11.71	-	-	-
Furnishing goods, men's .....	17.42	17.56	(2)	11.42	11.59	(2)
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	18.84	17.83	15.48	11.92	11.25	10.23
Hats and caps .....	19.81	20.81	20.28	14.28	15.33	14.00
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	19.01	19.38	12.89	12.95	12.26
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	20.39	20.12	9.73	12.35	11.92	11.51
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.38	17.97	24.49	13.59	12.83	15.73
Silk and artificial silk .....	17.70	18.11	20.12	11.54	12.47	12.20
Woollen cloth .....	16.96	17.89	17.94	12.20	12.67	12.64
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	18.72	19.95	17.49	11.79	12.31	11.43
Woollen yarn .....	17.94	18.95	16.40	12.45	12.58	12.13
All other industries .....	16.98	15.69	16.42	12.31	11.91	14.13
Totals for the Group .....	18.65	19.33	18.38	12.43	12.78	12.43
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekkeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....	-	-	14.43	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.04	13.19	14.09	11.83	12.17	17.33
Boatbuilding .....	17.18	17.73	17.84	12.50	-	16.00
Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	19.86	20.25	9.94	11.98	12.84
Boxes, wooden .....	14.07	14.20	14.29	10.14	11.93	11.69
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	16.67	17.15	16.91	8.83	-	-
Charcoal .....	12.19	-	7.93	-	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.32	16.86	16.99	10.71	11.71	10.93
Cooperage .....	16.58	16.89	17.22	10.83	-	-
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping ....	31.42	31.63	47.40	15.98	15.26	14.18
Excelsior .....	15.77	14.02	15.33	7.77	9.64	10.27
Flooring, hardwood .....	13.89	16.79	17.89	-	-	15.00
Furniture .....	15.56	16.65	17.93	12.69	13.03	13.16
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	16.35	15.30	16.83	9.62	8.95	10.04
Lithographing and engraving .....	26.77	27.52	27.30	12.30	12.52	12.64
Miscellaneous paper products .....	21.01	21.54	24.29	12.06	12.47	13.78
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	15.88	16.93	15.70	12.76	-	12.67
Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	15.60	15.28	16.95	10.85	11.16	12.40
Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.47	23.20	12.91	12.66	13.09
Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.99	27.29	12.17	11.77	12.04
Pulp and paper .....	22.82	23.65	25.07	10.65	11.37	11.38
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	16.61	17.15	17.92	-	-	11.00
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.31	21.04	19.87	8.50	14.50	14.00
Sawmills .....	12.79	15.85	16.09	11.52	10.01	10.17
Trade composition .....	26.67	27.07	24.70	22.00	-	25.00
Woodenware .....	12.19	11.11	13.10	7.19	7.81	8.90
Wood turning .....	13.72	13.01	11.55	9.29	9.35	8.26
Totals for the Group .....	19.22	19.71	20.08	11.58	12.21	12.68

(1) Not included under Manufacturing Industries in 1938.

(2) Included under "Clothing, men's factory" in 1938.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-38 - (continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	18.44	20.62	23.17	15.08	18.47	21.69
Aircraft .....	24.19	20.85	24.81	13.40	13.67	13.73
Automobiles .....	33.94	30.15	30.89	20.52	18.73	22.69
Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.63	25.60	14.08	15.42	15.69
Bicycles .....	22.73	24.28	22.47	14.55	15.13	14.50
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	21.29	23.19	22.99	8.50	12.83	12.00
Bridge and structural steel work .....	21.78	25.31	26.86	-	-	-
Castings and forgings .....	20.85	21.94	22.39	11.54	12.11	12.17
Hardware and tools .....	19.96	21.26	23.04	11.91	12.18	13.06
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(1)	21.28	24.54	(1)	13.02	14.29
Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	19.11	20.78	23.12	11.25	15.26	11.19
Machinery .....	21.14	23.32	22.56	13.94	13.78	13.07
Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	24.36	28.10	10.00	11.28	12.95
Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	24.40	27.31	17.38	16.77	17.30
Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.61	21.73	9.85	13.09	15.23
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	22.41	25.48	-	-	11.00
Wire and wire goods .....	23.10	24.07	22.12	14.36	14.68	14.06
Totals for the Group .....	23.30	24.15	25.65	12.64	14.22	15.09
<b>Non-Ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	20.04	20.55	22.94	13.58	14.45	14.89
Brass and copper products .....	19.63	21.38	21.10	10.88	11.70	13.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	21.41	20.90	13.29	13.39	14.07
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.87	23.39	23.17	13.22	12.51	13.27
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products ....	20.14	21.11	19.93	12.10	13.39	13.42
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	20.16	26.82	28.12	-	-	-
White metal alloys .....	21.25	22.52	23.05	11.88	12.55	28.96
Totals for the Group .....	21.01	23.31	23.97	13.05	13.17	14.81
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	22.40	25.21	24.19	-	-	12.50
Asbestos products .....	19.41	17.74	17.24	9.40	13.34	13.20
Cement .....	22.05	22.66	23.79	-	-	-
Cement products .....	16.91	17.79	19.20	9.17	13.17	14.71
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	16.14	16.76	13.51	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay .....	16.95	18.82	9.01	11.12	11.94	9.71
Coke and gas products .....	24.46	26.25	29.61	15.50	-	15.00
Glass products .....	20.65	20.91	21.44	11.23	12.09	8.93
Gypsum products (2) .....	-	-	21.27	-	-	-
Lime .....	16.44	16.88	18.47	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products ...	21.00	21.54	21.04	8.79	9.31	12.61
Petroleum products .....	24.75	27.32	28.84	17.00	14.50	14.90
Salt .....	20.95	24.31	19.80	16.42	16.92	19.79
Sand-lime brick .....	17.33	19.43	15.29	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	21.65	22.92	25.87	-	-	13.43
Totals for the Group .....	21.41	21.23	22.52	11.35	12.65	10.22

(1) Included with "Castings and forgings".

(2) Previously included under "Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products".



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-38 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	22.45	23.16	25.26	15.25	16.17	18.89
Adhesives .....	18.92	18.92	18.22	12.33	11.19	11.44
Coal tar distillation .....	20.04	20.66	20.47	-	-	15.00
Explosives, ammunition and fireworks .....	22.32	22.76	(1)	11.20	11.85	(1)
Fertilizers .....	15.70	20.59	22.47	-	-	23.20
Gases, compressed .....	25.11	25.30	24.18	-	-	6.00
Inks, printing and writing .....	23.34	22.89	21.37	12.15	-	11.65
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ....	21.78	21.73	20.89	12.08	12.47	12.53
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.82	18.51	20.15	10.41	10.16	10.17
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.29	20.64	13.86	12.34	11.67
Polishes and dressings .....	19.72	19.63	18.99	10.69	12.01	11.12
Soaps and washing compounds .....	20.15	20.70	20.68	12.12	13.00	13.94
Toilet preparations .....	18.54	18.56	19.96	10.88	11.49	12.59
Wood distillation .....	13.73	14.46	17.12	-	-	-
Totals for the Group .....	20.79	21.14	21.63	11.67	11.94	12.06
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	9.17	7.56	9.73	8.24	7.70	9.52
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	21.50	20.32	25.14	12.98	14.70	19.79
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	14.53	14.89	18.45	11.15	11.99	12.24
Buttons .....	15.92	14.94	14.72	9.93	10.33	10.89
Candles .....	15.25	16.93	15.43	9.41	8.56	10.47
Fountain pens and pencils .....	21.00	21.12	15.35	12.57	12.34	13.06
Ice, artificial .....	20.99	22.06	22.01	8.17	12.63	12.80
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	17.93	19.77	16.56	12.28	11.20	10.66
Mattresses and springs .....	20.34	19.96	20.00	13.68	13.66	14.55
Motion pictures .....	31.79	22.20	28.57	19.57	17.50	17.47
Musical instruments .....	18.76	20.19	15.83	11.36	10.90	11.79
Novelties, advertising and other .....	12.08	9.25	14.71	13.68	12.73	11.49
Pipes, tobacco (2) .....	-	-	12.64	-	-	11.50
Regalia and society emblems .....	13.00	17.00	17.73	11.57	12.73	13.13
Scientific and professional equipment .....	24.69	24.72	26.61	14.30	15.40	16.13
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	24.42	23.92	23.06	15.50	15.88	21.00
Sporting goods .....	15.98	16.24	17.52	10.48	11.82	11.79
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	18.86	21.14	20.05	12.50	10.10	10.33
Statuary and art goods .....	19.03	17.42	17.93	14.32	14.12	13.38
Store display accessories .....	21.57	19.05	16.39	-	-	7.00
Toys and toy equipment .....	12.02	15.21	13.32	11.17	12.77	11.43
Typewriter supplies .....	23.74	21.99	21.72	12.16	12.89	13.04
Umbrellas .....	17.37	18.32	21.96	12.61	13.32	13.84
All other industries .....	15.93	14.52	19.85	11.25	12.38	13.22
Totals for the Group .....	20.25	20.46	19.55	12.09	12.15	13.03
Totals, All Industries .....	20.31	20.92	21.49	11.80	12.20	12.10

(1) Included under "Miscellaneous chemical products" in 1938.

(2) Previously included with "All other industries".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-38.  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	20.16	26.82	28.12	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper .....	22.82	23.65	25.07	10.65	11.37	11.38
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	21.77	23.44	11.79	12.90	14.61
4. Butter and cheese .....	21.04	20.59	2/19.51	11.92	11.89	2/10.90
5. Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	18.52	19.08	12.10	12.03	13.04
6. Automobiles .....	33.94	30.15	30.89	20.52	18.73	22.69
7. Petroleum products .....	24.75	27.32	28.84	17.00	14.50	14.90
8. Sawmills .....	12.79	15.85	16.09	11.52	10.01	10.17
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	21.41	20.90	13.29	13.39	14.07
10. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	24.40	27.31	17.38	16.77	17.30
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	18.56	19.35	10.65	10.58	10.32
12. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	21.98	23.85	19.70	11.87	12.41	11.98
13. Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.99	27.29	12.17	11.77	12.04
14. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ....	21.71	21.92	22.46	12.27	12.82	13.58
15. Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	24.36	28.10	10.00	11.28	12.95
16. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.24	21.08	13.22	13.14	13.18
17. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	16.45	15.78	12.21	12.83	11.64
18. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	17.97	18.05	11.27	11.63	11.19
19. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	19.01	19.38	12.89	12.95	12.26
20. Machinery .....	21.14	23.32	22.56	13.94	13.78	13.07
21. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	17.35	15.20	8.95	10.25	10.01
22. Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.61	21.73	9.85	13.09	15.23
23. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.30	17.48	11.59	12.08	11.76
24. Breweries .....	23.81	24.34	24.25	14.55	13.71	14.65
25. Sugar refineries .....	22.96	23.80	23.90	10.26	11.97	12.59
26. Coke and gas products .....	24.46	26.25	29.61	15.50	(1)	15.00
27. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.47	23.20	12.91	12.66	13.09
28. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.47	16.85	11.54	12.08	11.19
29. Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.63	25.60	14.08	15.42	15.69
30. Castings and forgings .....	20.85	21.94	22.39	11.54	12.11	12.17
31. Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	19.86	20.25	9.94	11.98	12.84
32. Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	16.10	15.33	6.77	8.48	6.28
33. Brass and copper products .....	19.63	21.38	21.10	10.88	11.70	13.62
34. Coffee, tea and spices .....	21.22	20.94	21.06	11.19	12.67	12.14
35. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.70	19.03	10.98	11.66	12.02
36. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	21.78	21.73	20.89	12.08	12.47	12.53
37. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.29	20.64	13.86	12.34	11.67
38. Silk and artificial silk .....	17.70	18.11	20.12	11.54	12.47	12.20
39. Furniture and upholstering .....	15.56	16.65	17.93	12.69	13.03	13.16
40. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.82	18.51	20.15	10.41	10.16	10.17
All industries .....	20.31	20.92	21.49	11.80	12.20	12.10

(1) Figures not available.

2/ These figures are for "Cheese processed" only. Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-38 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Butter and cheese .....	19.88	13.98	(3)	14.14	11.50	(3)
2. Fish curing and packing .....	11.65	8.36	8.49	7.92	6.00	5.89
3. Printing and publishing .....	13.52	12.92	14.44	10.06	9.13	9.50
4. Foods, stock and poultry .....	16.60	16.56	14.33	-	-	-
5. Castings and forgings .....	16.38	15.70	13.23	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.46	13.77	11.45	7.25	8.63	7.20
7. Sawmills .....	9.56	10.46	8.80	-	-	-
All industries .....	13.23	11.03	10.30	8.19	6.38	6.16
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	21.13	22.45	26.04	7.57	9.05	10.40
2. Fish curing and packing .....	12.56	13.52	11.86	6.80	6.83	6.87
3. Pulp and paper .....	21.50	19.80	24.92	-	-	-
4. Railway rolling-stock .....	14.64	20.57	22.70	-	-	19.20
5. Butter and cheese .....	19.33	18.39	(3)	13.94	10.03	(3)
6. Sawmills .....	9.06	11.13	10.31	8.55	10.10	9.14
7. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.20	19.43	20.87	12.10	10.91	10.44
8. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	16.33	16.34	17.41	11.71	12.25	11.26
9. Printing and publishing .....	24.15	24.22	25.84	11.98	10.81	11.48
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.73	14.68	14.77	7.97	7.90	7.31
11. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	23.25	20.24	27.13	-	-	-
12. Fertilizers .....	14.86	18.73	15.57	-	-	-
13. Castings and forgings .....	19.02	18.41	18.33	8.50	8.50	12.00
All industries .....	16.94	16.35	17.96	9.21	9.02	9.11
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	20.76	20.82	21.54	-	-	14.27
2. Sawmills .....	11.85	11.29	12.78	8.50	-	8.43
3. Coffee, tea and spices .....	15.84	16.75	18.04	9.92	11.56	10.16
4. Fish curing and packing .....	11.40	10.81	11.29	6.97	7.06	4.69
5. Butter and cheese .....	-	16.14	(3)	-	8.00	(3)
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.75	15.46	15.65	8.02	8.08	7.53
7. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.30	15.20	14.43	8.85	9.06	9.35
8. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.79	16.27	18.62	-	-	-
9. Fertilizers .....	14.87	19.53	21.37	-	-	-
10. Printing and publishing .....	19.40	25.28	25.97	10.84	10.34	12.52
11. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(2)	21.63	22.80	(2)	-	13.90
All industries .....	16.26	16.72	16.89	8.73	8.72	7.78

1/ Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island - cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers, and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia - sugar refineries, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick - sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

(2) Included with "Castings and forgings".

(3) Not collected in 1938.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-38. 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Q U E B E C</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	22.38	22.91	23.13	9.21	10.00	8.49
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	20.16	(2)	28.01	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.61	15.50	15.63	11.80	12.52	11.76
4. Tobacco cigars and cigarettes .....	17.87	16.97	17.42	11.32	11.70	11.69
5. Clothing, factory, women's .....	22.98	22.22	19.59	12.53	12.68	12.75
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	23.99	24.41	30.30	17.38	16.77	17.04
7. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	20.25	22.56	20.33	10.80	11.13	11.49
8. Butter and cheese .....	20.23	18.80	3/19.56	11.50	9.40	3/ 9.74
9. Petroleum products .....	24.90	27.15	30.49	-	-	10.00
10. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	18.51	19.59	20.62	10.34	10.56	12.49
11. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.58	16.22	15.76	10.41	10.79	10.10
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.26	16.45	17.83	10.25	9.80	10.29
13. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.25	21.77	22.66	14.25	13.81	13.93
14. Sawmills .....	12.44	10.50	12.44	-	7.94	9.31
15. Silk and artificial silk .....	16.19	16.89	18.57	10.92	11.71	11.87
16. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.10	17.48	18.84	12.00	12.02	11.85
17. Flour and feed mills .....	15.80	15.21	19.92	-	-	7.00
18. Breweries .....	24.90	24.22	24.13	17.78	15.74	16.78
19. Printing and publishing .....	25.12	25.75	25.81	9.39	9.84	10.04
20. Machinery .....	21.09	22.81	23.10	14.01	12.84	12.26
21. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.45	16.06	15.41	9.78	10.90	10.31
22. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.06	19.12	19.80	9.62	9.83	9.98
23. Sheet metal products .....	20.01	20.11	20.06	8.49	12.37	12.64
24. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ....	17.15	18.01	18.26	10.60	10.28	12.27
25. Aerated and mineral waters .....	17.47	17.15	17.67	10.72	11.00	11.84
26. Coke and gas products .....	26.84	28.38	27.56	-	-	-
27. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	22.64	20.88	19.37	14.66	11.94	10.05
28. Printing and bookbinding .....	19.35	22.18	21.91	11.58	11.41	11.96
29. Primary iron and steel .....	16.96	19.98	23.43	11.30	11.75	16.67
30. Foods, miscellaneous .....	18.19	16.78	20.48	10.99	9.89	12.16
31. Brass and copper products .....	18.84	21.00	18.67	9.95	11.66	16.34
32. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	19.76	18.76	19.44	10.00	10.78	11.37
33. Castings and forgings .....	19.36	18.53	18.89	10.19	9.23	9.27
34. Boxes and bags, paper .....	18.19	17.44	18.33	7.34	9.75	11.43
35. Fur goods .....	22.18	25.20	23.13	14.38	16.22	15.75
36. Distilleries .....	16.31	18.64	17.82	9.74	9.87	10.03
37. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	13.06	13.89	11.50	7.43	7.35	6.64
38. Miscellaneous textiles .....	19.90	19.92	6.55	10.34	9.32	10.28
39. Furniture .....	14.48	14.70	18.28	14.23	11.96	13.51
40. Coffee, tea and spices .....	21.29	20.43	19.89	9.83	10.70	12.34
All industries .....	18.90	18.99	19.46	10.93	11.44	11.48

- 1/ Statistics for sugar refining, which is also a leading industry, cannot be given since there are less than three establishments reporting.  
 (2) Information not available.  
 3/ See note to Canada table.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934 -38.  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>ONTARIO</b>						
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	(1)	28.04	30.16	-	-	-
2. Automobiles .....	34.05	30.13	31.14	20.52	18.73	22.69
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.04	22.18	23.58	12.66	13.69	15.45
4. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.81	21.38	20.44	13.06	13.26	14.11
5. Flour and feed mills .....	18.24	18.34	19.03	12.40	12.28	12.39
6. Pulp and paper .....	25.03	25.54	28.68	12.55	13.20	15.07
7. Butter and cheese .....	20.78	20.82	2/20.53	11.03	11.29	2/12.11
8. Rubber goods, including footwear .....	23.17	23.19	24.07	13.15	14.18	14.42
9. Primary iron and steel .....	23.76	26.07	30.46	15.75	14.41	13.93
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.75	19.56	20.21	10.91	10.91	10.83
11. Automobile supplies .....	24.73	25.77	25.86	14.09	15.43	15.70
12. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.87	18.23	15.87	9.75	11.10	10.18
13. Machinery .....	21.19	23.65	22.23	14.20	14.22	13.83
14. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.85	20.33	20.02	13.31	13.49	12.53
15. Petroleum products .....	24.59	29.06	28.46	-	-	17.43
16. Printing and publishing .....	28.21	28.73	28.32	14.27	13.37	13.32
17. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.53	19.04	19.31	12.45	12.36	12.03
18. Sheet metal products .....	19.70	22.36	22.83	11.97	13.36	16.67
19. Castings and forgings .....	22.43	23.16	23.89	12.43	14.60	13.74
20. Coke and gas products .....	25.19	25.68	32.48	-	-	15.00
21. Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.66	14.16	16.56	11.95	13.03	13.99
22. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	24.04	28.47	19.22	13.14	14.33	13.32
23. Railway rolling-stock .....	21.19	23.86	17.67	-	-	15.50
24. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.91	23.86	23.53	13.55	13.16	13.80
25. Agricultural implements .....	18.63	20.83	23.63	15.28	18.47	21.91
26. Brass and copper products .....	20.40	22.06	22.44	11.78	12.06	13.14
27. Boxes and bags, paper .....	21.24	20.59	20.61	13.21	13.10	13.91
28. Leather tanneries .....	18.47	18.58	20.44	11.89	11.90	12.19
29. Breweries ..	25.06	24.67	25.02	12.12	14.50	16.50
30. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	23.25	23.95	21.71	13.22	13.30	13.10
31. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.81	25.09	23.64	14.59	14.15	14.31
32. Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.41	21.83	22.10	13.62	13.37	15.01
33. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	24.03	26.61	26.74	15.25	18.17	18.66
34. Sawmills .....	13.46	14.53	15.61	12.37	10.50	10.60
35. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.26	18.50	15.88	13.13	13.63	11.38
36. Distilleries .....	22.06	21.22	27.82	10.67	11.26	10.64
37. Furniture .....	16.39	17.29	18.01	12.25	13.44	12.69
38. Boots and shoes, leather .....	19.22	19.94	19.29	14.04	14.72	13.60
39. Hardware and tools .....	20.03	21.97	21.51	11.51	12.36	14.75
40. Miscellaneous paper products .....	22.02	21.88	25.46	13.45	12.10	13.90
All industries .....	21.52	22.27	22.91	12.86	13.15	13.03

(1) Information not available.

2/ See note to Canada table.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-38 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANITOBA</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.26	23.23	23.94	11.30	11.82	14.49
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.44	25.92	32.57	-	-	-
3. Butter and cheese .....	23.53	24.72	27.86	11.29	12.21	3/13.00
4. Flour and feed mills .....	24.25	19.47	17.24	10.18	10.35	11.04
5. Printing and publishing .....	28.53	27.65	27.20	11.06	14.03	14.45
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.27	19.43	19.79	9.23	9.39	9.74
7. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	18.62	19.21	18.44	11.66	12.24	11.47
8. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.19	25.92	22.27	12.70	12.48	12.33
9. Coffee, tea and spices .....	24.02	22.48	21.35	12.44	13.70	14.02
10. Malt and malt products .....	31.42	29.42	30.23	-	-	-
11. Breweries .....	21.52	21.20	22.10	-	-	15.00
12. Clothing, women's factory .....	17.26	20.84	20.77	12.18	13.85	13.60
13. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.41	20.73	20.91	10.20	12.37	10.51
14. Aerated and mineral waters .....	24.66	23.20	22.67	-	-	9.00
15. Bags, cotton and jute .....	29.08	26.70	24.62	17.42	15.01	15.11
16. Petroleum products .....	28.05	(2)	19.29	-	-	-
17. Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.98	23.34	25.02	11.44	13.96	11.35
18. Fur goods .....	19.58	20.36	19.50	13.68	14.18	14.70
19. Primary iron and steel .....	25.15	24.88	24.83	-	-	20.00
20. Mattresses and springs .....	20.48	20.48	19.31	16.73	15.06	16.33
21. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	19.71	18.81	18.46	12.21	11.56	13.57
22. Sheet metal products .....	17.26	18.09	17.46	-	-	10.00
23. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.39	17.87	20.46	13.64	12.20	12.31
24. All industries .....	13.04	14.04	13.72	-	-	8.50
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>						
1. Flour and feed mills .....	20.73	21.22	20.77	13.88	12.33	19.52
2. Petroleum products .....	24.00	24.26	26.55	-	-	12.00
3. Butter and cheese .....	23.41	19.99	(4)	13.66	10.62	(4)
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17.89	20.34	23.22	9.03	13.75	14.64
5. Printing and publishing .....	20.44	27.04	20.58	11.14	10.30	11.73
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.57	16.34	16.59	10.44	9.86	9.53
7. Breweries .....	15.46	21.17	20.36	-	-	15.00
8. Aerated and mineral waters .....	15.32	19.32	14.79	-	-	8.40
9. Planing mills .....	15.23	10.12	14.14	(2)	6.98	8.08
10. All industries .....	17.42	13.45	20.30	11.41	11.36	11.84
<b>ALBERTA</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.44	21.98	26.15	13.83	14.48	16.16
2. Flour and feed mills .....	19.94	19.67	19.19	10.70	(2)	9.25
3. Butter and cheese .....	20.56	20.80	(5)	13.25	14.20	(5)
4. Petroleum products .....	26.05	26.20	20.45	-	-	5.00
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.12	19.69	20.25	11.32	10.91	11.56
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.23	23.41	25.94	-	-	-
7. Printing and publishing .....	30.09	32.34	27.68	15.70	13.00	9.26
8. Breweries .....	31.27	30.31	28.90	-	-	7.00
9. Planing mills .....	12.93	11.96	14.14	11.74	7.86	9.13
10. Clothing, men's factory (including furnishings)	21.35	20.09	19.40	15.12	13.46	12.76
11. Printing and bookbinding .....	27.57	26.29	25.20	14.46	13.02	14.22
12. All industries .....	21.04	21.10	21.41	13.32	12.90	13.67

Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry are: Manitoba - pulp and paper, bridge and structural steel work, coniferous wood, smelting and refining, and coke and gas products; Saskatchewan - cotton and jute bags, appliances, and coniferous wood, smelting and refining; Alberta - malt and malt products, sugar refining, wood preservatives and glass products.

Note - For footnotes 2, 3, 4 and 5 see foot of page 21.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-38 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1938)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>						
1. Sawmills .....	24.29	22.10	23.36	15.36	16.95	15.55
2. Fish curing and packing .....	(2)	21.88	24.06	(2)	13.45	14.16
3. Pulp and paper .....	(2)	24.75	26.18	(2)	13.42	-
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	(2)	23.42	24.46	(2)	13.26	15.03
5. Petroleum products .....	27.62	30.00	32.32	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	(2)	21.09	22.04	(2)	12.07	9.74
7. Butter and cheese .....	(2)	22.27	(3)	(2)	14.19	(3)
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	(2)	20.33	18.74	(2)	11.80	13.04
9. Printing and publishing .....	(2)	32.85	29.31	(2)	15.21	13.82
10. Sheet metal products .....	20.55	23.38	22.55	13.86	14.68	16.94
11. Coffee, tea and spices .....	13.78	19.77	23.29	10.92	14.48	13.85
12. Planing mills .....	(2)	17.51	20.51	-	-	18.00
13. Fertilizers .....	(2)	25.60	30.94	-	-	23.20
14. Breweries .....	(2)	27.35	26.41	-	-	20.00
15. Foods, stock and poultry .....	(2)	18.03	20.94	(2)	9.83	18.00
16. Miscellaneous paper products .....	(2)	20.26	32.12	(2)	13.58	21.81
17. Coke and gas products .....	26.71	24.46	23.40	-	-	-
18. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	(2)	26.39	24.44	-	-	-
19. Furniture .....	16.50	17.50	17.64	-	13.85	14.65
20. Boxes, wooden .....	(2)	17.94	19.91	(2)	15.60	13.18
21. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	(2)	20.95	22.03	(2)	13.50	15.00
22. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	(2)	25.25	30.74	-	-	-
23. Printing and bookbinding .....	(2)	23.09	22.27	(2)	15.30	14.40
24. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	(2)	18.59	21.89	(2)	14.73	14.47
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.52	20.29	20.60	13.50	13.87	13.09
26. Castings and forgings .....	(2)	24.49	22.88	-	-	-
27. Wire and wire goods .....	(2)	22.89	21.68	-	-	-
28. Boxes and bags, paper .....	(2)	21.77	30.34	(2)	13.99	15.61
All industries .....	22.51	22.60	23.54	12.61	13.01	13.55

- 1/ Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: condensed milk, sugar refining, wood preservation, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining and bridge and structural steel.
- (2) Information not available. A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. Few industries were, therefore, covered by the survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
- (3) Not collected in 1938.

Footnotes for Table 15 on page 20.

- (2) Information not available.
- 3/ See note to Canada table.
- (4) Not collected in 1938.
- (5) Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938. Figures for "Cheese processed" were collected but cannot be published, as less than three firms reported.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-38.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1938)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Sawmills -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	9.56	10.46	8.80	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	9.06	11.13	10.31	8.55	10.10	9.14
New Brunswick .....	11.85	11.29	12.78	8.50	-	8.43
Quebec .....	12.44	10.50	12.44	-	7.94	9.31
Ontario .....	13.46	14.53	15.61	12.37	10.50	10.60
Manitoba .....	13.04	14.04	15.73	-	-	8.50
Saskatchewan .....	9.66	10.58	12.14	-	6.98	8.08
Alberta .....	12.99	11.96	14.14	11.74	7.86	9.13
British Columbia .....	24.29	22.10	23.36	15.36	16.95	15.55
Canada .....	12.79	15.85	16.09	11.52	10.01	10.17
<b>2. Pulp and Paper -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.50	19.80	24.92	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	20.76	20.82	21.54	-	-	14.27
Quebec .....	22.38	22.91	23.13	9.21	10.00	8.49
Ontario .....	25.03	25.54	28.68	12.55	13.20	15.07
British Columbia .....	(x)	24.75	26.18	-	13.42	-
Canada .....	22.82	23.65	25.07	10.65	11.37	11.38
<b>3. Bread and other Bakery Products -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.46	13.77	11.45	7.25	8.63	7.20
Nova Scotia .....	14.73	14.68	14.77	7.97	7.90	7.31
New Brunswick .....	14.75	15.46	15.65	8.02	8.08	7.53
Quebec .....	16.26	16.45	17.83	10.25	9.80	10.29
Ontario .....	19.75	19.56	20.21	10.91	10.91	10.83
Manitoba .....	18.27	19.43	19.79	9.23	9.39	9.74
Saskatchewan .....	16.39	16.34	16.59	10.44	9.86	9.53
Alberta .....	18.12	19.69	20.85	11.32	10.91	11.56
British Columbia .....	(x)	21.09	22.04	(x)	12.07	9.74
Canada .....	18.14	18.56	19.35	10.65	10.58	10.32
<b>4. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	16.33	16.34	17.41	11.71	12.25	11.26
Quebec .....	18.10	17.48	18.84	12.00	12.02	11.85
Ontario .....	20.85	20.33	20.02	13.31	13.49	12.53
Manitoba .....	15.81	15.35	17.16	11.74	12.22	11.78
Alberta .....	(x)	16.07	12.50	(x)	13.00	12.32
British Columbia .....	(x)	13.45	16.90	(x)	14.56	14.54
Canada .....	19.30	19.01	19.38	12.89	12.95	12.26
<b>5. Railway Rolling-stock -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	14.64	20.57	22.70	-	-	-
Quebec .....	23.99	24.41	30.30	17.38	16.77	17.04
Ontario .....	21.19	23.86	17.67	-	-	-
Manitoba .....	22.44	25.92	32.57	-	-	-
Alberta .....	22.23	23.41	26.99	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.67	24.40	27.31	17.38	16.77	17.30

(x) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-38 - (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1938)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>6. Clothing, Men's Factory<sup>(1)</sup> -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.25	22.56	20.33	10.81	11.13	11.49
Ontario .....	24.04	28.47	19.22	13.14	14.33	13.32
Manitoba .....	18.62	19.21	18.45	11.66	12.24	11.47
Alberta .....	21.35	20.09	19.40	15.12	13.46	12.76
British Columbia .....	(2)	16.68	18.53	(2)	15.21	13.20
Canada .....	23.23	25.61	19.70	12.60	13.85	11.98
<b>7. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	17.47	19.00	16.98	12.51	12.76	11.36
Quebec .....	15.61	15.50	15.63	11.80	12.52	11.76
Ontario .....	17.26	18.50	15.88	13.13	13.63	11.38
Canada .....	15.97	16.45	15.78	12.21	12.83	11.64
<b>8. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.98	22.22	19.59	12.53	12.68	12.75
Ontario .....	24.81	25.09	23.64	14.59	14.15	14.31
Manitoba .....	17.26	20.84	20.77	12.18	13.85	13.60
Alberta .....	22.07	23.07	16.29	13.20	12.68	12.61
British Columbia .....	18.83	22.76	22.10	13.68	12.53	14.53
Canada .....	23.51	23.34	21.08	13.22	13.14	13.18
<b>9. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.25	21.77	22.66	14.25	13.81	13.93
Ontario .....	20.81	21.38	20.44	13.06	13.26	14.11
Manitoba .....	17.59	17.19	14.65	17.21	15.17	25.00
Alberta .....	18.41	17.83	25.71	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	18.89	18.50	20.66	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.09	21.41	20.90	13.29	13.39	14.07
<b>10. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.43	15.52	15.28	8.89	8.58	9.50
Quebec .....	15.58	16.22	15.76	10.41	10.79	10.10
Ontario .....	19.22	19.94	19.29	14.04	14.72	13.60
Manitoba .....	13.99	17.38	14.51	11.88	13.02	12.70
British Columbia .....	13.78	18.49	16.68	10.92	15.02	15.33
Canada .....	16.73	17.47	16.85	11.54	12.08	11.19
<b>11. Automobiles -</b>						
Ontario .....	34.06	30.13	31.14	20.52	18.73	22.69
Canada .....	33.94	30.15	30.89	20.52	18.73	22.69
<b>12. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	11.13	22.45	26.04	7.57	9.05	10.40
Quebec .....	16.96	19.98	23.43	11.30	11.75	16.67
Ontario .....	23.76	26.07	30.46	15.75	14.41	13.93
Manitoba .....	25.15	24.88	23.83	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(2)	26.94	26.72	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.01	24.36	28.10	10.00	11.26	12.95

(1) Figures for 1938 include the "Men's furnishing goods" industry.

(2) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-38 - (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1938)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>13. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.16	(x)	28.01	-	-	-
Ontario .....	(x)	28.04	30.16	-	-	-
Canada .....	20.16	26.82	28.12	-	-	-
<b>14. Rubber Goods -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.15	18.01	18.26	10.60	10.28	12.27
Ontario .....	23.17	23.19	24.07	13.15	14.18	14.42
Canada .....	21.71	21.92	22.46	12.27	12.82	13.58
<b>15. Printing and Publishing -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.52	12.92	14.44	10.06	9.13	9.50
Nova Scotia .....	24.15	24.22	25.84	11.98	10.81	11.48
New Brunswick .....	19.40	25.28	25.97	10.84	10.34	12.52
Quebec .....	25.12	25.75	25.81	9.39	9.84	10.04
Ontario .....	28.21	28.73	28.32	14.27	13.37	13.32
Manitoba .....	28.53	27.65	27.29	11.06	14.03	14.45
Saskatchewan .....	25.54	27.02	25.58	11.14	10.30	11.73
Alberta .....	30.09	32.24	27.68	15.70	13.00	9.26
British Columbia .....	(x)	32.85	29.31	(x)	15.21	13.82
Canada .....	27.15	27.99	27.29	12.17	11.77	12.04
<b>16. Castings and Forgings -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	16.38	15.70	13.23	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	19.02	18.41	18.33	8.50	8.50	12.00
New Brunswick .....	20.30	22.83	19.87	-	-	-
Quebec .....	19.36	18.53	18.89	10.19	9.23	9.27
Ontario .....	22.42	23.16	23.89	12.43	14.60	13.74
Manitoba .....	22.00	24.19	23.35	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	19.61	17.99	17.62	-	-	-
Alberta .....	24.37	21.73	21.42	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	24.49	22.88	-	-	-
Canada .....	20.65	21.94	22.39	11.54	12.11	12.17
<b>17. Printing and Bookbinding -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	12.00	11.83	11.33	7.00	7.00	7.00
Nova Scotia .....	18.88	18.16	20.21	12.07	11.76	10.25
New Brunswick .....	24.43	23.49	22.03	15.02	14.37	14.54
Quebec .....	19.35	22.18	21.91	11.58	11.41	11.96
Ontario .....	23.91	23.86	23.53	13.55	13.16	13.80
Manitoba .....	25.19	25.92	26.27	12.70	12.48	12.33
Saskatchewan .....	20.80	19.18	21.81	12.26	10.88	13.00
Alberta .....	27.57	26.29	23.20	14.46	13.02	14.22
British Columbia .....	(x)	23.09	22.27	(x)	15.30	14.40
Canada .....	22.73	23.47	23.20	12.91	12.66	13.09
<b>18. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	16.92	14.21	14.11	8.57	7.83	7.60
New Brunswick .....	15.79	16.27	18.62	-	-	-
Quebec .....	18.51	19.59	20.62	10.34	10.56	12.49
Ontario .....	22.04	22.18	23.58	12.66	13.69	15.45
Manitoba .....	23.26	23.23	23.94	11.30	11.82	14.49
Saskatchewan .....	17.64	20.54	23.22	9.03	13.75	14.64
Alberta .....	22.44	21.98	26.15	13.83	14.48	16.16
British Columbia .....	(x)	23.42	24.46	(x)	13.26	15.03
Canada .....	21.13	21.77	23.44	11.79	12.90	14.61

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-38 - (Concluded)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1938)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1936	1938	1934	1936	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>19. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	19.20	19.43	20.87	12.10	10.91	10.44
New Brunswick .....	15.30	15.20	14.43	8.85	9.06	9.35
Quebec .....	15.45	16.06	15.41	9.78	10.90	10.31
Ontario .....	19.53	19.04	19.31	12.45	12.36	12.03
Manitoba .....	19.41	20.73	20.91	10.20	12.37	10.51
Alberta .....	19.88	17.06	19.69	10.66	12.54	12.07
British Columbia .....	19.52	20.29	20.60	13.50	13.87	13.09
Canada .....	17.54	17.97	18.05	11.27	11.63	11.19
<b>20. Machinery -</b>						
Quebec .....	21.09	22.81	23.10	14.01	12.84	12.26
Ontario .....	21.19	23.65	22.23	14.20	14.22	13.83
Manitoba .....	21.28	18.90	21.15	-	-	-
Alberta .....	(x)	18.93	17.31	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	26.68	25.98	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.14	23.32	22.56	13.94	13.78	13.07
<b>21. Furniture -</b>						
Quebec .....	14.48	14.70	18.28	14.23	11.96	13.51
Ontario .....	16.39	17.29	18.01	12.25	13.44	12.69
Manitoba .....	16.51	17.91	15.04	9.39	11.81	12.00
Alberta .....	16.80	16.62	15.32	13.64	12.95	12.55
British Columbia .....	16.50	17.50	17.64	(x)	13.85	14.65
Canada .....	15.56	16.65	17.93	12.69	13.03	13.16
<b>22. Silk and Artificial Silk -</b>						
Quebec .....	16.19	16.89	18.57	10.92	11.71	11.87
Ontario .....	21.74	22.09	24.09	12.66	13.62	12.52
Canada .....	17.70	18.11	20.12	11.54	12.47	12.20
<b>23. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	11.02	10.88	12.09	7.39	7.49	8.52
New Brunswick .....	10.40	10.91	19.51	5.60	5.86	11.61
Quebec .....	13.06	13.89	11.50	7.43	7.35	6.64
Ontario .....	15.87	18.23	15.87	9.75	11.10	10.18
Manitoba .....	21.28	19.84	17.22	10.07	8.18	8.93
Alberta .....	14.31	20.42	17.66	10.03	13.58	19.27
British Columbia .....	(x)	20.33	18.74	(x)	11.80	13.04
Canada .....	15.05	17.35	15.20	8.95	10.25	10.01
<b>24. Automobile Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	(x)	20.28	18.13	-	-	-
Ontario .....	24.73	25.77	25.86	14.09	15.43	15.70
Manitoba .....	16.37	16.26	15.37	-	-	-
Alberta .....	25.05	26.91	21.96	11.50	12.50	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	21.14	21.11	-	-	-
Canada .....	24.63	25.63	25.60	14.08	15.42	15.69
<b>25. Sheet Metal Products -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.02	17.36	13.82	9.14	9.50	6.42
Quebec .....	20.01	20.11	20.06	8.49	12.37	12.64
Ontario .....	19.70	22.36	22.83	11.97	13.36	16.87
Manitoba .....	17.26	18.09	17.46	-	-	10.00
Saskatchewan .....	19.96	20.71	25.00	-	-	-
Alberta .....	21.31	20.25	19.33	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	20.55	23.38	22.55	13.86	14.68	16.94
Canada .....	19.68	21.61	21.73	9.85	13.09	15.23

(x) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	1 9 3 7
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51 - 53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in a Month of Normal Employment, 1938.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1 9 3 8		
	Male	Female	Total
30 hours or less .....	15,439	8,634	24,073
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	23,283	99,125
44 hours .....	59,983	23,780	83,763
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	18,391	66,268
48 hours .....	97,287	24,338	121,625
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	16,313	62,294
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	5,852	39,596
55 hours .....	16,493	4,082	20,575
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	4,584	60,755
65 hours or over .....	8,224	531	8,755
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	129,788	586,829
Average Hours Worked per Week .	47.3	44.6	46.7

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Province, 1938.

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch- ewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						M A L E				
30 hours or less .....	15,439	5	579	536	4,745	7,791	306	117	193	1,167
31 - 43 hours .....	75,642	48	1,291	1,933	21,613	34,959	5,333	785	1,753	8,127
44 hours .....	59,983	127	1,190	562	11,887	34,602	2,938	545	1,540	6,592
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	19	1,580	532	13,870	28,594	904	211	773	1,394
48 hours .....	97,287	280	3,292	2,403	28,146	40,330	2,724	936	2,276	16,900
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	51	683	752	17,464	24,496	1,184	249	439	663
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	118	1,848	2,297	9,285	14,421	1,095	434	2,209	2,037
55 hours .....	16,493	28	574	320	8,235	6,749	302	44	140	101
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	374	4,088	3,588	25,737	19,494	1,039	854	442	555
65 hours or over .....	8,224	17	460	356	2,704	4,234	168	85	62	138
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	1,067	15,585	13,279	143,686	215,670	15,993	4,260	9,827	37,674
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	47.3	52.2	50.4	50.1	48.5	46.7	44.6	48.2	46.7	44.7
						F E M A L E				
30 hours or less .....	8,634	8	206	399	3,016	4,143	136	38	63	625
31 - 43 hours .....	23,283	43	193	428	8,750	11,881	591	33	142	1,222
44 hours .....	23,780	64	169	263	8,581	11,542	1,889	47	437	788
45 - 47 hours .....	18,391	22	391	249	7,742	8,740	316	7	218	706
48 hours .....	24,338	219	592	563	13,517	7,878	484	115	178	792
49 - 50 hours .....	16,313	8	552	341	7,258	7,993	80	3	11	67
51 - 54 hours .....	5,852	44	568	101	2,047	2,838	43	7	33	171
55 hours .....	4,082	14	232	81	2,492	1,218	12	-	1	32
56 - 64 hours .....	4,584	398	631	589	1,236	1,542	14	8	20	146
65 hours or over .....	531	13	28	21	80	378	2	1	3	5
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	833	3,562	3,035	54,719	58,153	3,567	259	1,106	4,554
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	44.6	53.3	49.4	45.9	45.1	43.9	42.6	43.0	43.7	41.6

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1938.

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
					M A L E					
30 hours or less .....	15,439	2,338	1,553	1,518	3,694	4,816	400	786	170	164
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	5,919	3,843	6,930	12,807	30,681	7,125	4,385	3,282	860
44 hours .....	59,983	4,566	3,052	7,065	12,983	19,247	5,790	2,019	2,044	2,217
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	5,961	3,747	3,649	10,324	15,541	5,637	889	1,369	960
48 hours .....	97,287	11,983	7,087	6,912	36,554	16,049	8,736	5,394	3,265	1,307
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	5,684	5,522	14,073	5,581	10,963	1,527	1,335	554	742
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	8,594	2,895	3,600	10,228	4,544	553	1,544	377	409
55 hours .....	16,493	3,907	2,250	2,699	4,051	2,255	385	517	162	267
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	10,636	3,284	2,031	29,663	6,129	715	3,121	257	335
65 hours or over .....	8,224	3,101	628	614	1,856	1,128	102	598	115	82
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	62,689	34,861	49,091	127,741	111,353	31,970	20,398	11,595	7,343
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.3	49.9	47.9	46.9	49.4	44.4	44.6	47.4	44.4	46.2
					F E M A L E					
30 hours or less .....	8,634	3,377	1,095	2,902	609	287	171	18	91	84
31 - 43 hours .....	23,283	6,199	1,950	10,001	1,413	1,039	1,186	112	955	428
44 hours .....	23,780	3,223	1,777	12,648	2,403	855	1,207	72	783	812
45 - 47 hours .....	18,391	5,076	1,582	1,869	1,869	610	1,448	65	807	392
48 hours .....	24,338	6,157	3,260	10,545	2,650	366	221	196	469	474
49 - 50 hours .....	16,313	2,163	2,018	10,377	889	272	219	81	140	154
51 - 54 hours .....	5,852	1,910	974	2,285	273	96	94	29	49	142
55 hours .....	4,082	1,156	751	1,911	118	15	43	29	24	35
56 - 64 hours .....	4,584	2,484	1,536	281	120	7	108	34	3	11
65 hours or over .....	531	366	74	26	15	1	48	-	-	1
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	32,111	15,017	57,518	10,359	3,548	4,745	636	3,321	2,533
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.6	44.5	46.3	44.6	44.4	41.9	43.5	46.1	42.3	44.3



Table 22. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment, 1938.  
(Note - These are regular hours worked per week and do not include overtime)

Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners employed

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week	Rank in Ascending Order of Importance
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over			
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Sawmills .....	322	821	583	562	13,727	1,063	5,560	1,283	23,297	768	47,986	54.5	39
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,497	6,510	805	853	12,343	842	1,427	467	2,052	444	27,210	45.6	14
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	37	13,282	664	5,091	780	128	117	96	135	15	20,345	40.3	3
4. Bread and other bakery products .....	385	400	598	216	2,631	1,619	4,872	1,316	4,243	458	16,739	52.7	38
5. Automobiles .....	2,639	7,501	3,837	99	87	47	107	3	21	26	14,367	37.0	1
6. Primary iron and steel .....	243	997	661	814	5,554	859	668	298	2,913	280	13,287	50.0	32
7. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	1	3,425	567	702	6,985	2	214	2	441	3	12,342	45.2	10
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	283	2,309	3,537	3,772	629	659	141	154	172	55	11,711	43.9	7
9. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	493	1,560	66	303	733	7436	340	641	272	37	11,881	47.3	21
10. Butter and cheese(x).....	488	2,012	1,393	1,835	1,787	1,361	712	161	482	68	10,299	45.2	12
11. Castings and forgings .....	239	1,781	2,481	653	850	2,663	241	198	157	154	9,417	45.4	13
12. Machinery .....	587	1,829	1,871	1,316	2,646	285	210	27	71	4	8,816	43.3	5
13. Printing and publishing .....	504	1,076	801	1,584	1,200	2,039	611	1,003	375	85	9,298	46.9	19
14. Boots and shoes, leather .....	282	784	400	1,195	1,717	1,371	1,504	428	827	106	8,614	48.6	26
15. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	300	719	1,943	3,002	911	414	234	863	560	86	9,032	46.6	18
16. Furniture .....	131	2,265	362	1,314	1,039	928	443	213	622	139	7,456	45.8	15
17. Rubber goods (including footwear) .....	222	645	2,492	1,748	1,851	125	35	5	20	9	7,152	44.5	8
18. Printing and bookbinding .....	126	471	311	785	1,686	1,560	780	958	414	77	7,168	49.2	20
19. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	180	537	1,820	258	1,145	729	889	365	1,374	116	7,413	49.2	29
20. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	21. Clothing, men's factory (incl. furnishings)	90	558	3,540	341	914	589	53	17	2	6,298	44.9	11
22. Automobile supplies .....	163	1,366	1,227	1,501	677	1,131	120	221	230	22	6,738	45.2	9
23. Sheet metal products .....	259	457	1,864	784	1,457	695	204	184	232	51	6,207	46.0	16
24. Agricultural implements .....	40	348	409	1,657	2,134	503	150	56	288	14	5,599	47.3	20
25. Silk and artificial silk .....	127	348	68	162	873	1,854	384	516	545	217	5,094	50.4	34
26. Clothing, women's factory .....	204	2,148	1,745	358	696	225	56	13	33	8	5,486	41.7	4
27. Hardware and tools .....	91	785	1,307	410	454	894	460	265	156	76	4,898	46.4	17
28. Tiscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	90	423	185	683	807	880	344	374	407	93	4,286	48.8	27
29. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	140	550	692	400	485	779	173	402	598	72	4,291	46.2	22
30. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	1,045	1,122	296	403	570	380	648	597	2,328	1,244	8,693	50.7	35
31. Breweries .....	184	122	959	470	366	423	262	262	823	61	3,954	49.1	28
32. Petroleum products .....	236	2,881	124	18	664	22	77	22	73	68	3,685	39.9	2
33. Flour and feed mills .....	107	112	58	39	1,906	60	356	332	73	99	3,948	51.1	37
34. Fish curing and packing .....	551	368	291	123	2,618	283	468	286	1,640	365	6,994	50.0	33
35. Brass and copper products .....	99	1,098	1,164	475	355	453	73	84	50	17	3,743	43.7	6
36. Leather tanneries .....	53	269	347	359	258	1,421	611	208	125	52	3,743	48.5	25
37. Wire and wire goods .....	111	461	427	550	451	341	610	175	318	165	3,629	46.4	43
38. Arated and mineral waters .....	144	162	143	234	751	504	729	260	587	164	3,678	50.8	36
39. Shitbuilding and repairs .....	131	167	1,594	361	279	211	712	176	398	150	3,879	48.5	34
40. Woollen cloth .....	71	291	52	304	594	848	597	160	238	77	3,232	49.3	31
Totals, Forty Leading Industries .....	12,896	62,760	41,404	35,734	75,630	36,191	26,730	13,067	48,533	5,948	358,893	47.3	
Totals, All Industries .....	15,439	75,842	59,983	47,877	97,287	45,981	33,744	16,493	56,171	8,224	457,041	47.3	

(x) Information not available.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938.**

Table 23. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment, 1938.  
(Note - These are regular hours worked per week and do not include overtime)  
Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners employed

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week	Rank in Ascending Order of Importance
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Clothing, women's factory .....	505	2,403	4,312	1,689	3,224	550	245	7	28	-	12,963	43.7	15
2. Clothing, men's factory (incl. furnishings) .....	333	1,382	4,663	1,511	1,928	1,163	155	136	21	-	11,032	44.4	21
3. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	515	1,687	1,136	1,432	2,551	2,759	852	975	30	18	11,955	46.1	35
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	705	1,043	49	227	368	3,548	140	338	46	-	6,464	42.4	8
5. Boots and shoes, leather .....	350	639	658	796	1,116	1,594	370	467	403	19	6,412	47.0	38
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	189	738	755	1,268	1,233	687	255	129	73	42	5,359	45.6	32
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	2,523	2,501	367	962	859	643	900	790	2,055	313	11,913	44.2	20
8. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	180	1,269	371	732	1,417	41	1	-	-	-	4,011	42.8	11
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	149	1,037	760	1,066	138	131	40	21	25	-	3,367	42.5	9
10. Rubber goods (including footwear) .....	99	790	328	331	691	320	267	91	246	-	3,163	45.6	31
11. Silk and artificial silk .....	139	760	605	222	217	603	169	257	84	3	3,059	44.8	23
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	266	221	221	217	1,080	206	339	63	93	11	2,717	45.7	34
13. Printing and bookbinding .....	114	281	792	565	780	31	11	-	2	-	5,576	44.2	19
14. Boxes and bags, paper .....	72	251	418	561	637	470	39	1	3	5	5,477	45.5	29
15. Woollen cloth .....	127	352	52	254	373	639	208	68	18	-	2,091	45.6	30
16. Hats and caps .....	184	1,025	378	208	293	76	58	6	37	5	3,270	40.7	1
17. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	32	391	429	386	79	57	6	-	1	-	1,379	42.6	10
18. Printing and publishing .....	226	140	330	136	293	43	34	5	1	-	1,208	41.3	3
19. Woollen yarn .....	87	116	63	61	331	367	301	4	-	-	1,330	46.7	37
20. Clothing contractors, men's and women's ..	125	339	475	46	243	9	2	6	-	-	4,245	41.1	2
21. Fur goods .....	36	633	237	85	261	26	85	-	-	-	1,363	41.8	4
22. Corsets .....	15	89	310	416	282	-	-	-	-	-	1,112	44.9	24
23. Miscellaneous paper products .....	31	153	179	135	383	128	45	6	-	-	1,060	43.3	13
24. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	44	257	90	250	204	62	68	5	19	-	999	44.0	18
25. Tobacco processing and packing .....	16	33	572	938	355	228	114	21	-	-	2,277	46.3	36
26. Fish curing and packing .....	591	202	148	59	997	156	277	240	1,111	55	3,926	48.3	39
27. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	32	98	218	121	407	62	44	22	1	-	1,925	45.5	28
28. Sheet metal products .....	67	113	226	162	250	55	7	-	-	-	890	43.6	14
29. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	23	259	93	60	261	59	39	22	2	-	838	43.9	16
30. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	21	67	288	233	168	35	11	1	-	-	854	44.7	22
31. Automobile supplies .....	18	263	105	187	44	73	5	-	-	-	715	42.1	7
32. Hardware and tools .....	11	341	144	31	31	79	56	7	-	-	700	41.9	5
33. Cotton goods, n.e.s. ....	38	125	174	155	142	1	1	9	-	-	679	44.0	17
34. Jewellery and silverware .....	5	21	316	178	71	11	46	6	-	-	654	45.4	27
35. Lithography .....	3	95	48	237	184	7	1	4	-	-	579	45.0	26
36. Coffee, tea and spices .....	3	42	220	164	144	8	-	-	-	-	581	45.0	25
37. Butter and cheese (x) .....													
38. Foods, miscellaneous .....	32	169	110	174	51	15	3	3	-	-	557	42.1	6
39. Pulp and paper .....	77	69	48	11	133	86	39	-	1	-	454	42.8	12
40. Bags, cotton and jute .....	19	60	23	88	179	21	70	-	-	-	450	45.7	33
Totals, Forty Leading Industries ...	8,002	20,474	20,709	16,274	22,411	15,200	5,302	3,698	4,313	471	116,854	44.7	
Totals, All Industries .....	8,634	23,263	23,760	18,391	24,338	16,313	5,652	4,082	4,584	531	129,788	44.6	

(x) Information not available.







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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1939**



OTTAWA  
1942

Price 25 cents





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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1939.

The present report embodies the results of a survey for the year 1939 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were tabulated in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered. The present report, besides bringing up to date some of the information published in the brochure "Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36", also contains statistics on hours worked per week.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. These points are illustrated in the brochure mentioned above.

Caution should also be used in comparing earnings by provinces or groups. In order to make a legitimate comparison, the nature and type of industries comprised within the provinces or groups compared must be considered. In some industries such as textiles and food products, for example, the manufacturing processes require primarily (with many exceptions, of course) a labour force possessing deftness and speed rather than the ability to exercise muscular strength or the possession of high-grade craftsmanship. In other industries, such as iron and steel, which amongst other things produce the machinery and equipment used by manufacturers in general, or in industries where technical and difficult processes are employed, the labour force must possess a high degree of technical skill. Workers in such industries naturally command relatively higher wages than those employed in industries using staffs whose occupations may be roughly defined as machine tenders.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$22.23 in 1939, an increase of \$1.92 as compared with 1938. Wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average earnings of \$23.03 per week. British Columbia was second with \$23.73, followed by Manitoba with \$23.61. Alberta \$22.25, Saskatchewan \$20.63, Quebec \$20.03, Nova Scotia \$19.20, New Brunswick \$18.18 and Prince Edward Island \$12.55.

In comparing weekly earnings of major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$28.11 per week, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$25.24, non-metallic mineral products \$25.00, chemicals and allied products \$22.25, wood and paper products \$20.35, animal products \$20.18, textiles and textile products \$19.96, vegetable products \$19.75, and miscellaneous industries \$19.44.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Average weekly earnings in 1939 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$28.99 for automobiles to \$15.58 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only twelve industries were weekly earnings above \$25.00. These industries in the order of importance were: Automobiles, petroleum products, machinery, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, primary iron and steel, pulp and paper, printing and publishing, railway rolling-stock, wire and wire goods, agricultural implements, shipbuilding and repairs, and automobile supplies. Fifteen other industries reported earnings of \$20. to \$25. per week, while in the remaining industries they ranged between \$15. and \$20. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 7.

### 2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$12.77 per week in 1939, an increase of 97 cents as compared with 1934. Workers in Alberta with \$13.72 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$13.52 ranked second, followed by British Columbia with \$12.89, Manitoba \$12.64, Quebec \$12.14, Saskatchewan \$11.53, Nova Scotia \$11.03, New Brunswick \$10.01 and Prince Edward Island \$7.50.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$15.21 per week while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$11.32. In the textiles and textile products group which employs almost half the number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing the average wage was \$13.37, 60 cents above the average for all groups.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Average weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners ranged in 1939 from \$16.80 for the sheet metal products industry to \$9.44 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only six industries were average weekly earnings over \$14.00. These industries were: Sheet metal products, fur goods, tobacco processing and packing, automobile supplies, slaughtering and meat packing, and hats and caps. In fifteen other industries they ranged from \$13. to \$14., in nine they were from \$12. to \$13., while in the remaining industries they were below \$12.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings. Due to the seasonal nature of the work, female wage-earners working for clothing contractors in 1939 ranked 8th as regards weekly earnings but only 39th as regards annual earnings. On the other hand, female wage-earners in the miscellaneous leather goods industry ranked 27th in weekly earnings and 7th in annual earnings. The relatively lower weekly earnings are compensated by the steadier employment throughout the year as compared with other industries.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,201, Manitoba \$1,165, Ontario \$1,127, Alberta \$1,096, Saskatchewan \$1,059, Quebec \$984, Nova Scotia \$939, New Brunswick \$894 and Prince Edward Island \$581.

Male wage-earners working in non-ferrous metal products plants received the highest annual earnings of \$1,241. Iron and its products ranked second with \$1,206, followed by non-metallic mineral products with \$1,188, chemicals and allied products \$1,169, wood and paper products \$1,040, vegetable products \$1,006, animal products \$957, miscellaneous industries \$947, and textiles and textile products \$929.

# WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,476 were received by wage-earners employed in the petroleum products industry. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining with \$1,470 came second, followed by printing and publishing with \$1,437, primary iron and steel \$1,378, railway rolling-stock \$1,358, shipbuilding and repairs \$1,337, pulp and paper \$1,284, automobiles \$1,266, slaughtering and meat packing \$1,243, breweries \$1,240, etc.

## 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$619 for manufacturing as a whole were only 58 per cent of male earnings. Alberta with \$675, British Columbia \$642, Ontario \$640 and Manitoba \$623, were above the Dominion average, while Quebec with \$596, Saskatchewan \$592, Nova Scotia \$539, New Brunswick \$493 and Prince Edward Island \$296 were below it.

Female workers in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$703. Non-metallic mineral products came second, followed by non-ferrous metal products, chemicals and allied products, wood and paper products, miscellaneous industries, textiles and textile products, animal products and vegetable products.

The fur goods industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$821 per annum. Sheet metal products with \$816 was in second place, followed by slaughtering and meat packing with \$759, woollen cloth \$702, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations \$676, rubber goods \$673, miscellaneous leather goods \$668, automobile supplies \$667, lithographing \$659, cotton and jute bags \$657, etc. Fruit and vegetable preparations with \$456 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

## 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1939 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 46.2 cents per hour, an increase of 5.5 cents or 13.5 per cent since 1934. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 58.0 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 39.4 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general while workers in the vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industry groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 76.5 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 74.2 cents, printing and publishing 65.0 cents, railway rolling-stock 64.0 cents, machinery 61.7 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 58.7 cents, pulp and paper 58.2 cents, automobile supplies 57.1 cents, agricultural implements 55.8 cents, primary iron and steel 55.6 cents, etc. In only one industry, viz., automobiles, did hourly earnings average more than 75 cents. In fifteen they ranged between 50 and 75 cents, in eleven they were between 40 and 50 cents and in the remaining industries they were below 40 cents. Of the forty industries employing the largest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 29.3 cents per hour was the lowest. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 5, 6, 7 and 8.



6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1939 were paid on an average 28.3 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries of Canada, an increase of 5.2 cents or 12.8 per cent. Hourly earnings ranged from 31.4 cents in Alberta to 15.2 cents in Prince Edward Island. For Ontario and Provinces westward with the exception of Saskatchewan, earnings were above the Dominion average, while for Quebec and the Maritimes they were below.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 34.6 cents per hour. Non-ferrous metal products with 30.0 cents ranked second, followed by non-metallic mineral products with 29.6 cents, textiles and textile products 29.3 cents, miscellaneous industries 29.0 cents, chemicals and allied products 28.9 cents, wood and paper products 28.1 cents, animal products 27.8 cents and vegetable products 25.2 cents.

For goods was the leading industry in 1939 with 39.2 cents per hour, followed by sheet metal products with 38.3 cents, automobile supplies 36.1 cents, hats and caps 35.2 cents, clothing contractors 33.6 cents, tobacco processing and packing 32.4 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 32.3 cents, women's factory clothing 31.5 cents, distilleries 30.9 cents, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations 30.6 cents, etc. In only twelve of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 30 cents. In twenty-four they ranged between 30 and 25 cents and in the remaining four they were below 20 cents. Fruit and vegetable preparations with 21.1 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1939 worked on an average 48.1 hours per week. Of these 29.7 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 43.4 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 12.6 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 14.3 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Weekly hours of work in Quebec, and the Maritimes were above, while for Ontario and the Western Provinces they were below the Dominion average. Wage-earners in the vegetable products group with 50.1 hours per week worked the longest hours of any group. Wood and paper products averaged 49.9 hours per week, followed by animal products with 47.9, textiles and textile products 47.7, non-metallic mineral products 47.2, non-ferrous metal products 46.5, miscellaneous industries 46.4, chemicals and allied products 45.1 and iron and its products 45.0. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners eight worked 50 hours or over, twenty-four worked between 45 and 50 hours, while the remainder worked under 45 hours. For details see Tables 5 to 8 and 17 to 21 inclusive.

Female wage-earners worked shorter hours than males, averaging 45.2 hours per week in 1939. This is 2.9 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the number employed 38.9 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 47.5 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 10.0 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 3.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female workers in Quebec and the Maritimes worked above, while those in Ontario and the Western Provinces worked below the Dominion average. The longest hours, viz., 45.7 per week, were reported for female workers employed in the textile and animal products group of industries, while the shortest working week of 43.3 hours was reported for the female wage-earners in the chemicals and allied products group. In twenty-two of the forty industries employing the largest number of female workers the hours worked per week ranged from 45 to 48.9 while in the remainder they worked under 45 hours. The longest weekly hour of 48.9 was reported by the cotton yarn and cloth industry. For detailed statistics see Tables 5 to 8 and 17 to 22 inclusive.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-39.

Province and Group	1934	1935	1936	1938	1939
<b>M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,181	1,189	1,067	487
Nova Scotia .....	13,324	14,892	16,262	15,583	14,054
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,310	13,817	13,279	13,286
Quebec .....	114,089	120,070	133,192	143,686	144,484
Ontario .....	180,867	210,196	224,099	215,670	218,202
Manitoba .....	16,019	18,239	18,362	15,993	16,357
Saskatchewan .....	3,710	3,375	5,064	4,260	4,445
Alberta .....	11,045	10,218	11,206	9,827	9,558
British Columbia .....	3/ 3,479	34,662	41,221	37,674	34,158
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	5/	5/	5/	5/	79
CANADA .....	473,529	436,152	464,505	457,041	425,110
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	50,388	56,612	59,796	62,669	64,081
Animal Products .....	32,286	44,556	49,643	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,895
Textiles and textile products .....	50,142	54,846	56,597	3/ 49,091	2/ 51,517
Wood and paper products .....	83,787	114,418	117,737	127,741	127,655
Iron and its products .....	77,527	94,116	100,560	111,352	111,797
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	24,133	27,864	31,970	31,654
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	19,033	20,331	20,338	20,415
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	11,024	11,505	11,596	12,338
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	10,855	11,323	7,343	7,358
Central electric stations .....	15,389	9,557	8,959	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	943	925	833	154
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	3,788	3,929	3,562	2,905
New Brunswick .....	3,229	3,486	3,454	3,035	1,995
Quebec .....	58,968	58,898	57,845	54,719	56,729
Ontario .....	60,136	64,812	68,759	58,153	60,981
Manitoba .....	3,976	4,223	4,432	3,567	3,695
Saskatchewan .....	363	479	525	259	289
Alberta .....	1,186	1,422	1,520	1,106	1,083
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	6,479	7,239	4,554	4,018
CANADA .....	127,544	142,530	146,628	129,788	131,849
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	20,333	32,037	35,506	32,111	32,497
Animal Products .....	14,416	16,914	17,568	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672
Textiles and textile products .....	50,468	57,507	56,321	3/ 57,518	3/ 61,159
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	11,214	11,447	10,359	10,516
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,374	3,654	3,548	3,837
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,472	5,561	4,745	5,389
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	728	842	636	814
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,473	2,429	3,400	3,321	3,372
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,252	2,092	2,406	2,533	2,593
Central electric stations .....	178	63	23	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 2/ Central electric stations are not included. 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is not included. 4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included. 5/ Included with British Columbia. 6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Province and Industrial Group, 1934-39.

Province and Group	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>M A L E</b>						
<b>Province -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	10.64	11.03	10.30		12.88
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	15.94	16.35	17.96		19.20
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.37	16.72	16.89		18.18
Quebec .....	18.37	18.46	18.99	19.46		20.03
Ontario .....	21.52	21.87	22.27	22.96		23.83
Manitoba .....	21.68	23.09	22.93	24.14		23.61
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	19.02	18.63	20.33		20.62
Alberta .....	21.04	20.36	21.10	21.41		22.23
British Columbia .....	22.51	21.60	22.60	23.54		23.73
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	2/	2/	2/		33.28
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>20.21</b>	<b>21.71</b>	<b>20.51</b>	<b>21.77</b>		<b>22.37</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>						
Vegetable products .....	18.81	18.85	19.29	19.46		19.75
Animal products .....	18.52	18.58	19.00	18.91 4/		20.18 5/
Textiles and textile products .....	18.65	18.92	19.33	18.38 1/		19.96 1/
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	18.98	19.71	20.08		20.59
Iron and its products .....	23.30	23.55	24.15	25.65		26.11
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	22.90	23.31	23.97		25.24
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	21.33	21.23	23.01		23.89
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.75	20.56	21.14	21.63		22.25
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	20.57	20.46	19.55		19.44
Central electric stations .....	23.81	23.50	24.09	3/		3/
<b>F E M A L E</b>						
<b>Province</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	8.44	6.33	6.38	6.16		7.50
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	8.92	9.02	9.11		11.03
New Brunswick .....	8.73	8.91	8.72	7.78		10.01
Quebec .....	10.93	11.28	11.44	11.48		12.14
Ontario .....	12.86	13.08	13.15	13.04		13.52
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.31	12.51	12.35		12.64
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	10.83	11.36	11.84		11.53
Alberta .....	13.32	12.71	12.90	13.67		13.72
British Columbia .....	12.61	12.51	13.01	13.55		12.89
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>11.80</b>	<b>12.04</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>12.11</b>		<b>12.77</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>						
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.15	11.21	11.24		11.32
Animal products .....	10.92	10.78	11.20	10.69 4/		12.72 5/
Textiles and textile products .....	12.43	12.60	12.78	12.43 1/		13.37 1/
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.34	12.21	12.68		12.52
Iron and its products .....	12.64	13.22	14.22	15.09		15.21
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.09	13.17	14.81		13.43
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	11.85	12.65	11.17		13.32
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	11.34	11.94	12.00		12.51
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.68	12.15	13.03		12.88

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and smoking plants.

Table 3. - Average Week Wage, Minimum Wage and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, by Industrial Group, 1939

Group	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	CANADA
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetable products .....	13.34	15.12	17.48	17.98	20.82	20.40	19.92	23.03	21.65	-	19.78
Animal products 1/.....	16.34	13.18	21.06	17.77	21.27	22.31	25.03	23.95	23.47	-	20.18
Textiles and textile products	11.71	21.02	19.25	18.69	21.72	19.84	21.00	20.92	21.23	-	19.96
Wood and paper products ....	10.99	14.29	16.38	18.72	22.63	22.38	16.62	18.36	25.67	-	20.89
Iron and its products .....	17.63	25.00	25.24	25.04	26.57	27.27	25.36	25.66	25.71	38.37	26.11
Non-ferrous metal products ..	-	25.00	15.29	23.40	26.13	25.98	27.41	17.92	24.55	24.00	25.24
Non-metallic mineral products	17.82	24.85	17.31	22.61	24.97	18.92	18.69	23.56	22.87	-	23.89
Chemicals and allied products	13.07	14.44	23.29	20.57	23.32	20.41	17.18	17.71	26.26	-	22.21
Miscellaneous industries ...	-	17.76	19.64	17.44	20.14	22.14	18.06	19.33	21.18	-	19.44
All Groups 1/	12.86	19.20	18.18	20.66	22.63	22.61	22.23	22.23	22.23	-	22.23
Vegetable .....	5.93	8.96	8.80	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10	11.84	11.84	-	11.32
Animal products 1/ .....	8.89	8.28	14.00	12.15	12.15	12.15	12.15	17.41	13.52	-	12.72
Textiles and textile products	8.82	14.47	10.84	12.89	14.03	12.11	13.01	13.63	14.77	-	13.37
Wood and paper products ...	-	9.82	10.83	10.82	15.62	12.83	10.78	13.80	14.06	-	12.52
Iron and its products .....	9.00	11.46	9.00	12.89	16.20	15.12	13.30	-	17.17	-	15.21
Non-ferrous metal products	-	10.00	9.00	12.45	13.78	10.00	-	-	-	-	13.43
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	11.46	14.44	10.23	12.26	11.56	14.00	-	13.32
Chemicals and allied products	-	10.20	11.31	11.30	13.50	14.33	9.50	12.00	14.45	-	12.51
Miscellaneous industries ...	-	10.00	10.00	11.74	13.90	14.84	14.01	13.71	13.54	-	12.89
All Groups 1/	7.70	11.03	10.00	12.14	12.53	12.64	11.53	13.72	12.89	-	12.77

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-39.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1935	1936	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	544	550	549	581
Nova Scotia .....	909	854	854	926	939
New Brunswick .....	783	785	816	890	894
Quebec .....	855	873	902	964	984
Ontario .....	982	1,025	1,039	1,105	1,127
Manitoba .....	960	1,027	1,057	1,127	1,165
Saskatchewan .....	926	943	958	1,066	1,059
Alberta .....	940	961	999	1,051	1,096
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,052	1,097	1,169	1,201
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	2/	2/	2/	1,734
CANADA .....	930	966	995	1,055	1,076
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	895	931	988	1,006
Animal products .....	844	872	884	4/ 953	5/ 957
Textiles and textile products .....	835	853	876	1/ 895	1/ 929
Wood and paper products .....	901	933	973	1,013	1,040
Iron and its products .....	980	1,065	1,085	1,169	1,206
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,109	1,138	1,201	1,241
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,059	1,084	1,194	1,188
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,051	1,061	1,128	1,169
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	907	908	929	947
Central electric stations .....	1,312	1,281	1,297	3/	3/
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	326	319	328	288
Nova Scotia .....	437	476	470	469	539
New Brunswick .....	423	424	424	410	493
Quebec .....	496	533	541	569	596
Ontario .....	589	615	613	627	640
Manitoba .....	528	544	581	576	623
Saskatchewan .....	546	538	584	620	592
Alberta .....	592	596	609	671	676
British Columbia .....	563	610	635	673	652
CANADA .....	539	570	577	594	619
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	528	540	571	576
Animal products .....	498	506	520	4/ 538	5/ 603
Textiles and textile products .....	559	572	578	1/ 605	1/ 622
Wood and paper products .....	541	606	603	639	632
Iron and its products .....	529	596	640	687	703
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	632	637	742	650
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	593	650	580	662
Chemicals and allied products .....	569	578	594	626	657
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	553	536	619	628

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1934-39.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-39.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.77	0.283	45.2

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, by Province and Industrial Group, 1939.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours worked per week	Average Earnings			Hours worked per week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island .....	581	12.88	.259	49.7	288	7.50	.152	49.2
Nova Scotia .....	939	19.20	.376	51.0	539	11.03	.218	50.6
New Brunswick .....	894	19.18	.361	50.3	493	10.01	.213	46.9
Quebec .....	984	20.03	.410	48.8	596	12.14	.267	45.4
Ontario .....	1,127	23.83	.503	47.4	640	13.52	.300	45.0
Manitoba .....	1,165	23.61	.531	44.5	623	12.64	.293	43.2
Saskatchewan .....	1,059	20.62	.430	48.0	592	11.53	.267	43.2
Alberta .....	1,096	22.23	.476	46.7	676	13.72	.314	43.7
British Columbia .....	1,201	23.73	.518	45.8	652	12.89	.298	43.2
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	1,734	33.28	.636	52.3	-	-	-	-
Totals 1/ .....	1,076	22.23	.462	48.1	619	12.77	.283	45.2
Vegetable products .....	1,006	19.75	.394	50.1	576	11.32	.252	45.0
Animal products 1/ .....	957	20.18	.421	47.9	603	12.72	.278	45.7
Textiles and textile products ....	929	19.96	.418	47.7	622	13.37	.293	45.7
Wood and paper products .....	1,040	20.59	.413	49.9	632	12.52	.281	44.6
Iron and its products .....	1,206	26.11	.580	45.0	703	15.21	.346	43.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,241	25.24	.543	46.5	660	13.43	.300	44.8
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,183	23.69	.506	47.2	602	13.32	.296	45.0
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,169	22.25	.493	45.1	657	12.51	.289	43.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	947	19.44	.419	46.4	632	12.88	.290	44.4

1/ Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 7. - Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Annual Number of Male Wage-earners, 1939.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		\$		\$		
1. Automobiles .....	28.99	1	.765	1	1266	8	37.9
2. Petroleum products .....	28.95	2	.742	2	1476	1	39.0
3. Machinery .....	28.59	3	.617	5	1145	13	46.3
4. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	27.92	4	.587	6	1470	2	47.6
5. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	5	.556	10	1378	4	49.9
6. Pulp and paper .....	27.66	6	.582	7	1284	7	47.5
7. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	7	.650	3	1437	3	42.4
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.25	8	.640	4	1358	5	42.6
9. Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	9	.536	13	1152	12	49.7
10. Agricultural implements .....	26.61	10	.558	9	1031	22	47.7
11. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	11	.540	12	1337	6	48.7
12. Automobile supplies .....	25.58	12	.571	8	1142	14	44.8
13. Brass and copper products .....	24.63	13	.530	14	1139	15	46.5
14. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	14	.481	19	1243	9	49.5
15. Breweries .....	23.55	15	.487	18	1240	10	48.4
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	16	.520	15	1095	16	45.3
17. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	17	.554	11	1009	27	41.8
18. Pressing and bookbinding .....	23.02	18	.517	16	1157	11	44.5
19. Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	19	.473	22	1038	21	47.9
20. Castings and forgings .....	22.55	20	.479	20	1062	18	47.3
21. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	22.39	21	.473	21	1089	17	47.3
22. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	22	.499	17	1049	19	44.3
23. Hardware and tools .....	21.64	23	.458	24	1018	23	47.2
24. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	24	.448	25	1010	25	48.1
25. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	25	.462	23	1044	20	46.5
26. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	26	.420	26	941	32	49.5
27. Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	27	.415	27	987	30	49.3
28. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.38	28	.385	30	1013	24	50.3
29. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	29	.378	33	1009	26	51.2
30. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	30	.366	35	1002	28	52.8
31. Leather tanneries .....	19.19	31	.382	31	950	31	50.2
32. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	32	.390	29	938	33	48.6
33. Woollen cloth .....	18.90	33	.382	32	997	29	49.5
34. Furniture .....	18.41	34	.393	28	839	35	46.9
35. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	17.77	35	.364	36	835	36	48.8
36. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	36	.352	37	859	34	50.0
37. Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	37	.340	38	730	40	51.7
38. Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.44	38	.373	34	776	38	46.7
39. Sawmills .....	16.01	39	.293	40	805	37	54.6
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	40	.311	39	753	39	50.1
Totals, Forty Leading Industries .....	22.44		.465		1090		47.9
Totals, All Industries .....	22.23		.462		1076		48.1

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of male wage-earners see Table 21.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1939.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners, 1939.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		\$		\$		No.
1. Sheet metal products .....	16.80	1	.383	2	816	2	43.9
2. Fur goods .....	16.34	2	.392	1	821	1	41.7
3. Tobacco processing and packing .....	15.26	3	.324	6	607	26	47.1
4. Automobile supplies .....	14.92	4	.361	3	667	8	41.3
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	14.54	5	.323	7	759	3	45.0
6. Hats and caps .....	14.49	6	.352	4	651	12	41.2
7. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	13.84	7	.300	12	673	6	46.2
8. Clothing contractors, men's and women's .	13.77	8	.336	5	527	39	41.0
9. Clothing, women's factory .....	13.76	9	.315	8	599	28	43.7
10. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	13.63	10	.290	17	617	22	47.0
11. Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	13.58	11	.295	14	641	15	46.0
12. Pulp and paper .....	13.55	12	.299	13	629	18	45.4
13. Cotton, yarn and cloth .....	13.35	13	.273	31	652	11	48.9
14. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	13.33	14	.302	11	620	21	44.1
15. Woollen cloth .....	13.31	15	.280	26	702	4	47.6
16. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	13.30	16	.306	10	676	5	45.5
17. Hardware and tools .....	13.26	17	.286	21	624	19	46.3
18. Silk and artificial silk .....	13.24	18	.290	18	639	16	45.7
19. Miscellaneous paper products .....	13.15	19	.287	19	635	17	45.8
20. Bags, cotton and jute .....	13.03	20	.286	22	657	10	45.5
21. Jewellery and silverware .....	13.01	21	.290	16	651	13	44.8
22. Woollen yarn .....	12.87	22	.267	32	553	34	48.2
23. Lithographing .....	12.83	23	.279	27	659	9	46.0
24. Printing and bookbinding .....	12.80	24	.291	15	643	14	44.0
25. Clothing, men's factory .....	12.79	25	.283	24	607	25	45.2
26. Boxes and bags, paper .....	12.68	26	.275	30	581	31	46.1
27. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	12.46	27	.279	29	668	7	44.7
28. Distilleries .....	12.16	28	.309	9	589	29	39.4
29. Toilet preparations .....	12.10	29	.287	20	604	27	42.2
30. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	12.07	30	.279	28	588	30	43.3
31. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	11.97	31	.259	33	551	35	46.3
32. Boots and shoes, leather .....	11.89	32	.255	34	529	37	46.6
33. Printing and publishing .....	11.70	33	.283	23	611	23	41.3
34. Foods, miscellaneous .....	11.58	34	.280	25	610	24	41.3
35. Coffee, tea and spices .....	11.48	35	.255	35	621	20	45.0
36. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	11.34	36	.251	36	562	32	45.2
37. Corsets .....	11.04	37	.244	38	529	38	45.3
38. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	10.74	38	.245	37	556	33	43.8
39. Bread and other bakery products .....	10.51	39	.227	39	545	36	46.3
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	9.44	40	.211	40	456	40	44.7
Totals, Forty Leading Industries .....	12.72		.281		615		45.3
Totals, All Industries .....	12.78		.283		619		45.2

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of female wage-earners see Table 22.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-39.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.03	19.38	10.98	12.02	10.72
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	18.05	18.93	11.27	11.19	11.34
Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.35	19.32	10.65	10.32	10.51
Breweries .....	23.81	24.25	23.55	14.55	14.65	13.44
Coffee, tea and spices .....	21.22	21.06	20.87	11.19	12.14	11.48
Distilleries .....	19.18	23.88	23.77	10.20	10.74	12.16
Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	19.08	19.33	12.10	13.04	11.55
Foods, breakfast .....	25.97	23.22	24.94	15.59	15.39	15.59
Foods, stock and poultry .....	17.59	18.65	19.35	16.11	11.92	11.85
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.70	20.34	19.04	11.54	12.59	11.58
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	15.20	15.58	8.95	10.01	9.44
Ice cream cones .....	15.16	17.56	17.10	11.28	12.47	13.12
Linseed and soya bean oil .....	20.14	20.11	19.13	-	-	-
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	15.23	17.28	19.16	9.27	12.88	13.36
Malt and malt products .....	30.09	26.86	27.51	-	10.50	12.00
Rice mills .....	23.31	18.25	19.71	-	8.00	-
Rubber goods, including footwear .....	21.71	22.46	22.39	12.27	13.58	13.84
Starch and glucose .....	22.07	21.01	19.47	14.50	12.21	10.23
Sugar refineries .....	22.96	23.90	25.26	10.26	12.59	14.45
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.48	17.83	11.59	11.76	12.07
Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.23	16.19	17.76	11.35	13.60	15.26
Wine .....	20.05	17.44	16.29	10.50	7.80	10.24
Totals for the Group .....	18.81	19.46	19.75	10.66	11.24	11.32
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	17.11	18.19	23.83	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	18.53	18.61	19.21	-	-	-
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.87	16.70	15.88	9.96	10.44	10.05
Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	16.85	17.43	11.54	11.19	11.89
Butter and cheese .....	21.04	1/19.51	1/21.33	11.92	1/10.90	1/12.29
Condensed milk .....	23.35	2/	2/	14.00	2/	2/
Dairy products, other .....	23.45	20.79	19.12	13.72	12.48	10.59
Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	15.33	3/	6.77	6.28	3/
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	17.21	17.07	18.50	9.45	10.71	12.98
Fur goods .....	23.29	23.83	24.48	15.26	15.83	16.34
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	16.44	17.26	18.57	10.37	11.42	11.96
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.07	16.23	18.85	14.90	13.50	16.50
Leather tanneries .....	17.94	19.87	19.19	11.75	12.16	11.88
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	18.09	16.28	17.54	12.31	12.62	12.45
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.36	18.89	17.87	12.88	12.33	12.80
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.44	23.80	11.79	14.61	14.54
Totals for the Group .....	18.53	18.91	20.18	10.92	10.69	12.72
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	17.75	19.07	20.40	12.01	14.09	13.64
Bags, cotton and jute .....	21.68	20.02	20.66	13.51	12.84	13.03
Batting and wadding .....	19.75	22.82	25.50	10.21	13.40	17.35
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	18.90	18.23	20.82	12.93	12.18	15.47
Clothing, men's factory .....	23.23	4/19.70	4/22.09	12.60	4/11.98	4/12.79
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	21.08	23.17	13.22	13.18	13.76
Clothing contractors .....	17.81	19.05	21.43	10.88	12.86	13.77
Cordage, rope and twine .....	18.93	20.07	21.73	13.53	14.74	14.30

1/ Figures are for "Cheese processed" only. Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938 and 1939.

2/ Figures for condensed milk were not collected in 1938 and 1939.

3/ Figures for fish curing and packing were not collected in 1939.

4/ Includes "Furnishing goods, men's" in 1938 and 1939.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-39 - (continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded) -</b>						
Corsets .....	20.58	18.72	20.87	10.94	10.86	11.04
Cotton and wool waste .....	16.31	14.56	14.65	10.88	11.97	11.65
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	14.35	15.41	16.37	11.83	11.99	13.58
Cotton thread .....	21.84	22.12	22.59	14.07	13.04	13.21
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	15.79	17.58	12.21	11.64	13.25
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	16.49	18.33	17.36	11.95	12.53	12.64
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	18.38	1/	1/	11.23	1/	1/
Flax, dressed .....	9.02	11.71	10.24	-	-	-
Furnishing goods, men's .....	17.42	2/	2/	11.42	2/	2/
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	18.84	15.48	11.97	11.92	10.23	9.91
Hats and caps .....	19.81	20.28	20.74	14.28	14.00	14.49
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	19.38	20.77	12.89	12.25	13.63
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	20.39	9.73	18.62	12.35	11.51	12.65
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.38	24.49	19.40	13.59	15.73	13.57
Silk and artificial silk .....	17.70	20.12	20.47	11.54	12.20	13.24
Woollen cloth .....	16.96	17.94	18.90	12.20	12.64	13.31
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	18.72	17.49	18.55	11.79	11.43	10.95
Woollen yarn .....	17.94	16.40	20.85	12.45	12.13	12.87
All other industries .....	16.98	16.42	16.93	12.31	14.13	13.36
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>18.65</b>	<b>16.36</b>	<b>19.96</b>	<b>12.43</b>	<b>12.43</b>	<b>13.37</b>
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekkeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....	-	14.43	13.70	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.04	14.09	13.78	11.83	17.33	20.40
Boatbuilding .....	17.18	17.84	19.68	12.50	16.00	12.50
Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	20.25	22.56	9.94	12.84	12.67
Boxes, wooden .....	14.07	14.29	17.56	10.14	11.69	10.95
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	16.67	16.91	17.10	8.83	-	-
Charcoal .....	12.19	7.92	3/	-	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.32	16.99	17.48	10.71	10.93	11.09
Cooperage .....	16.69	17.22	17.38	10.83	-	15.33
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping ....	31.42	47.40	35.13	15.98	14.18	14.47
Excelsior .....	15.77	15.33	17.06	7.77	10.27	6.82
Flooring, hardwood .....	12.89	17.89	16.49	-	15.00	18.00
Furniture .....	15.56	17.93	18.41	12.69	13.16	13.71
Leads, trees and shoe findings .....	16.35	16.83	14.54	9.62	10.04	8.51
Lithographing and engraving .....	26.77	27.30	28.39	12.30	12.64	12.83
Miscellaneous paper products .....	21.01	24.29	23.41	12.06	13.78	13.15
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	15.98	15.70	16.35	12.76	12.67	11.75
Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	15.60	16.95	17.77	10.85	12.40	13.17
Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.20	23.02	12.91	13.09	12.80
Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.29	27.55	12.17	12.04	11.70
Pulp and paper .....	22.82	25.07	26.93	10.65	11.38	13.55
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	15.61	17.92	19.13	-	11.00	9.00
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	22.31	19.87	21.52	8.50	14.00	16.00
Sawmills .....	12.79	16.09	16.01	11.52	10.17	10.30
Trade composition .....	26.67	24.70	24.48	22.00	25.00	15.00
Woodenware .....	12.19	13.10	12.54	7.19	8.90	8.00
Wood turning .....	13.72	11.55	12.41	9.29	8.26	8.34
All other industries .....	-	-	22.23	-	-	11.82
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>19.22</b>	<b>20.08</b>	<b>20.59</b>	<b>11.58</b>	<b>12.68</b>	<b>12.52</b>

1/ Not included under Manufacturing Industries in 1938 and 1939.

2/ Included under "Clothing, men's factory" in 1938 and 1939.

3/ Less than three establishments reporting in 1939.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-39 - (continued)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	18.44	23.17	26.61	15.08	21.69	20.66
Aircraft .....	24.19	24.81	26.13	13.40	13.73	18.43
Automobiles .....	33.94	30.89	28.99	20.52	22.69	23.05
Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.60	25.58	14.08	15.69	14.92
Boilers .....	22.73	22.47	21.48	14.55	14.50	14.28
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	21.29	22.99	22.78	8.50	12.00	12.00
Bridge and structural steel work .....	21.78	26.86	27.60	-	-	-
Castings and forgings .....	20.85	22.39	22.65	11.54	12.17	14.90
Hardware and tools .....	19.96	23.04	21.64	11.91	13.06	13.26
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	1/	24.54	21.55	1/	14.29	12.82
Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	19.11	23.12	24.21	11.25	11.19	12.17
Machinery .....	21.14	22.66	28.59	13.94	13.07	13.48
Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	28.10	27.75	10.00	12.95	13.02
Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	27.31	27.20	17.38	17.30	16.72
Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.73	21.47	9.85	15.23	16.80
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	25.48	26.30	-	11.00	12.00
Wire and wire goods .....	23.10	22.12	26.64	14.36	14.06	14.20
Totals for the Group .....	23.30	25.65	26.11	12.64	15.09	15.21
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	20.04	22.34	21.50	13.58	14.89	13.48
Brass and copper products .....	19.63	21.10	24.63	10.88	13.62	14.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	20.90	23.54	13.29	14.07	13.33
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.87	23.17	23.15	13.22	13.27	13.01
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products .....	20.14	19.93	23.49	12.10	13.42	18.56
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	20.16	28.12	27.92	-	-	-
White metal alloys .....	21.25	23.05	24.73	11.88	28.96	13.84
Totals for the Group .....	21.01	23.97	25.24	13.05	14.81	13.43
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	22.40	24.19	24.77	-	12.50	18.50
Asbestos products .....	19.41	17.24	21.81	9.40	13.20	12.44
Cement .....	22.05	23.79	26.54	-	-	-
Cement products .....	16.91	19.20	17.91	9.17	14.71	13.62
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	16.14	13.51	19.21	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay .....	16.95	20.72	18.74	11.12	13.24	15.19
Coke and gas products .....	24.46	29.61	29.67	15.50	15.00	15.00
Glass products .....	20.65	21.44	22.10	11.23	8.93	12.49
Gypsum products 2/ .....	-	21.27	20.33	-	-	-
Lime .....	16.44	18.47	19.40	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products ...	21.00	21.04	22.35	8.79	12.61	12.15
Petroleum products .....	24.75	28.84	28.95	17.00	14.90	14.69
Salt .....	20.95	19.80	22.27	16.42	19.79	14.31
Sand-lime brick .....	17.33	15.29	20.17	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	21.65	25.87	22.89	-	13.43	25.70
Totals for the Group .....	21.41	22.52	24.04	11.35	10.22	15.16

1/ Included with "Castings and forgings".

2/ Previously included under "Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-39 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	22.45	25.26	25.29	15.25	18.89	17.45
Adhesives .....	18.92	18.22	20.17	11.33	11.44	12.06
Coal tar distillation .....	20.04	20.47	21.12	-	15.00	-
Explosives, ammunition and fireworks .....	22.32	1/	1/	11.20	1/	1/
Fertilizers .....	15.70	22.47	22.49	-	23.20	25.00
Gases, compressed .....	25.11	24.18	25.03	-	4.00	6.00
Inks, printing and writing .....	23.34	21.37	22.14	12.16	11.45	13.13
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	21.78	20.89	21.41	12.00	12.53	13.20
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.82	20.15	21.55	10.41	10.17	10.74
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.64	20.67	13.96	11.67	12.20
Polishes and dressings .....	19.72	18.99	20.54	10.69	11.12	12.10
Soaps and washing compounds .....	20.15	20.68	21.55	12.12	13.94	14.75
Toilet preparations .....	18.54	19.96	20.37	10.88	12.59	12.10
Wood distillation .....	13.73	17.12	17.34	-	-	-
Totals for the Group .....	20.79	21.63	22.25	11.67	12.00	12.51
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	9.17	9.73	12.47	8.24	9.52	9.74
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	21.50	25.14	22.89	12.98	19.79	17.29
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	14.53	18.45	16.24	11.15	12.24	12.00
Buttons .....	15.92	14.72	15.82	9.93	10.89	10.65
Candles .....	15.25	15.43	14.76	9.41	10.47	9.60
Fountain pens and pencils .....	21.00	15.95	19.33	12.67	13.06	13.45
Ice, artificial .....	20.99	22.01	21.17	8.17	12.80	11.39
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	17.93	16.56	15.32	12.28	10.66	11.73
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	2/	2/	16.70	2/	2/	14.20
Mattresses and springs .....	20.34	20.00	20.11	13.68	14.55	13.77
Miscellaneous, including .....	3/	3/	17.10	3/	3/	12.50
Motion pictures .....	31.79	28.57	28.27	19.57	17.47	17.07
Musical instruments .....	18.76	15.83	17.40	11.36	11.79	11.08
Novelties, advertising and other .....	12.08	14.71	2/	13.68	11.49	2/
Pipes, tobacco .....	4/	12.64	11.07	4/	11.50	12.00
Ragalia and personal articles .....	13.00	17.73	18.93	11.57	13.13	12.20
Scientific and professional equipment .....	24.69	26.61	26.15	14.30	16.13	18.05
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	24.42	23.06	22.75	15.50	21.00	13.00
Sporting goods .....	15.98	17.52	19.38	10.48	11.79	11.17
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	18.86	20.05	21.21	12.50	10.33	14.87
Statuary, art goods and novelties 2/ .....	19.03	17.93	18.07	14.32	13.38	12.45
Store display accessories .....	21.57	16.39	17.03	-	7.00	10.00
Toys and toy equipment .....	12.02	13.32	13.46	11.17	11.43	11.30
Typewriter supplies .....	23.74	21.72	21.08	12.18	13.04	12.66
Umbrellas .....	17.37	21.96	21.92	12.61	13.84	12.82
All other industries .....	15.93	19.85	-	11.25	13.22	-
Totals for the Group .....	20.25	19.55	19.44	12.09	13.03	12.88
Totals, All Industries .....	20.31	21.47	22.00	11.80	12.10	12.59

1/ Included under "Miscellaneous chemical products" in 1938 and 1939.

2/ Prior to 1939 "Statuary, art goods and novelties" included "Lamps, electric, and lamp shades", but did not include "Novelties".

3/ No figures available for 1934 and 1938.

4/ Included under all other industries in 1934.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-39.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	20.16	26.12	27.92	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper .....	22.82	25.07	26.93	10.65	11.38	13.55
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.44	23.80	11.79	14.61	14.54
4. Butter and cheese .....	21.04	1/19.51	1/21.33	11.92	1/10.90	1/12.29
5. Automobiles .....	33.94	30.89	28.99	20.52	22.69	23.05
6. Petroleum products .....	24.75	28.54	28.95	17.00	14.90	14.69
7. Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	19.08	19.33	12.10	13.04	11.55
8. Sawmills .....	12.79	16.09	16.01	11.52	10.17	10.30
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	20.90	23.54	13.29	14.07	13.33
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.35	19.32	10.65	10.32	10.51
11. Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	28.10	27.75	10.00	12.95	13.02
12. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.98	19.70	22.09	11.87	11.98	12.79
13. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	15.78	17.58	12.21	11.64	13.35
14. Rubber goods (including footwear) .....	21.71	23.46	22.39	12.27	13.58	13.84
15. Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.99	27.55	12.17	12.04	11.70
16. Railway rolling stock .....	22.67	27.31	27.20	17.38	17.30	16.72
17. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.61	21.08	23.17	13.22	13.18	13.76
18. Machinery and allied goods .....	19.30	19.38	20.77	12.89	12.26	13.63
19. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	11.35	14.30	15.58	8.95	10.01	9.44
20. Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.73	21.47	9.85	15.23	16.80
21. Minerals, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	18.05	18.93	11.27	11.19	11.34
22. Sugar refraction .....	22.96	23.90	25.26	10.26	12.59	14.45
23. Machinery .....	21.14	22.56	28.59	13.94	13.07	13.48
24. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.48	17.83	11.59	11.76	12.07
25. Breweries .....	23.81	24.25	23.55	14.55	14.65	13.44
26. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	16.85	17.43	11.54	11.19	11.89
27. Lumber and wood products .....	24.45	29.61	29.67	15.50	15.00	15.00
28. Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.60	25.58	14.08	15.69	14.92
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	22.20	23.02	12.91	13.09	12.80
30. Castings and forgings .....	20.85	22.39	22.65	11.54	12.17	14.90
31. Brass and copper products .....	19.63	21.10	24.63	10.88	13.62	14.17
32. Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	20.25	22.66	9.94	12.84	12.67
33. Coffee, tea and spices .....	21.22	21.06	20.87	11.19	12.14	11.48
34. Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	15.33	2/	6.77	6.28	2/
35. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.05	19.38	10.98	12.02	10.72
36. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	21.78	20.89	21.41	12.08	12.53	13.30
37. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.64	20.67	12.86	11.67	12.20
38. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.82	20.15	21.55	10.41	10.17	10.74
39. Furniture and upholstering .....	15.56	17.93	18.41	12.69	13.16	13.71
40. Leather tanneries .....	17.54	19.87	19.19	11.75	12.16	11.86
All industries .....	20.51	21.49	22.23	11.80	12.10	12.78

1/ These figures are for "cheese processed" only. Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938 and 1939.

2/ Figures not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-39 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</b>						
1. Butter and cheese .....	19.88	3/	3/	14.14	3/	2/
2. Fish curing and packing .....	11.65	8.49	3/	7.32	5.89	2/
3. Printing and publishing .....	13.52	14.44	16.30	10.06	9.80	10.32
4. Castings and forgings .....	16.38	13.23	17.37	-	-	-
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.46	11.45	11.94	7.25	7.20	7.54
6. Sawmills .....	9.56	6.80	6.32	-	-	-
All industries .....	13.23	10.30	12.88	8.19	6.16	7.50
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	21.13	35.04	35.32	7.67	10.46	10.20
2. Fish curing and packing .....	12.56	11.86	3/	6.60	6.57	3/
3. Pulp and paper .....	21.50	24.92	24.81	-	-	-
4. Sawmills .....	9.06	10.31	10.55	6.35	9.14	8.35
5. Butter and cheese .....	19.33	3/	3/	12.84	2/	3/
6. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	16.33	17.41	18.02	11.71	11.25	12.00
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	11.02	12.08	12.21	7.23	6.52	6.92
8. Railway rolling stock .....	14.64	22.70	24.98	-	10.20	17.86
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.20	20.87	17.21	12.10	10.44	9.71
10. Printing and publishing .....	24.15	25.84	26.28	11.98	11.46	11.75
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.73	14.77	15.57	7.97	7.51	6.02
12. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	23.25	27.13	26.36	-	-	-
13. Fertilizers .....	14.86	15.57	14.64	-	-	-
14. Coffee, tea and spices .....	20.68	15.56	15.20	10.06	7.60	7.50
All industries .....	16.94	17.96	19.20	9.21	8.22	11.08
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	20.76	21.54	23.34	-	14.27	13.35
2. Sawmills .....	11.85	12.78	12.92	8.50	8.43	8.00
3. Coffee, tea and spices .....	15.84	18.04	19.26	9.92	10.16	10.30
4. Fish curing and packing .....	11.40	11.29	3/	6.97	4.69	3/
5. Fertilizers .....	14.87	21.37	23.66	-	-	-
6. Butter and cheese .....	-	3/	3/	-	3/	3/
7. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.79	18.62	20.25	-	-	-
8. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.30	14.43	14.92	8.85	9.35	9.21
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.75	15.65	15.72	8.02	7.53	8.36
10. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	2/	22.80	21.14	2/	13.90	10.50
11. Printing and publishing .....	19.40	25.97	23.60	10.84	12.52	11.60
All industries .....	16.26	16.29	18.18	8.73	7.78	10.01

1/ Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island - cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers, and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia - sugar refineries, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick - sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

2/ Included with "Castings and forgings".

3/ Not collected in 1938 and 1939.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-1939. 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>QUEBEC</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	22.38	23.13	25.07	9.21	8.49	10.78
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	20.16	28.01	27.33	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.61	15.63	16.82	11.80	11.76	13.09
4. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.87	17.42	17.64	11.32	11.69	11.77
5. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.98	19.59	22.41	12.53	12.75	13.52
6. Clothing, men's factory .....	20.25	20.33	21.71	10.80	11.49	12.35
7. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	18.51	20.62	20.42	10.34	12.49	11.50
8. Petroleum products .....	24.90	30.49	29.59	-	10.00	10.00
9. Butter and cheese .....	20.23	2/19.56	2/18.49	11.50	2/ 9.74	2/10.11
10. Railway rolling stock .....	23.99	30.30	27.20	17.38	17.04	16.36
11. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.58	15.76	16.30	10.41	10.10	11.11
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.26	17.83	17.57	10.25	10.29	10.05
13. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.25	22.66	22.06	14.25	13.93	13.02
14. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.10	18.84	19.72	12.00	11.85	12.67
15. Silk and artificial silk .....	16.19	18.57	18.49	10.92	11.87	12.10
16. Sawmills .....	12.44	12.44	12.37	-	9.31	8.61
17. Breweries .....	24.90	24.13	21.76	17.78	16.78	15.12
18. Printing and publishing .....	25.12	25.81	25.25	9.39	10.04	9.62
19. Rubber goods (including rubber footwear) .....	17.15	18.26	17.94	10.60	12.27	12.56
20. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.06	19.80	21.68	9.62	9.98	10.56
21. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.45	15.41	17.29	9.78	10.31	10.27
22. Sheet metal products .....	20.01	20.06	20.90	8.49	12.64	12.19
23. Aerated and mineral waters .....	17.47	17.67	15.86	10.72	11.84	8.89
24. Machinery .....	21.09	23.10	24.37	14.01	12.26	14.33
25. Flour and feed mills .....	15.80	19.92	15.92	-	7.00	12.00
26. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	22.64	19.37	19.67	14.66	10.05	10.87
27. Miscellaneous food products .....	18.19	20.48	18.13	10.99	12.16	11.63
28. Coke and gas products .....	26.84	27.56	24.92	-	-	-
29. Brass and copper products .....	18.84	18.67	21.12	9.95	16.34	11.86
30. Primary iron and steel .....	16.96	23.43	26.10	11.30	16.67	14.78
31. Printing and bookbinding .....	19.35	21.91	22.88	11.58	11.96	12.17
32. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	19.76	19.44	18.47	10.00	11.37	11.92
33. Fur goods .....	22.18	23.13	23.65	14.38	15.75	16.28
34. Castings and forgings .....	19.36	18.89	22.58	10.19	9.27	12.02
35. Boxes and bags, paper .....	18.19	18.33	19.39	7.34	11.43	10.96
36. Furniture .....	14.48	18.28	17.39	14.23	13.51	12.70
37. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	13.06	11.50	12.43	7.43	6.64	6.42
38. Miscellaneous paper products .....	17.70	18.75	18.48	8.60	11.45	11.00
39. Wire and wire goods .....	21.04	21.89	22.39	8.16	11.72	13.45
40. Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	19.90	6.65	18.12	10.34	10.28	10.36
All industries .....	18.90	19.46	20.03	10.93	11.48	13.54

1/ Statistics for sugar refining, which is also a leading industry, cannot be given since there are less than three establishments reporting.

2/ See footnote 1, Page 12.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934 - 39.  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
ONTARIO						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	1/	30.16	29.96	-	-	-
2. Automobiles .....	34.05	31.14	29.40	20.52	22.69	23.05
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.04	23.58	24.37	12.66	15.45	15.04
4. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.81	20.44	24.04	13.06	14.11	13.44
5. Pulp and paper .....	25.03	28.58	30.13	12.55	15.07	17.52
6. Flour and feed mills .....	18.24	19.03	19.68	12.40	12.39	11.96
7. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	23.17	24.07	24.18	13.15	14.42	14.65
8. Butter and cheese .....	20.78	2/20.53	2/25.10	11.03	2/12.11	2/11.29
9. Primary iron and steel .....	23.76	30.46	28.97	15.75	13.93	14.47
10. Automobile supplies .....	24.73	25.86	25.72	14.09	15.70	14.93
11. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.87	15.87	16.80	9.75	10.18	10.02
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.75	20.21	20.21	10.91	10.63	10.76
13. Machinery .....	21.19	22.23	31.15	14.20	13.63	12.93
14. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.85	20.02	21.38	13.31	12.53	14.06
15. Petroleum products .....	24.59	28.46	28.87	-	17.43	16.80
16. Sheet metal products .....	19.70	22.83	22.07	11.97	16.67	19.64
17. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate ..	19.53	19.31	20.34	12.45	12.03	12.39
18. Printing and publishing .....	28.21	28.32	29.14	14.27	13.32	13.73
19. Clothing, men's factory .....	24.04	19.22	23.75	13.14	13.32	13.61
20. Leather tanneries .....	18.47	20.44	19.40	11.89	12.19	12.15
21. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.91	23.53	22.46	13.55	13.80	13.02
22. Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.66	16.56	18.39	11.95	12.99	15.63
23. Coke and gas products .....	25.19	32.48	32.90	-	15.00	15.00
24. Castings and forgings .....	22.43	23.89	22.97	12.43	13.74	17.46
25. Brass and copper products .....	20.40	22.44	26.94	11.75	13.14	15.34
26. Boxes and bags, paper .....	21.24	20.61	24.12	13.21	13.91	13.92
27. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	23.25	21.71	23.74	13.22	13.10	14.01
28. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.26	15.88	19.41	13.13	11.33	13.97
29. Breweries .....	25.06	25.02	25.32	12.12	16.50	8.00
30. Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.41	22.10	22.47	13.62	15.01	15.44
31. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	24.03	26.74	27.79	15.25	18.55	19.00
32. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.81	23.64	24.94	14.59	14.31	14.52
33. Sawmills .....	13.46	15.61	16.26	13.37	10.60	11.04
34. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	20.03	21.51	22.55	11.51	14.75	13.69
35. Woollen cloth .....	17.83	18.77	19.83	12.77	13.48	14.09
36. Agricultural implements .....	18.63	23.63	27.23	15.28	21.91	20.87
37. Boots and shoes, leather .....	19.22	19.29	19.67	14.04	13.60	13.60
38. Miscellaneous paper products .....	22.02	25.46	26.09	13.45	13.90	14.58
39. Furniture .....	16.39	18.01	18.91	12.25	12.69	14.03
40. Railway rolling stock .....	21.19	17.67	23.70	-	15.30	-
All industries .....	21.52	22.91	23.85	12.36	13.03	13.54

1/ Information not available.

2/ See footnote 1, Page 12.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-39 1/ (Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANITOBA</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.26	25.84	24.53	11.30	14.49	16.17
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.44	32.57	29.27	-	-	-
3. Butter and cheese .....	23.53	5/13.06	5/	11.29	3/13.00	5/
4. Flour and feed mills .....	24.25	17.79	18.50	10.18	11.04	11.26
5. Slaughtering, men's factory .....	16.62	16.45	19.90	11.66	11.47	13.06
6. Printing and publishing .....	26.53	27.29	26.42	11.06	14.45	7.04
7. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.27	19.79	19.42	9.23	9.74	9.99
8. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.19	26.27	25.71	12.70	12.33	13.13
9. Breweries, tea and coffee .....	24.02	21.35	21.58	12.44	14.02	13.52
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	17.26	20.77	20.26	12.18	13.60	13.24
11. Breweries .....	21.52	22.10	20.19	-	15.00	18.00
12. Chemicals, miscellaneous, cocoa, etc. ....	19.41	20.91	21.89	10.20	10.51	10.24
13. Malt and malt products .....	31.42	30.28	30.11	-	-	-
14. Bags, cotton and jute .....	29.08	24.82	25.30	17.42	15.11	15.76
15. Lumber and wood products .....	24.65	22.97	31.57	-	9.00	9.75
16. Petroleum products .....	28.05	19.29	16.82	-	-	-
17. Fur goods .....	19.58	19.00	19.96	13.68	14.70	14.13
18. Paper and pulp .....	20.98	25.02	27.13	11.44	11.35	13.19
19. Primary iron and steel .....	25.15	23.88	24.80	-	20.00	23.00
20. Mattresses and springs .....	20.48	22.31	23.92	16.73	16.33	16.65
21. Wood metal products .....	17.26	17.46	18.77	-	10.00	15.00
22. Sawmills .....	13.04	15.73	16.03	-	8.50	8.54
23. Chemical and pharmaceutical preparations ...	18.39	20.45	22.10	13.64	12.31	15.02
24. Textile, garments and accessories .....	19.71	19.53	19.85	12.21	13.57	13.56
All industries .....	21.68	24.14	23.61	12.03	12.35	12.64
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>						
1. Flour and feed mills .....	20.73	20.77	21.72	13.98	19.52	9.50
2. Petroleum products .....	24.08	26.55	27.73	-	12.00	13.00
3. Butter and cheese .....	21.91	4/	5/	13.66	4/	5/
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17.64	23.22	25.23	9.03	14.64	15.76
5. Printing and publishing .....	25.54	25.58	26.52	11.14	11.73	11.35
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.39	16.59	18.21	10.44	9.53	9.37
7. Breweries .....	19.48	20.38	22.12	-	15.00	-
8. Aerated and mineral waters .....	18.95	17.72	20.11	-	8.40	9.00
9. Sawmills .....	9.68	12.14	11.17	2/	8.08	8.70
10. Flaxing mills .....	15.33	15.28	17.51	-	-	-
All industries .....	19.42	20.23	20.62	11.41	11.84	11.53
<b>ALBERTA</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.44	26.15	24.28	13.83	16.16	17.68
2. Petroleum products .....	26.05	30.42	28.46	-	5.00	5.00
3. Flour and feed mills .....	19.94	19.19	20.65	10.70	9.25	9.75
4. Butter and cheese .....	20.56	5/	5/	13.25	5/	5/
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.12	20.85	20.86	11.32	11.56	12.07
6. Railway rolling stock .....	22.23	26.99	27.37	-	-	-
7. Breweries .....	21.27	28.98	34.64	-	7.00	7.00
8. Printing and publishing .....	30.09	27.68	29.36	15.70	9.26	11.18
9. Sawmills .....	12.99	14.14	13.87	11.74	9.13	11.18
10. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.35	19.40	21.22	15.12	12.76	14.74
11. Printing and bookbinding .....	27.57	23.20	25.82	14.46	14.22	14.27
All industries .....	21.04	22.41	22.23	13.22	13.67	13.72

1/ Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry are: Manitoba - pulp and paper, bridge and structural steel work, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and coke and gas products; Saskatchewan - cotton and jute bags, cottonseed, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta - malt and malt products, sugar refining, wood preservation and glass products.

Note - For footnotes 2, 3, 4 and 5 see foot of page 21.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-39 1/  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1939)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>						
1. Sawmills .....	24.29	23.36	22.54	15.36	15.55	15.62
2. Fish curing and packing .....	2/	24.06	3/	2/	14.16	3/
3. Pulp and paper .....	2/	26.18	30.07	2/	-	13.62
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	2/	24.46	25.87	2/	15.03	11.32
5. Petroleum products .....	27.62	32.72	35.41	-	-	-
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	2/	18.74	18.70	2/	13.04	11.61
7. Bread and other bakery products .....	2/	22.04	21.92	2/	9.74	11.67
8. Coffee, tea and spices .....	13.78	23.29	20.02	10.92	13.85	10.90
9. Butter and cheese .....	2/	3/	3/	2/	3/	3/
10. Printing and publishing .....	2/	29.31	30.20	2/	13.82	16.40
11. Sheet metal products .....	20.55	22.55	22.00	13.66	16.94	17.10
12. Planing mills .....	2/	20.51	21.97	-	18.00	14.50
13. Fertilizers .....	2/	30.94	29.34	-	23.20	25.00
14. Breweries .....	2/	26.41	27.87	-	20.00	14.50
15. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	2/	24.44	28.20	-	-	-
16. Miscellaneous paper products .....	2/	32.12	30.60	3/	21.81	13.85
17. Foods, stock and poultry .....	2/	20.76	19.02	2/	18.00	15.00
18. Coke and gas products .....	26.71	23.40	24.88	-	-	-
19. Furniture .....	16.60	17.64	19.11	-	14.65	15.47
20. Boxes, wooden .....	2/	19.91	22.72	2/	13.18	13.08
21. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	2/	22.03	23.26	2/	15.00	15.50
22. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	2/	30.74	29.36	-	-	-
23. Printing and bookbinding .....	2/	22.27	24.42	2/	14.40	14.19
24. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	2/	21.89	21.22	2/	14.47	15.86
25. Wire and wire goods .....	2/	21.68	24.65	-	-	-
26. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.53	20.60	20.62	13.50	13.09	12.94
27. Boxes and bags, paper .....	2/	30.34	22.98	2/	15.31	13.28
28. Machinery .....	2/	25.98	27.57	2/	15.00	-
All industries .....	22.32	22.54	23.73	12.61	13.55	12.89

1/ Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: condensed milk, sugar refining, wood preservation, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, aircraft and bridge and structural steel.

2/ Information not available. A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. Few industries were, therefore, covered by the survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

3/ Not collected in 1938 and 1939.

Footnotes for Table 14 on page 20.

2/ Information not available.

3/ See footnote 1, Page 12.

4/ Not collected in 1938.

5/ Figures for the butter and cheese industry were not collected in 1938 and 1939. Figures for "Cheese processed" were collected but cannot be published, as less than three firms reported.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twentyfive Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-39.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1939)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Sawmills -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	9.56	8.80	6.32	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	9.06	10.31	10.55	8.55	9.14	8.35
New Brunswick .....	11.85	12.78	12.92	8.50	8.43	8.00
Quebec .....	12.44	12.44	12.37	-	9.31	8.61
Ontario .....	13.46	15.61	16.26	12.37	10.60	11.04
Manitoba .....	13.04	15.73	16.03	-	8.50	8.54
Saskatchewan .....	9.66	12.14	11.17	-	8.08	8.70
Alberta .....	12.99	14.14	13.87	11.74	9.13	11.18
British Columbia .....	24.29	23.36	22.54	15.26	15.55	15.62
Canada .....	12.79	16.09	16.01	11.52	10.17	10.30
<b>2. Pulp and Paper -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.50	24.92	24.81	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	20.76	21.54	23.34	-	14.27	13.35
Quebec .....	22.38	23.13	25.07	9.21	8.49	10.78
Ontario .....	25.03	28.68	30.13	12.55	15.07	17.52
British Columbia .....	(x)	26.18	30.07	-	-	13.62
Canada .....	22.82	25.07	26.93	10.65	11.38	13.55
<b>3. Bread and other Bakery Products -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.46	11.45	11.94	7.25	7.20	7.54
Nova Scotia .....	14.73	14.77	15.57	7.97	7.31	8.02
New Brunswick .....	14.75	15.65	15.72	8.02	7.53	8.36
Quebec .....	16.26	17.83	17.57	10.25	10.29	10.05
Ontario .....	19.75	20.21	20.21	10.91	10.83	10.76
Manitoba .....	18.27	19.79	19.42	9.23	9.74	9.99
Saskatchewan .....	16.39	16.59	18.21	10.44	9.53	9.37
Alberta .....	18.12	20.85	20.86	11.32	11.56	12.07
British Columbia .....	(x)	22.04	21.92	(x)	9.74	11.67
Canada .....	18.14	19.35	19.32	10.65	10.32	10.51
<b>4. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	16.33	17.41	18.02	11.71	11.26	12.00
Quebec .....	18.10	18.84	19.72	12.00	11.85	12.67
Ontario .....	20.85	20.02	21.38	13.31	12.53	14.06
Manitoba .....	15.81	17.16	17.43	11.74	11.78	14.13
Alberta .....	(x)	12.50	13.00	(x)	12.32	10.75
British Columbia .....	(x)	16.90	17.57	(x)	14.54	15.52
Canada .....	19.30	19.38	20.77	12.89	12.26	13.63
<b>5. Clothing, Men's Factory (1) -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.25	20.33	21.71	10.81	11.49	12.35
Ontario .....	24.04	19.22	23.75	13.14	13.32	13.61
Manitoba .....	18.62	18.45	19.90	11.66	11.47	13.06
Alberta .....	21.35	19.40	21.22	15.12	12.76	14.74
British Columbia .....	(x)	18.53	20.41	(x)	13.20	15.32
Canada .....	23.23	19.70	22.09	12.60	11.98	12.79

(x) Information not available.

(1) Figures for 1938 and 1939 include the "Men's furnishing goods" industry.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-39 - (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1939)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>6. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>						
Quebec .....	15.61	15.63	16.82	11.80	11.76	13.09
Ontario .....	17.26	15.38	19.41	13.13	11.36	13.97
Canada .....	15.97	15.78	17.58	12.21	11.64	13.35
<b>7. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.98	19.59	22.41	12.53	12.75	13.52
Ontario .....	24.81	23.64	24.94	14.59	14.31	14.52
Manitoba .....	17.26	20.77	20.26	12.18	13.60	13.24
Alberta .....	22.07	16.29	17.25	13.20	12.61	12.55
British Columbia .....	18.83	22.10	22.31	13.68	14.53	14.63
Canada .....	23.51	21.08	23.17	13.22	13.18	13.76
<b>8. Railway Rolling-stock -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	14.64	22.70	24.98	-	-	17.86
Quebec .....	23.99	30.30	27.20	17.38	17.04	16.36
Ontario .....	21.19	17.67	25.70	-	-	-
Manitoba .....	22.44	32.57	29.27	-	-	-
Alberta .....	22.23	26.99	27.37	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.67	27.31	27.20	17.33	17.30	16.72
<b>9. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.43	15.28	22.71	8.89	9.50	14.98
Quebec .....	15.58	15.76	16.30	10.41	10.10	11.11
Ontario .....	19.22	19.29	19.67	14.04	13.60	13.60
Manitoba .....	13.99	14.51	14.64	11.88	12.70	10.56
British Columbia .....	13.78	16.68	18.78	10.92	15.23	14.48
Canada .....	16.72	16.85	17.43	11.54	11.19	11.89
<b>10. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.25	22.66	22.06	14.25	13.93	13.02
Ontario .....	20.81	20.44	24.04	13.06	14.11	13.44
Manitoba .....	17.59	14.65	20.68	17.21	25.00	-
Alberta .....	18.41	25.71	18.05	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	18.89	20.66	22.46	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.09	20.90	23.54	13.29	14.07	13.33
<b>11. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.13	26.04	25.32	7.57	10.40	10.20
Quebec .....	16.96	23.43	26.10	11.30	16.67	14.78
Ontario .....	23.76	30.46	28.97	15.75	13.93	14.47
Manitoba .....	25.15	23.83	24.80	-	-	23.00
British Columbia .....	(x)	26.72	29.54	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.01	28.10	27.75	10.00	12.95	13.02
<b>12. Automobiles -</b>						
Ontario .....	34.05	31.14	29.40	20.52	22.69	23.05
Canada .....	33.94	30.89	28.99	20.52	22.69	23.05

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-39 - (Continued).  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1939)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>13. Rubber Goods -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.15	18.26	17.94	10.60	12.27	12.56
Ontario .....	23.17	24.07	24.18	13.15	14.42	14.65
Canada .....	21.71	22.46	22.39	12.27	13.56	13.84
<b>14. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.16	28.01	27.33	-	-	-
Ontario .....	(x)	30.16	29.96	-	-	-
Canada .....	20.16	28.12	27.92	-	-	-
<b>15. Printing and Publishing -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.52	14.44	16.30	10.06	9.50	10.32
Nova Scotia .....	24.15	25.54	24.28	11.98	11.48	11.94
New Brunswick .....	19.40	25.97	23.60	10.84	12.52	11.50
Quebec .....	25.12	26.81	25.26	9.39	10.04	9.62
Ontario .....	28.71	26.32	29.14	14.27	13.32	13.73
Manitoba .....	26.33	27.29	26.42	11.06	14.45	7.04
Saskatchewan .....	25.54	25.98	26.52	11.14	11.73	11.35
Alberta .....	20.09	27.68	29.36	15.70	9.26	11.18
British Columbia .....	(x)	29.51	30.30	(x)	13.82	16.40
Canada .....	27.15	27.28	27.55	12.17	12.04	11.70
<b>16. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.79	18.62	20.26	-	-	-
Quebec .....	18.51	20.62	20.42	10.34	12.49	11.50
Ontario .....	22.04	23.56	24.37	12.66	15.45	15.04
Manitoba .....	23.26	23.94	24.93	11.30	14.49	16.17
Saskatchewan .....	17.64	23.22	25.23	9.03	14.64	15.76
Alberta .....	22.44	25.15	24.28	13.83	16.16	17.68
British Columbia .....	(x)	24.46	25.67	(x)	15.03	11.32
Canada .....	21.13	23.44	23.80	11.79	14.61	14.54
<b>17. Printing and Bookbinding -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	12.00	11.33	11.00	7.00	7.00	5.73
Nova Scotia .....	18.88	20.21	19.08	12.07	10.25	10.36
New Brunswick .....	24.43	22.03	22.56	15.02	14.34	14.07
Quebec .....	19.35	21.91	22.98	11.58	11.96	12.17
Ontario .....	23.91	23.53	22.46	13.55	13.80	13.02
Manitoba .....	25.19	26.37	25.71	12.70	12.33	13.13
Saskatchewan .....	20.80	21.81	21.91	12.26	13.00	13.00
Alberta .....	27.57	23.20	25.93	14.46	14.22	14.27
British Columbia .....	(x)	22.27	24.42	(x)	14.40	14.19
Canada .....	22.73	23.30	23.02	12.91	13.03	12.80
<b>18. Machinery -</b>						
Quebec .....	21.09	23.10	24.37	14.01	12.26	14.33
Ontario .....	23.19	22.23	31.15	14.20	13.83	12.93
Manitoba .....	21.28	21.15	18.43	-	-	-
Alberta .....	(x)	17.31	30.91	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	25.92	27.57	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.14	22.56	26.59	13.94	13.07	13.48

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-39 - (Concluded)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1939)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1938	1939	1934	1938	1939
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>19. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	19.30	20.37	17.42	12.10	10.44	9.71
New Brunswick .....	18.30	14.43	16.58	8.66	9.35	9.31
Quebec .....	18.42	15.41	17.39	9.78	10.31	10.37
Ontario .....	19.58	19.31	20.24	12.46	12.55	12.39
Manitoba .....	19.41	20.31	21.89	10.60	10.51	10.24
Alberta .....	19.48	19.59	20.54	10.86	12.07	12.43
British Columbia .....	19.22	20.63	20.22	12.20	12.08	12.24
Canada .....	19.54	19.05	18.38	11.27	11.19	11.24
<b>20. Furniture -</b>						
Quebec .....	14.46	17.28	17.59	14.23	12.51	12.70
Ontario .....	16.34	16.01	14.91	12.28	12.65	14.05
Manitoba .....	16.71	16.04	17.75	9.39	12.00	13.72
Alberta .....	16.20	16.27	16.74	12.64	12.55	11.31
British Columbia .....	14.20	17.54	19.11	(x)	14.65	15.47
Canada .....	16.20	17.34	18.41	12.89	13.18	13.71
<b>21. Castings and Forgings -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	16.88	18.38	17.37	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	19.02	19.84	21.41	9.20	12.00	12.00
New Brunswick .....	20.30	19.87	20.40	-	-	-
Quebec .....	19.26	18.89	22.28	10.19	9.27	12.02
Ontario .....	22.48	22.89	22.97	12.43	12.74	17.46
Manitoba .....	22.00	22.52	21.86	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	16.61	17.42	22.22	-	-	12.00
Alberta .....	24.87	21.42	16.64	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	22.02	25.28	-	-	12.00
Canada .....	20.65	22.39	23.05	11.86	12.17	14.90
<b>22. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	11.02	12.09	12.21	7.20	6.82	6.62
New Brunswick .....	10.40	19.51	13.74	5.80	11.61	7.62
Quebec .....	13.06	11.50	12.43	7.48	6.64	6.42
Ontario .....	15.87	15.87	16.80	9.75	16.18	10.02
Manitoba .....	21.28	17.22	23.18	10.07	8.91	6.61
Alberta .....	14.31	17.66	13.57	10.03	19.27	6.92
British Columbia .....	(x)	12.74	12.70	(x)	17.24	11.61
Canada .....	15.02	14.25	15.58	9.98	20.01	9.44
<b>23. Silk and Artificial Silk -</b>						
Quebec .....	16.19	18.57	18.49	10.92	11.87	12.10
Ontario .....	21.74	24.28	25.22	12.66	17.02	14.46
Canada .....	19.70	21.12	20.47	11.54	12.20	12.28
<b>24. Automobile Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	(x)	18.12	19.02	-	-	-
Ontario .....	24.75	22.66	26.72	14.09	15.70	14.92
Manitoba .....	16.87	15.57	19.78	-	-	17.60
Alberta .....	22.02	21.96	23.26	11.20	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	21.11	25.14	-	-	-
Canada .....	24.28	22.60	25.88	14.24	18.62	14.92
<b>25. Sheet Metal Products -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	17.07	13.71	14.27	9.14	7.41	7.26
Quebec .....	20.01	20.08	20.27	8.49	12.64	12.19
Ontario .....	19.70	22.41	22.07	11.97	16.87	19.64
Manitoba .....	17.78	17.41	18.77	-	10.00	15.00
Saskatchewan .....	19.74	25.00	19.65	-	-	-
Alberta .....	21.31	19.33	16.66	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	20.55	22.55	22.00	12.86	16.94	17.10
Canada .....	19.68	21.73	21.47	9.85	15.23	16.80

(x) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938

Table 17. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	1 9 3 7
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51 - 53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	28,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in a Month of Normal Employment, by Sex, 1938 and 1939.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1 9 3 8			1 9 3 9		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
30 hours or less .....	15,439	8,634	24,073	12,868	6,981	19,849
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	23,283	99,125	64,780	20,817	85,597
44 hours .....	59,983	23,780	83,763	57,667	23,461	81,128
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	18,391	66,268	45,703	18,328	64,031
48 hours .....	97,287	24,338	121,625	103,636	26,870	130,506
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	16,313	62,294	48,378	17,444	65,822
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	5,852	39,596	37,439	8,726	46,165
55 hours .....	16,493	4,082	20,575	19,766	4,550	24,316
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	4,584	60,755	56,837	4,230	61,067
65 hours or over .....	8,224	531	8,755	8,036	442	8,478
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	129,788	586,829	455,110	131,849	586,959
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.3	44.6	46.7	48.1	45.2	47.2

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.**

**Table 19. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1939.**

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
						M A L E					
30 or less .....	12,868	6	287	475	4,644	5,832	414	128	271	813	-
31 - 43 .....	64,780	57	991	1,902	18,827	21,699	5,363	819	1,773	8,349	-
44 .....	57,667	60	941	669	11,849	33,966	2,935	484	1,297	5,767	-
45 - 47 .....	45,703	-	1,147	453	13,339	24,663	1,074	226	495	4,296	-
48 .....	103,636	88	3,536	2,320	29,066	45,513	2,388	1,040	2,370	17,264	51
49 - 50 .....	48,378	31	580	840	18,677	25,472	1,383	284	530	601	-
51 - 54 .....	37,439	174	1,808	2,063	11,284	16,603	1,316	530	1,993	1,668	-
55 .....	19,766	15	603	468	10,119	7,972	293	134	129	33	-
56 - 64 .....	56,837	34	3,952	3,769	24,853	21,490	1,072	712	638	289	28
65 or over .....	8,036	22	229	317	2,126	4,993	119	90	62	78	-
Total Wage-earners .....	455,110	487	14,054	13,286	144,484	218,202	16,357	4,445	9,558	34,158	79
Average Hours Worked per Week	48.1	49.7	51.0	50.3	48.8	47.4	44.5	48.0	46.7	45.8	52.3
						F E M A L E					
30 or less .....	6,981	4	71	66	2,628	3,462	144	49	65	492	-
31 - 43 .....	20,817	24	53	281	8,737	9,934	703	32	169	881	-
44 .....	23,461	-	267	158	7,534	12,428	1,847	46	368	816	-
45 - 47 .....	18,328	1	595	261	7,726	8,749	366	15	158	459	-
48 .....	26,870	52	371	407	15,657	8,804	427	112	266	774	-
49 - 50 .....	17,444	3	240	345	7,616	9,092	79	7	13	49	-
51 - 54 .....	8,726	44	386	345	3,086	4,662	70	8	25	120	-
55 .....	4,550	-	206	42	2,709	1,551	23	7	1	11	-
56 - 64 .....	4,230	24	712	86	1,000	1,944	31	9	18	406	-
65 or over .....	442	2	4	4	55	358	2	4	2	10	-
Total Wage-earners .....	131,849	154	2,906	1,995	56,729	60,981	3,695	289	1,083	4,018	-
Average Hours Worked per Week	45.2	49.2	50.6	48.9	45.4	45.0	43.2	43.2	43.7	43.2	-

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1939.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1939.

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Food and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Metals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
						<u>M. A. I. I.</u>				
30 or less .....	12,868	2,332	1,099	1,042	3,284	1,233	274	1,034	254	185
31 - 43 .....	64,780	5,561	3,339	3,707	9,840	20,492	3,102	3,679	3,095	868
44 .....	57,667	4,865	2,950	3,559	12,114	15,853	8,075	2,415	3,351	2,111
45 - 47 .....	45,703	4,206	3,319	3,119	10,721	13,282	7,559	989	1,894	921
48 .....	103,635	11,873	5,061	5,113	38,540	20,750	9,313	5,405	5,240	1,379
49 - 50 .....	48,376	5,891	3,325	15,286	5,950	10,643	1,528	1,494	442	707
51 - 54 .....	37,439	10,552	3,929	7,944	9,861	6,101	706	1,455	449	442
55 .....	19,766	4,081	2,309	3,720	5,732	2,596	698	498	124	129
56 - 64 .....	56,837	10,955	2,270	2,467	29,226	6,835	1,031	3,006	431	500
65 or over .....	8,036	2,681	372	474	2,187	1,052	271	549	376	115
<u>Total Wage-earners</u> .....	<u>646,110</u>	<u>84,091</u>	<u>28,495</u>	<u>51,517</u>	<u>127,458</u>	<u>111,797</u>	<u>31,654</u>	<u>20,415</u>	<u>12,320</u>	<u>7,368</u>
<u>Average Hours Worked per Week</u> .....	<u>48.1</u>	<u>50.1</u>	<u>47.9</u>	<u>47.7</u>	<u>49.7</u>	<u>48.0</u>	<u>46.5</u>	<u>47.2</u>	<u>45.1</u>	<u>46.4</u>
						<u>I. L. M. A. I. I. I.</u>				
30 or less .....	6,981	3,273	668	1,952	629	145	105	26	78	119
31 - 43 .....	20,817	6,018	1,828	8,689	1,234	739	909	135	878	310
44 .....	23,461	3,335	1,450	11,794	2,364	850	1,737	101	954	836
45 - 47 .....	18,328	4,289	1,685	6,341	2,021	964	1,459	176	855	540
48 .....	26,870	5,554	2,055	14,497	2,645	435	458	254	401	470
49 - 50 .....	17,444	2,867	1,825	10,772	994	391	242	81	85	183
51 - 54 .....	8,726	2,711	1,019	4,232	329	132	120	20	52	111
55 .....	4,531	1,119	674	2,388	157	56	105	12	33	5
56 - 64 .....	4,230	2,903	419	494	125	24	214	9	32	10
65 or over .....	442	328	18	16	22	4	41	-	4	9
<u>Total Wage-earners</u> .....	<u>131,849</u>	<u>32,407</u>	<u>11,672</u>	<u>61,159</u>	<u>10,516</u>	<u>3,837</u>	<u>5,389</u>	<u>814</u>	<u>3,372</u>	<u>2,595</u>
<u>Average Hours Worked per Week</u> .....	<u>45.2</u>	<u>45.0</u>	<u>45.7</u>	<u>45.7</u>	<u>44.6</u>	<u>43.9</u>	<u>44.8</u>	<u>45.0</u>	<u>43.5</u>	<u>44.4</u>



Table 21. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Normal Employment, 1939.

(Note - These are regular hours worked per week and do not include overtime)  
Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners employed

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners No.	Average Hours Worked per Week No.	Rank in Ascending Order of Importance
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over			
1. Sawmills .....	464	547	623	553	13,242	1,015	4,868	1,736	33,631	722	47,401	54.6	40
2. Pulp and paper .....	984	3,506	879	753	14,956	1,199	1,784	4,739	2,095	666	27,311	47.9	18
3. Bread and other bakery products .....	361	406	501	291	2,721	1,575	4,889	1,464	4,628	360	17,296	52.8	39
4. Railway rolling-stock .....	189	13,437	524	3,432	1,543	112	112	69	130	44	19,792	42.6	5
5. Primary iron and steel .....	260	769	270	1,179	7,478	409	572	228	2,895	219	14,279	49.9	32
6. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	74	222	11	163	1,847	9,445	367	1,095	468	122	13,804	50.0	33
7. Automobiles .....	1,466	8,387	3,562	283	45	18	31	9	13	37	13,851	37.9	1
8. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	-	-	-	3,775	6,807	4	243	-	380	4	11,866	47.6	19
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	147	1,295	4,755	2,752	1,006	659	194	221	267	194	11,490	45.3	9
10. Boots and shoes, leather .....	551	1,183	807	1,456	1,804	2,052	964	1,015	506	65	9,514	46.7	13
11. Machinery .....	137	1,837	1,872	1,036	1,180	2,360	880	1,777	91	224	9,424	46.3	10
12. Furniture .....	170	539	1,818	3,457	690	380	215	1,344	166	57	8,836	46.9	14
13. Printing and publishing .....	748	2,204	1,556	1,364	2,198	267	220	1,36	49	1	8,623	42.4	4
14. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	271	729	367	1,014	1,515	1,933	563	1,093	158	8	8,739	49.5	23
15. Castings and forgings .....	188	1,069	1,015	1,405	1,284	1,926	929	542	670	86	8,789	47.3	16
16. Rubber goods (including footwear) ..	166	1,765	338	1,126	1,023	1,071	1,940	355	570	58	8,422	47.3	17
17. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	124	441	379	504	1,286	1,023	1,153	1,459	206	88	7,497	49.5	29
18. Printing and bookbinding .....	217	693	2,568	1,667	1,712	1,143	50	12	35	9	7,096	44.5	7
19. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	201	471	1,620	468	1,214	795	313	412	1,122	64	7,232	48.8	26
20. Clothing, men's factory .....	116	689	3,217	312	1,038	330	184	31	25	5	5,947	44.3	6
21. Automobile supplies .....	322	1,420	1,101	1,395	609	695	324	325	265	41	6,667	44.8	8
22. Sheet metal products .....	189	855	1,323	773	1,265	855	288	138	488	111	6,125	46.5	11
23. Hardware and tools .....	143	420	1,382	628	280	1,330	297	330	319	55	5,182	47.2	15
24. Clothing, women's factory .....	322	2,115	1,469	294	743	504	318	47	33	36	5,256	41.8	3
25. Silk and artificial silk .....	45	407	407	133	2,766	945	333	273	273	26	4,979	49.3	27
26. Agricultural implements .....	61	412	879	409	891	690	197	284	529	34	4,305	48.1	22
27. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	73	346	226	716	930	790	322	338	342	72	4,199	48.6	24
28. Blacuite, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	997	1,101	249	507	336	445	707	459	2,189	1,100	8,120	50.1	34
29. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	109	106	212	53	1,741	65	317	343	998	80	4,024	51.2	37
30. Flour and feed mills .....	548	2,136	137	7	792	14	97	5	87	27	3,850	39.0	2
31. Petroleum products .....	65	503	1,027	530	702	479	167	273	189	30	3,965	46.5	12
32. Brass and copper products .....	45	114	405	223	271	1,378	587	285	289	67	3,762	50.2	35
33. Leather tanneries .....	145	286	773	506	319	873	367	283	586	26	3,774	48.4	25
34. Breweries .....	100	297	242	453	483	393	890	234	430	124	3,755	49.7	31
35. Aerated and mineral waters .....	193	127	186	210	568	374	791	266	682	60	3,749	50.3	38
36. Woollen cloth .....	84	276	66	197	762	628	976	208	258	22	3,445	49.5	30
37. Boxes and bags, paper .....	56	228	298	374	844	476	368	122	151	42	3,156	47.9	21
38. Boxes, wooden .....	87	135	120	151	830	262	628	673	780	47	3,683	51.7	36
39. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	113	70	1,416	697	168	223	721	258	490	97	4,251	48.7	28
Totals, Forty Leading Industries ..	10,613	51,706	39,610	55,742	80,373	38,772	30,987	16,217	42,907	5,204	358,220	37.9	
Totals, All Industries .....	12,668	64,783	57,667	45,703	103,826	42,378	37,452	19,766	56,837	8,136	455,110	48.1	

NOTE: The above table does not include "Butter and Cheese" and "Fish Curing and Packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures not available.

# WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1929.

Table 25. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Normal Employment, 1929.

(Note - These are regular hours worked per week and do not include overtime)  
Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners employed

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total	Average Weekly Wage	Rank in Order of Industries
	30 or less	31-40	41-47	48-54	55-60	61-67	68-74	75-81	82-88	89-95			
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
1. Clothing, men's and boys'	322	1,404	1,170	3,059	1,214	1,068	74	9	1	1	12,766	45.2	22
2. Clothing, women's factory	495	2,705	1,272	3,881	1,501	1,84	96	35	-	-	13,159	43.7	18
3. Hosiery and knitted goods	471	1,212	1,487	3,362	2,144	1,539	1,225	84	8	8	12,786	47.0	16
4. Cotton yarn and cloth	107	247	105	1,598	4,358	193	557	49	16	16	7,253	48.9	0
5. Boots and shoes, leather	499	710	852	798	1,456	700	594	375	16	16	6,876	46.8	45
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	244	820	1,398	1,335	374	312	180	107	2	2	5,297	45.2	41
7. Fruits and vegetable canning	2,438	2,270	1,081	479	587	916	661	2,502	317	317	11,785	44.7	17
8. Canned fruits and vegetables	95	1,256	507	1,701	24	1	-	-	-	-	4,095	43.3	3
9. Canned goods, including rubber stamps	95	767	517	560	230	643	964	59	58	58	3,693	44.3	4
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies	91	751	1,111	303	141	94	82	33	40	40	2,855	44.1	19
11. Brass and other metal products	240	166	240	193	1,084	248	325	122	128	128	2,777	45.3	44
12. Silk and artificial silk	125	524	301	182	1,060	147	122	36	1	1	2,822	45.7	46
13. Printing and bookbinding	128	258	737	649	43	13	2	-	-	-	2,453	44.0	14
14. Boxes and bags, paper	67	180	574	747	452	64	24	-	-	-	2,469	46.1	13
15. Other cloth	57	308	172	514	507	557	102	27	1	1	2,297	47.6	12
16. Hats and caps	60	1,147	238	285	98	67	2	18	3	3	2,312	41.2	11
17. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18	325	337	395	107	9	-	-	-	-	1,353	43.5	10
18. Medical yarn	28	108	60	180	299	260	362	24	44	44	1,375	48.2	9
19. Clothing and millinery	232	129	123	233	42	41	1	3	1	1	1,283	41.3	8
20. Clothing, contractors, men's and women's	138	377	318	43	250	11	4	7	-	-	1,354	41.0	7
21. Corsets	1	90	213	487	310	15	-	-	-	-	1,201	45.3	13
22. Fur goods	29	684	240	286	35	72	5	4	-	-	1,399	41.7	1
23. Miscellaneous paper products	23	207	140	163	435	145	64	8	-	-	1,200	45.8	2
24. Shoemaking and shoe making	47	190	83	210	84	102	22	24	2	2	1,051	45.0	26
25. Tobacco processing and packing	22	113	423	116	418	944	149	30	2	2	2,444	47.1	25
26. Gloves and mittens, leather	31	55	105	161	447	117	35	22	1	1	1,034	46.3	34
27. Sheet metal products	53	159	161	170	228	98	16	2	9	9	886	43.9	15
28. Miscellaneous chemical products	24	301	119	180	182	64	34	23	3	3	904	43.8	12
29. Miscellaneous leather goods	22	127	230	263	186	78	22	15	-	-	948	44.7	18
30. Hardware and tools	4	35	164	367	11	139	59	3	-	-	798	46.3	32
31. Automobile supplies	60	359	127	186	82	25	-	36	1	1	889	41.3	33
32. Cotton textiles, n.e.s.	29	83	161	141	167	7	4	73	8	8	762	46.0	29
33. Jewellery and silverware	2	56	321	193	114	6	1	1	-	-	675	44.8	13
34. Coffee, tea and spices	3	47	232	176	163	6	-	-	-	-	627	45.0	19
35. Lithography	6	5	113	221	183	16	-	-	-	-	544	46.0	23
36. Bags, cotton and jute	6	58	61	217	136	6	30	-	-	-	514	45.5	24
37. Feeds, miscellaneous	45	186	120	147	55	3	9	1	2	2	568	41.3	4
38. Pulp and paper	18	90	66	72	105	110	45	-	-	-	514	45.4	24
39. Tallest preparations	13	137	174	103	29	9	-	-	-	-	470	42.2	8
40. Milleries	32	170	111	44	1	6	-	-	-	-	364	39.4	1
Totals, Forty Leading Industries	5,422	18,857	20,405	16,350	24,819	16,251	8,208	4,174	3,709	407	119,612	45.3	
Totals, All Industries	6,961	20,917	23,461	18,328	26,870	17,444	8,726	4,550	4,230	442	131,849	45.2	

NOTE: The above table does not include "Butter and Cheese" and "Fish Curing and Packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures not available.







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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1940**







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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1940.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1940 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$24.78 in 1940, an increase of \$4.47 or 22 per cent as compared with 1934. However, due to an increase of one hour in the average hours worked per week, average hourly earnings advanced from 40.7 cents in 1934 to 48.7 cents in 1940, an increase of only 19.6 per cent. Male wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average earnings of \$26.63 per week. British Columbia came second with \$26.00, followed by Manitoba with \$24.30, Quebec \$22.75, Alberta \$22.53, Saskatchewan \$20.67, New Brunswick \$20.54, Nova Scotia \$20.47 and Prince Edward Island \$15.31.

In comparing weekly earnings of the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$39.00 per week, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$27.45, non-metallic mineral products \$24.90, chemicals and allied products \$24.16, wood and paper products \$22.10, animal products \$21.98, textiles and textile products \$21.79, vegetable products \$21.25, and miscellaneous industries \$20.82.

Average weekly earnings in 1940 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$39.08 for automobiles to \$17.26 for sawmills. In only five industries were weekly earnings above \$30.00. These industries in order of their importance were: Automobiles, automobile supplies, petroleum products, shipbuilding and repairs, and aircraft. In seventeen other industries earnings ranged between \$25 and \$30 per week. In thirteen others they received between \$20 and \$25, while in only five were they below \$20 per week. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 7.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$13.49 per week in 1940, an increase of \$1.69 as compared with 1934. Workers in Ontario with \$14.37 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia and Manitoba, each with \$13.60 ranked second, followed by Quebec with \$12.70, Alberta \$12.69, New Brunswick \$11.64, Saskatchewan \$11.61, Nova Scotia \$11.19, and Prince Edward Island \$7.71.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$15.87 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$12.02. In the textiles and textile products group which employs almost half the number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing, the average wage was \$14.02, fifty-three cents above the average for all groups.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners ranged in 1940 from \$18.67 for the fur goods industry to \$10.84 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only seven industries were average weekly earnings above \$15.00. These were: fur goods, automobile supplies, clothing contractors, hats and caps, narrow fabrics, slaughtering and meat packing, and women's factory clothing. In seven other industries weekly earnings ranged from \$14 to \$15, in sixteen others they were from \$13 to \$14, while in the remaining ten they were below \$12.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,202 in 1940 as compared with \$930 in 1934. In British Columbia they were \$1,303, Ontario \$1,268, Manitoba \$1,179, Alberta \$1,134, Quebec \$1,112, Saskatchewan \$1,066, Nova Scotia \$1,040, New Brunswick \$1,023, and Prince Edward Island \$644.

Male wage-earners working in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,428. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,347, followed by non-metallic mineral products with \$1,262, chemicals and allied products \$1,240, wood and paper products \$1,123, vegetable products \$1,048, textiles and textile products \$1,040, miscellaneous industries \$1,015, and animal products \$998.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,788 were received by wage-earners employed in the Automobile industry. The shipbuilding industry with \$1,591 came second, followed by primary iron and steel with \$1,571, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining \$1,520, printing and publishing \$1,514, petroleum products \$1,506, pulp and paper \$1,492, railway rolling-stock \$1,459, automobile supplies \$1,444, aircraft \$1,388, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 7.

### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$654 for manufacturing as a whole were only 54 per cent of male earnings. Ontario with \$685, British Columbia \$681 and Manitoba \$660 were above the Dominion average, while Alberta with \$638, Quebec \$620, Saskatchewan \$599, New Brunswick \$580, Nova Scotia \$569 and Prince Edward Island \$325 were below it.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$755. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by textiles and textile products, miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, wood and paper products, non-metallic mineral products, animal products and vegetable products.

The fur goods industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$842. Slaughtering and meat packing with \$766 was in second place, followed by narrow fabrics with \$746, woollen cloth \$742, electrical apparatus and supplies \$725, cotton yarn and cloth \$723, automobile supplies \$692, lithographing \$691, hats and caps \$687, woollen yarn \$686, etc. Fruit and vegetable preparations with \$460 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 48.7 cents per hour, an increase of 8 cents or 19.6 per cent since 1934. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 59.1 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 41.1 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general while workers in the vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industry groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 85.9 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 75.4 cents, railway rolling-stock 68.1 cents, printing and publishing 66.8 cents, automobile supplies 65.9 cents, women's factory clothing 65.0 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 60.6 cents, shipbuilding and repairs 60.0 cents, pulp and paper 58.2 cents, primary iron and steel 57.3 cents, etc. In only two industries, viz. automobiles and petroleum products did hourly earnings exceed 75 cents. In sixteen industries they ranged between 50 and 75 cents, in fourteen others they were between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining eight industries they were below 40 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 31.7 cents per hour was the lowest. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 5, 6, 7 and 8.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1940 were paid on an average 28.5 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries of Canada, an increase of 3.4 cents or 13.5 per cent as compared with 1934. Hourly earnings ranged between 31.3 cents in British Columbia and 16.0 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 33.6 cents. Non-ferrous metal products with 30.2 cents ranked second, followed by textiles and textile products, animal products, miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Fur goods was the leading industry in 1940 with 39.4 cents per hour, followed by automobile supplies with 37.7 cents, clothing contractors 36.6 cents, hats and caps 33.9 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 32.8 cents, women's factory clothing 32.5 cents, machinery 31.6 cents, tobacco processing and packing 31.5 cents, lithographing 30.9 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 30.8 cents, etc. In only thirteen of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were hourly earnings above 30 cents. In twenty-four they ranged between 25 and 30 cents and in the remaining three they were below 25 cents. Fruit and vegetable preparations with 22.7 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1940 worked on an average 50.9 hours per week. Of these 20.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 36.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 15.1 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 28.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours than males, averaging 47.3 hours per week in 1940. This is 3.6 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 30.2 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 42.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 16.0 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 11.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work are broken down by sex and for 1940 they include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 42.3 hours. In 1940 the hours per week rose to 50.1, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work necessary in war plants to meet the requirements of the armed forces.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
<b>Province -</b>					
			<u>M A L E</u>		
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,189	1,067	487	629
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	16,355	15,585	14,054	18,580
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,817	13,279	13,286	16,837
Quebec .....	114,088	133,192	143,686	144,484	185,263
Ontario .....	190,867	224,099	216,670	218,202	293,825
Manitoba .....	16,019	18,362	15,993	16,357	21,199
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	5,064	4,260	4,445	6,768
Alberta .....	11,045	11,206	9,827	9,558	12,367
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	41,221	37,674	34,158	46,027
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	5/	5/	5/	79	102
CANADA .....	373,629	464,505	457,041	455,110	601,597
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	59,796	62,689	64,081	74,503
Animal Products .....	39,286	49,643	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 33,722
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	3/ 56,697	49,091	51,517	63,276
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	117,737	127,741	127,455	159,170
Iron and its products .....	77,527	100,660	111,353	111,797	173,272
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	27,854	31,970	31,654	43,326
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,331	20,398	20,415	24,462
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	11,505	11,595	12,328	20,784
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	11,323	7,343	7,368	9,082
Central electric stations .....	15,389	8,959	2/	2/	2/
<b>Province -</b>					
			<u>F E M A L E</u>		
Prince Edward Island .....	433	925	833	154	173
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	3,929	3,662	2,905	3,469
New Brunswick .....	3,229	3,454	3,035	1,995	2,477
Quebec .....	53,988	57,845	54,719	56,729	72,219
Ontario .....	60,136	68,759	58,153	60,981	81,207
Manitoba .....	3,976	4,432	3,567	3,695	4,635
Saskatchewan .....	363	525	259	289	404
Alberta .....	1,186	1,520	1,106	1,083	1,439
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	7,239	4,554	4,018	5,698
CANADA .....	127,544	148,628	129,788	131,849	171,721
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	35,506	32,111	32,497	40,329
Animal products .....	14,416	17,568	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 13,751
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	3/ 68,221	57,518	61,159	78,364
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	11,447	10,359	10,516	13,753
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,654	3,548	3,837	6,658
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,561	4,745	5,389	8,060
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	842	636	814	1,116
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,400	3,321	3,372	5,895
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,406	2,533	2,593	3,795
Central electric stations .....	176	23	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 2/ Central electric stations are not included. 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included. 4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included. 5/ Included with British Columbia. 6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Province -			MALE		
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	11.03	10.30	12.88	15.31
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	16.35	17.96	19.20	20.47
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.72	16.89	18.18	20.54
Quebec .....	18.90	18.99	19.46	20.03	22.75
Ontario .....	21.62	22.27	22.96	23.83	26.63
Manitoba .....	21.68	22.93	24.14	23.61	24.30
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	18.63	20.33	20.62	20.67
Alberta .....	21.04	21.10	21.41	22.23	22.53
British Columbia .....	22.51	22.60	23.54	23.73	26.00
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	2/	2/	2/	33.28	35.81
CANADA .....	20.31	20.92	21.52	22.23	24.78
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.29	19.46	19.75	21.25
Animal products .....	18.53	19.00	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 21.98
Textiles and textile products .....	18.65	19.33	1/ 18.38	1/ 19.96	1/ 21.79
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	19.71	20.08	20.59	22.10
Iron and its products .....	23.30	24.15	25.65	26.11	30.00
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	23.31	23.97	25.24	27.45
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	21.23	23.01	23.89	24.90
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	21.14	21.63	22.25	24.16
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	20.46	19.55	19.44	20.82
Central electric stations .....	23.81	24.09	3/	3/	3/
			FEMALE		
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	6.38	6.16	7.50	7.71
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	9.02	9.11	11.03	11.19
New Brunswick .....	8.73	8.72	7.78	10.01	11.64
Quebec .....	10.93	11.44	11.48	12.14	12.70
Ontario .....	12.86	13.15	13.04	13.52	14.37
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.51	12.35	12.64	13.60
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.36	11.84	11.53	11.61
Alberta .....	13.32	12.90	13.67	13.72	12.69
British Columbia .....	12.61	13.01	13.55	12.89	13.60
CANADA .....	11.80	12.20	12.11	12.78	13.49
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.21	11.24	11.32	12.02
Animal products .....	10.92	11.20	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.05
Textiles and textile products .....	12.43	12.78	1/ 12.43	1/ 13.37	1/ 14.02
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.21	12.68	12.52	12.86
Iron and its products .....	12.64	14.22	15.09	15.21	15.87
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.17	14.81	13.43	14.62
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	12.65	11.17	13.32	12.81
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	11.94	12.00	12.51	12.76
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.15	13.03	12.88	13.47

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetable products .....	12.49	17.13	18.46	18.92
Animal products <sup>1/</sup> .....	16.54	14.82	18.05	19.23
Textiles and textile products .....	18.29	19.55	20.78	20.32
Wood and paper products .....	14.83	14.71	18.63	21.07
Iron and its products .....	18.03	27.86	28.15	29.12
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	20.30	26.50
Non-metallic mineral products .....	20.70	25.21	18.67	23.90
Chemicals and allied products .....	21.71	20.80	24.44	22.59
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	20.75	24.84	18.69
All Groups <sup>1/</sup> .....	15.31	20.47	20.54	22.75
Vegetable products .....	5.73	10.85	9.01	11.07
Animal products <sup>1/</sup> .....	9.95	10.44	10.35	13.63
Textiles and textile products .....	11.41	11.76	12.93	13.12
Wood and paper products .....	9.12	10.63	10.93	11.55
Iron and its products .....	10.25	11.54	10.52	14.24
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	9.95	14.04
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	-	-	11.34
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	10.40	11.33	11.75
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	7.04	12.41	11.66
All Groups <sup>1/</sup> .....	7.71	11.19	11.64	12.70

<sup>1/</sup> Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

CTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1940.

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	CANADA
♂ M A L E		♂	♂	♂	♂	♂
22.41	22.49	20.84	22.92	22.95	-	21.25
23.07	26.08	23.76	25.42	23.07	-	21.98
23.95	21.83	20.43	23.51	21.12	-	21.79
23.51	22.12	16.52	19.41	25.71	34.67	22.10
31.00	26.61	25.97	25.62	27.77	37.33	30.00
27.70	25.78	29.71	20.29	29.82	-	27.45
25.98	20.39	27.53	23.92	23.57	33.04	24.90
24.86	23.04	22.15	18.61	29.76	-	24.16
21.63	22.28	25.00	21.37	22.40	-	20.82
26.63	24.30	20.67	22.53	26.00	35.81	24.78
F E M A L E						
12.62	11.35	10.19	11.87	12.93	-	12.02
14.41	15.26	14.99	17.23	15.11	-	14.05
15.30	14.09	14.36	14.39	15.17	-	14.02
13.63	13.23	9.63	12.35	14.24	17.00	12.86
16.47	14.83	-	-	16.15	-	15.87
14.85	16.42	-	-	10.00	-	14.62
13.29	13.75	12.25	13.41	20.00	16.00	12.81
14.20	12.79	9.20	10.87	14.33	-	12.76
14.25	15.25	13.20	14.95	12.44	-	13.47
14.37	13.60	11.61	12.69	13.60	16.60	13.49



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	M A L E				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	550	549	581	644
Nova Scotia .....	809	854	926	339	1,040
New Brunswick .....	783	816	890	894	1,023
Quebec .....	855	902	964	984	1,112
Ontario .....	982	1,039	1,105	1,127	1,268
Manitoba .....	960	1,057	1,127	1,165	1,179
Saskatchewan .....	926	958	1,066	1,059	1,066
Alberta .....	940	999	1,051	1,096	1,134
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,097	1,169	1,201	1,303
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	2/	2/	2/	1,734	1,596
CANADA .....	930	995	1,055	1,076	1,202
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	931	988	1,006	1,048
Animal products .....	844	884	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 998
Textiles and textile products ....	835	876	1/ 895	1/ 929	1/ 1,040
Wood and paper products .....	901	973	1,013	1,040	1,123
Iron and its products .....	980	1,085	1,169	1,206	1,428
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,138	1,201	1,241	1,347
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,022	1,084	1,194	1,188	1,262
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,016	1,061	1,128	1,169	1,240
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	908	929	947	1,015
Central electric stations .....	1,312	1,297	3/	3/	3/
	F E M A L E				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	319	328	288	325
Nova Scotia .....	437	470	469	539	569
New Brunswick .....	423	424	410	493	580
Quebec .....	496	541	569	596	620
Ontario .....	589	613	627	640	685
Manitoba .....	528	581	576	623	660
Saskatchewan .....	546	584	620	592	599
Alberta .....	592	609	671	676	638
British Columbia .....	563	636	673	652	681
CANADA .....	539	577	594	619	654
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	540	571	576	593
Animal products .....	498	520	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 638
Textiles and textile products ....	559	578	1/ 605	1/ 622	1/ 669
Wood and paper products .....	541	603	639	632	664
Iron and its products .....	529	640	687	703	755
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	637	742	660	717
Non-metallic mineral products ....	542	650	580	662	649
Chemicals and allied products ....	569	594	626	657	655
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	536	619	628	657

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-40.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	
		M A L E		No.		F E M A L E		No.
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1940.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	
	M A L E			No.	F E M A L E			No.
Prince Edward Island .....	644	15.31	.288	53.1	325	7.71	.160	48.3
Nova Scotia .....	1,040	20.47	.390	52.5	569	11.19	.217	51.6
New Brunswick .....	1,023	20.54	.391	52.5	580	11.64	.237	49.2
Quebec .....	1,112	22.75	.438	51.9	620	12.70	.269	47.2
Ontario .....	1,268	26.63	.521	51.1	685	14.37	.303	47.5
Manitoba .....	1,179	24.30	.499	48.7	660	13.60	.299	45.5
Saskatchewan .....	1,066	20.67	.405	51.0	599	11.61	.261	44.5
Alberta .....	1,134	22.53	.463	48.7	638	12.69	.268	47.4
British Columbia .....	1,303	26.00	.562	46.3	681	13.60	.313	43.4
Yukon and Northwest Territories..	1,596	35.81	.693	51.7	741	16.60	.313	53.0
CANADA*	1,202	24.78	.487	50.9	654	13.49	.285	47.3
Vegetable products .....	1,048	21.25	.411	51.7	593	12.02	.255	47.1
Animal products .....	998	21.98	.436	50.4	638	14.05	.292	48.1
Textiles and textile products ...	1,040	21.79	.438	49.7	669	14.02	.295	47.5
Wood and paper products .....	1,123	22.10	.426	51.9	654	12.86	.278	46.2
Iron and its products .....	1,428	30.00	.591	50.8	755	15.87	.336	47.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,347	27.45	.535	51.3	717	14.62	.302	48.4
Non-metallic mineral products ...	1,262	24.90	.504	49.4	649	12.81	.279	45.9
Chemicals and allied products ...	1,240	24.16	.503	48.0	655	12.76	.282	45.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,015	20.82	.420	49.6	657	13.47	.283	47.6

\* Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 7. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1940.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	39.08	1	85.9	1	1,788	1	45.5
2. Automobile supplies .....	34.51	2	65.9	5	1,444	9	52.4
3. Petroleum products .....	32.06	3	75.4	2	1,506	6	42.5
4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	31.55	4	60.0	8	1,591	2	52.6
5. Aircraft .....	31.09	5	56.3	12	1,388	10	55.2
6. Pulp and paper .....	29.67	6	58.2	9	1,492	7	51.0
7. Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining .....	29.63	7	60.6	7	1,520	4	48.9
8. Printing and publishing .....	29.26	8	66.8	4	1,514	5	43.8
9. Primary iron and steel .....	29.19	9	57.3	10	1,571	3	50.9
10. Machinery .....	29.14	10	53.8	15	1,370	11	54.4
11. Clothing, women's factory .....	28.99	11	65.0	6	1,194	22	44.6
12. Railway rolling-stock .....	28.79	12	68.1	3	1,459	8	42.3
13. Brass and copper products .....	28.25	13	54.2	14	1,348	12	52.1
14. Hardware and tools .....	27.10	14	48.9	21	1,121	26	55.4
15. Castings, iron .....	26.98	15	49.8	17	1,253	17	54.2
16. Breweries .....	26.12	16	50.2	19	1,315	13	52.0
17. Wire and wire goods .....	25.94	17	48.6	24	1,309	14	53.4
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	25.82	18	57.1	11	1,199	21	45.2
19. Electrical apparatus and supplies..	25.66	19	48.8	22	1,256	16	52.6
20. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.62	20	48.7	23	1,277	15	52.6
21. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.52	21	55.4	13	1,217	18	46.1
22. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	25.43	22	47.6	25	1,146	25	53.4
23. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	24.87	23	51.5	16	1,200	20	48.3
24. Agricultural implements .....	24.75	24	50.8	18	1,203	19	48.7
25. Sheet metal products .....	23.66	25	46.3	26	1,169	23	51.1
26. Miscellaneous chemical products ...	23.47	26	49.4	20	1,165	24	47.5
27. Flour and feed mills .....	21.91	27	41.5	29	1,061	28	52.8
28. Silk and artificial silk .....	21.48	28	42.5	27	1,039	30	50.6
29. Furniture .....	21.25	29	41.7	28	932	36	51.0
30. Leather tanneries .....	20.91	30	41.0	31	1,035	31	51.0
31. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.90	31	40.1	32	1,062	27	52.1
32. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.84	32	41.4	30	1,006	34	50.3
33. Bread and other bakery products ...	20.56	33	39.1	33	1,023	33	52.6
34. Woollen cloth .....	20.53	34	38.2	34	1,052	29	53.8
35. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	20.03	35	38.1	35	950	35	52.6
36. Planing mills, sash and door factories	19.78	36	37.9	37	912	37	52.2
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	18.82	37	37.3	38	1,024	32	50.4
38. Boots and shoes, leather .....	18.66	38	38.1	36	781	39	49.0
39. Fruit and vegetable preparations...	17.82	39	33.0	39	756	40	54.0
40. Sawmills .....	17.26	40	31.7	40	853	38	54.5
Forty leading industries .....	25.21		49.2		1,231		51.2
All industries .....	24.78		48.7		1,202		50.9

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of male wage-earners, see Table 21.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1940.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Fur goods .....	18.67	1	39.4	1	842	1	47.4
2. Automobile supplies .....	16.53	2	37.7	2	692	7	43.8
3. Clothing contractors .....	15.97	3	36.6	3	606	30	43.6
4. Hats and caps .....	15.88	4	33.9	4	687	9	46.9
5. Narrow fabrics .....	15.48	5	28.6	23	746	3	54.2
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.37	6	32.8	5	766	2	46.8
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	15.09	7	32.5	6	622	27	46.4
8. Tobacco processing and packing .....	14.95	8	31.5	8	662	17	47.5
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies ....	14.80	9	30.8	10	725	5	48.1
10. Machinery .....	14.54	10	31.6	7	684	12	46.0
11. Woollen cloth .....	14.54	11	28.3	24	742	4	51.3
12. Hardware and tools .....	14.44	12	28.3	25	628	24	51.0
13. Jewellery and silverware .....	14.31	13	28.9	21	638	22	49.5
14. Awnings, tents and sails .....	14.00	14	30.6	11	503	38	45.8
15. Lithographing .....	13.95	15	30.9	9	691	8	45.1
16. Sheet metal products .....	13.89	16	30.0	13	685	11	46.3
17. Silk and artificial silk .....	13.86	17	29.8	14	670	13	46.5
18. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	13.82	18	30.5	12	667	14	45.3
19. Woollen yarn .....	13.76	19	29.0	18	686	10	47.5
20. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	13.52	20	28.3	26	653	20	47.8
21. Boots and shoes, leather .....	13.49	21	27.6	29	565	35	48.8
22. Clothing, men's factory .....	13.47	22	29.0	19	626	26	46.5
23. Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	13.41	23	28.1	27	599	31	47.8
24. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	13.40	24	29.3	16	665	15	45.7
25. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	13.29	25	27.0	33	723	6	49.3
26. Boxes and bags, paper .....	13.26	26	27.3	32	638	21	48.6
27. Miscellaneous paper products .....	13.26	27	27.5	30	655	19	48.2
28. Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepara- tions .....	13.17	28	29.8	15	663	16	44.2
29. Pulp and paper .....	13.06	29	29.0	20	656	18	45.1
30. Bags, cotton and jute .....	13.03	30	26.8	35	628	25	48.6
31. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	12.76	31	29.1	17	630	23	43.9
32. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	12.75	32	27.0	34	470	39	47.3
33. Printing and bookbinding .....	12.51	33	28.0	28	597	32	44.8
34. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	12.46	34	27.4	31	593	33	45.4
35. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	12.31	35	25.1	37	584	34	49.1
36. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	12.10	36	25.1	36	607	29	48.2
37. Printing and publishing .....	11.89	37	28.6	22	615	28	41.6
38. Corsets .....	11.42	38	24.5	38	533	37	46.6
39. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.06	39	23.8	39	550	36	46.5
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.84	40	22.7	40	460	40	47.8
Forty leading industries .....	13.48		28.5		641		47.3
All industries .....	13.49		28.5		654		47.3

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of female wage-earners, see Table 22.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.38	20.90	10.98	10.72	11.04
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.32	20.56	10.65	10.51	11.06
Breweries .....	23.81	23.55	26.12	14.55	13.44	17.04
Distilleries .....	19.18	23.77	24.29	10.20	12.16	12.38
Flour and feed mills .....	18.87	19.33	21.91	12.10	11.55	12.16
Foods, breakfast .....	25.97	24.94	25.00	15.59	15.59	14.85
Foods, stock and poultry .....	17.59	19.35	19.71	16.11	11.85	13.57
Foods, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices.....	20.49	19.90	22.27	11.35	11.52	12.76
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.95	9.44	10.84
Ice cream cones .....	15.16	17.10	14.86	11.28	13.12	12.60
Linseed and soya bean oil .....	20.14	19.13	20.79	-	-	-
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	15.23	19.16	16.77	9.27	13.36	13.40
Malt and malt products .....	30.09	27.51	27.37	-	12.00	8.90
Rice mills .....	23.31	19.71	17.53	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
Starch and glucose .....	22.07	19.47	22.37	14.50	10.23	11.93
Sugar refineries .....	22.96	25.26	24.61	10.26	14.45	12.28
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.83	20.11	11.59	12.07	12.46
Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.23	17.76	17.16	11.35	15.26	14.95
Wine .....	20.05	16.29	22.70	10.50	10.24	6.50
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>18.81</b>	<b>19.75</b>	<b>21.25</b>	<b>10.66</b>	<b>11.32</b>	<b>12.02</b>
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	17.11	23.83	21.03	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	18.53	19.21	18.15	-	-	10.00
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.87	15.88	17.08	9.96	10.05	9.16
Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
Butter and cheese .....	21.04	(1)	(1)	11.92	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	(1)	21.33	24.22	(1)	12.29	11.92
Condensed milk .....	23.35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	23.45	19.12	19.24	13.72	10.59	12.55
Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	(1)	(1)	6.77	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	17.21	18.50	20.43	9.45	12.98	13.28
Fur goods .....	23.29	24.48	27.67	15.26	16.34	18.67
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	16.44	18.57	18.94	10.37	11.96	12.10
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.07	18.85	18.79	14.90	16.50	12.20
Leather tanneries .....	17.94	19.19	20.91	11.75	11.88	11.93
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	18.09	17.54	18.24	12.31	12.45	12.75
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.36	17.87	18.87	12.88	12.80	12.52
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>18.53</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>21.98</b>	<b>10.92</b>	<b>12.72</b>	<b>14.05</b>
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	17.75	20.40	19.95	12.01	13.64	14.00
Bags, cotton and jute .....	21.68	20.66	22.34	13.51	13.03	13.03
Batting and wadding .....	19.75	25.60	21.49	10.21	17.35	16.26
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	18.90	20.82	23.36	12.93	15.47	14.96
Clothing, men's factory .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
Clothing contractors .....	17.81	21.43	24.50	10.88	13.77	15.97
Cordage, rope and twine .....	18.93	21.73	23.89	13.53	14.30	15.94

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded) -</b>						
Corsets .....	20.58	20.87	19.57	10.94	11.04	11.42
Cotton and wool waste .....	16.31	14.65	17.35	10.88	11.65	11.65
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	14.35	16.37	17.81	11.83	13.58	13.41
Cotton thread .....	21.84	22.59	23.72	14.07	13.21	13.85
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	16.49	17.36	18.65	11.95	12.64	12.59
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	18.38	(1)	(1)	11.23	(1)	(1)
Flax, dressed .....	9.02	10.24	13.69	-	-	-
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	18.84	11.97	14.54	11.92	9.91	9.95
Hats and caps .....	19.81	20.74	24.66	14.28	14.49	15.88
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.52
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	20.39	18.62	22.56	12.35	12.65	13.46
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(2)	(2)	18.82	(2)	(2)	15.48
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.38	19.40	20.25	13.59	13.57	14.85
Silk and artificial silk .....	17.70	20.47	21.48	11.54	13.24	13.86
Woollen cloth .....	16.96	18.90	20.53	12.20	13.31	14.54
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	18.72	18.55	22.45	11.79	10.95	14.18
Woollen yarn .....	17.94	20.85	19.24	12.45	12.87	13.76
All other industries .....	16.98	16.93	19.62	12.31	13.36	15.53
Totals for the Group .....	18.65	19.96	21.79	12.43	13.37	14.02
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekkeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....	-	13.70	14.85	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.04	13.78	16.47	11.83	20.40	17.33
Boatbuilding .....	17.18	19.68	21.86	12.50	12.50	13.50
Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	22.66	22.34	9.94	12.67	13.26
Boxes, wooden .....	14.07	17.56	16.18	10.14	10.95	10.90
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	16.67	17.10	20.49	8.83	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.32	17.48	17.80	10.71	11.09	11.67
Cooperage .....	16.58	17.38	19.00	10.83	15.33	15.33
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping..	31.42	35.13	38.77	15.98	14.47	15.90
Excelsior .....	15.77	17.06	16.66	7.77	6.82	10.38
Flooring, hardwood .....	13.89	16.49	18.12	-	18.00	15.00
Furniture .....	15.56	18.41	21.25	12.69	13.71	14.75
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	16.35	14.54	18.60	9.62	8.51	12.30
Lithographing and engraving .....	26.77	28.39	30.29	12.30	12.83	13.95
Miscellaneous paper products .....	21.01	23.41	24.21	12.06	13.15	13.26
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	15.88	16.35	18.09	12.76	11.75	11.74
Planing mills, sash and door factories ....	15.60	17.77	19.78	10.85	13.17	13.36
Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
Pulp and paper .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	16.61	19.13	20.79	-	-	-
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.31	21.52	23.29	8.50	16.00	11.40
Sawmills .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
Trade composition .....	26.67	24.48	30.95	22.00	15.00	20.60
Woodenware .....	12.19	12.54	13.45	7.19	8.00	8.48
Wood turning .....	13.72	12.41	14.19	9.29	8.34	7.08
All other industries .....	-	22.23	23.93	-	11.82	12.16
Totals for the Group .....	19.22	20.59	22.10	11.58	12.52	12.86

(1) Not included with Manufacturing Industries since 1936.

(2) Included with "Clothing, Women's Factory".



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	18.44	26.61	24.75	15.08	20.66	17.40
Aircraft .....	24.19	26.13	31.09	13.40	18.43	21.54
Automobiles .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12
Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
Bicycles .....	22.73	21.48	28.91	14.55	14.28	16.77
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	21.29	22.78	29.52	8.50	12.00	18.48
Bridge and structural steel work .....	21.78	27.60	32.97	-	-	-
Castings, iron .....	20.85	22.65	25.98	11.54	14.90	14.45
Hardware and tools .....	19.96	21.64	27.10	11.91	13.26	14.44
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(1)	21.55	25.43	(1)	12.82	15.27
Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	19.11	24.21	29.95	11.25	12.17	11.82
Machinery .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75
Wire and wire goods .....	23.10	26.64	25.94	14.36	14.20	16.40
Totals for the Group .....	23.30	26.11	30.00	12.64	15.21	15.87
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	20.04	21.50	26.40	13.58	13.48	13.48
Brass and copper products .....	19.63	24.63	28.25	10.88	14.17	14.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.87	23.15	27.95	13.22	13.01	14.31
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products...	20.14	23.49	23.87	12.10	18.56	14.31
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining....	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
White metal alloys .....	21.25	24.73	26.25	11.88	13.84	14.07
Totals for the Group .....	21.01	25.24	27.45	13.05	13.43	14.62
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	22.40	24.77	25.79	-	18.50	15.90
Asbestos products .....	19.41	21.81	21.93	9.40	12.44	10.89
Cement .....	22.05	26.54	28.75	-	-	-
Cement products .....	16.91	17.91	22.39	9.17	13.62	13.33
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	16.14	19.21	19.98	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay .....	16.95	18.74	22.30	11.12	15.19	13.46
Coke and gas products .....	24.46	29.67	26.69	15.50	15.00	12.00
Glass products .....	20.65	22.10	22.98	11.23	12.49	12.53
Gypsum products .....	(2)	20.33	22.66	-	-	-
Lime .....	16.44	19.40	21.21	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	21.00	22.35	20.96	8.79	12.15	12.46
Petroleum products .....	24.75	28.95	32.06	17.00	14.69	18.21
Salt .....	20.95	22.27	22.85	16.42	14.31	-
Sand-lime brick .....	17.33	20.17	22.15	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	21.65	22.89	24.27	-	-	8.50
Totals for the Group .....	21.41	23.89	24.90	11.35	13.32	12.81

(1) Included with "Castings, iron".

(2) Included under "Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	22.45	25.29	26.90	15.25	17.45	15.14
Adhesives .....	18.92	20.17	20.48	12.33	12.06	15.23
Coal tar distillation .....	20.04	21.12	29.13	-	-	-
Fertilizers .....	15.70	22.49	25.80	-	25.00	18.22
Gases, compressed .....	25.11	25.03	24.13	-	-	-
Inks, printing and writing .....	23.34	22.14	25.92	12.15	13.18	12.65
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	21.78	21.41	23.13	12.08	13.30	13.17
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.63	21.55	23.47	10.70	10.74	13.40
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.67	21.90	13.86	12.20	13.52
Polishes and dressings .....	19.72	20.54	21.15	10.69	12.10	11.29
Soaps and washing compounds .....	20.15	21.55	22.80	12.12	14.75	14.95
Toilet preparations .....	18.54	20.37	21.59	10.88	12.10	14.15
Wood distillation .....	13.73	17.34	22.88	-	-	-
Totals for the Group .....	20.79	22.25	24.16	11.67	12.51	12.76
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	9.17	12.47	13.60	8.24	9.74	10.09
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	21.50	22.89	23.71	12.98	17.29	16.67
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	14.53	16.24	17.72	11.15	12.00	12.86
Buttons .....	15.92	15.82	16.99	9.93	10.65	12.17
Candles .....	15.25	14.76	19.46	9.41	9.60	10.09
Fountain pens and pencils .....	21.00	19.33	20.60	12.67	13.45	13.53
Ice, artificial .....	20.99	21.17	21.54	8.17	11.39	11.15
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	17.93	15.32	17.87	12.28	11.73	13.76
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	(1)	16.70	19.46	(1)	14.20	14.34
Mattresses and springs .....	20.34	20.11	21.59	13.68	13.77	15.07
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers ....	(1)	17.10	12.93	(1)	12.00	13.94
Motion pictures .....	31.79	28.27	31.00	19.57	17.07	18.80
Musical instruments .....	18.76	17.40	19.70	11.36	11.08	10.68
Pipes, tobacco .....	(1)	11.07	12.53	(1)	12.00	12.00
Regalia and society emblems .....	13.00	18.93	22.15	11.57	12.20	12.18
Scientific and professional equipment .....	24.69	26.15	27.54	14.30	18.05	18.00
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	24.42	22.75	26.32	15.50	13.00	17.75
Sporting goods .....	15.98	19.38	18.54	10.48	11.17	11.77
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	18.86	21.21	23.62	12.50	14.57	10.60
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	19.03	18.07	19.09	14.32	12.45	14.31
Store display accessories .....	21.57	17.03	14.34	-	10.00	9.75
Toys and toy equipment .....	12.02	13.46	16.17	11.17	11.30	12.01
Typewriter supplies .....	23.74	21.08	23.78	12.18	12.86	13.76
Umbrellas .....	17.37	21.92	19.26	12.61	12.82	15.50
Totals for the Group .....	20.25	19.44	20.82	12.09	12.88	15.47
Totals, All Industries .....	20.31	22.23	24.76	11.80	12.78	13.49

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-40.  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining...	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
4. Automobiles .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12
5. Butter and cheese .....	21.04	(1)	(1)	11.92	(1)	(1)
6. Sawmills .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
8. Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	19.33	21.91	12.10	11.55	12.16
9. Petroleum products .....	24.75	28.95	32.06	17.00	14.69	18.21
10. Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
11. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
12. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
13. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
14. Machinery .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ..	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
16. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.32	20.56	10.65	10.51	11.06
17. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.52
18. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
19. Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
20. Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
21. Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89
22. Biscuits, confectionery, chocolate, etc...	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
23. Sugar refineries .....	22.96	25.26	24.61	10.26	14.45	12.28
24. Brass and copper products .....	19.63	24.63	28.25	10.88	14.17	14.15
25. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea, etc.	20.49	19.90	22.27	11.35	11.52	12.76
26. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.95	9.44	10.84
27. Breweries .....	23.31	23.55	26.12	14.55	13.44	17.04
28. Castings, iron .....	20.85	22.65	26.98	11.54	14.90	14.45
29. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.83	20.11	11.59	12.07	12.46
30. Coke and gas products .....	24.48	29.67	26.69	15.50	15.00	12.00
31. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
32. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75
33. Woollen cloth .....	16.96	18.90	20.53	12.20	13.31	14.54
34. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
35. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.63	21.55	23.47	10.70	10.74	13.40
36. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	15.60	17.77	19.78	10.85	13.17	13.36
37. Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	22.66	22.34	9.94	12.67	13.26
38. Hardware and tools .....	19.96	21.64	27.10	11.91	13.26	14.44
39. Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	(1)	(1)	6.77	(1)	(1)
40. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.38	20.90	10.98	10.72	11.04
All Industries .....	20.31	22.23	24.78	11.80	12.78	13.49

(1) Information not collected.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-40 (3)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Butter and cheese .....	19.88	(1)	(1)	14.14	(1)	(1)
2. Fish curing and packing .....	11.65	(1)	(1)	7.92	(1)	(1)
3. Printing and publishing .....	13.52	16.30	18.82	10.06	10.32	9.50
4. Starch and glucose .....	12.77	12.44	12.83	-	-	-
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.46	11.94	11.62	7.25	7.54	6.94
6. Planing mills .....	13.37	13.86	22.02	-	-	-
7. Sawmills .....	9.56	6.32	9.95	-	-	-
8. Castings, iron .....	16.38	17.37	16.60	-	-	-
All Industries .....	13.23	12.88	15.31	8.19	7.50	7.71
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	21.13	25.32	26.83	7.57	10.20	10.14
2. Fish curing and packing .....	12.56	(1)	(1)	6.80	(1)	(1)
3. Sawmills .....	9.06	10.55	11.27	8.55	8.35	8.23
4. Pulp and paper .....	21.50	24.81	26.54	-	-	-
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	14.64	24.98	27.10	-	17.86	17.50
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	23.25	28.36	33.18	-	-	-
7. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	16.33	18.02	19.19	11.71	12.00	13.15
8. Butter and cheese .....	19.33	(1)	(1)	13.94	(1)	(1)
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	11.02	12.21	12.70	7.39	8.82	9.54
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	19.20	17.21	22.17	12.10	9.71	12.69
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.73	15.57	20.04	7.97	8.02	9.63
12. Printing and publishing .....	24.15	24.28	23.47	11.98	11.94	11.96
13. Clothing, men's factory .....	15.17	10.62	18.37	9.42	9.24	8.20
All Industries .....	16.94	19.20	20.47	9.21	11.03	11.19
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	20.76	23.34	26.32	-	13.35	15.00
2. Sawmills .....	11.85	12.92	14.72	8.50	8.00	9.40
3. Foods, miscellaneous (Incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	15.84	19.02	19.00	9.92	10.00	12.14
4. Fish curing and packing .....	11.40	(1)	(1)	6.97	(1)	(1)
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.79	20.26	19.91	-	-	12.00
6. Fertilizers .....	14.87	23.66	24.97	-	-	-
7. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(2)	21.14	23.37	(2)	10.50	12.55
8. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	15.30	14.92	15.35	8.85	9.21	9.17
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.75	15.72	17.26	8.02	8.36	8.48
11. Planing mills .....	13.97	14.45	17.63	10.50	11.25	15.50
12. Flour and feed mills .....	15.42	18.71	21.25	-	-	-
13. Printing and publishing .....	19.40	23.60	23.53	10.84	11.50	11.02
All Industries .....	16.26	18.18	20.54	8.73	10.01	11.64

(1) Information not collected. (2) Included with "castings, iron". (3) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizer and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-1940. (2)  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
Quebec	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Pulp and paper .....	22.38	25.07	29.00	9.21	10.78	11.46
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .	20.16	27.33	28.75	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.61	16.82	17.62	11.80	13.09	12.06
4. Clothing, men's factory .....	20.25	21.71	23.99	10.81	12.35	12.79
5. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.98	22.41	28.26	12.53	13.52	13.84
6. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.87	17.64	20.17	11.32	11.77	12.21
7. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	18.51	20.42	21.65	10.34	11.50	12.44
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	23.99	27.20	28.86	17.38	16.36	19.86
9. Butter and cheese .....	20.23	(1)	(1)	11.50	(1)	(1)
10. Petroleum products .....	24.90	29.59	31.19	-	-	-
11. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.58	16.30	17.48	10.41	11.11	13.31
12. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.25	22.06	26.57	14.25	13.02	14.94
13. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.10	19.72	20.17	12.00	12.67	12.67
14. Sawmills .....	12.44	12.37	13.22	-	8.61	8.50
15. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.41	21.68	23.06	10.29	10.56	11.84
16. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.26	17.57	18.91	10.25	10.05	11.66
17. Machinery .....	21.09	24.37	29.09	14.01	14.33	13.37
18. Silk and artificial silk .....	16.19	18.49	19.82	10.92	12.10	13.54
19. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.59	25.59	31.30	-	12.00	12.75
20. Brass and copper products .....	18.84	21.12	25.64	9.95	11.86	12.37
21. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	19.32	19.13	20.55	10.38	11.88	11.43
22. Breweries .....	24.90	21.76	24.89	17.78	15.12	20.14
23. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	17.15	17.94	18.44	10.60	12.56	12.12
24. Printing and publishing .....	25.12	25.25	29.61	9.39	9.62	10.59
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.45	17.29	17.78	9.78	10.37	11.74
26. Sheet metal products .....	20.01	20.90	22.89	8.49	12.19	12.15
27. Aerated and mineral waters .....	17.47	15.86	18.27	10.72	8.89	9.49
28. Flour and feed mills .....	15.80	15.92	21.16	-	12.00	12.00
29. Primary iron and steel .....	16.96	26.10	25.16	11.30	14.78	16.12
30. Castings, iron .....	19.36	22.58	26.06	10.19	12.02	13.39
31. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	22.64	19.67	20.94	14.66	10.87	12.18
32. Bridge and structural steel work .....	20.22	31.19	40.38	-	-	-
33. Woollen cloth .....	14.39	15.59	18.32	10.63	11.01	13.27
34. Fur goods .....	22.18	23.65	27.66	14.38	16.28	18.92
35. Coke and gas products .....	26.84	24.92	24.42	-	-	-
36. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	19.76	18.47	21.34	10.00	11.95	10.99
37. Hardware and tools .....	20.11	19.15	24.23	12.25	12.95	13.76
38. Printing and bookbinding .....	19.35	22.88	25.18	11.58	12.17	10.65
39. Furniture .....	14.48	17.39	18.86	14.23	12.70	15.14
40. Boxes and bags, paper .....	18.19	19.39	20.77	7.34	10.96	12.05
All Industries .....	18.90	20.03	22.75	10.93	12.14	12.70

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Statistics for sugar refining which is also a leading industry cannot be published as there are less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934-40.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	34.05	29.40	39.64	20.52	23.05	25.12
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	(1)	29.96	30.03	-	-	-
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.81	24.04	25.45	13.06	13.44	14.74
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.04	24.37	26.55	12.66	15.04	15.98
5. Pulp and paper .....	25.03	30.13	30.67	12.55	17.52	15.30
6. Primary iron and steel .....	23.76	28.97	30.89	15.75	14.47	18.54
7. Flour and feed mills .....	18.24	19.68	21.50	12.40	11.96	12.21
8. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	23.17	24.18	27.29	13.15	14.65	15.19
9. Automobile supplies .....	24.73	25.72	34.91	14.09	14.93	16.54
10. Machinery .....	21.19	31.15	29.18	14.20	12.93	14.75
11. Butter and cheese .....	20.78	(1)	(1)	11.03	(1)	(1)
12. Petroleum products .....	24.59	28.97	34.45	-	16.80	19.57
13. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.85	21.38	21.62	13.31	14.06	14.13
14. Sheet metal products .....	19.70	22.07	24.83	11.97	19.64	14.66
15. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.75	20.21	21.36	10.91	10.76	10.82
16. Brass and copper products .....	20.40	26.94	30.28	11.78	15.34	14.92
17. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.87	16.80	19.11	9.75	10.02	11.45
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	24.04	23.75	29.12	13.14	13.61	14.99
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.53	20.24	20.74	12.45	12.39	12.78
20. Castings, iron .....	22.43	22.97	28.61	12.43	17.46	16.37
21. Printing and publishing .....	28.21	29.14	29.91	14.27	13.73	12.86
22. Railway rolling-stock .....	21.19	25.70	30.27	-	-	-
23. Woollen cloth .....	17.83	19.83	21.84	12.77	14.09	15.29
24. Coke and gas products .....	25.19	32.90	28.09	-	-	-
25. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.26	19.41	21.61	13.13	13.97	15.44
26. Leather tanneries .....	18.47	19.40	21.34	11.89	12.15	11.90
27. Hardware and tools .....	20.03	22.55	28.00	11.51	13.69	15.10
28. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.91	22.46	25.42	13.55	13.02	13.24
29. Agricultural implements .....	18.63	27.23	25.11	15.28	20.87	17.48
30. Boxes and bags, paper .....	21.24	24.12	22.69	13.21	13.92	14.04
31. Sawmills .....	13.46	16.26	16.16	12.37	11.04	11.19
32. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	21.34	20.57	24.52	12.28	12.42	12.38
33. Acids, alkalis and salts .....	24.03	27.79	28.29	15.25	19.00	15.42
34. Breweries .....	25.06	25.32	27.85	12.12	8.00	11.60
35. Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.66	18.39	18.11	11.95	15.63	15.71
36. Miscellaneous paper products .....	22.02	26.09	25.76	13.45	14.58	13.64
37. Furniture .....	16.39	18.91	22.58	12.25	14.03	14.52
38. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.81	24.94	31.50	14.59	14.52	19.05
39. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	23.25	23.74	24.73	13.22	14.01	14.41
40. Wire and wire goods .....	23.81	28.38	25.86	16.30	14.42	17.41
All Industries .....	21.52	23.83	26.63	12.86	13.52	14.37

(1) Information not collected.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-40 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.26	24.93	28.78	11.30	16.17	16.87
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.44	29.27	27.22	-	-	-
3. Butter and cheese .....	23.53	(1)	(1)	11.29	(1)	(1)
4. Flour and feed mills .....	24.25	18.50	23.87	10.18	11.26	12.48
5. Clothing, men's factory .....	18.62	19.90	20.56	11.66	13.06	13.82
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.27	19.42	20.14	9.23	9.99	9.92
7. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	22.63	20.21	21.33	10.92	11.15	11.68
8. Printing and publishing .....	28.53	26.42	27.11	11.06	7.04	12.77
9. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.19	25.71	27.92	12.70	13.13	12.11
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	17.26	20.26	24.01	12.18	13.24	15.06
11. Breweries .....	21.52	20.19	22.83	-	-	-
12. Aerated and mineral waters .....	24.66	21.57	23.82	-	9.75	8.20
13. Malt and malt products .....	31.42	30.11	29.70	-	-	-
14. Bags, cotton and jute .....	29.08	25.50	28.12	17.42	15.76	16.52
15. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.41	21.89	22.17	10.20	10.24	12.33
All Industries .....	21.68	23.61	24.30	12.03	12.64	13.60
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Flour and feed mills .....	20.73	21.72	22.14	13.88	9.50	11.56
2. Petroleum products .....	24.08	27.73	28.57	-	13.00	12.33
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17.64	25.23	23.87	9.03	15.76	15.08
4. Butter and cheese .....	21.91	(1)	(1)	13.66	(1)	(1)
5. Printing and publishing .....	25.54	26.52	26.82	11.14	11.35	10.84
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.39	18.21	18.86	10.44	9.37	10.08
7. Breweries .....	19.48	22.12	24.73	-	-	-
8. Aerated and mineral waters .....	18.95	20.11	21.27	-	9.00	11.67
9. Sawmills .....	9.66	11.17	11.95	-	8.70	8.10
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories ....	15.33	17.51	23.30	-	-	-
All Industries .....	19.42	20.62	20.67	11.41	11.53	11.61
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.44	24.28	25.63	13.83	17.68	17.93
2. Petroleum products .....	26.05	28.46	29.58	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills .....	19.94	20.65	23.46	10.70	9.75	11.00
4. Butter and cheese .....	20.56	(1)	(1)	13.25	(1)	(1)
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.12	20.86	21.77	11.32	12.07	11.36
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.23	27.37	27.26	-	-	-
7. Breweries .....	31.27	34.64	29.85	-	-	-
8. Sawmills .....	12.99	13.87	16.57	11.74	11.18	10.91
9. Printing and publishing .....	30.09	29.36	30.58	15.70	11.18	10.64
10. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.35	21.22	28.00	15.12	14.74	15.56
11. Planing mills, sash and door factories ....	19.61	23.20	23.44	-	-	-
12. Printing and bookbinding .....	27.57	25.83	27.29	14.46	14.27	13.16
13. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.60	22.20	20.53	-	12.62	11.71
All Industries .....	21.04	22.23	22.53	13.32	13.72	12.69

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry are: Manitoba--pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan--cotton and jute bags, automobiles, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt and malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation and glass products.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-40 (3)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	M a l e			F e m a l e		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>British Columbia</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Sawmills .....	24.29	22.54	25.28	15.36	15.62	19.53
2. Pulp and paper .....	(2)	30.07	34.06	(2)	13.62	17.40
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	(2)	25.67	25.04	(2)	11.32	14.53
5. Petroleum products .....	27.62	33.41	32.84	-	-	-
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	(2)	28.20	30.30	-	-	-
7. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	17.56	20.13	20.97	-	11.35	13.51
8. Planing mills, sash and door factories	(2)	21.97	21.92	(2)	14.50	14.05
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	(2)	18.70	21.68	(2)	11.61	12.82
10. Sheet metal products .....	20.55	22.00	21.03	13.86	17.10	14.14
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	(2)	21.92	22.98	(2)	11.67	12.85
12. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13. Printing and publishing .....	(2)	30.20	31.39	(2)	16.40	13.13
14. Fertilizers .....	(2)	29.24	35.35	(2)	25.00	18.22
15. Breweries .....	(2)	27.57	31.78	-	-	-
All Industries .....	22.51	23.73	26.00	12.61	12.89	13.60

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Information not available. A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. Few industries were, therefore, covered by the survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(3) Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each, are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Sawmills -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	9.56	6.32	9.95	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	9.06	10.55	11.27	8.55	8.35	8.23
New Brunswick .....	11.85	12.92	14.72	8.50	8.00	9.40
Quebec .....	12.44	12.37	13.22	-	8.61	8.50
Ontario .....	13.46	16.26	16.16	12.37	11.04	11.19
Manitoba .....	13.04	16.03	15.01	-	8.54	9.05
Saskatchewan .....	9.66	11.17	11.95	-	8.70	8.10
Alberta .....	12.99	13.87	16.57	11.74	11.18	10.91
British Columbia .....	24.29	22.54	25.28	15.36	15.62	19.53
Canada .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
<b>2. Pulp and Paper -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.50	24.81	26.54	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	20.76	23.34	26.32	-	13.35	15.00
Quebec .....	22.38	25.07	29.00	9.21	10.78	11.46
Ontario .....	25.03	30.13	30.67	12.55	17.52	15.30
British Columbia .....	(x)	30.07	34.06	-	13.62	17.40
Canada .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
<b>3. Clothing, Men's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.25	21.71	23.99	10.81	12.35	12.79
Ontario .....	24.04	23.75	29.12	13.14	13.61	14.99
Manitoba .....	18.62	19.90	20.56	11.66	13.06	13.82
Alberta .....	21.35	21.22	28.00	15.12	14.74	15.56
British Columbia .....	(x)	20.41	20.77	(x)	15.32	16.08
Canada .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
<b>4. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>						
Quebec .....	15.61	16.82	17.62	11.80	13.09	12.06
Ontario .....	17.26	19.41	21.61	13.13	13.97	15.44
Canada .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
<b>5. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	16.33	18.02	19.19	11.71	12.00	13.15
Quebec .....	18.10	19.72	20.17	12.00	12.67	12.67
Ontario .....	20.85	21.38	21.62	13.31	14.06	14.13
Manitoba .....	15.81	17.43	17.37	11.74	14.13	11.93
Alberta .....	(x)	13.00	20.00	(x)	10.75	11.22
British Columbia .....	(x)	17.57	19.47	(x)	15.52	16.04
Canada .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.52
<b>6. Bread and other Bakery Products -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.46	11.94	11.62	7.25	7.54	6.94
Nova Scotia .....	14.73	15.57	20.04	7.97	8.02	9.53
New Brunswick .....	14.75	15.72	17.26	8.02	8.36	8.48
Quebec .....	16.26	17.57	18.91	10.25	10.05	11.66
Ontario .....	19.75	20.21	21.36	10.91	10.76	10.82
Manitoba .....	18.27	19.42	20.14	9.23	9.99	9.92
Saskatchewan .....	16.39	18.21	18.86	10.44	9.37	10.08
Alberta .....	18.12	20.86	21.77	11.32	12.07	11.36
British Columbia .....	(x)	21.92	22.98	(x)	11.67	12.85
Canada .....	18.14	19.32	22.56	10.65	10.51	11.06

(x) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940 (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<b>7. Railway Rolling-stock -</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia .....	14.64	24.98	27.10	-	17.86	17.50
Quebec .....	23.99	27.20	28.86	17.38	16.36	19.86
Ontario .....	21.19	25.70	30.27	-	-	-
Manitoba .....	22.44	29.27	27.22	-	-	-
Alberta .....	22.23	27.37	27.26	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
<b>8. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.25	22.06	26.57	14.25	13.02	14.94
Ontario .....	20.81	24.04	25.45	13.06	13.44	14.74
Manitoba .....	17.59	20.68	20.96	17.21	-	18.78
Alberta .....	18.41	18.05	20.25	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	18.89	22.46	21.68	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
<b>9. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.98	22.41	28.26	12.53	13.52	13.84
Ontario .....	24.81	24.94	31.50	14.59	14.52	19.05
Manitoba .....	17.26	20.26	24.01	12.18	13.24	15.06
Alberta .....	22.07	17.25	20.75	13.20	12.55	11.58
British Columbia .....	18.83	22.31	26.09	13.68	14.63	14.45
Canada .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
<b>10. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.13	25.32	26.83	7.57	10.20	10.14
Quebec .....	16.96	26.10	25.16	11.30	14.78	16.12
Ontario .....	23.76	28.97	30.89	15.75	14.47	18.54
Manitoba .....	25.15	24.80	29.55	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	29.54	26.77	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
<b>11. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.43	16.51	16.03	8.89	10.47	9.87
Quebec .....	15.58	16.30	17.48	10.41	11.11	13.31
Ontario .....	19.22	19.67	21.12	14.04	13.60	13.96
Manitoba .....	13.99	14.64	16.38	11.88	10.56	11.98
British Columbia .....	13.78	18.78	19.51	10.92	14.48	15.40
Canada .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
<b>12. Automobiles -</b>						
Ontario .....	34.05	29.40	39.64	20.52	23.05	25.12
Canada .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940. (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>13. Machinery -</b>						
Quebec .....	21.09	24.37	29.09	14.01	14.33	13.37
Ontario .....	21.19	31.15	29.18	14.20	12.93	14.75
Manitoba .....	21.28	18.43	23.69	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	27.57	31.62	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
<b>14. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>						
Quebec .....	20.16	27.33	28.75	-	-	-
Ontario .....	(x)	29.96	30.03	-	-	-
Canada .....	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
<b>15. Rubber Goods -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.15	17.94	18.44	10.60	12.56	12.12
Ontario .....	23.17	24.18	27.29	13.16	14.65	15.19
Canada .....	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
<b>16. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.79	20.26	19.91	-	-	12.00
Quebec .....	18.51	20.42	21.65	10.34	11.50	12.44
Ontario .....	22.04	24.37	26.55	12.66	15.04	15.98
Manitoba .....	23.26	24.93	28.78	11.30	16.17	16.87
Saskatchewan .....	17.64	25.23	23.87	9.03	15.76	15.08
Alberta .....	22.44	24.28	25.63	13.83	17.68	17.93
British Columbia .....	(x)	25.67	25.04	(x)	11.32	14.53
Canada .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
<b>17. Castings, iron -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	16.38	17.37	16.60	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	19.02	21.41	22.76	8.50	12.00	12.00
New Brunswick .....	20.30	20.40	18.08	-	-	12.00
Quebec .....	19.36	22.58	26.06	10.19	12.02	13.39
Ontario .....	22.43	22.97	28.61	12.43	17.46	16.37
Manitoba .....	22.00	23.86	24.64	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	19.61	22.21	22.82	-	-	-
Alberta .....	24.37	16.64	21.50	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	22.38	23.53	-	12.00	12.00
Canada .....	20.85	22.65	26.98	11.54	14.90	14.45
<b>18. Furniture -</b>						
Quebec .....	14.48	17.39	18.86	14.23	12.70	15.14
Ontario .....	16.39	18.91	22.58	12.25	14.03	14.52
Manitoba .....	16.51	17.78	19.76	9.39	13.73	14.43
Alberta .....	16.80	16.74	18.17	13.64	11.31	12.30
British Columbia .....	16.50	19.11	21.42	(x)	15.47	15.66
Canada .....	15.56	18.41	21.25	12.69	13.71	14.75

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940. (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>19. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	19.20	17.21	22.17	12.10	9.71	12.69
New Brunswick .....	15.30	14.92	15.35	8.85	9.21	9.17
Quebec .....	15.45	17.29	17.78	9.78	10.37	11.74
Ontario .....	19.53	20.24	20.74	12.45	12.39	12.78
Manitoba .....	19.41	21.89	22.17	10.20	10.24	12.33
Alberta .....	19.88	20.54	24.56	10.66	12.42	13.04
British Columbia .....	19.52	20.62	27.48	13.50	12.94	12.92
Canada .....	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
<b>20. Printing and Bookbinding -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	12.00	11.00	11.00	7.00	6.73	9.50
Nova Scotia .....	18.88	19.08	21.31	12.07	10.35	12.12
New Brunswick .....	24.43	22.56	25.16	15.02	14.07	13.76
Quebec .....	19.35	22.88	25.18	11.58	12.17	10.65
Ontario .....	23.91	22.46	25.42	13.55	13.02	13.24
Manitoba .....	25.19	25.71	27.92	12.70	13.13	12.11
Saskatchewan .....	20.80	21.91	22.68	12.26	13.00	9.21
Alberta .....	27.57	25.83	27.29	14.46	14.27	13.16
British Columbia .....	(x)	24.42	24.98	(x)	14.19	15.94
Canada .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
<b>21. Printing and Publishing -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.52	16.30	18.82	10.06	10.32	9.52
Nova Scotia .....	24.15	24.28	23.47	11.98	11.94	11.96
New Brunswick .....	19.40	23.60	23.53	10.84	11.50	11.02
Quebec .....	25.12	25.25	29.61	9.39	9.62	10.59
Ontario .....	28.21	29.14	29.91	14.27	13.73	12.86
Manitoba .....	28.53	26.42	27.11	11.06	7.04	12.77
Saskatchewan .....	25.54	26.52	26.82	11.14	11.35	10.84
Alberta .....	30.09	29.36	30.58	15.70	11.18	10.64
British Columbia .....	(x)	30.20	31.39	(x)	16.40	13.13
Canada .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
<b>22. Automobile Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	(x)	19.02	16.14	-	-	-
Ontario .....	24.73	25.72	34.91	14.09	14.93	16.54
Manitoba .....	16.37	19.78	19.82	-	-	-
Alberta .....	25.05	23.26	24.21	11.50	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	26.14	25.79	-	-	-
Canada .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
<b>23. Shipbuilding and Repairs -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	23.25	28.36	33.18	-	-	-
Quebec .....	22.59	25.59	31.30	-	12.00	12.75
Ontario .....	24.17	22.46	32.34	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	28.20	30.30	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75

(x) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940. (Concluded)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>24. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	11.02	12.21	12.70	7.39	8.82	9.54
New Brunswick .....	10.40	13.74	13.27	5.60	7.83	6.75
Quebec .....	13.06	12.43	14.37	7.43	6.42	7.65
Ontario .....	15.87	16.80	19.11	9.75	10.02	11.45
Manitoba .....	21.28	23.18	21.70	10.07	8.61	9.78
Alberta .....	14.31	13.57	12.83	10.03	8.92	10.71
British Columbia .....	(x)	18.70	21.68	(x)	11.61	12.82
Canada .....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.95	9.44	10.84
<b>25. Sheet Metal Products -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	18.02	14.62	15.61	9.14	7.50	8.20
Quebec .....	20.01	20.90	22.89	8.49	12.19	12.15
Ontario .....	19.70	22.07	24.83	11.97	19.64	14.66
Manitoba .....	17.26	18.77	17.64	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	19.96	19.65	26.43	-	-	-
Alberta .....	21.31	16.86	22.05	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	20.55	22.00	21.03	13.86	17.10	14.14
Canada .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89

Table 17. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49-50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56-59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week..	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-40.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)			1939(1)			1940(2)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
30 hours or less .....	15,439	8,634	24,073	12,868	6,981	19,849	19,307	10,006	29,313
31-43 hours .....	75,842	23,283	99,125	64,780	20,817	85,597	53,422	19,434	72,856
44 hours .....	59,983	23,780	83,763	57,667	23,461	81,128	48,028	22,498	70,526
45-47 hours .....	47,877	18,391	66,268	45,703	18,328	64,031	42,128	19,165	61,293
48 hours .....	97,287	24,338	121,625	103,636	26,870	130,506	120,253	29,068	149,321
49-50 hours .....	45,981	16,313	62,294	48,378	17,444	65,822	55,596	24,212	79,808
51-54 hours .....	33,744	5,852	39,596	37,439	8,726	46,165	61,992	18,619	80,611
55 hours .....	16,493	4,082	20,575	19,766	4,550	24,316	23,893	8,882	37,775
56-64 hours .....	56,171	4,584	60,755	56,837	4,230	61,067	128,100	16,374	144,474
65 hours or over .....	8,224	531	8,755	8,036	442	8,478	43,878	3,463	47,341
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	129,788	586,829	455,110	131,849	586,959	601,597	171,721	773,318
Average Hours Worked per Week...	47.3	44.6	46.7	48.1	45.2	47.2	50.9	47.3	50.1

(1) Hours worked per week, not including overtime. (2) Hours worked per week, including overtime.

Table 19. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1940.  
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
30 or less .....	19,307	6	643	762	5,761	M A L E 9,393	562	300	424	1,456	-
31 - 43 .....	53,422	18	1,314	1,141	16,170	24,487	4,211	848	1,818	3,413	2
44 .....	48,028	83	706	1,088	9,669	22,909	3,410	393	1,222	8,548	-
45 - 47 .....	42,128	34	682	416	10,166	25,764	1,038	245	600	3,183	-
48 .....	120,253	101	3,583	2,259	30,593	52,843	2,990	1,165	2,452	24,200	67
49 - 50 .....	55,596	41	810	1,114	21,464	29,089	1,220	314	645	899	-
51 - 54 .....	61,992	133	2,918	2,681	17,249	30,564	1,914	892	2,829	2,812	-
55 .....	28,893	25	1,245	513	12,425	13,437	561	234	347	106	-
56 - 64 .....	128,100	106	5,330	5,732	46,224	61,678	4,148	1,998	1,874	977	33
65 or over .....	43,878	82	1,349	1,131	15,542	23,661	1,145	379	156	433	-
Total Wage-earners (1).....	601,597	629	18,580	16,337	185,263	293,825	21,199	6,768	12,367	46,037	102
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	50.9	53.1	52.5	52.5	51.9	51.1	48.7	51.0	48.7	46.3	51.7
F E M A L E											
30 or less .....	10,006	5	120	75	3,687	4,983	226	63	82	765	-
31 - 43 .....	19,434	29	216	134	7,871	9,515	506	40	155	968	-
44 .....	22,498	4	92	73	7,739	11,443	1,769	68	246	1,064	-
45-47 .....	19,165	6	525	265	7,468	9,360	472	21	191	867	-
48 .....	29,068	60	263	601	17,487	8,805	406	126	276	1,044	-
49 - 50 .....	24,212	6	272	503	10,321	12,373	380	11	71	275	-
51 - 54 .....	18,619	38	546	475	6,878	9,837	470	22	133	220	-
55 .....	8,882	4	408	39	4,360	3,866	100	10	17	78	-
56 - 64 .....	16,374	15	942	302	5,637	8,596	270	33	262	317	-
65 or over .....	3,463	6	85	10	771	2,429	36	10	6	110	-
Total Wage-earners (1).....	171,721	173	3,469	2,477	72,219	81,207	4,635	404	1,439	5,698	-
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	47.3	48.3	51.6	49.2	47.2	47.5	45.5	44.5	47.4	43.4	-

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1940.  
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
					M A L E					
30 or less.....	19,307	3,941	1,407	1,473	4,765	4,872	793	837	824	395
31 - 43 .....	53,422	5,336	2,828	4,327	8,624	23,821	1,379	4,354	2,013	740
44 .....	48,028	3,334	1,934	7,239	9,594	15,451	5,212	1,667	2,008	1,589
45 - 47 .....	42,128	3,890	3,130	3,380	10,462	14,507	3,394	1,033	1,489	843
48 .....	120,253	11,157	4,277	8,328	39,816	27,464	12,936	5,595	9,441	1,239
49 - 50 .....	55,596	7,847	4,596	18,163	7,137	11,442	3,078	1,736	769	828
51 - 54 .....	61,992	12,166	5,307	5,524	15,441	15,251	3,824	2,378	1,201	900
55 .....	28,893	3,986	2,482	5,066	8,026	6,812	1,427	466	206	422
56 - 64 .....	128,100	16,145	5,890	7,579	47,367	36,359	7,578	4,784	1,885	1,523
65 or over .....	43,878	7,701	1,861	2,197	7,338	17,293	3,705	1,612	948	603
Total Wage-Earners (1) .....	601,597	74,503	33,722	63,276	159,170	173,272	43,326	24,462	20,784	9,082
Average Hours Worked per Week ...	50.9	51.7	50.4	49.7	51.9	50.8	51.3	49.4	48.0	49.6
					F E M A L E					
30 or less .....	10,006	4,369	548	2,839	994	385	300	58	331	182
31 - 43 .....	19,434	5,198	1,439	7,909	1,512	1,035	742	199	1,062	338
44 .....	22,498	3,250	1,155	11,635	2,443	456	1,596	64	1,076	823
45 - 47 .....	19,165	4,152	1,788	8,105	1,853	921	921	212	781	432
48 .....	29,068	6,261	2,308	13,935	2,742	1,015	696	306	1,270	535
49 - 50 .....	24,212	4,674	2,449	12,969	1,425	744	1,264	126	209	352
51 - 54 .....	18,619	3,907	1,813	9,114	1,095	656	880	54	605	495
55 .....	8,882	1,260	684	5,413	403	682	218	18	105	99
56 - 64 .....	16,374	4,906	1,342	6,172	1,057	644	1,292	54	436	471
65 or over .....	3,463	2,352	225	273	229	120	151	25	20	68
Total Wage-Earners (1) .....	171,721	40,329	13,751	78,364	13,753	6,658	8,060	1,116	5,895	3,795
Average Hours Worked per Week ...	47.3	47.1	48.1	47.5	46.2	47.3	48.4	45.9	45.3	47.6

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.



Table 21. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1940. (1)

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners.)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-Earners No.	Average Hours Worked per Week No.
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
1. Sawmills .....	No. 982	No. 940	No. 607	No. 1,808	No. 15,719	No. 1,352	No. 5,898	No. 2,393	No. 31,027	No. 1,201	No. 61,927	No. 54.5
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,280	2,040	421	672	14,681	1,229	3,575	833	5,900	2,821	33,452	51.0
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	129	10,795	4,399	3,661	2,172	767	619	86	387	162	23,167	42.3
4. Bread and other bakery products .....	575	363	330	237	2,833	1,890	5,985	1,256	4,441	466	18,176	52.6
5. Primary iron and steel .....	303	928	382	487	9,283	467	1,617	330	4,085	628	18,490	50.9
6. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	145	134	23	142	1,751	12,117	429	1,042	1,144	276	17,203	50.4
7. Automobiles .....	749	5,196	771	2,224	4,713	920	1,576	197	1,443	394	18,183	45.5
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	344	713	3,593	1,054	1,556	1,212	1,757	622	3,819	2,297	16,967	52.6
9. Machinery .....	501	1,003	1,515	1,419	1,414	1,617	1,805	1,472	3,693	3,807	18,246	54.4
10. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	80	84	238	895	9,511	344	775	43	791	145	12,904	48.9
11. Castings, iron .....	269	771	1,123	884	1,062	762	1,753	282	4,068	1,843	12,817	45.2
12. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	541	840	174	804	1,191	919	2,123	885	2,974	1,094	11,545	52.6
13. Furniture .....	294	511	1,239	1,931	698	998	1,104	1,850	1,802	580	11,007	51.0
14. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	730	678	3,057	671	677	1,121	825	327	1,280	3,343	12,709	52.6
15. Boots and shoes, leather .....	535	852	472	1,314	1,295	2,206	1,387	850	1,212	269	10,016	49.0
16. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	263	1,826	371	1,223	1,295	1,118	1,419	602	1,211	258	9,814	48.3
17. Printing and publishing .....	596	2,182	1,335	1,335	2,108	374	419	73	274	127	8,824	48.8
18. Aircraft .....	513	513	547	497	1,765	401	1,409	151	6,846	1,448	14,090	55.2
19. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	405	338	991	905	1,426	602	1,403	726	2,999	690	10,535	52.2
20. Automobile supplies .....	358	1,028	428	855	1,458	1,086	1,807	323	2,919	1,086	10,268	52.4
21. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	238	576	338	642	1,576	1,170	1,094	1,697	723	282	8,286	50.3
22. Sheet metal products .....	355	938	861	558	1,484	879	1,043	497	2,255	731	9,601	51.1
23. Clothing, men's factory .....	278	694	4,533	382	1,110	365	415	269	383	26	8,445	45.2
24. Printing and bookbinding .....	367	737	2,269	1,672	1,360	326	369	105	514	211	7,930	46.1
25. Hardware and tools .....	199	402	416	315	1,315	762	827	875	2,227	1,404	7,742	55.4
26. Agricultural implements .....	128	607	248	1,462	1,972	352	563	356	650	229	6,567	48.7
27. Brass and copper products .....	242	377	659	1,084	610	850	602	366	1,712	786	7,288	52.1
28. Silk and artificial silk .....	150	461	49	131	712	1,954	459	426	834	230	5,406	50.6
29. Clothing, women's factory .....	138	1,219	1,383	460	945	316	453	104	284	16	5,318	44.6
30. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	166	205	201	397	615	716	451	328	1,573	514	5,166	53.4
31. Woollen cloth .....	93	143	44	143	438	772	980	700	1,038	388	4,739	53.8
32. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	372	617	231	227	5,021	234	444	63	409	225	7,843	47.5
33. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	1,779	1,015	186	384	324	520	712	268	2,828	3,855	11,851	54.0
34. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	139	302	134	364	588	852	524	307	998	534	4,742	52.6
35. Petroleum products .....	22	3,039	113	76	365	88	247	28	337	190	4,505	42.5
36. Flour and feed mills .....	210	255	102	70	1,371	120	471	165	1,452	426	4,642	52.8
37. Wire and wire goods .....	123	280	251	345	562	340	211	897	1,225	453	4,667	53.4
38. Aerated and mineral waters .....	194	179	217	325	786	269	1,211	513	940	341	4,975	52.1
39. Breweries .....	178	202	661	273	284	455	300	201	1,162	396	4,112	52.0
40. Leather tanneries .....	105	130	381	461	469	810	738	275	686	203	4,258	51.0
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	15,098	44,133	35,293	32,790	95,939	43,602	50,027	22,783	104,625	34,233	478,423	51.2
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	19,507	53,422	48,028	42,128	120,253	55,596	61,992	28,893	128,100	43,378	601,597	50.9

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "Butter and cheese" and "Wish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.**

**Table 22. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1940.(1)**

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Clothing, men's factory .....	748	1,322	5,431	1,526	3,250	1,212	2,137	1,146	1,278	31	18,681	46.5
2. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	534	1,226	1,228	1,736	3,132	1,285	1,816	1,733	1,569	28	14,187	47.8
3. Clothing, women's factory .....	632	1,708	2,974	2,406	3,565	702	1,840	397	1,056	22	15,302	46.4
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	147	274	21	212	1,369	5,773	250	629	377	11	9,063	49.3
5. Boots and shoes, leather .....	273	559	417	906	719	1,786	986	459	744	93	6,942	48.3
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	267	662	445	1,058	1,456	441	1,117	268	1,028	225	6,967	49.1
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	249	587	1,200	892	390	839	673	129	914	131	5,784	48.1
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	2,980	2,143	4,116	863	387	1,154	1,111	517	3,155	2,042	15,218	47.8
9. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	334	731	675	523	1,446	447	372	117	288	7	4,940	45.4
10. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	172	861	274	874	308	610	526	157	119	2	3,903	45.3
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	368	184	230	193	1,261	316	627	111	179	12	3,451	46.5
12. Woollen cloth .....	53	171	55	134	257	641	886	253	507	30	2,987	51.3
13. Silk and artificial silk .....	144	592	72	72	167	929	304	201	188	-	2,871	46.5
14. Boxes and bags, paper .....	113	249	252	342	658	606	338	149	355	56	3,118	48.6
15. Printing and bookbinding .....	363	347	956	528	687	187	227	24	253	47	3,619	44.8
16. Hats and caps .....	109	720	285	339	367	187	308	146	376	96	2,933	46.9
17. Woollen yarn .....	95	261	108	150	170	341	429	147	112	-	1,813	47.5
18. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	228	335	207	294	1,013	142	240	56	183	8	2,706	45.7
19. Narrow fabrics .....	41	54	38	98	72	195	251	512	777	13	2,061	54.2
20. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	27	467	510	232	111	34	150	6	105	2	1,644	44.2
21. Fur goods .....	63	442	193	97	308	84	205	38	234	99	1,763	47.4
22. Miscellaneous paper products .....	39	117	190	169	407	227	123	52	107	45	1,476	48.2
23. Corsets .....	22	76	195	614	241	104	45	5	94	-	1,896	46.6
24. Printing and publishing .....	285	224	323	200	219	62	57	10	57	13	1,450	41.6
25. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	116	252	367	440	249	46	49	11	68	-	1,598	43.9
26. Clothing contractors .....	77	265	561	99	276	63	29	15	43	-	1,428	43.6
27. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	110	213	59	220	221	146	187	70	150	21	1,397	46.8
28. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	48	83	233	394	486	110	90	43	130	8	1,625	47.3
29. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	28	61	116	107	444	218	214	60	42	-	1,290	48.2
30. Sheet metal products .....	65	226	83	232	214	162	106	62	125	-	1,275	46.3
31. Automobile supplies .....	93	442	76	223	77	74	192	20	80	13	1,290	43.8
32. Hardware and tools .....	21	60	104	70	111	132	134	441	61	26	1,160	51.0
33. Tobacco processing and packing .....	11	78	496	104	428	1,239	54	2	-	-	2,412	47.5
34. Jewellery and silverware .....	14	47	84	91	226	298	53	41	129	15	998	49.5
35. Cotton textiles, n.e.s. .....	22	108	175	36	190	31	96	9	88	31	786	47.9
36. Pulp and paper .....	56	72	69	21	227	129	49	-	11	1	635	45.1
37. Lithographing .....	12	122	37	276	161	6	52	1	16	-	678	45.1
38. Awmings, tents and sails .....	19	78	231	119	283	23	46	5	20	4	828	45.8
39. Bags, cotton and jute .....	77	58	53	64	66	34	70	58	204	1	48.6	46.0
40. Machinery .....	69	129	106	149	372	142	40	16	80	1	1,104	46.0
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) .....	9,124	17,206	19,555	17,105	26,441	22,037	16,479	8,116	14,297	3,124	153,484	47.5
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	10,006	19,434	22,498	19,165	29,068	24,212	18,619	8,882	16,574	3,463	171,721	47.3







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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

**WEEKLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS**  
**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**  
**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**  
**1940**

(Classified by Wage Groups)



OTTAWA  
1944

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:  
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WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA,  
CLASSIFIED BY INCOME GROUPS, 1940

The present report embodies the results, in summary form, of the survey made for the year 1940 of weekly earnings, classified by income groups. A more detailed report giving statistics by industries and cities will be published at a later date when the statistics of earnings in January, 1944, which are now being collected, are compiled.

For the purpose of this report each manufacturer was required to give a break-down of his payroll for one week in the month of highest employment. The actual amount paid by each person, including room and board when provided, formed the basis of classification. Practically all manufacturers are included and the survey covers a total of 752,048 wage-earners, 581,546 males and 170,502 females. A week in the month of highest employment was chosen for the survey as it was thought that in such a week most of the workers would be working on full-time. This method unfortunately does not eliminate short-time employment due to illness or other reasons, and the average weekly earnings are, therefore, slightly understated.

In addition to the break-down of wage-earners into income groups, manufacturers were also required to report the total wage bill for the week. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the amount of wages paid by the number of persons employed. For this reason the average weekly earnings shown in this report differ slightly from the calculated weekly earnings obtained by multiplying the mean of each group by the number of employees in each group and dividing the calculated earnings by the total number of employees in all the groups.

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada amounted to \$24.78 in 1940, an increase of \$2.55 or 11 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. However, due to an increase of 2.8 hours in the average number of hours worked per week, average hourly earnings advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 48.7 cents in 1940, an increase of nearly 5.4 per cent. Annual earnings also advanced from \$1,076 in 1939 to \$1,202 in 1940, an increase of 11.7 per cent.

Female wage-earners received on an average \$13.49 in 1940, an increase of 71 cents or 5.6 per cent. Hourly earnings advanced by 0.7 per cent and annual earnings by 5.7 per cent. For details of average hourly, weekly and annual earnings since 1934, see Table 1.

The following summary of Table 2 which gives the cumulative percentage distribution of wage-earners by income groups, gives additional information on the improvement in weekly earnings in 1940 as compared with 1936.

Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners by Income Groups.

Wage Group	Male		Female	
	1940	1936	1940	1936
Under \$6.00 .....	1.7	2.2	5.1	5.6
\$6.00 to \$ 9.99 .....	4.7	8.1	18.1	24.4
\$10.00 to \$14.99 .....	11.7	16.4	43.5	49.1
\$15.00 to \$19.99 .....	17.2	23.7	24.5	16.5
\$20.00 to \$29.99 .....	36.7	35.4	6.4	3.9
\$30.00 to \$39.99 .....	18.8	10.6	1.6	0.4
\$40.00 and over .....	9.2	3.6	0.8	0.1
TOTAL .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 1. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934 - 1940

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
<u>MALE</u>					<u>FEMALE</u>			
1934 ..	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935 ..	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936 ..	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938 ..	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939 ..	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940 ..	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 2. - Cumulative Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, by Income Groups, 1936 and 1940.

Wage Group	C A N A D A			
	Male		Female	
	1940	1936	1940	1936
Under \$6.00 .....	1.7	2.2	5.1	5.6
\$ 6.00 to \$ 9.99 .....	6.4	10.3	23.2	30.0
\$10.00 to \$ 14.99 .....	18.1	26.7	66.7	79.1
\$15.00 to \$ 19.99 .....	35.3	50.4	91.2	95.6
\$20.00 to \$ 24.99 .....	55.4	71.9	97.6	98.8
\$25.00 to \$ 29.99 .....	72.0	85.8	99.2	99.5
\$30.00 to \$ 34.99 .....	83.5	92.9	99.7	99.8
\$35.00 to \$ 39.99 .....	90.8	96.4	99.9	99.9
\$40.00 to \$ 44.99 .....	94.8	98.1	)	)
\$45.00 to \$ 49.99 .....	97.0	99.0	100.0 )	100.0 )
\$50.00 and over .....	100.0	100.0	)	)

For actual numbers, see Tables 3, 4 and 5.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners,  
Classified by Wage Groups, 1936 and 1940.

Wage Group	C A N A D A			
	M a l e		F e m a l e	
	1 9 4 0	1 9 3 6	1 9 4 0	1 9 3 6
1. Under \$6.00 .....	9,901	10,301	8,733	8,393
2. \$ 6.00 - \$ 6.99 .....	4,697	7,856	4,110	6,074
3. \$ 7.00 - 7.99 .....	5,836	8,005	6,637	8,170
4. \$ 8.00 - 8.99 .....	6,696	8,843	9,408	9,840
5. \$ 9.00 - 9.99 .....	9,964	13,062	10,715	12,147
6. \$10.00 - 10.99 .....	12,051	13,696	13,315	13,744
7. \$11.00 - 11.99 .....	9,778	11,096	13,271	15,202
8. \$12.00 - 12.99 .....	18,516	19,889	18,750	19,214
9. \$13.00 - 13.99 .....	13,683	15,040	14,721	12,939
10. \$14.00 - 14.99 .....	14,007	16,287	14,077	11,846
11. \$15.00 - 15.99 .....	20,452	24,091	12,328	9,207
12. \$16.00 - 16.99 .....	18,617	22,236	9,793	5,950
13. \$17.00 - 17.99 .....	16,915	19,037	7,836	4,034
14. \$18.00 - 18.99 .....	23,065	23,669	7,152	3,341
15. \$19.00 - 19.99 .....	21,227	20,935	4,622	2,054
16. \$20.00 - 20.99 .....	23,009	23,133	3,545	1,797
17. \$21.00 - 21.99 .....	23,818	22,603	2,587	1,056
18. \$22.00 - 22.99 .....	25,005	20,526	2,153	816
19. \$23.00 - 23.99 .....	21,062	14,299	1,455	555
20. \$24.00 - 24.99 .....	24,173	19,370	1,176	482
21. \$25.00 - 25.99 .....	20,899	17,239	963	436
22. \$26.00 - 26.99 .....	22,425	12,018	596	232
23. \$27.00 - 27.99 .....	17,739	14,386	455	208
24. \$28.00 - 28.99 .....	17,955	12,101	369	152
25. \$29.00 - 29.99 .....	17,331	8,846	338	102
26. \$30.00 - 34.99 .....	66,347	33,107	889	407
27. \$35.00 - 39.99 .....	42,664	16,342	283	135
28. \$40.00 - 44.99 .....	23,384	8,024	127	55
29. \$45.00 - 49.99 .....	12,654	4,004	44	12
30. \$50.00 and over .....	17,656	4,464	54	28
Total wage-earners .....	581,546	464,505	170,502	148,628
Average weekly earnings .....	\$24.78	\$20.92	\$13.49	\$12.20



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 4. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Classified by Wage and Industrial Groups, 1940.

Wage Group	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textile Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-metallic Minerals	Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Products
<b>M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00 .....	9,901	2,976	784	777	2,750	1,244	347	336	434	253
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	27,193	4,417	2,556	3,662	10,990	2,654	853	428	807	826
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	68,035	10,106	4,452	10,287	26,810	8,713	2,621	1,394	1,910	1,642
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	100,276	15,203	6,346	15,270	29,840	18,662	4,800	3,759	3,523	1,870
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	117,067	18,052	7,072	11,976	29,503	30,001	7,614	5,109	5,775	1,760
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	95,349	11,079	5,711	7,980	21,793	29,704	10,727	4,235	3,989	1,231
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	66,247	5,485	3,077	4,647	11,110	29,043	7,196	2,890	2,351	738
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	42,694	2,823	1,541	2,687	7,421	20,966	4,357	1,373	1,137	379
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	23,384	1,190	741	1,697	4,679	11,791	1,811	758	524	193
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	12,654	510	295	1,001	2,861	6,496	947	227	258	59
\$50.00 and over .....	17,655	648	313	1,237	4,134	9,740	970	277	248	89
Total wage-earners .....	581,546	73,492	32,888	61,121	151,996	169,014	42,245	20,886	21,166	9,040
Average weekly earnings ....	\$24.78	\$21.25	\$21.98	\$21.79	\$22.10	\$30.00	\$27.45	\$24.90	\$24.16	\$20.82
<b>F E M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00 .....	8,733	4,276	641	2,319	753	152	164	37	249	142
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	30,870	8,915	3,303	12,806	2,523	620	740	201	924	838
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	74,134	17,450	5,121	33,574	6,335	2,559	3,396	754	3,364	1,581
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	41,731	7,990	2,867	20,828	3,124	2,062	2,708	166	1,115	875
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	10,916	1,328	1,053	5,941	645	736	654	52	225	262
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	2,721	235	280	1,580	174	233	107	10	45	57
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	889	51	100	58	58	130	16	3	6	13
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	283	8	58	153	28	19	9	-	4	4
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	127	2	19	79	19	4	2	-	2	-
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	44	-	5	34	5	-	-	-	-	-
\$50.00 and over .....	54	1	5	37	8	1	2	-	-	-
Total wage-earners .....	170,502	40,256	13,452	77,863	13,672	6,516	7,798	1,223	5,934	3,792
Average weekly earnings ....	\$13.49	\$12.02	\$14.05	\$14.02	\$12.86	\$15.87	\$14.62	\$12.81	\$12.76	\$13.47

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

**Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Classified by Wage Group and Province, 1940.**

Wage Group	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
M A L E											
Under \$ 6.00 .....	9,901	20	385	335	3,513	4,544	283	233	109	479	-
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	27,193	95	2,099	1,122	12,152	9,243	794	554	325	809	-
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	68,035	210	3,996	3,189	27,497	25,237	2,393	1,252	1,827	2,433	1
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	100,276	157	3,309	3,816	34,781	44,461	3,127	980	2,329	7,316	-
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	117,067	321	2,098	2,344	33,580	58,133	4,198	1,280	2,938	12,164	11
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	96,349	86	1,539	1,895	23,142	53,083	3,629	1,005	1,921	10,035	12
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	66,347	26	1,087	1,144	17,234	35,999	3,509	543	1,259	5,542	2
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	42,684	42	628	810	10,195	25,181	1,373	244	301	3,668	-
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	23,384	4	258	276	4,517	15,037	596	145	100	2,248	2
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	12,654	-	181	120	3,137	7,982	237	45	84	851	1
\$50.00 and over .....	17,656	8	276	315	5,132	10,560	395	53	94	820	13
Total wage-earners .....	581,546	973	15,856	15,366	174,880	289,460	20,534	6,334	11,736	46,365	42
Average weekly earnings .	\$24.78	\$19.91	\$20.47	\$20.54	\$22.75	\$26.63	\$24.30	\$20.67	\$22.53	\$26.00	\$35.81
F E M A L E											
Under \$6.00 .....	8,733	57	296	171	3,543	4,003	205	58	52	348	-
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	30,870	60	1,139	858	16,743	10,344	677	75	229	745	-
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	74,134	27	1,430	969	32,322	33,597	2,215	180	679	2,604	1
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	41,731	5	396	323	13,257	24,576	1,080	93	325	1,876	-
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	10,916	1	128	91	3,849	6,086	282	14	144	319	2
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	2,721	-	11	27	963	1,488	100	1	36	94	1
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	889	-	10	9	292	518	27	1	19	13	-
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	283	-	-	1	121	143	16	-	1	1	-
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	127	-	-	1	52	63	9	1	-	-	-
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	44	-	-	1	19	22	2	-	-	-	-
\$50.00 and over .....	54	-	-	-	16	31	4	-	1	2	-
Total wage-earners .....	170,502	160	3,410	2,451	71,177	80,971	4,617	423	1,486	5,803	4
Average weekly earnings .	\$13.49	\$7.71	\$11.19	\$11.64	\$12.70	\$14.37	\$13.60	\$11.61	\$14.19	\$13.60	\$21.25

<sup>x</sup> Actual earnings in manufacturing are only \$15.31. This amount includes a few hundred employees in non-manufacturing operations reported in error by one firm.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.**

**Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Wage and Industrial Groups, 1936.**

Wage Group	All Groups	Veg- table Products	Animal Products	Textile Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non- ferrous Metals	Non- metallic Minerals	Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Products
<b>M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00	10,301	1,808	1,894	1,045	3,236	608	251	378	186	395
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99	37,766	4,625	5,359	5,982	15,575	2,258	886	1,133	558	1,135
\$10.00 - 14.99	76,008	10,517	9,161	13,398	22,677	9,822	2,703	3,230	1,724	1,923
\$15.00 - 19.99	109,968	16,449	11,881	14,493	28,846	20,364	5,382	5,465	3,080	2,489
\$20.00 - 24.99	99,931	14,359	10,727	9,648	21,188	24,489	8,016	4,523	2,885	2,274
\$25.00 - 29.99	64,590	7,403	6,176	5,478	9,718	22,349	6,093	2,685	1,667	1,422
\$30.00 - 34.99	33,107	2,798	2,497	2,994	6,235	11,363	2,823	1,482	763	893
\$35.00 - 39.99	16,342	1,033	1,034	1,582	4,146	5,314	1,095	741	360	373
\$40.00 - 44.99	8,024	419	483	920	2,552	2,343	329	316	144	209
\$45.00 - 49.99	4,004	155	200	542	1,666	907	130	143	61	89
\$50.00 and over	4,464	230	231	615	1,898	843	146	235	77	121
Total wage-earners	464,505	59,796	49,643	56,697	117,737	100,660	27,854	20,331	11,505	11,323
Average weekly earnings	\$20.92	\$19.29	\$19.00	\$19.33	\$19.71	\$24.15	\$23.31	\$21.23	\$21.14	\$20.46
<b>F E M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00	8,393	3,186	2,638	1,766	471	46	72	20	45	143
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99	36,231	10,468	5,018	15,121	2,863	447	726	105	849	627
\$10.00 - 14.99	72,945	16,406	6,446	35,331	5,842	1,809	3,455	571	2,024	1,055
\$15.00 - 19.99	24,586	4,681	2,558	12,382	1,812	982	1,155	116	402	498
\$20.00 - 24.99	4,706	599	657	2,439	296	327	140	22	63	60
\$25.00 - 29.99	1,130	48	153	764	80	37	12	7	7	21
\$30.00 - 34.99	407	13	62	271	47	4	-	1	7	2
\$35.00 - 39.99	135	4	23	93	11	1	1	-	2	-
\$40.00 - 44.99	55	1	6	39	8	1	-	-	-	-
\$45.00 - 49.99	12	-	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
\$50.00 and over	28	-	2	12	13	-	-	-	1	-
Total wage-earners	148,628	35,506	17,558	68,221	11,447	3,654	5,561	842	3,400	2,406
Average weekly earnings	\$12.20	\$11.21	\$11.20	\$12.78	\$12.21	\$14.22	\$13.17	\$12.65	\$11.94	\$12.15



**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940**

**Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Classified by Wage Group and Province, 1936.**

Wage Group	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
	<b>M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00 .....	10,301	258	876	379	4,651	2,990	257	234	196	460	-
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	37,766	403	3,446	2,742	16,916	11,373	752	481	550	1,103	-
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	76,008	261	4,113	3,717	26,943	31,330	2,507	1,123	2,000	4,014	-
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	109,968	164	3,275	3,186	31,837	51,938	3,638	1,279	2,947	11,704	-
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	99,931	68	2,265	1,720	23,227	53,282	3,799	927	2,190	12,453	-
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	64,590	23	1,199	1,196	15,424	34,983	4,138	478	1,801	5,348	-
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	33,107	9	582	401	7,322	19,666	1,340	281	677	2,829	-
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	16,342	2	289	213	3,124	9,280	1,321	138	486	1,487	-
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	8,024	1	126	119	1,697	4,443	340	76	233	982	-
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	4,004	-	77	60	890	2,408	120	19	53	377	-
\$50.00 and over .....	4,464	-	105	84	1,161	2,401	150	28	71	464	-
Total wage-earners .....	464,505	1,189	16,355	13,817	133,192	224,099	18,362	5,064	11,206	41,221	-
Average weekly earnings .....	\$20.92	\$11.03	\$16.35	\$16.72	\$18.99	\$22.27	\$22.93	\$18.63	\$21.10	\$22.60	-
	<b>F E M A L E</b>										
Under \$ 6.00 .....	8,393	375	558	780	3,694	2,329	182	72	41	362	-
\$ 6.00 - \$ 9.99 .....	36,231	507	2,174	1,589	18,962	10,819	897	94	221	968	-
\$10.00 - 14.99 .....	72,945	37	959	814	25,836	37,509	2,474	278	876	4,162	-
\$15.00 - 19.99 .....	24,586	4	212	241	7,213	14,361	674	78	345	1,458	-
\$20.00 - 24.99 .....	4,705	2	19	24	1,575	2,672	157	1	34	222	-
\$25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,130	-	4	1	379	674	31	1	2	38	-
\$30.00 - 34.99 .....	407	-	1	4	113	275	2	1	-	11	-
\$35.00 - 39.99 .....	135	-	2	1	45	75	2	-	-	10	-
\$40.00 - 44.99 .....	55	-	-	-	16	31	4	-	-	4	-
\$45.00 - 49.99 .....	12	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	1	2	-
\$50.00 and over .....	28	-	-	-	6	12	8	-	-	2	-
Total wage-earners .....	148,628	925	3,929	3,454	57,845	68,759	4,432	525	1,520	7,239	-
Average weekly earnings ..	\$12.20	\$6.38	\$9.02	\$8.72	\$11.44	\$13.15	\$12.51	\$11.36	\$12.90	\$13.01	-



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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

---

**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1941**



**OTTAWA**  
**1943**

Price 25 cents



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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1941.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1941 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$27.72 in 1941, an increase of \$5.49 or 24.7 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. However, due to an increase of 3.4 hours in the working week, average hourly earnings advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 53.8 cents in 1941, an increase of only 16.5 per cent. Male wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average earnings of \$29.39 per week. British Columbia came second with \$28.99, followed by Manitoba with \$26.56, Quebec \$26.14, Nova Scotia \$24.42, Alberta \$24.32, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan \$22.81, and Prince Edward Island \$16.70.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$32.01, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$31.28, chemicals and allied products \$28.38, non-metallic mineral products \$27.88, miscellaneous industries \$25.41, animal products \$24.71, wood and paper products \$24.25, textiles and textile products \$23.74, and vegetable products \$23.55.

Average weekly earnings in 1941 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$40.57 for automobiles to \$19.03 for sawmills. In only thirteen industries were weekly earnings above \$30.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles, automobile supplies, bridge and structural steel, petroleum products, aircraft, pulp and paper, railway rolling-stock, shipbuilding and repairs, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, electrical apparatus and supplies, miscellaneous iron and steel products, machinery, and brass and copper products. In fourteen other industries earnings ranged between \$25 and \$30 per week. In twelve they received between \$20 and \$25, while in only one industry, viz. sawmills, were they below \$20. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$15.05 per week in 1941, an increase of \$2.27 as compared with 1939. Workers in Ontario with \$15.82 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia with \$15.18 ranked second, followed by Alberta with \$14.83, Quebec \$14.46, Manitoba \$14.09, Saskatchewan \$13.81, New Brunswick \$11.84, Nova Scotia \$11.80, and Prince Edward Island \$9.10.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$16.91 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$13.62. In the textiles and textile products group which employs 45 per cent of the total number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing, the average wage was \$15.33, twenty-eight cents above the average for all groups.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1941 ranged from \$23.66 for the aircraft industry to \$11.55 for bread and other bakery products. In only fifteen industries were weekly earnings above \$15.00. These were: aircraft, fur goods, automobile supplies, slaughtering and meat packing, women's factory clothing, brass and copper products, men's clothing contractors, sheet metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, miscellaneous chemical products, hats and caps, rubber goods, woollen cloth, machinery and cotton yarn and cloth. In ten other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$14 and \$15, in nine others they were from \$13 to \$14, while in the remaining six they were below \$12. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,355 in 1941 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In Ontario they were \$1,450, British Columbia \$1,417, Manitoba \$1,291, Quebec \$1,260, Alberta \$1,173, Nova Scotia \$1,171, Saskatchewan \$1,136, New Brunswick \$1,104, and Prince Edward Island \$645.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,615. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,492, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,419, non-metallic mineral products \$1,384, wood and paper products \$1,203, miscellaneous industries \$1,187, vegetable products \$1,150, animal products \$1,116 and textiles and textile products \$1,111.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,973 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The primary iron and steel industry with \$1,807 came second, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$1,733, petroleum products \$1,731, bridge and structural steel \$1,664, acids, alkalies and salts \$1,644, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining \$1,638, aircraft \$1,634, automobile supplies \$1,631, railway rolling-stock \$1,617, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$736 for manufacturing as a whole were only 54 per cent of male earnings. Ontario with \$780 and British Columbia with \$743 were the only two provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$853. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products, miscellaneous industries, vegetable products and animal products.

The aircraft industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,145. Fur goods with \$877 was in second place, followed by automobile supplies with \$871, slaughtering and meat packing, \$846, miscellaneous chemical products \$814, sheet metal products \$810, machinery \$791, brass and copper products \$790, rubber goods \$785, electrical apparatus and supplies \$778, etc. The corset industry with \$638 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

According to Table 3, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 53.8 cents, an increase of 7.6 cents or 16.5 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 61.9 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 45.3 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the vegetable, animal, textiles, wood and paper and miscellaneous industries groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 89.8 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 79.9 cents, railway rolling-stock 72.8 cents, printing and publishing 66.8 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 66.1 cents, women's factory clothing 65.8 cents, bridge and structural steel 65.6 cents, automobile supplies 65.2 cents, pulp and paper 63.3 cents, aircraft 63.2 cents, etc. In only three industries, viz. automobiles, petroleum products, and railway rolling-stock did hourly earnings exceed 70 cents. In nine industries they ranged between 60 and 70 cents, in fifteen others they were between 50 and 60 cents, while in the remaining thirteen they were below 50 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 34.8 cents per hour was the lowest paid. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1941 were paid on an average 32 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 3.7 cents or 13.1 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 34.3 cents in British Columbia and 18.6 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 34.7 cents. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metal products, textiles and textile products, non-metallic mineral products, miscellaneous industries, animal products, wood and paper products and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1941 with 46 cents per hour, followed by fur goods with 42.5 cents, automobile supplies 38.5 cents, women's factory clothing 38.2 cents, men's clothing contractors 37.2 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 37.1 cents, hats and caps 35.8 cents, sheet metal products 35.5 cents, rubber goods, 35.4 cents, brass and copper products 35.3 cents, etc. In only two of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings over 40 cents. These industries were aircraft and fur goods. In eight industries they ranged between 35 and 40 cents, in sixteen others they were between 30 and 35 cents, while in the remaining fourteen they were below 30 cents. Bread and other bakery products with 24.9 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1941 worked on an average 51.5 hours per week, an increase of 3.4 hours over 1939. Of these 18.0 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 34.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 17.8 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 30.0 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 47.1 hours per week in 1941. This is 4.4 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 27.8 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 42.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.6 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 11.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 and 1941 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1941 the hours per week rose to 50.6, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Provinces and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
<b>Province -</b>					
			<b>M A L E</b>		
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,087	487	629	590
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	15,585	14,084	18,580	22,036
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,279	13,286	16,337	19,092
Quebec .....	114,088	143,686	144,484	185,263	240,397
Ontario .....	190,867	215,570	218,208	295,888	357,886
Manitoba .....	16,019	15,993	16,357	21,199	26,786
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	4,260	4,445	6,768	7,436
Alberta .....	11,045	9,327	9,558	12,367	14,875
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	37,674	34,158	46,027	59,932
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	5/	5/	79	102	90
CANADA .....	373,629	457,041	455,110	601,597	749,340
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	62,689	64,081	74,503	80,236
Animal products .....	39,286	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 33,722	6/ 35,709
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	49,091	51,517	63,276	64,963
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	127,741	127,455	159,170	172,707
Iron and its products .....	77,527	111,353	111,797	173,272	253,914
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	31,970	31,654	43,326	57,202
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,398	20,415	24,462	26,202
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	11,595	12,328	20,784	45,785
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	7,343	7,368	9,082	12,622
Central electric stations .....	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	835	154	173	146
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	3,562	2,905	3,469	3,876
New Brunswick .....	3,229	3,035	1,995	2,477	3,046
Quebec .....	53,988	54,719	56,729	72,219	97,251
Ontario .....	60,136	58,153	60,981	81,207	110,418
Manitoba .....	3,976	3,567	3,695	4,635	5,876
Saskatchewan .....	363	259	289	404	560
Alberta .....	1,186	1,106	1,063	1,439	1,863
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	4,554	4,018	5,698	6,861
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	-	-	3
CANADA .....	127,544	129,788	131,849	171,721	229,880
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	32,111	32,497	40,329	47,292
Animal products .....	14,416	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 13,751	6/ 16,847
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	57,518	61,159	78,364	90,119
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	10,359	10,516	13,753	17,639
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,548	3,837	6,558	16,063
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	4,745	5,389	8,060	13,125
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	636	814	1,116	1,630
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,321	3,372	5,895	21,360
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,533	2,593	3,795	5,805
Central electric stations .....	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included.

5/ Included with British Columbia.

6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Province -</b>			<b>M A L E</b>		
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	10.30	12.88	15.31	16.70
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	17.96	19.20	20.47	24.42
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.89	18.18	20.54	22.81
Quebec .....	18.90	19.46	20.03	22.75	26.14
Ontario .....	21.52	22.96	23.83	26.63	29.39
Manitoba .....	21.68	24.14	23.61	24.30	26.56
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	20.33	20.62	20.67	22.81
Alberta .....	21.04	21.41	22.23	22.53	24.32
British Columbia .....	22.51	23.54	23.73	26.00	28.99
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	2/	33.28	35.81	31.97
CANADA .....	3/ 20.31	21.52	22.23	24.78	27.72
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.46	19.75	21.25	23.55
Animal products .....	18.53	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 21.98	5/ 24.71
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 18.65	18.38	19.96	21.79	23.74
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	20.08	20.59	22.10	24.25
Iron and its products .....	23.30	25.65	26.11	30.00	32.01
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	23.97	25.24	27.45	31.28
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	23.01	23.89	24.90	27.88
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	21.63	22.25	24.16	26.38
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	19.55	19.44	20.82	25.41
			<b>F E M A L E</b>		
<b>Provinces -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	6.16	7.50	7.71	9.10
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	9.11	11.03	11.19	11.80
New Brunswick .....	8.73	7.78	10.01	11.64	11.84
Quebec .....	10.93	11.48	12.14	12.70	14.46
Ontario .....	12.86	13.04	13.52	14.37	15.82
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.35	12.64	13.60	14.09
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.84	11.53	11.61	13.81
Alberta .....	13.32	13.67	13.72	12.69	14.83
British Columbia .....	12.61	13.55	12.89	13.60	15.18
CANADA .....	3/ 11.80	12.11	12.78	13.49	15.05
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.24	11.32	12.02	13.62
Animal products .....	10.92	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.05	5/ 14.11
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 12.43	12.43	13.37	14.02	15.33
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.68	12.52	12.86	13.79
Iron and its products .....	12.64	15.09	15.21	15.87	16.91
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	14.81	13.43	14.62	16.49
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	11.17	13.32	12.81	14.78
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	12.00	12.51	12.76	16.40
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	13.03	12.88	13.47	14.51

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-41

Province and Group	1938	1939	1940	1941
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
<b>MALE</b>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	19.8	25.9	28.8	32.2
Nova Scotia .....	35.6	37.6	39.0	43.9
New Brunswick .....	33.7	36.1	39.1	42.2
Quebec .....	40.1	41.0	43.8	49.3
Ontario .....	49.1	50.3	52.1	57.2
Manitoba .....	54.1	53.1	49.9	54.3
Saskatchewan .....	42.2	43.0	40.5	43.7
Alberta .....	45.9	47.6	46.3	48.3
British Columbia .....	52.7	51.8	56.2	62.6
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....		63.6	69.3	58.0
CANADA .....	45.4	46.2	48.7	53.8
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	39.0	39.4	41.1	45.3
Animal products .....	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 43.6	2/ 48.6
Textiles and textile products .....	39.2	41.8	43.8	47.6
Wood and paper products .....	40.6	41.3	42.6	46.2
Iron and its products .....	57.8	58.0	59.1	61.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53.7	54.3	53.5	60.4
Non-metallic mineral products .....	47.5	50.6	50.4	55.8
Chemicals and allied products .....	48.7	49.3	50.3	56.6
Miscellaneous industries .....	42.3	41.9	42.0	49.3
<b>FEMALE</b>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	11.6	15.2	16.0	18.6
Nova Scotia .....	18.4	21.8	21.7	23.6
New Brunswick .....	16.9	21.3	23.7	24.1
Quebec .....	25.5	26.7	26.9	30.3
Ontario .....	29.7	30.0	30.3	33.2
Manitoba .....	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.8
Saskatchewan .....	27.5	26.7	26.1	29.8
Alberta .....	31.3	31.4	26.8	32.5
British Columbia .....	32.6	29.8	31.3	34.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	31.3	29.0
CANADA .....	27.1	28.3	28.5	32.0
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	25.3	25.2	25.5	28.6
Animal products .....	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 29.2	2/ 29.7
Textiles and textile products .....	27.9	29.3	29.5	32.6
Wood and paper products .....	28.6	28.1	27.8	29.5
Iron and its products .....	36.0	34.6	33.6	34.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	34.0	30.0	30.2	33.4
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22.2	29.6	27.9	32.1
Chemicals and allied products .....	28.4	28.9	28.2	34.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	29.4	29.0	28.3	29.9

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Province -</b>			<b>M A L E</b>		
Prince Edward Island .....	540	549	581	644	645
Nova Scotia .....	809	926	939	1,040	1,171
New Brunswick .....	783	890	894	1,023	1,104
Quebec .....	855	964	984	1,112	1,260
Ontario .....	982	1,105	1,127	1,268	1,450
Manitoba .....	960	1,127	1,165	1,179	1,291
Saskatchewan .....	926	1,066	1,059	1,066	1,136
Alberta .....	940	1,051	1,096	1,134	1,173
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,169	1,201	1,303	1,417
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	2/	1,734	1,596	2,081
CANADA .....	3/ 930	1,055	1,076	1,202	1,355
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	883	988	1,006	1,048	1,150
Animal products .....	844	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 998	5/ 1,116
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 835	895	929	1,040	1,111
Wood and paper products .....	901	1,013	1,040	1,123	1,203
Iron and its products .....	980	1,169	1,206	1,428	1,615
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,201	1,241	1,347	1,492
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,194	1,188	1,262	1,384
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,128	1,169	1,240	1,419
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	929	947	1,015	1,167
			<b>F E M A L E</b>		
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	328	288	325	352
Nova Scotia .....	437	469	539	569	566
New Brunswick .....	423	410	493	580	573
Quebec .....	496	569	596	620	697
Ontario .....	589	627	640	685	780
Manitoba .....	528	576	623	660	684
Saskatchewan .....	546	620	592	599	687
Alberta .....	592	671	676	638	716
British Columbia .....	563	673	652	681	743
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	-	-	1,259
CANADA .....	3/ 539	594	619	654	736
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	503	571	576	593	665
Animal products .....	498	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 638	5/ 637
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 559	605	622	669	718
Wood and paper products .....	541	639	632	654	685
Iron and its products .....	529	687	703	755	853
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	742	660	717	786
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	580	662	649	734
Chemicals and allied products .....	569	626	657	655	820
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	619	628	657	666

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-41.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
M A L E					F E M A L E			
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.320	47.1

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1941.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
M A L E					F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island .....	645	16.70	32.2	51.9	352	9.10	18.6	48.8
Nova Scotia .....	1,171	24.42	45.9	53.2	566	11.80	23.6	50.1
New Brunswick .....	1,104	22.81	42.2	54.0	573	11.84	24.1	49.2
Quebec .....	1,260	26.14	49.3	53.0	697	14.46	30.3	47.8
Ontario .....	1,450	29.39	57.2	51.4	780	15.82	33.2	47.6
Manitoba .....	1,291	26.56	54.3	48.9	684	14.09	30.8	45.8
Saskatchewan .....	1,136	22.81	43.7	52.2	687	13.81	29.8	46.4
Alberta .....	1,173	24.32	48.3	50.4	716	14.83	32.5	45.6
British Columbia .....	1,417	28.99	62.6	46.3	743	15.18	34.3	44.2
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	2,081	31.97	58.0	55.1	1,259	19.33	29.0	56.7
CANADA 1/ .....	1,355	27.72	53.8	51.5	736	15.05	32.0	47.1
Vegetable products .....	1,150	23.55	45.3	52.0	665	13.62	28.6	47.7
Animal products .....	1,116	24.71	48.6	50.8	637	14.11	29.7	47.5
Textiles and textile products ....	1,111	23.74	47.6	49.9	718	15.33	32.6	47.0
Wood and paper products .....	1,203	24.25	46.2	52.5	685	13.79	29.5	46.7
Iron and its products .....	1,615	32.01	61.9	51.7	853	16.91	34.7	48.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,492	31.28	60.4	51.8	756	16.49	33.4	49.4
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,384	27.88	55.8	50.0	734	14.78	32.1	46.0
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,419	28.38	56.6	50.1	820	16.40	34.3	47.8
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,167	25.41	49.3	51.5	666	14.51	29.9	46.6

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

**Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1941.**

Group	Prince Edward Island	New Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	CANADA
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetable products .....	14.12	18.84	19.62	21.48	24.87	23.22	22.93	24.76	24.93	-	23.55
Animal products 1/ .....	18.07	17.56	20.32	21.97	25.80	26.41	31.18	29.15	26.53	-	24.71
Textiles and textile products ..	18.53	22.22	21.44	22.38	25.95	22.71	24.15	26.49	23.81	-	23.74
Wood and paper products .....	16.44	17.43	20.65	22.75	26.48	22.78	16.94	19.48	28.11	40.23	24.25
Iron and its products .....	16.64	31.01	31.41	32.30	32.32	29.51	29.00	28.57	31.05	23.87	32.01
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	24.14	29.40	32.24	28.86	30.84	19.15	32.72	-	31.28
Non-metallic mineral products ...	23.71	30.27	20.58	26.23	29.12	22.07	29.47	26.37	27.59	41.71	27.88
Chemicals and allied products ...	23.25	19.03	23.88	28.63	27.91	29.87	23.50	29.65	29.90	-	28.38
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	22.11	26.04	20.04	28.13	22.66	21.84	24.28	23.67	-	25.41
<b>All Groups</b> <sup>1/</sup> .....	16.70	24.42	22.81	26.14	29.39	26.56	22.81	24.32	28.99	31.97	27.72
Vegetable products .....	8.67	10.74	10.46	12.24	14.67	11.47	12.08	13.08	14.94	-	13.62
Animal products 1/ .....	11.33	11.63	11.83	13.06	14.89	16.36	18.89	19.00	16.18	-	14.11
Textiles and textile products ...	10.04	12.67	13.72	15.29	15.82	14.57	14.22	13.58	15.65	-	15.33
Wood and paper products .....	8.88	10.68	11.72	12.21	14.62	14.39	10.34	14.26	15.06	22.00	13.79
Iron and its products .....	10.25	15.99	13.29	17.76	16.71	16.30	8.00	11.67	24.52	-	16.91
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	13.71	15.14	17.15	12.94	-	7.00	12.33	-	16.49
Non-metallic mineral products ...	-	14.00	-	14.33	14.91	11.09	13.75	15.46	23.00	18.00	14.78
Chemicals and allied products ...	-	19.28	17.60	14.91	19.64	13.75	11.33	14.60	15.96	-	16.40
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	15.73	14.82	12.46	15.29	14.81	12.82	17.63	11.40	-	14.51
<b>All Groups</b> <sup>1/</sup> .....	9.10	11.80	11.84	14.46	15.82	14.09	13.81	14.83	15.18	19.33	15.05

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1941.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	40.57	1	89.8	1	1,973	1	45.2
2. Automobile supplies .....	35.09	2	65.2	8	1,631	9	53.8
3. Bridge and structural steel .....	34.65	3	65.6	7	1,664	5	52.8
4. Petroleum products .....	34.27	4	79.9	2	1,731	4	42.9
5. Aircraft .....	33.74	5	63.2	10	1,634	8	53.4
6. Pulp and paper .....	33.53	6	63.3	9	1,596	11	53.0
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	33.19	7	72.8	3	1,617	10	45.6
8. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	32.09	8	61.2	11	1,511	14	52.4
9. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	32.01	9	66.1	5	1,638	7	48.4
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies .	31.75	10	58.7	16	1,470	16	54.1
11. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	31.61	11	58.2	18	1,733	3	54.3
12. Machinery .....	31.50	12	56.5	21	1,588	12	55.8
13. Brass and copper products .....	31.21	13	59.1	14	1,453	17	52.8
14. Primary iron and steel .....	29.80	14	57.6	19	1,807	2	51.7
15. Castings, iron .....	29.68	15	55.3	22	1,502	15	53.7
16. Miscellaneous chemical products ...	29.57	16	58.4	17	1,435	18	50.6
17. Clothing, women's factory .....	29.53	17	65.8	6	1,236	28	44.9
18. Printing and publishing .....	29.52	18	66.8	4	1,578	13	44.2
19. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	29.10	19	58.9	15	1,644	6	49.4
20. Wire and wire goods .....	28.67	20	54.2	24	1,382	21	52.9
21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	28.52	21	56.9	20	1,395	20	50.1
22. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	28.50	22	54.6	23	1,377	22	52.2
23. Hardware and tools .....	27.78	23	50.1	26	1,422	19	55.4
24. Printing and bookbinding .....	27.71	24	60.4	12	1,318	24	45.9
25. Clothing, men's factory .....	27.34	25	59.8	13	1,292	26	45.7
26. Sheet metal products .....	27.22	26	53.1	25	1,307	25	51.3
27. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	25.98	27	50.0	27	1,253	27	52.0
28. Furniture .....	23.97	28	47.4	28	1,058	36	50.6
29. Agricultural implements .....	23.79	29	47.3	29	1,333	23	50.3
30. Woollen cloth .....	23.16	30	43.0	33	1,112	30	53.8
31. Silk and artificial silk .....	22.83	31	44.9	30	1,131	29	50.9
32. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	22.25	32	43.7	31	1,068	34	50.9
33. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	22.24	33	42.0	36	1,060	35	53.0
34. Aerated and mineral waters .....	22.12	34	42.4	34	1,106	31	52.2
35. Bread and other bakery products ...	22.01	35	41.7	37	1,105	32	52.8
36. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	21.68	36	43.2	32	1,071	33	50.2
37. Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	21.41	37	40.0	39	883	40	53.4
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories	21.22	38	40.5	38	996	37	52.4
39. Boots and shoes, leather .....	20.78	39	42.1	35	993	38	49.4
40. Sawmills .....	19.03	40	34.8	40	923	39	54.7
Average, Forty Leading Industries .	28.31		54.9		1,404		51.6
Average, All Industries <sup>1/</sup> .....	27.72		53.8		1,355		51.5

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of male wage-earners, see Table 22.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 9. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1941.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft .....	23.66	1	46.0	1	1,145	1	51.4
2. Fur goods .....	19.67	2	42.5	2	877	2	46.3
3. Automobile supplies .....	18.75	3	38.5	3	871	3	48.7
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17.53	4	37.1	6	846	4	47.2
5. Clothing, women's factory .....	17.45	5	38.2	4	730	16	45.7
6. Brass and copper products .....	16.99	6	35.3	10	790	8	46.1
7. Clothing contractors, men's .....	16.91	7	37.2	5	687	23	46.5
8. Sheet metal products .....	16.87	8	35.5	8	810	6	47.5
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	16.81	9	33.6	12	778	10	50.0
10. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	16.78	10	34.8	11	814	5	48.2
11. Hats and caps .....	16.38	11	35.8	7	743	14	45.8
12. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .	16.06	12	35.4	9	785	9	45.4
13. Woollen cloth .....	15.93	13	31.4	18	765	13	50.8
14. Machinery .....	15.70	14	31.9	15	791	7	49.2
15. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.62	15	32.1	14	771	11	48.7
16. Hardware and tools .....	14.96	16	30.0	26	766	12	49.9
17. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	14.94	17	28.3	31	681	24	52.8
18. Woollen yarn .....	14.92	18	31.0	22	708	18	48.2
19. Tobacco processing and packing .....	14.92	19	33.0	13	618	35	45.2
20. Jewellery and electroplated ware ....	14.88	20	30.7	23	690	21	46.4
21. Clothing, men's factory .....	14.73	21	31.7	16	696	20	46.4
22. Miscellaneous paper products .....	14.63	22	31.2	20	700	19	46.9
23. Miscellaneous cotton goods .....	14.47	23	31.2	21	639	31	46.4
24. Glass products .....	14.37	24	31.4	19	732	15	45.8
25. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	14.03	25	31.7	17	671	25	44.3
26. Silk and artificial silk .....	13.91	26	30.1	25	689	22	46.2
27. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	13.89	27	29.2	29	666	28	47.5
28. Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	13.87	28	28.2	32	572	39	49.2
29. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	13.81	29	29.4	27	617	36	46.9
30. Boxes and bags, paper .....	13.81	30	28.2	33	668	27	48.9
31. Printing and bookbinding .....	13.47	31	29.4	28	641	30	45.8
32. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	13.27	32	27.9	35	624	32	47.6
33. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	13.10	33	27.0	36	717	17	48.6
34. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	13.01	34	26.9	37	620	34	48.4
35. Miscellaneous foods .....	12.93	35	28.8	30	662	29	44.9
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	12.87	36	28.1	34	621	33	45.8
37. Printing and publishing .....	12.51	37	30.3	24	669	26	41.3
38. Boots and shoes, leather .....	12.47	38	25.3	39	596	37	49.2
39. Corsets .....	11.97	39	26.3	38	568	40	45.6
40. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.55	40	24.9	40	580	38	46.4
Average, Forty Leading Industries ...	15.04		31.5		723		47.7
Average, All Industries 1/ .....	15.05		32.0		736		47.1

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of female wage-earners, see Table 23.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.38	20.90	22.12	10.72	11.04	12.90
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01
Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
Breweries .....	23.55	26.12	28.98	13.44	17.04	15.62
Distilleries .....	23.77	24.29	25.96	12.16	12.38	13.69
Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	21.91	23.92	11.55	12.16	13.46
Foods, breakfast .....	24.94	25.00	28.42	15.59	14.85	16.92
Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	19.71	22.05	11.85	13.57	12.82
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.90	22.27	22.79	11.52	12.76	12.93
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	17.82	21.41	9.44	10.84	13.87
Ice cream cones .....	17.10	14.86	16.48	13.12	12.60	14.00
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	19.16	16.77	23.87	13.36	13.40	15.42
Malt and malt products .....	27.51	27.37	28.58	12.00	8.90	11.57
Rice mills .....	19.71	17.53	17.90	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	22.39	24.87	28.52	13.84	13.82	16.06
Starch and glucose .....	19.47	22.37	26.84	10.23	11.93	11.45
Sugar refineries .....	25.26	24.61	25.89	14.45	12.28	13.24
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	20.11	22.02	12.07	12.46	12.87
Tobacco processing and packing .....	17.76	17.16	16.76	15.26	14.95	14.92
Vegetable oil mills .....	19.13	20.79	24.95	-	-	-
Wine .....	16.29	22.70	24.87	10.24	6.50	6.48
Average for the Group .....	19.75	21.25	23.55	11.32	12.02	13.62
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	23.83	21.03	27.21	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	19.21	18.15	22.00	-	10.00	11.00
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.88	17.08	22.94	10.05	9.16	11.31
Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	18.66	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	21.33	24.22	24.34	12.29	11.92	14.18
Condensed milk .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	19.12	19.24	22.85	10.59	12.55	13.24
Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18.50	20.43	22.14	12.93	13.28	12.12
Fur goods .....	24.48	27.67	29.90	16.34	18.67	19.67
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	18.57	18.94	23.08	11.96	12.10	13.27
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.85	18.79	14.16	16.50	12.20	19.66
Leather tanneries .....	19.19	20.91	24.10	11.88	11.93	14.31
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	17.54	18.24	20.44	12.45	12.75	13.81
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.87	18.87	21.09	12.80	12.52	15.86
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
Average for the Group .....	20.18	21.98	24.71	12.72	14.05	14.11
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	20.40	19.95	19.93	13.64	14.00	14.06
Bags, cotton and jute .....	20.66	22.34	25.02	13.03	13.03	13.78
Betting and wadding .....	25.60	21.49	24.48	17.35	16.26	17.90
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	20.82	23.36	23.43	15.47	14.96	11.30
Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.72
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	28.99	29.53	13.76	15.09	17.45
Clothing contractors, men's .....	21.43	24.50	29.08	13.77	15.97	16.91
Clothing contractors, women's .....	21.73	23.89	26.06	14.30	15.94	18.32

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded)</b>						
Corsets .....	20.87	19.57	23.04	11.04	11.42	11.97
Cotton and wool waste .....	14.65	17.35	21.22	11.65	11.65	12.39
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	16.37	17.81	20.64	13.58	13.41	14.47
Cotton thread .....	22.59	23.72	26.28	13.21	13.85	18.04
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	17.36	18.65	20.63	12.64	12.59	15.17
Flax, dressed .....	10.24	13.69	15.29	-	-	9.20
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	11.97	14.54	23.63	9.91	9.95	13.08
Hats and caps .....	20.74	24.66	24.79	14.49	15.88	16.38
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	18.62	22.56	26.08	12.65	13.46	14.31
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(1)	18.82	18.92	(1)	15.48	14.94
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.40	20.25	23.48	13.57	14.85	16.98
Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	21.48	22.83	13.24	13.86	13.91
Woollen cloth .....	18.90	20.53	23.16	13.31	14.54	15.93
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	18.55	22.45	24.88	10.95	14.18	14.48
Woollen yarn .....	20.85	19.24	20.67	12.87	13.76	14.92
All other industries .....	16.93	19.62	15.50	13.36	15.53	17.00
Average for the Group .....	19.96	21.79	23.74	13.37	14.02	15.33
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..	13.70	14.85	16.05	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.78	16.47	18.87	20.40	17.33	11.40
Boatbuilding .....	19.68	21.86	24.29	12.50	13.50	14.81
Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	22.34	24.47	12.67	13.26	13.81
Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	16.18	18.83	10.95	10.90	10.85
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	17.10	20.49	20.85	-	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.48	17.80	19.19	11.09	11.67	12.34
Cooperage .....	17.38	19.00	22.05	15.33	15.33	-
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	35.13	38.77	42.51	14.47	15.90	18.31
Excelsior .....	17.06	16.66	16.79	6.82	10.38	12.00
Flooring, hardwood .....	16.49	18.12	19.63	18.00	15.00	11.67
Furniture .....	18.41	21.25	23.97	13.71	14.75	15.09
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	14.54	18.60	18.55	8.51	12.30	10.43
Lithographing and engraving .....	28.39	30.29	34.10	12.83	13.95	14.68
Miscellaneous paper products .....	23.41	24.21	27.00	13.15	13.26	14.63
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	16.35	18.09	21.29	11.75	11.74	12.46
Planing mills, sash and door factories .	17.77	19.78	21.22	13.17	13.36	16.83
Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	25.52	27.71	12.80	12.51	13.47
Printing and publishing .....	27.55	29.26	29.52	11.70	11.89	12.51
Pulp and paper .....	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.83
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	19.13	20.79	22.10	-	-	-
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.52	23.29	27.85	16.00	11.40	12.69
Sawmills .....	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
Trade composition .....	24.48	30.95	29.05	15.00	20.60	22.50
Woodenware .....	12.54	13.45	14.66	8.00	8.48	9.78
Wood turning .....	12.41	14.19	16.17	8.34	7.08	13.02
All other industries .....	22.23	23.93	23.13	11.82	12.16	13.26
Average for the Group .....	20.59	22.10	24.25	12.52	12.86	13.79

(1) Included with "Clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	26.61	24.75	23.79	20.66	17.40	21.27
Aircraft .....	26.13	31.09	33.74	18.43	21.54	23.66
Automobiles .....	28.99	39.08	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.80
Automobile supplies .....	25.58	34.51	35.09	14.92	16.53	18.75
Bicycles .....	21.48	28.91	30.49	14.28	16.77	15.91
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	22.78	29.52	33.30	12.00	18.48	15.63
Bridge and structural steel work .....	27.60	32.97	34.65	-	-	-
Castings, iron .....	22.65	26.98	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
Hardware and tools .....	21.64	27.10	27.78	13.26	14.44	14.96
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	25.43	25.98	12.82	15.27	16.56
Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
Machinery .....	28.59	29.14	31.50	13.48	14.54	15.70
Machine shops .....	(1)	(1)	33.74	(1)	(1)	14.64
Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
Sheet metal products .....	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.89	16.87
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	31.55	32.09	12.00	12.75	16.69
Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	25.94	28.67	14.20	16.40	17.46
Average for the Group .....	26.11	30.00	32.01	15.21	15.87	16.91
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	21.50	26.40	29.05	13.48	13.48	15.94
Brass and copper products .....	24.63	28.25	31.21	14.17	14.15	16.99
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.15	27.95	29.71	13.01	14.31	14.88
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	23.49	23.87	26.69	18.56	14.31	17.25
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-
White metal alloys .....	24.73	26.25	27.33	13.84	14.07	14.49
Average for the Group .....	25.24	27.45	31.28	13.43	14.62	16.49
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	24.77	25.79	32.81	18.50	15.90	15.69
Asbestos products .....	21.81	21.93	25.74	12.44	10.89	19.55
Cement .....	26.54	28.75	27.15	-	-	-
Cement products .....	17.91	22.39	23.15	13.62	13.33	12.40
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	19.21	19.98	21.55	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay .....	18.74	22.30	25.92	15.19	13.46	14.87
Coke and gas products .....	29.67	26.69	29.62	15.00	12.00	-
Glass products .....	22.10	22.98	25.50	12.49	12.53	14.37
Gypsum products .....	20.33	22.66	24.18	-	-	-
Lime .....	19.40	21.21	24.78	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	20.96	27.67	12.15	12.46	11.42
Petroleum products .....	28.95	32.06	34.27	14.69	18.21	19.76
Salt .....	22.27	22.85	27.97	14.31	-	18.36
Sand-lime brick .....	20.17	22.15	21.85	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	22.89	24.27	30.70	-	8.50	8.75
Average for the Group .....	23.89	24.90	27.88	13.32	12.81	14.78

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941. Figures for previous years are not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	26.90	29.10	17.45	15.14	16.05
Adhesives .....	20.17	20.48	23.80	12.06	15.23	13.47
Coal tar distillation .....	21.12	29.13	28.43	-	-	-
Fertilizers .....	22.49	25.80	25.71	25.00	18.22	29.25
Gases, compressed .....	25.03	24.13	28.29	-	-	12.50
Inks, printing and writing .....	22.14	25.92	25.75	13.18	12.65	14.00
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	21.41	23.13	25.35	13.30	13.17	14.03
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	23.47	29.57	10.74	13.40	16.78
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	20.67	21.90	25.05	12.20	13.52	14.77
Polishes and dressings .....	20.54	21.15	23.50	12.10	11.29	12.58
Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.55	22.80	24.53	14.75	14.95	17.10
Toilet preparations .....	20.37	21.59	22.13	12.10	14.15	14.99
Wood distillation .....	17.34	22.88	21.73	-	-	-
Average for the Group .....	22.25	24.16	23.33	12.51	12.76	16.40
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12.47	13.60	14.10	9.74	10.09	11.00
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	22.89	23.71	27.75	17.29	16.67	21.03
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	16.24	17.72	18.87	12.00	12.86	13.56
Buttons .....	15.82	16.99	18.56	10.85	12.17	13.13
Candles .....	14.76	19.46	17.70	9.60	10.09	11.30
Fountain pens and pencils .....	19.33	20.60	21.93	13.45	13.53	14.61
Ice, artificial .....	21.17	21.54	24.26	11.39	11.15	12.45
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	15.32	17.87	24.56	11.73	13.76	15.20
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	16.70	19.46	20.09	14.20	14.34	15.03
Mattresses and springs .....	20.11	21.59	23.47	13.77	15.07	15.15
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers ..	17.10	12.93	21.21	12.00	13.94	13.45
Motion pictures .....	28.27	31.00	32.49	17.07	18.80	18.39
Musical instruments .....	17.40	19.70	22.74	11.08	10.68	13.93
Pipes, tobacco .....	11.07	12.53	15.29	12.00	12.00	9.14
Regalia and society emblems .....	18.93	22.15	17.86	12.20	12.18	13.66
Scientific and professional equipment .....	26.15	27.54	35.38	18.05	18.00	18.10
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	22.75	26.32	27.39	13.00	17.75	16.82
Sporting goods .....	19.38	18.54	21.73	11.17	11.77	11.46
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	21.21	23.62	23.71	14.57	10.60	15.71
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	18.07	19.09	17.57	12.45	14.31	11.62
Store display accessories .....	17.03	14.34	20.26	10.00	9.75	13.44
Toys and toy equipment .....	13.46	16.17	16.80	11.30	12.01	10.44
Typewriter supplies .....	21.08	23.78	22.96	12.86	13.76	12.99
Umbrellas .....	21.92	19.26	20.79	12.82	15.50	15.09
Average for the Group .....	19.44	20.82	25.41	12.88	13.47	14.51
Average, All Industries .....	22.23	24.78	27.72	12.78	13.49	15.05

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-41.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper .....	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.83
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
4. Automobiles .....	28.99	39.08	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.20
5. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
7. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
8. Sawmills .....	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
9. Petroleum products .....	28.95	32.06	34.27	14.69	18.21	19.76
10. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	21.91	23.92	11.55	12.16	13.46
11. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62
12. Automobile supplies .....	25.58	34.51	35.09	14.92	16.53	18.75
13. Machinery .....	28.59	29.14	31.50	13.48	14.54	15.70
14. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	22.39	24.87	28.52	13.84	13.82	16.06
15. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
16. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.73
17. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	31.55	32.09	12.00	12.75	16.69
18. Brass and copper products .....	24.63	28.25	31.21	14.17	14.15	16.99
19. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	23.47	29.57	10.74	13.40	16.78
20. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.89	16.87
21. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	28.99	29.53	13.76	15.09	17.45
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
23. Aircraft and parts .....	26.13	31.09	33.74	18.43	21.54	23.66
24. Castings, iron .....	22.65	26.96	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
25. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
26. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	17.82	21.41	9.44	10.84	13.87
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01
28. Miscellaneous food products .....	19.90	22.27	22.79	11.52	12.76	12.93
29. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	29.26	29.52	11.70	11.89	12.51
30. Breweries .....	23.55	26.12	28.98	13.44	17.04	15.62
31. Sugar refining .....	25.26	24.61	25.89	14.45	12.28	13.24
32. Bridge and structural steel .....	27.60	32.97	34.65	-	-	-
33. Hardware and tools .....	21.64	27.10	27.78	13.26	14.44	14.96
34. Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	18.66	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
35. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	20.11	22.02	12.07	12.46	12.87
36. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ....	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
37. Coke and gas products .....	29.67	26.69	29.62	15.00	12.00	-
38. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	26.90	29.10	17.45	15.14	16.05
39. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	25.52	27.71	12.80	12.51	13.47
40. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	19.78	21.22	13.17	13.36	16.83
All Industries .....	22.23	24.78	27.72	12.78	13.49	15.05

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Printing and publishing .....	16.30	18.82	21.45	10.32	9.50	8.72
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.56	11.89	18.62	-	5.29	8.63
3. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.94	11.62	12.06	7.54	6.94	8.67
4. Starch and glucose .....	12.44	12.83	14.49	-	-	-
5. Sawmills .....	6.32	9.95	10.08	-	-	-
6. Planing mills .....	13.86	22.02	22.96	-	-	-
7. Castings, iron .....	17.37	16.60	15.00	-	-	-
All Industries (1) .....	12.88	15.31	16.70	7.50	7.71	9.10
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	25.32	26.83	31.23	10.20	10.14	15.42
2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.36	33.18	33.64	-	-	14.67
3. Sawmills .....	10.55	11.27	13.84	8.35	8.23	9.54
4. Pulp and paper .....	24.81	26.54	30.90	-	-	-
5. Biscuits, confectionery, etc. ....	17.21	22.17	21.86	9.71	12.69	11.71
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.57	20.04	19.30	8.02	9.53	10.04
7. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.02	19.19	19.97	12.00	13.15	12.92
8. Clothing, men's factory .....	10.62	18.37	24.43	9.24	8.20	11.13
9. Printing and publishing .....	24.28	23.47	25.06	11.94	11.96	12.48
10. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	12.21	12.70	15.29	8.82	9.54	9.83
All Industries (1) .....	19.20	20.47	24.42	11.03	11.19	11.80
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	23.34	26.32	32.69	13.35	15.00	17.10
2. Sawmills .....	12.92	14.72	15.72	8.00	9.40	10.46
3. Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.02	19.00	21.20	10.00	12.14	12.63
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	19.63	21.93	22.68	12.87	15.15	13.60
5. Biscuits, confectionery, etc. ....	14.92	15.35	17.97	9.21	9.17	12.02
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.26	19.91	23.98	-	12.00	14.49
7. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.14	23.37	25.78	10.50	12.55	17.00
8. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.72	17.26	19.14	8.36	8.48	9.02
9. Planing mills .....	14.45	17.63	18.60	11.25	15.50	-
All Industries (1) .....	18.18	20.54	22.81	10.01	11.64	11.84

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refining, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refining, railway rolling-stock, and shipbuilding.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-41. (2)  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	25.07	29.00	32.65	10.78	11.46	12.57
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .	27.33	28.75	30.55	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.82	17.62	20.72	13.09	12.06	15.29
4. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.71	23.99	26.09	12.35	12.79	14.76
5. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.41	28.26	27.49	13.52	13.84	17.59
6. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.68	21.34	29.25	10.56	10.99	15.16
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	28.86	34.08	16.36	19.86	20.00
8. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.42	21.65	26.06	11.50	12.44	13.93
9. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.64	20.17	21.85	11.77	12.21	12.51
10. Petroleum products .....	29.59	31.19	34.45	-	-	-
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.06	26.57	29.37	13.02	14.94	15.90
12. Brass and copper products .....	21.12	25.64	30.57	11.86	12.37	14.45
13. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	25.59	31.30	33.38	12.00	12.75	18.00
14. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.30	17.48	22.85	11.11	13.31	11.00
15. Machinery .....	24.37	29.09	32.47	14.33	13.37	18.46
16. Aircraft .....	26.67	35.43	34.80	15.43	22.48	24.14
17. Sawmills .....	12.37	13.22	14.59	8.61	8.50	12.02
18. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.49	19.82	21.35	12.10	13.54	13.36
19. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.72	20.17	20.63	12.67	12.67	12.72
20. Bread and other bakery products .....	17.57	18.91	20.04	10.05	11.66	11.79
21. Breweries .....	21.76	24.89	27.92	15.12	20.14	22.04
22. Bridge and structural steel .....	31.19	40.38	36.56	-	-	-
23. Primary iron and steel .....	25.10	25.16	32.06	14.78	16.12	16.22
24. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ....	17.94	18.44	22.79	12.56	12.12	14.91
25. Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.13	20.55	20.60	11.88	11.43	12.29
26. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.29	17.78	20.06	10.37	11.74	13.15
27. Sheet metal products .....	20.90	22.89	27.70	12.19	12.15	16.50
28. Hardware and tools .....	19.15	24.23	27.05	12.95	13.76	13.63
29. Aerated and mineral waters .....	15.86	18.27	20.46	8.89	9.49	12.71
30. Printing and publishing .....	25.25	29.61	23.85	9.62	10.59	12.06
31. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	19.67	20.94	25.52	10.87	12.18	13.41
32. Castings, iron .....	22.58	26.06	27.59	12.02	13.39	9.79
33. Flour and feed mills .....	15.92	21.16	22.35	12.00	12.00	13.00
34. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	20.77	24.48	30.05	15.60	14.80	16.05
35. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	21.34	22.59	11.95	10.99	11.75
36. Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.12	22.98	25.07	10.36	11.97	12.98
37. Furniture .....	17.39	18.86	20.56	12.70	15.14	13.66
38. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	22.92	22.16	24.00	10.71	11.25	12.81
39. Fur goods .....	23.65	27.66	29.60	16.28	18.92	19.91
40. Boxes and bags, paper .....	19.39	20.77	20.73	10.96	12.05	12.41
All Industries (1) .....	20.03	22.75	26.14	12.14	12.70	14.46

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry, figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-41.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	29.40	39.64	40.94	23.05	25.12	22.20
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	29.96	30.03	32.80	-	-	-
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.04	25.45	32.73	13.44	14.74	17.30
4. Automobile supplies .....	25.72	34.91	35.60	14.93	16.54	18.76
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.37	26.55	29.24	15.04	15.98	17.32
6. Primary iron and steel .....	28.97	30.89	28.41	14.47	18.54	14.74
7. Pulp and paper .....	30.13	30.67	34.73	17.52	15.30	18.36
8. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	24.18	27.29	30.55	14.65	15.19	16.95
9. Flour and feed mills .....	19.68	21.50	24.44	11.96	12.21	13.94
10. Machinery .....	31.15	29.18	30.71	12.93	14.75	14.77
11. Sheet metal products .....	22.07	24.83	27.40	19.64	14.66	16.97
12. Brass and copper products .....	26.94	30.28	32.10	15.34	14.92	18.27
13. Petroleum products .....	28.97	34.45	34.00	16.80	19.57	19.29
14. Castings, iron .....	22.97	28.61	31.02	17.46	16.37	17.19
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.80	19.11	22.38	10.02	11.45	15.10
16. Aircraft .....	25.39	29.17	34.11	18.96	21.27	23.34
17. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	21.38	21.62	24.20	14.06	14.13	14.69
18. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.21	21.36	22.97	10.76	10.82	11.45
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	20.24	20.74	23.64	12.39	12.78	13.36
20. Hardware and tools .....	22.55	28.00	28.21	13.69	15.10	15.77
21. Clothing, men's factory .....	23.75	29.12	29.85	13.61	14.99	15.30
22. Railway rolling-stock .....	25.70	30.27	34.45	-	-	17.64
23. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	24.42	32.77	34.28	12.81	12.04	13.12
24. Agricultural implements .....	27.23	25.11	23.98	20.87	17.48	21.27
25. Printing and publishing .....	29.14	29.91	32.52	13.73	12.86	13.29
26. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.16	24.06	29.99	11.35	11.33	21.61
27. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	27.79	28.29	26.35	19.00	15.42	16.05
28. Leather tanneries .....	19.40	21.34	24.67	12.15	11.90	14.38
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.46	25.42	28.24	13.02	13.24	14.95
30. Boxes and bags, paper .....	24.12	22.69	26.46	13.92	14.04	14.55
31. Coke and gas products .....	32.90	28.09	31.28	-	-	-
32. Woollen cloth .....	19.83	21.24	25.36	14.09	15.29	16.63
33. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	19.41	21.61	24.48	13.97	15.44	16.39
34. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.46	32.34	28.88	-	-	17.56
35. Miscellaneous paper products .....	26.09	25.76	28.45	14.58	13.64	15.10
36. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.57	24.52	24.45	12.42	12.38	12.78
37. Wire and wire goods .....	28.38	25.86	29.38	14.42	17.41	18.09
38. Furniture .....	18.91	22.58	26.30	14.03	14.52	15.43
39. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.94	31.50	33.92	14.52	19.05	17.31
40. Abrasive products .....	24.74	25.49	33.23	-	15.90	15.69
All Industries (1) .....	23.83	26.63	29.39	13.52	14.37	15.82

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.93	28.78	27.60	16.17	16.87	19.20
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	29.27	27.22	30.29	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills .....	18.50	23.87	21.39	11.26	12.48	10.73
4. Clothing, men's factory .....	19.90	20.56	22.20	13.06	13.82	13.97
5. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	16.83	25.40	30.31	-	-	-
6. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.21	21.33	24.97	11.15	11.68	14.87
7. Bags, cotton and jute .....	25.30	28.12	31.35	15.76	16.52	14.80
8. Clothing, women's factory .....	20.26	24.01	26.43	13.24	15.06	17.10
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.42	20.14	21.53	9.99	9.92	9.55
10. Printing and publishing .....	26.42	27.11	27.15	7.04	12.77	13.28
11. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.71	27.92	27.04	13.13	12.11	13.53
12. Breweries .....	20.19	22.83	29.91	-	-	-
13. Primary iron and steel .....	24.80	29.35	31.88	-	-	-
14. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	21.89	22.17	23.48	10.24	12.33	11.51
All Industries (1) .....	23.61	24.30	26.56	12.64	13.60	14.09
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.23	23.87	31.54	15.76	15.08	19.33
2. Flour and feed mills .....	21.72	22.14	25.26	9.50	11.56	11.85
3. Petroleum products .....	27.73	28.57	30.93	13.00	12.33	14.00
4. Sawmills .....	11.17	11.95	14.52	8.70	8.10	9.05
5. Breweries .....	22.12	24.73	28.28	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.21	18.86	20.48	9.37	10.08	11.47
7. Printing and publishing .....	26.52	26.82	29.25	11.35	10.84	10.84
8. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.11	21.27	20.41	9.00	11.67	12.11
9. Planing mills, etc. ....	17.51	23.30	18.66	-	-	-
All Industries (1) .....	20.62	20.67	22.81	11.53	11.61	13.81
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.23	25.63	29.51	17.68	17.93	19.95
2. Petroleum products .....	28.46	29.58	32.88	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills .....	20.65	23.46	25.30	9.75	11.00	21.28
4. Sawmills .....	13.87	16.57	16.41	11.18	10.91	13.69
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.86	21.77	24.37	12.07	11.36	12.44
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.37	27.25	29.70	-	-	-
7. Breweries .....	34.64	29.85	33.35	-	-	-
8. Printing and publishing .....	29.36	30.58	32.11	11.18	10.64	9.70
9. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.22	28.00	28.84	14.74	15.56	13.82
10. Planing mills, etc. ....	23.20	23.44	24.60	-	-	-
11. Aerated and mineral waters .....	22.20	20.53	22.90	12.52	11.71	15.31
12. Castings, iron .....	16.64	21.50	26.68	-	-	-
13. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.83	27.29	30.88	14.27	13.16	15.77
14. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	13.57	17.55	21.86	8.92	10.49	12.90
All Industries (1) .....	22.23	22.53	24.32	13.72	12.69	14.83

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba--pulp and paper, bridge and structural steel, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan--cotton and jute bags, automobiles, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass and cement products.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Sawmills .....	22.54	25.28	27.81	15.62	19.53	18.29
2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.20	30.30	31.69	-	-	-
3. Pulp and paper .....	30.07	34.06	36.26	13.62	17.40	17.00
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.67	25.04	28.71	11.32	14.53	17.34
5. Petroleum products .....	33.41	32.84	37.06	-	-	-
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	18.70	21.68	23.60	11.61	12.82	15.36
7. Sheet metal products .....	22.00	21.03	29.53	17.10	14.14	25.29
8. Planing mills .....	21.97	21.92	24.76	14.50	14.05	18.52
9. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.13	20.97	22.99	11.35	13.51	13.46
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	21.92	22.98	25.06	11.67	12.85	13.64
11. Printing and publishing .....	30.20	31.39	35.05	16.40	13.13	12.21
12. Fertilizers .....	29.24	35.35	31.58	25.00	18.22	29.25
13. Breweries .....	27.57	31.78	35.40	-	-	-
14. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	28.96	31.37	31.47	-	-	-
All Industries (1) .....	23.73	26.00	28.99	12.89	13.60	15.18

1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

2) Other leading industries for which individual statistics cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1941)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. <u>Sawmills -</u></b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	6.32	9.95	10.08	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	10.55	11.27	13.84	8.35	8.23	9.54
New Brunswick .....	12.92	14.72	15.72	8.00	9.40	10.46
Quebec .....	12.37	13.22	14.59	8.61	8.50	12.02
Ontario .....	16.26	16.16	18.32	11.04	11.19	12.64
Manitoba .....	16.03	15.01	15.60	8.54	9.05	10.13
Saskatchewan .....	11.17	11.95	14.52	8.70	8.10	9.05
Alberta .....	13.87	16.57	16.41	11.18	10.91	13.69
British Columbia .....	22.54	25.28	27.81	15.62	19.53	18.29
Canada .....	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
<b>2. <u>Pulp and Paper -</u></b>						
Nova Scotia .....	24.81	26.54	30.90	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	23.34	26.32	32.69	13.35	15.00	17.10
Quebec .....	25.07	29.00	32.65	10.78	11.46	12.57
Ontario .....	30.13	30.57	34.73	17.52	15.30	18.36
British Columbia .....	30.07	34.06	36.26	13.62	17.40	17.00
Canada .....	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.83
<b>3. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u></b>						
Quebec .....	22.06	26.57	29.37	13.02	14.94	15.90
Ontario .....	24.04	25.45	32.73	13.44	14.74	17.30
Manitoba .....	20.68	20.96	26.97	-	18.78	12.79
Alberta .....	18.05	20.25	28.32	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	22.46	21.68	22.56	-	-	-
Canada .....	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
<b>4. <u>Railway Rolling-stock -</u></b>						
Nova Scotia .....	24.98	27.10	24.00	17.86	17.50	19.46
Quebec .....	27.20	28.86	34.08	16.36	19.86	20.00
Ontario .....	25.70	30.27	34.45	-	-	17.64
Manitoba .....	29.27	27.22	30.29	-	-	-
Alberta .....	27.37	27.26	29.70	-	-	-
Canada .....	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
<b>5. <u>Clothing, Men's Factory -</u></b>						
Quebec .....	21.71	23.99	26.09	12.35	12.79	14.76
Ontario .....	23.75	29.12	29.85	13.61	14.99	15.30
Manitoba .....	19.90	20.56	22.20	13.06	13.82	13.97
Alberta .....	21.22	28.00	28.84	14.74	15.56	13.82
British Columbia .....	20.41	20.77	22.60	15.32	16.08	15.23
Canada .....	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.73
<b>6. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u></b>						
Quebec .....	16.82	17.62	20.72	13.09	12.06	15.29
Ontario .....	19.41	21.61	24.48	13.97	15.44	16.39
Canada .....	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1941.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1941)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>7. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b>						
Quebec .....	21.68	21.34	29.25	10.56	10.99	15.16
Ontario .....	21.16	24.06	29.99	11.35	11.33	21.61
Manitoba .....	16.83	25.40	30.31	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	18.12	21.82	23.09	9.00	9.00	11.33
Alberta .....	9.89	13.73	13.67	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	23.26	23.19	30.05	15.50	19.50	22.50
Canada .....	21.55	23.47	29.37	10.74	13.40	16.76
<b>8. Aircraft -</b>						
Quebec .....	26.67	35.45	34.80	15.43	22.48	24.14
Ontario .....	25.39	29.17	34.11	18.36	21.29	23.34
Manitoba .....	22.27	26.83	27.27	13.87	14.56	18.44
Canada .....	26.13	31.09	33.74	16.43	21.54	23.66
<b>9. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	25.32	26.83	31.83	10.28	10.14	15.42
Quebec .....	26.10	25.16	32.06	14.78	16.12	16.22
Ontario .....	28.97	30.89	28.41	14.47	15.54	14.74
Manitoba .....	24.80	29.55	31.88	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	29.54	26.77	31.76	-	-	-
Canada .....	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
<b>10. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	18.02	19.19	19.97	12.00	13.15	12.92
Quebec .....	19.72	20.17	20.63	12.67	12.67	12.72
Ontario .....	21.38	21.62	24.20	14.06	14.13	14.49
Manitoba .....	17.43	17.37	17.23	14.13	11.93	12.17
Alberta .....	13.00	20.00	14.80	10.75	11.22	12.45
British Columbia .....	17.57	19.47	19.33	13.32	16.04	14.14
Canada .....	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
<b>11. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	11.94	11.62	12.06	7.54	6.94	8.67
Nova Scotia .....	15.57	20.04	19.30	8.02	9.53	10.04
New Brunswick .....	15.72	17.26	19.14	8.36	8.48	9.02
Quebec .....	17.57	18.91	20.94	10.05	11.66	11.79
Ontario .....	20.21	21.36	22.97	10.76	10.82	11.45
Manitoba .....	19.42	20.14	21.33	9.35	9.92	9.55
Saskatchewan .....	18.21	18.66	20.42	9.37	10.08	11.47
Alberta .....	20.86	21.77	24.37	12.07	11.36	12.44
British Columbia .....	21.92	22.98	25.06	11.67	12.85	13.64
Canada .....	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
<b>12. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.41	28.26	27.49	13.52	13.84	17.59
Ontario .....	24.94	31.50	35.92	14.52	19.05	17.31
Manitoba .....	20.26	24.01	25.43	13.94	15.05	17.10
Alberta .....	17.25	20.75	26.89	12.55	11.58	12.97
British Columbia .....	22.31	26.09	28.92	14.65	14.45	15.62
Canada .....	23.17	28.99	29.33	13.76	15.09	17.45



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>13. Shipbuilding and Repairs -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	20.74	20.10	23.24	-	-	14.87
Quebec .....	23.57	31.20	34.25	12.00	12.75	18.00
Ontario .....	28.46	36.34	34.88	-	-	17.36
British Columbia .....	29.20	30.52	31.59	-	-	-
Canada .....	26.30	31.25	32.29	12.00	12.75	16.68
<b>14. Automobiles -</b>						
Ontario .....	29.40	32.44	40.24	23.05	25.12	22.20
Canada .....	28.99	30.26	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.20
<b>15. Machinery -</b>						
Quebec .....	24.27	29.09	32.47	16.23	15.57	19.46
Ontario .....	31.15	39.18	30.71	12.25	14.75	14.77
Manitoba .....	19.48	25.69	28.37	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	27.57	31.62	22.28	-	-	14.00
Canada .....	26.07	29.14	31.25	12.43	14.54	15.70
<b>16. Boots and shoes, leather -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	15.51	15.05	16.22	10.47	9.87	9.21
Quebec .....	16.30	17.48	22.75	11.11	13.31	12.00
Ontario .....	19.37	21.12	25.25	13.60	13.96	18.77
Manitoba .....	14.64	16.80	17.44	10.56	11.98	13.29
British Columbia .....	18.78	19.51	25.77	14.42	15.40	16.59
Canada .....	17.45	19.44	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
<b>17. Automobile Supplies -</b>						
Quebec .....	19.32	16.14	25.31	-	-	-
Ontario .....	25.72	34.71	25.99	14.95	16.84	18.76
Manitoba .....	19.78	19.82	19.03	-	-	-
Alberta .....	25.26	24.22	24.75	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	25.14	28.77	23.41	-	-	-
Canada .....	25.56	34.52	35.00	14.92	16.53	18.75
<b>18. Rubber Goods -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.34	18.44	22.79	12.56	12.12	14.91
Ontario .....	24.18	27.25	25.55	14.65	15.19	16.95
Canada .....	22.39	24.87	22.32	13.84	13.82	16.06
<b>19. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>						
Quebec .....	27.33	28.75	30.55	-	-	-
Ontario .....	29.96	30.03	32.80	-	-	-
Canada .....	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17 - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>20. Castings, iron -</b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	17.37	16.60	15.00	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	21.41	22.76	27.69	12.00	12.00	12.00
New Brunswick .....	20.40	18.08	26.25	-	12.00	-
Quebec .....	22.58	26.06	27.59	12.02	13.39	9.79
Ontario .....	22.97	28.61	31.02	17.46	16.37	17.19
Manitoba .....	23.86	24.64	29.93	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	22.21	22.82	24.78	-	-	-
Alberta .....	16.64	21.50	26.68	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	22.38	23.53	27.92	12.00	12.00	9.50
Canada .....	22.65	26.98	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
<b>21. Slaughtering and meat packing -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	20.26	19.91	23.98	-	12.00	14.49
Quebec .....	20.42	21.65	26.06	11.50	12.44	13.93
Ontario .....	24.37	26.55	29.24	15.04	15.98	17.32
Manitoba .....	24.93	28.78	27.60	16.17	16.87	19.20
Saskatchewan .....	25.23	23.87	31.54	15.76	15.08	19.33
Alberta .....	24.28	25.63	29.51	17.68	17.93	19.95
British Columbia .....	25.67	25.04	28.71	11.32	14.53	17.34
Canada .....	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
<b>22. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.92	22.16	24.00	10.71	11.25	12.81
Ontario .....	24.42	32.77	34.28	12.81	12.04	13.12
Manitoba .....	25.55	29.47	30.69	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	23.31	22.09	25.94	12.00	15.00	15.00
Canada .....	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
<b>23. Sheet Metal Products -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	14.62	15.61	16.49	7.50	8.20	11.92
Quebec .....	20.90	22.89	27.70	12.19	12.15	16.50
Ontario .....	22.07	24.83	27.40	19.64	14.66	16.97
Manitoba .....	18.77	17.64	23.15	-	-	15.19
Saskatchewan .....	19.65	26.43	23.29	-	-	-
Alberta .....	16.86	22.05	27.43	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	22.00	21.03	29.53	17.10	14.14	25.29
Canada .....	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.89	16.87
<b>24. Furniture -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.39	18.86	20.56	12.70	15.14	13.66
Ontario .....	18.91	22.58	26.30	14.03	14.52	15.43
Manitoba .....	17.78	19.76	19.90	13.73	14.43	15.80
Alberta .....	16.74	18.17	19.27	11.31	12.30	13.21
British Columbia .....	19.11	21.42	22.61	15.47	15.66	16.16
Canada .....	18.41	21.25	23.97	13.71	14.75	15.09

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Concluded)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
25. <u>Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	17.21	22.17	21.86	9.71	12.69	11.71
New Brunswick .....	14.92	15.35	17.97	9.21	9.17	12.02
Quebec .....	17.29	17.78	20.06	10.37	11.74	13.15
Ontario .....	20.24	20.74	23.64	12.39	12.78	13.36
Manitoba .....	21.89	22.17	23.48	10.24	12.33	11.51
Alberta .....	20.54	24.56	23.14	12.42	13.04	13.83
British Columbia .....	20.62	27.48	26.22	12.94	12.92	14.12
Canada .....	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	158,500	148,399
49-50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56-59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-41.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)	1939(1)	1940(2)	1941(2)
		<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>		
30 or less .....	24,073	19,849	29,313	36,064
31 - 43 .....	99,125	85,597	72,856	77,461
44 .....	83,763	81,128	70,526	85,040
45 - 47 .....	66,268	64,031	61,293	69,844
48 .....	121,625	130,506	149,321	190,437
49 - 50 .....	62,294	65,822	79,808	92,931
51 - 54 .....	39,596	46,165	80,611	120,645
55 .....	20,575	24,316	37,775	55,701
56 - 64 .....	60,755	61,067	144,474	187,184
65 or over .....	8,755	8,478	47,341	63,913
Total Wage-earners .....	586,829	586,959	773,318	979,220
Average Hours Worked per Week ....	46.7	47.2	50.1	50.6
		<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>		
30 or less .....	15,439	12,868	19,307	23,635
31 - 43 .....	75,842	64,780	53,422	50,969
44 .....	59,983	57,667	48,028	60,062
45 - 47 .....	47,877	45,703	42,128	43,554
48 .....	97,287	103,636	120,253	149,612
49 - 50 .....	45,981	48,378	55,596	63,541
51 - 54 .....	33,744	37,439	61,992	90,044
55 .....	16,493	19,766	28,893	43,431
56 - 64 .....	56,171	56,837	128,100	165,242
65 or over .....	8,224	8,036	43,878	59,250
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	455,110	601,597	749,340
Average Hours Worked per Week ....	47.3	48.1	50.9	51.5
		<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>		
30 or less .....	8,634	6,981	10,006	12,429
31 - 43 .....	23,283	20,817	19,434	26,492
44 .....	23,780	23,461	22,498	24,978
45 - 47 .....	18,391	18,328	19,165	26,290
48 .....	24,338	26,870	29,068	40,825
49 - 50 .....	16,313	17,444	24,212	29,390
51 - 54 .....	5,852	8,726	18,619	30,601
55 .....	4,082	4,550	8,882	12,270
56 - 64 .....	4,584	4,230	16,374	21,942
65 or over .....	531	442	3,463	4,663
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	131,849	171,721	229,880
Average Hours Worked per Week ....	44.6	45.2	47.3	47.1

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Number of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1941.

(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
30 or less .....	25,635	22	684	641	6,495	<u>M A L E</u> 12,846	524	262	453	1,608	-
31 - 43 .....	50,969	17	892	766	13,099	28,739	2,253	615	1,095	3,494	-
44 .....	60,362	52	1,191	1,455	13,355	19,864	5,544	563	1,577	15,831	-
45 - 47 .....	43,354	24	721	335	10,191	26,764	1,187	221	671	3,452	-
48 .....	149,612	122	4,395	1,812	39,821	63,720	7,063	971	2,512	29,169	9
49 - 50 .....	65,541	46	865	1,188	23,408	33,140	2,162	413	886	1,396	47
51 - 54 .....	90,044	106	3,447	3,518	32,221	30,644	2,132	1,191	3,864	2,920	1
55 .....	43,431	39	1,282	484	15,954	21,867	1,088	312	366	219	-
56 - 64 .....	165,242	111	6,800	7,109	58,661	31,912	3,697	2,513	3,096	1,506	18
65 or over .....	59,250	51	1,769	1,766	26,742	26,601	1,016	375	355	559	16
Total Wage-earners(1) ...	749,340	590	22,056	19,092	240,537	357,886	26,786	7,436	14,875	59,952	90
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	51.5	51.9	53.2	54.0	53.0	51.4	48.9	52.2	50.4	46.3	55.1
30 or less .....	12,429	10	92	176	3,823	<u>F E M A L E</u> 7,201	199	62	93	773	-
31 - 43 .....	26,492	20	184	356	9,826	14,150	621	48	127	1,160	-
44 .....	28,978	-	192	139	9,296	11,157	2,140	77	702	1,275	-
45 - 47 .....	26,290	16	354	107	11,740	12,149	717	60	203	939	-
48 .....	40,825	50	696	349	21,707	15,431	644	185	350	1,413	-
49 - 50 .....	29,390	7	789	382	12,877	14,687	311	11	75	251	-
51 - 54 .....	30,601	5	682	796	14,286	13,383	962	21	187	359	-
55 .....	12,270	2	268	137	4,846	6,795	85	14	28	96	-
56 - 64 .....	21,942	24	583	591	7,676	12,239	245	50	84	449	1
65 or over .....	4,663	12	36	13	1,154	3,226	32	32	9	147	2
Total Wage-earners(1) ...	229,880	146	3,876	3,046	97,231	110,418	5,876	560	1,863	6,861	3
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	47.1	48.8	50.1	49.2	47.8	47.6	45.8	46.4	45.6	44.2	66.7

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.**

**Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1941.**

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
30 or less .....	23,635	5,063	1,260	1,547	5,089	6,807	1,094	700	1,641	434
31 - 43 .....	50,969	5,114	2,960	4,450	8,247	21,645	1,873	3,477	2,447	756
44 .....	60,062	3,501	1,944	6,567	11,092	28,339	2,283	2,592	2,042	1,702
45 - 47 .....	43,554	3,686	2,963	3,943	9,732	14,818	3,525	1,022	3,240	725
48 .....	149,612	12,141	3,193	8,962	37,399	44,451	19,294	6,040	16,984	1,528
49 - 50 .....	63,541	6,937	5,559	17,342	8,386	17,245	3,382	1,875	1,836	979
51 - 54 .....	90,044	12,696	6,374	7,442	18,257	22,177	5,611	2,629	7,362	1,496
55 .....	43,431	4,829	3,670	4,636	10,192	12,943	5,546	976	667	572
56 - 64 .....	165,242	16,957	6,025	8,234	54,201	52,038	10,841	5,328	7,735	3,883
65 or over .....	59,250	9,912	1,761	2,920	10,112	27,451	3,753	1,563	1,831	547
<b>Total Wage-earners(1) .....</b>	<b>749,340</b>	<b>80,236</b>	<b>35,709</b>	<b>64,363</b>	<b>172,707</b>	<b>253,914</b>	<b>57,202</b>	<b>26,202</b>	<b>45,785</b>	<b>12,622</b>
<b>Average Hours Worked per Week</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>
<b>F E M A L E</b>										
30 or less .....	12,429	4,932	701	3,193	1,172	809	539	67	763	253
31 - 43 .....	26,492	5,640	1,725	10,924	1,851	2,300	1,409	213	1,847	583
44 .....	24,978	3,940	1,496	11,777	3,283	683	1,052	147	1,630	970
45 - 47 .....	26,290	4,836	2,118	9,738	1,872	1,552	1,309	362	3,784	719
48 .....	40,825	7,536	2,210	17,484	3,403	2,568	1,313	379	5,436	691
49 - 50 .....	29,390	4,036	3,601	15,636	1,616	1,649	1,701	158	604	389
51 - 54 .....	30,601	5,293	2,289	11,101	1,709	2,050	1,877	145	5,453	654
55 .....	12,270	1,883	745	5,591	863	886	1,754	60	225	263
56 - 64 .....	21,942	6,177	1,661	4,400	1,657	3,338	1,799	88	1,584	1,238
65 or over .....	4,663	3,219	501	275	208	198	372	11	34	45
<b>Total Wage-earners(1) .....</b>	<b>229,880</b>	<b>47,292</b>	<b>16,847</b>	<b>90,119</b>	<b>17,639</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>13,125</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>21,360</b>	<b>5,805</b>
<b>Average Hours Worked per Week</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 22. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1941. (1)

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-Earners No.	Average Hours Worked per Week No.
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
1. Sawmills .....	No. 970	No. 1,013	No. 1,502	No. 1,162	No. 15,622	No. 1,810	No. 6,999	No. 2,742	No. 33,315	No. 1,418	No. 66,533	54.7
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,021	1,449	408	1,095	13,060	1,279	3,453	821	8,444	4,442	35,472	53.0
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	332	4,597	10,713	841	9,609	1,074	1,301	449	883	509	29,666	45.6
4. Primary iron and steel .....	590	1,706	614	810	9,609	1,119	2,126	699	6,800	1,575	25,648	51.7
5. Aircraft .....	370	1,826	208	408	8,062	445	5,946	318	7,691	2,144	26,838	53.4
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	805	1,372	9,183	842	1,555	1,500	1,494	1,886	3,974	5,873	28,584	52.4
7. Automobiles .....	1,023	5,962	1,112	3,220	3,158	1,697	2,644	227	1,724	221	20,988	45.2
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	440	853	665	1,062	2,246	1,513	2,713	4,741	4,993	2,198	21,424	54.1
9. Machinery .....	710	1,048	1,372	691	829	1,903	2,952	1,776	5,236	4,982	21,837	55.8
10. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	1,019	1,070	408	2,047	11,099	851	5,884	398	5,236	1,009	29,021	50.6
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	582	339	327	275	2,762	1,574	5,771	1,448	4,661	612	18,351	52.8
12. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	157	378	30	195	1,590	11,543	661	779	1,044	332	16,712	50.2
13. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	125	83	114	977	12,359	475	678	21	634	40	15,506	49.4
14. Castings, iron .....	346	712	726	1,449	1,345	1,731	2,889	698	4,382	1,839	16,057	53.7
15. Automobile supplies .....	501	1,126	330	979	976	1,080	2,171	1,061	4,248	1,798	14,270	53.8
16. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	462	957	285	986	1,973	938	2,656	1,397	5,286	904	12,864	52.2
17. Furniture .....	334	432	1,253	2,551	844	1,118	1,076	2,340	1,615	506	12,069	50.6
18. Brass and copper products .....	289	501	398	1,037	3,100	951	861	357	3,850	981	12,325	52.8
19. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	363	1,402	601	1,043	1,703	1,211	1,369	976	1,901	655	11,224	50.1
20. Sheet metal products .....	480	879	1,325	959	1,382	944	1,501	1,012	2,664	922	12,068	51.3
21. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	434	574	820	897	1,279	944	2,311	912	3,577	609	12,357	52.4
22. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	421	1,117	419	962	1,835	579	906	312	4,312	2,099	12,962	54.3
23. Boots and shoes, leather .....	420	882	505	1,343	732	2,086	1,626	909	1,300	259	10,062	49.4
24. Hardware and tools .....	261	486	372	476	489	949	1,134	60	369	139	8,850	44.2
25. Printing and publishing .....	565	2,086	1,390	1,333	2,048	440	419	1,276	3,247	1,633	10,323	55.4
26. Clothing, men's factory .....	172	616	3,713	677	1,566	554	624	136	235	27	8,320	45.7
27. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	200	402	186	557	1,541	1,172	1,586	1,107	959	281	7,991	50.9
28. Agricultural implements .....	47	95	125	1,611	3,440	605	518	823	801	300	8,365	50.3
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	373	612	2,982	868	1,441	390	473	137	691	275	8,242	45.9
30. Silk and artificial silk .....	237	436	136	269	782	1,576	728	566	1,146	273	6,149	50.9
31. Bridge and structural steel .....	274	306	1,092	558	510	1,203	266	288	1,093	1,390	6,982	52.8
32. Clothing, women's factory .....	219	1,462	1,339	494	1,039	291	615	182	328	24	5,992	44.9
33. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	122	316	173	260	885	1,168	740	549	1,264	268	5,765	52.0
34. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	71	424	297	189	3,805	226	274	31	1,133	79	6,589	49.4
35. Wire and wire goods .....	154	305	165	398	657	567	602	800	1,594	341	5,583	52.9
36. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	2,493	1,103	188	331	497	442	858	246	2,565	4,892	13,531	53.4
37. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	235	162	191	338	399	963	748	427	1,361	467	5,311	53.0
38. Aerated and mineral waters .....	236	172	146	367	775	527	1,606	227	1,204	383	5,665	52.8
39. Woollen cloth .....	116	189	45	144	382	636	1,090	694	1,163	402	4,861	53.8
40. Petroleum products .....	88	2,024	1,239	53	712	98	206	70	198	38	4,748	42.9
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	18,036	40,878	47,057	34,737	126,165	50,172	72,475	33,838	136,409	47,193	606,065	51.6
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	25,635	50,969	60,082	43,554	149,612	65,541	90,044	43,431	165,242	59,950	749,340	51.6

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

Table 25. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1941. (1)

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners.)

Industry	Hours worked per week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Clothing, men's factory .....	538	1,879	5,761	1,757	4,863	2,396	1,994	915	563	35	20,721	46.4
2. Clothing, women's factory .....	777	2,660	2,969	2,568	4,212	1,285	2,112	254	684	24	18,225	45.4
3. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	80	1,938	369	2,028	3,205	2,671	2,733	1,433	503	49	15,752	47.5
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	237	611	36	224	1,465	5,786	611	495	434	2	9,921	49.7
5. Boots and shoes, leather .....	304	698	356	939	761	2,319	1,133	406	992	188	8,098	49.2
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	356	1,076	399	795	866	1,093	1,257	1,596	1,354	296	9,068	50.0
7. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	577	1,257	530	3,110	5,152	1,480	1,198	295	1,236	12	17,517	48.2
8. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	412	680	602	1,089	1,603	1,192	1,198	295	1,236	62	8,369	48.4
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	3,136	2,176	559	941	790	977	1,851	443	3,836	2,874	17,733	49.2
10. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	181	700	1,177	1,015	1,541	348	388	155	196	4	5,705	45.8
11. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	289	637	379	754	348	584	813	639	544	105	5,082	45.4
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	413	259	280	239	1,523	348	723	152	177	25	4,189	45.4
13. Boxes and bags, paper .....	126	340	348	561	722	595	311	311	633	71	4,375	48.9
14. Printing and bookbinding .....	273	354	1,436	369	941	129	237	96	345	43	4,333	45.3
15. Silk and artificial silk .....	193	612	78	425	439	954	264	244	331	1	3,647	46.2
16. Woollen cloth .....	98	264	92	200	135	579	835	463	535	46	3,357	50.8
17. Hats and caps .....	109	984	318	442	109	330	329	391	316	28	3,354	45.8
18. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	360	878	112	457	140	231	213	56	1,543	80	4,070	45.8
19. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	96	129	474	660	453	142	199	67	195	8	2,423	45.9
20. Woollen yarn .....	130	245	23	180	244	461	459	90	244	11	2,087	48.2
21. Miscellaneous paper products .....	66	293	192	267	469	303	232	78	169	13	2,082	45.9
22. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	13	70	38	109	732	179	278	1,064	194	3	2,072	52.8
23. Aircraft .....	39	177	15	53	732	81	517	131	646	21	2,412	51.4
24. Sheet metal products .....	114	322	199	259	268	323	259	126	302	16	2,190	47.5
25. Automobile supplies .....	50	350	96	327	293	198	453	66	215	44	1,950	46.7
26. Corsets .....	84	322	99	820	301	35	172	46	22	22	1,807	45.6
27. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	123	236	155	308	200	160	303	84	178	40	1,783	47.2
28. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	92	321	750	311	106	32	163	13	86	16	1,890	44.3
29. Printing and publishing .....	354	222	371	146	275	80	77	18	76	3	1,622	41.3
30. Hardware and tools .....	59	134	48	122	310	409	311	210	269	8	1,850	49.9
31. Foods, miscellaneous .....	90	339	310	437	320	68	182	20	86	-	1,902	44.9
32. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	53	35	208	76	374	588	187	45	21	-	1,594	47.6
33. Fur goods .....	73	542	174	61	525	154	183	44	214	62	1,656	46.3
34. Jewellery and electroplated ware .....	24	59	384	159	129	204	314	32	101	9	1,465	48.4
35. Brass and copper products .....	111	108	94	163	188	254	184	47	239	8	1,416	48.1
36. Miscellaneous cotton goods .....	87	144	238	117	262	114	167	7	106	26	1,270	46.4
37. Clothing contractors, men's .....	27	152	399	84	148	75	96	20	46	7	1,056	45.5
38. Machinery .....	66	152	63	84	271	237	166	45	240	26	1,341	49.2
39. Glass products .....	53	167	109	182	296	66	78	50	53	3	1,057	45.8
40. Tobacco processing and packing .....	7	339	361	109	938	411	4	1	-	-	2,216	43.2
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) .....	10,583	25,970	20,843	23,081	40,780	27,213	27,441	10,606	19,165	4,303	202,897	47.7
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	12,429	26,494	24,976	25,280	40,695	28,490	30,501	12,370	21,942	4,643	229,880	47.1

(1) includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.





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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA****DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE****DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS****CENSUS OF INDUSTRY****GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH****WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK****OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS****EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING****INDUSTRIES OF CANADA****1942**

OTTAWA  
1944

Price 25 cents



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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1942.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1942 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1942. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$31.75 in 1942, an increase of \$9.52 or 42.4 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. However, due to an increase of 5.2 hours in the working week, average hourly earnings advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 61.9 cents in 1942, an increase of only 34 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$35.42, Ontario came second with \$33.24, followed by Quebec with \$30.12, Manitoba \$29.07, Nova Scotia \$28.84, Alberta \$26.93, Saskatchewan \$25.94, New Brunswick \$24.11, and Prince Edward Island \$17.35.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$37.71, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$33.72, chemicals and allied products \$30.89, non-metallic mineral products \$29.93, miscellaneous industries \$29.26, animal products \$27.29, textiles and textile products \$26.07, wood and paper products \$26.04, and vegetable products \$25.81.

Average weekly earnings in 1942 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$44.01 for automobiles to \$21.44 for wooden boxes. In only eleven industries were weekly earnings above \$35.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles, aircraft, bridge and structural steel, automobile supplies, miscellaneous iron and steel products, ship-building and repairs, railway rolling-stock, machinery, brass and copper products, agricultural implements and primary iron and steel. In fifteen other industries earnings ranged between \$30 and \$35 per week, while in the remaining fourteen they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$17.41 per week in 1942, an increase of \$4.63 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$19.44 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$18.59 ranked second, followed by Saskatchewan with \$18.17, Alberta \$16.50, Quebec \$16.22, Manitoba \$15.32, Nova Scotia \$13.66, New Brunswick \$13.26, and Prince Edward Island \$10.75.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$23.06 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$14.15. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings higher than the average for manufacturing in general. In 1942, however, they received \$1.31 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, chemical and non-ferrous metal products industries were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was below.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1942 ranged from \$26.28 for the miscellaneous iron and steel industry to \$11.83 for corsets. In only seven industries were weekly earnings above \$20. These were: miscellaneous iron and steel products, aircraft, automobile supplies, brass and copper products, scientific and professional equipment, fur goods, and electrical apparatus and supplies. In nineteen other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining fourteen they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 4.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,558 in 1942 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,713, Ontario \$1,646, Quebec \$1,463, Manitoba \$1,436, Nova Scotia \$1,377, Alberta \$1,309, Saskatchewan \$1,279, New Brunswick \$1,228, and Prince Edward Island \$682.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,819. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,681, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,557, non-metallic mineral products \$1,522, wood and paper products \$1,323, miscellaneous industries \$1,306, vegetable products \$1,305, textiles and textile products \$1,284, and animal products \$1,228.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,145 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The bridge and structural steel industry with \$2,020 came second, followed by automobile supplies with \$1,875, aircraft \$1,858, shipbuilding \$1,852, railway rolling-stock \$1,851, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$1,836, primary iron and steel \$1,806, petroleum products \$1,801, machinery \$1,767, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$854 for manufacturing as a whole were only 55 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$939, Ontario \$918 and Saskatchewan \$895 were the only three provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,111. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, miscellaneous industries, wood and paper products, vegetable products and animal products.

The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,248. The aircraft industry was in second place with \$1,165, followed by automobile supplies with \$1,119, brass and copper products \$1,043, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,017, miscellaneous chemical products \$986, machinery \$926, slaughtering and meat packing \$919, fur goods \$903, sheet metal products \$897, etc. The corset industry with \$602 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 61.9 cents, an increase of 15.7 cents or 34 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 72.9 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 49.7 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the vegetable, animal, textiles, wood and paper, non-metallic minerals and miscellaneous industries groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 95.4 cents per hour. In only eight other industries were hourly earnings over 75 cents. These industries were; petroleum products, railway rolling-stock, bridge and structural steel work, shipbuilding, women's factory clothing, aircraft, agricultural implements and printing and publishing. In seven industries they ranged between 75 and 65 cents, in fourteen others they were between 65 and 50 cents, while in the remaining ten they were below 50 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 39.5 cents per hour was the lowest paid. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3,5,6, 8 and 9.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1942 were paid on an average 37.1 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 8.8 cents or 31.1 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 43.7 cents in British Columbia and 21.2 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 46.8 cents. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1942 with 51.6 cents per hour, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with 51.5 cents, automobile supplies 49.2 cents, brass and copper products 45.9 cents, scientific and professional equipment 44.2 cents, fur goods 43.8 cents, miscellaneous chemical products 42.4 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 40.8 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 40.6 cents, etc. In only two of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 50 cents. These industries were aircraft and miscellaneous iron and steel products. In the other seven industries listed above hourly earnings ranged between 40 and 50 cents. In ten industries they ranged between 40 and 35 cents, in fifteen others they were between 35 and 30 cents, while in the remaining six they were below 30 cents. The corset industry with 26.5 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1942 worked on an average 51.3 hours per week, an increase of 3.2 hours over 1939. Of these, 17.5 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 35.7 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.4 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 28.4 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 46.9 hours per week in 1942. This is 4.4 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 29.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 43.4 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.4 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 9.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1942 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production.

- 4 -

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Provinces and Industrial Group, 1934-42

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
Province -			<u>M A L E</u>		
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,067	487	590	642
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	15,585	14,054	22,036	27,600
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,279	13,266	19,092	20,132
Quebec .....	114,088	143,686	144,484	240,597	274,707
Ontario .....	190,867	215,670	218,202	357,886	387,572
Manitoba .....	16,019	15,993	16,357	26,786	27,928
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	4,260	4,445	7,436	8,216
Alberta .....	11,045	9,827	9,558	14,875	14,546
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	37,674	34,158	59,952	82,473
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	5/	5/	79	90	98
CANADA .....	373,629	457,041	455,110	749,340	843,914
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	62,689	64,081	80,236	77,622
Animal products .....	39,286	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 35,709	6/ 34,903
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	49,091	51,517	64,963	63,425
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	127,741	127,455	172,707	174,025
Iron and its products .....	77,527	111,353	111,797	253,914	329,967
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	31,970	31,654	57,202	67,535
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,398	20,415	26,202	26,502
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	11,595	12,328	45,785	56,876
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	7,343	7,368	12,622	13,059
Central electric stations .....	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
Province -			<u>F E M A L E</u>		
Prince Edward Island .....	433	833	154	146	174
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	3,562	2,905	3,876	4,178
New Brunswick .....	3,229	3,035	1,995	3,046	3,358
Quebec .....	53,988	54,719	56,729	97,231	122,947
Ontario .....	60,136	58,153	60,981	110,418	143,952
Manitoba .....	3,976	3,567	3,695	5,876	8,294
Saskatchewan .....	363	259	289	560	1,164
Alberta .....	1,186	1,106	1,083	1,863	3,137
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	4,554	4,018	6,861	12,606
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	-	3	3
CANADA .....	127,544	129,788	131,849	229,880	299,813
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	32,111	32,497	47,292	50,494
Animal products .....	14,416	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 16,847	6/ 18,517
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	57,518	61,159	90,119	98,388
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	10,359	10,516	17,639	22,403
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,548	3,837	16,063	44,962
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	4,745	5,389	13,125	20,878
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	636	814	1,630	2,505
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,321	3,372	21,360	34,094
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,533	2,593	5,805	7,572
Central electric stations .....	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included.

5/ Included with British Columbia.

6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-42.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Province -</b>			<b>M A L E</b>		
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	10.30	12.88	16.70	17.35
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	17.96	19.20	24.42	28.84
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.89	18.18	22.81	24.11
Quebec .....	18.90	19.46	20.03	26.14	30.12
Ontario .....	21.52	22.96	23.83	29.39	33.24
Manitoba .....	21.68	24.14	23.61	26.56	29.07
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	20.33	20.62	22.81	25.94
Alberta .....	21.04	21.41	22.23	24.32	26.93
British Columbia .....	22.51	23.54	23.73	28.99	35.42
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/ 20.31	2/ 21.52	33.28	31.97	40.74
CANADA .....	3/ 20.31	21.52	22.23	27.72	31.75
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.46	19.75	23.55	25.81
Animal products .....	18.53	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 24.71	5/ 27.29
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 18.65	18.38	19.96	23.74	26.07
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	20.08	20.59	24.25	26.04
Iron and its products .....	23.30	25.65	26.11	32.01	37.71
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	23.97	25.24	31.28	33.72
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	23.01	23.89	27.68	29.93
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	21.63	22.25	28.58	30.89
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	19.55	19.44	25.41	29.26
			<b>F E M A L E</b>		
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	6.16	7.50	9.10	10.75
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	9.11	11.03	11.80	13.66
New Brunswick .....	8.73	7.78	10.01	11.84	13.26
Quebec .....	10.93	11.48	12.14	14.46	16.22
Ontario .....	12.86	13.04	13.52	15.82	18.59
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.35	12.64	14.09	15.32
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.84	11.53	13.81	18.17
Alberta .....	13.32	13.67	13.72	14.83	16.50
British Columbia .....	12.61	13.55	12.89	15.18	19.44
CANADA .....	3/ 11.80	12.11	12.78	15.05	17.41
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.24	11.32	13.62	14.15
Animal products .....	10.92	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.11	5/ 15.88
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 12.43	12.43	13.37	15.33	16.10
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.68	12.52	13.79	15.05
Iron and its products .....	12.64	15.09	15.21	16.91	23.06
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	14.81	13.43	16.49	20.25
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	11.17	13.32	14.78	17.27
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	12.00	12.51	16.40	19.23
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	13.03	12.88	14.51	17.29

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-42.

Province and Group	1938	1939	1941	1942
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
M A L E				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	19.8	25.9	32.2	33.5
Nova Scotia .....	35.6	37.6	45.9	52.2
New Brunswick .....	33.7	36.1	42.2	45.7
Quebec .....	40.1	41.0	49.3	56.7
Ontario .....	49.1	50.3	57.2	65.4
Manitoba .....	54.1	53.1	54.3	58.5
Saskatchewan .....	42.2	43.0	43.7	49.2
Alberta .....	45.9	47.6	48.3	52.9
British Columbia .....	52.7	51.8	62.6	75.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....		63.6	58.0	73.8
CANADA .....	45.5	46.2	53.8	61.9
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	39.0	39.4	45.3	49.7
Animal products .....	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 48.6	2/ 53.8
Textiles and textile products .....	39.2	41.8	47.6	52.3
Wood and paper products .....	40.6	41.3	46.2	49.9
Iron and its products .....	57.8	58.0	61.9	72.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53.7	54.3	60.4	64.2
Non-metallic mineral products .....	47.5	50.6	55.8	60.7
Chemicals and allied products .....	48.7	49.3	56.6	62.6
Miscellaneous industries .....	42.3	41.9	49.3	58.5
F E M A L E				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island .....	11.6	15.2	18.6	21.2
Nova Scotia .....	18.4	21.8	23.6	28.2
New Brunswick .....	16.9	21.3	24.1	27.2
Quebec .....	25.5	26.7	30.3	34.2
Ontario .....	29.7	30.0	33.2	39.8
Manitoba .....	29.0	29.3	30.8	33.7
Saskatchewan .....	27.5	26.7	29.8	38.9
Alberta .....	31.3	31.4	32.5	35.2
British Columbia .....	32.6	29.8	34.3	43.7
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	29.0	28.9
CANADA .....	27.1	28.3	31.6	37.1
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products .....	25.3	25.2	28.6	30.8
Animal products .....	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 29.7	2/ 33.7
Textiles and textile products .....	27.9	29.3	32.6	34.9
Wood and paper products .....	28.6	28.1	29.5	33.1
Iron and its products .....	36.0	34.6	34.7	46.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	34.0	30.0	33.4	41.1
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22.2	29.6	32.1	36.2
Chemicals and allied products .....	28.4	28.9	34.3	40.7
Miscellaneous industries .....	29.4	29.0	29.9	37.3

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-42.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Province -</b>					
			<b>M A L E</b>		
Prince Edward Island .....	540	549	581	645	682
Nova Scotia .....	809	926	939	1,171	1,377
New Brunswick .....	783	890	894	1,104	1,228
Quebec .....	855	964	984	1,260	1,463
Ontario .....	982	1,105	1,127	1,450	1,646
Manitoba .....	960	1,127	1,165	1,291	1,436
Saskatchewan .....	926	1,066	1,059	1,136	1,279
Alberta .....	940	1,051	1,096	1,173	1,309
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,169	1,201	1,417	1,713
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	2/	1,734	2,081	1,703
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>3/ 930</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>1,558</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	883	988	1,006	1,150	1,305
Animal products .....	844	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 1,116	5/ 1,228
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 835	895	929	1,111	1,284
Wood and paper products .....	901	1,013	1,040	1,203	1,323
Iron and its products .....	980	1,169	1,206	1,615	1,819
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,201	1,241	1,492	1,681
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,194	1,188	1,384	1,522
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,128	1,169	1,419	1,557
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	929	947	1,167	1,306
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	328	288	352	422
Nova Scotia .....	437	469	539	566	779
New Brunswick .....	423	410	493	573	674
Quebec .....	496	569	596	697	787
Ontario .....	589	627	640	780	918
Manitoba .....	528	576	623	684	757
Saskatchewan .....	546	620	592	687	895
Alberta .....	592	671	676	716	801
British Columbia .....	563	673	652	743	939
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	-	1,259	723
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>3/ 539</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	503	571	576	665	716
Animal products .....	498	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 637	5/ 715
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 559	605	622	718	792
Wood and paper products .....	541	639	632	685	763
Iron and its products .....	529	687	703	853	1,111
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	742	680	786	1,009
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	580	662	734	878
Chemicals and allied products .....	559	626	657	820	968
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	619	628	666	771

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners 1934-42.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
MALE					FEMALE			
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1942.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
MALE					FEMALE			
Prince Edward Island .....	682	17.35	33.5	51.7	422	10.75	21.2	50.8
Nova Scotia .....	1,377	28.84	52.2	53.2	779	13.66	28.2	48.5
New Brunswick .....	1,228	24.11	45.7	52.7	674	13.26	27.2	48.8
Quebec .....	1,463	30.12	56.7	53.1	787	16.22	34.2	47.4
Ontario .....	1,646	33.24	65.4	50.8	918	18.59	39.8	46.7
Manitoba .....	1,438	29.07	58.5	49.7	757	15.32	33.7	45.4
Saskatchewan .....	1,279	25.94	49.2	52.7	895	18.17	38.9	46.9
Alberta .....	1,309	26.93	52.9	50.9	801	16.50	35.2	46.4
British Columbia .....	1,713	35.42	75.8	46.7	939	19.44	43.7	44.5
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	1,703	40.74	73.8	55.2	723	17.33	28.9	60.0
CANADA 1/ .....	1,558	31.75	61.9	51.3	854	17.41	37.1	46.9
Vegetable products .....	1,305	25.81	49.7	51.9	716	14.15	30.8	45.9
Animal products .....	1,228	27.29	53.8	50.7	715	15.88	33.7	47.1
Textiles and textile products ....	1,284	26.07	52.3	49.8	792	16.10	34.9	46.1
Wood and paper products .....	1,323	26.04	49.9	52.2	763	15.05	33.1	45.4
Iron and its products .....	1,819	37.71	72.9	51.6	1,111	23.06	46.8	49.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,681	33.72	64.2	51.4	1,009	20.25	41.1	49.3
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,522	29.93	60.7	49.3	878	17.27	36.2	47.6
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,557	30.89	62.6	49.4	968	19.23	40.7	47.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,306	29.26	58.5	50.0	771	17.29	37.3	46.4

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1942.

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	M A L E										
Vegetable products .....	14.93	22.83	22.78	23.59	26.91	24.77	25.57	28.33	29.31	-	25.81
Animal products 1/ .....	19.64	21.15	22.11	24.01	28.76	31.09	29.97	30.86	28.43	-	27.29
Textiles and textile products ...	22.60	23.05	24.30	24.67	28.27	25.98	23.00	26.91	27.90	-	26.07
Wood and paper products .....	13.33	20.63	22.04	23.91	28.25	24.71	19.71	22.31	30.87	30.88	26.04
Iron and its products .....	24.64	34.27	30.51	38.77	37.64	31.94	35.15	32.18	39.78	46.33	37.71
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	23.90	33.21	33.95	31.62	36.28	28.99	36.21	-	33.72
Non-metallic Mineral products ...	24.83	30.31	20.33	28.19	31.42	24.74	28.64	28.28	31.83	42.41	29.93
Chemicals and allied products ...	21.25	29.07	26.58	30.99	30.94	30.83	30.03	17.75	33.02	-	30.89
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	16.72	27.10	22.68	32.28	24.45	22.50	27.35	27.70	60.00	29.26
All groups 1/ .....	17.35	28.84	24.11	30.12	33.24	29.07	25.94	26.93	35.42	40.74	31.75
	F E M A L E										
Vegetable products .....	10.38	12.27	11.66	12.86	15.07	12.22	13.85	14.76	15.53	-	14.15
Animal products 1/ .....	13.09	12.30	12.14	14.25	17.18	18.13	20.96	19.78	16.88	-	15.88
Textiles and textile products ...	14.58	14.09	15.02	15.54	17.11	15.20	13.97	14.19	16.69	-	16.10
Wood and paper products .....	9.40	12.23	13.39	13.34	15.51	14.52	12.49	15.12	18.18	15.00	15.05
Iron and its products .....	10.75	22.36	15.04	22.80	22.78	17.75	25.20	17.09	27.98	-	23.06
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	11.74	22.07	19.33	29.05	49.25	-	23.95	-	20.25
Non-metallic mineral products ...	-	20.33	12.50	13.74	17.90	17.21	17.20	15.82	18.88	18.50	17.27
Chemicals and allied products ...	-	8.71	18.38	18.08	22.18	14.25	10.40	13.71	16.98	-	19.23
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	11.63	11.00	13.21	18.84	15.73	12.79	14.98	15.24	-	17.29
All groups 1/ .....	10.75	13.66	13.26	16.22	18.59	15.32	18.17	16.50	19.44	17.33	17.41

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1942.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		
1. Automobiles .....	44.01	1	95.4	1	2,145	1	46.1
2. Aircraft .....	41.43	2	76.0	7	1,858	4	54.5
3. Bridge and structural steel .....	40.77	3	77.4	4	2,020	2	52.7
4. Automobile supplies .....	38.77	4	72.3	11	1,875	3	53.6
5. Iron and steel products, misc. ....	38.64	5	72.8	10	1,836	7	53.1
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	38.54	6	76.8	5	1,852	5	50.2
7. Railway rolling stock .....	37.44	7	79.0	3	1,851	6	47.4
8. Machinery .....	37.26	8	66.4	15	1,767	10	56.1
9. Brass and copper products .....	37.21	9	71.3	12	1,724	12	52.2
10. Agricultural implements .....	36.70	10	75.7	8	1,571	23	48.5
11. Primary iron and steel .....	35.07	11	68.9	13	1,806	8	50.9
12. Petroleum products .....	34.26	12	79.9	2	1,801	9	43.0
13. Hardware and tools .....	34.20	13	61.8	24	1,689	15	55.3
14. Clothing factory, women's .....	34.06	14	76.2	6	1,565	24	44.7
15. Castings, iron .....	33.82	15	63.3	22	1,685	16	53.4
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	33.52	16	62.4	23	1,672	17	53.7
17. Pulp and paper .....	33.35	17	63.9	19	1,720	13	52.2
18. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining..	33.30	18	68.5	14	1,731	11	48.6
19. Breweries .....	32.99	19	60.1	25	1,600	20	54.9
20. Printing and publishing .....	32.79	20	75.0	9	1,654	18	43.7
21. Acids, alkalis and salts .....	31.98	21	65.0	16	1,699	14	49.2
22. Rubber goods incl. footwear .....	31.80	22	64.9	17	1,632	19	49.0
23. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	31.47	23	63.4	21	1,572	22	49.6
24. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	31.30	24	60.1	26	1,507	25	52.1
25. Wire and wire goods .....	31.14	25	60.0	27	1,587	21	51.9
26. Sheet metal products .....	30.34	26	58.7	28	1,494	26	51.7
27. Printing and bookbinding .....	29.42	27	63.5	20	1,422	28	46.3
28. Clothing factory, men's .....	29.28	28	64.5	18	1,460	27	45.4
29. Furniture .....	26.23	29	52.8	29	1,187	35	49.7
30. Silk and artificial silk .....	25.75	30	50.6	30	1,252	30	50.9
31. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	24.90	31	49.4	31	1,212	34	50.4
32. Flour and feed mills .....	24.73	32	46.7	33	1,248	31	52.9
33. Bread and other bakery products .....	24.72	33	46.5	34	1,244	32	53.2
34. Woollen cloth .....	24.26	34	45.3	37	1,255	29	53.6
35. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	24.17	35	46.4	36	1,131	36	52.1
36. Boots and shoes, leather .....	23.64	36	48.0	32	1,083	37	49.2
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	23.50	37	46.5	35	1,229	33	50.5
38. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	22.18	38	42.5	38	991	40	52.2
39. Sawmills .....	21.58	39	39.5	40	1,062	38	54.7
40. Boxes, wooden .....	21.44	40	40.2	39	1,032	39	53.3
Average, forty leading industries ..	32.58		65.3		1,623		49.9
Average, all industries .....	31.75		61.9		1,558		51.3

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 9. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1942.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		
1. Iron and steel products, misc.....	26.28	1	51.5	2	1,248	1	51.0
2. Aircraft .....	26.00	2	51.6	1	1,165	2	50.4
3. Automobile supplies .....	23.15	3	49.2	3	1,119	3	47.1
4. Brass and copper products .....	22.52	4	45.9	4	1,043	4	49.0
5. Scientific and professional equipment ....	22.05	5	44.2	5	885	12	49.9
6. Fur goods .....	20.68	6	43.8	6	903	9	47.2
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.39	7	40.8	8	1,017	5	50.0
8. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	19.74	8	42.4	7	986	6	46.6
9. Machinery .....	19.55	9	39.8	10	926	7	49.1
10. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	19.10	10	40.6	9	919	8	47.1
1. Sheet metal products .....	18.26	11	39.0	11	897	10	46.8
2. Woollen cloth .....	17.36	12	35.1	18	897	11	49.4
3. Clothing factory, women's .....	17.33	13	38.9	12	795	19	44.6
4. Glass products .....	17.21	14	36.0	16	867	14	47.8
5. Hardware and tools .....	17.20	15	34.5	21	845	17	49.9
6. Rubber goods incl. footwear .....	16.98	16	37.4	13	870	13	45.4
7. Clothing contractors, men's .....	16.63	17	36.9	14	754	24	45.2
8. Hats and caps .....	16.42	18	36.7	15	768	22	44.7
9. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.30	19	33.3	26	852	15	49.0
10. Clothing factory, men's .....	15.84	20	35.1	19	788	20	45.1
1. Narrow fabrics .....	15.73	21	31.9	30	852	16	49.3
2. Jewellery and electro-plated ware .....	15.67	22	34.1	22	816	18	45.9
3. Silk and artificial silk .....	15.44	23	33.6	24	750	25	45.9
4. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	15.33	24	35.2	17	730	26	43.5
5. Boxes and bags, paper .....	15.21	25	33.1	27	759	23	46.0
6. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.04	26	31.4	31	689	33	47.9
7. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	14.97	27	32.3	29	724	28	46.3
8. Miscellaneous paper products .....	14.93	28	32.7	28	726	27	45.6
9. Woollen yarn .....	14.90	29	30.7	32	776	21	48.6
10. Cotton textiles, misc. ....	14.75	30	33.8	23	704	30	43.6
1. Printing and bookbinding .....	14.55	31	34.6	20	702	32	42.0
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	14.09	32	30.2	34	628	39	46.7
3. Printing and publishing .....	13.95	33	33.6	25	703	31	41.5
4. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	13.62	34	29.9	35	634	35	45.6
5. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.....	13.46	35	29.2	36	705	29	46.1
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	13.28	36	28.7	38	662	36	46.2
7. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	13.22	37	28.8	37	652	38	45.9
8. Foods, miscellaneous .....	12.99	38	30.4	33	679	34	42.7
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	12.97	39	28.1	39	653	37	46.1
10. Corsets .....	11.83	40	26.5	40	602	40	44.7
Average forty leading industries ....	17.15		36.4		805		47.1
Average, all industries .....	17.41		37.1		854		46.9



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.38	22.12	24.33	10.72	12.90	13.19
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	22.24	24.24	11.34	13.01	13.28
Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.55	12.97
Breweries .....	23.55	28.98	32.99	13.44	15.62	17.74
Distilleries .....	23.77	25.96	27.21	12.16	13.69	15.54
Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	23.92	24.73	11.55	13.46	15.66
Foods, breakfast .....	24.94	28.42	32.49	15.59	16.92	17.36
Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	22.05	24.89	11.85	12.82	13.54
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.90	22.79	24.78	11.52	12.93	12.99
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	21.41	22.18	9.44	13.87	14.09
Ice cream cones .....	17.10	16.48	19.88	13.12	14.00	12.53
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	19.16	23.87	23.78	13.36	15.42	13.90
Malt and malt products .....	27.51	28.58	33.42	12.00	11.57	8.20
Rice mills .....	19.71	17.90	23.91	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	22.39	28.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98
Starch and glucose .....	19.47	26.84	27.12	10.23	11.45	15.26
Sugar refineries .....	25.26	25.89	31.67	14.45	13.24	16.90
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	22.02	21.89	12.07	12.87	13.46
Tobacco processing and packing .....	17.76	16.76	18.87	15.26	14.92	16.67
Vegetable oil mills .....	19.13	24.95	26.39	-	-	17.25
Wine .....	16.29	24.87	31.24	10.24	6.48	7.35
Average for the Group .....	19.75	23.55	25.81	11.32	13.62	14.15
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	23.83	27.21	27.07	-	-	20.00
Belting, leather .....	19.21	22.00	22.36	-	-	14.03
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.88	22.94	22.51	10.05	11.31	13.77
Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	21.33	24.34	26.34	12.29	14.13	14.97
Condensed milk .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	19.12	22.85	22.33	10.59	13.24	12.87
Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18.50	22.14	25.86	12.98	12.13	15.95
Fur goods .....	24.48	29.90	34.87	16.34	19.67	20.68
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	18.57	23.08	23.05	11.96	13.27	13.22
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.85	14.16	17.93	16.50	19.60	21.67
Leather tanneries .....	19.19	24.10	25.80	11.88	14.31	15.00
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	17.54	20.44	21.83	12.45	13.81	13.62
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.87	21.09	22.49	12.80	15.86	14.91
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
Average for the Group .....	20.18	24.71	27.29	12.72	14.11	15.88
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	20.40	19.93	23.39	13.64	14.06	16.79
Bags, cotton and jute .....	20.66	25.02	26.88	13.03	13.78	13.42
Batting and wadding .....	25.60	24.48	27.66	17.35	17.90	21.18
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	20.82	23.43	26.02	15.47	11.30	15.99
Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	27.34	29.28	12.79	14.73	15.84
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.76	17.45	17.33
Clothing contractors, men's .....	21.43	29.08	29.66	13.77	16.91	16.68
Clothing contractors, women's .....	21.43	29.88	37.40	13.77	18.63	17.98
Cordage, rope and twine .....	21.73	26.06	29.08	14.30	18.32	19.29

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded)</b>						
Corsets .....	20.87	23.04	21.94	11.04	11.97	11.83
Cotton and wool waste .....	14.65	21.22	23.54	11.65	12.39	14.07
Cotton textiles, misc. ....	16.37	20.64	20.73	13.58	14.47	14.75
Cotton thread .....	22.59	26.28	28.68	13.21	18.04	20.11
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	17.36	20.63	23.61	12.64	15.17	15.20
Flax, dressed .....	10.24	15.29	16.77	-	9.20	14.93
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	11.97	23.63	22.43	9.91	13.08	14.70
Hats and caps .....	20.74	24.79	27.58	14.49	16.38	16.42
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.62	26.08	27.86	12.65	14.31	19.26
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(1)	18.92	22.05	(1)	14.94	15.73
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.40	23.48	28.10	13.57	16.98	18.34
Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	22.83	25.75	13.24	13.91	15.44
Woollen cloth .....	18.90	23.16	24.26	13.31	15.93	17.36
Woollen goods, misc. ....	18.55	24.88	26.38	10.95	14.48	15.60
Woollen yarn .....	20.85	20.67	22.68	12.87	14.92	14.90
All other industries .....	16.93	15.50	19.40	13.36	17.00	14.22
Average for the Group .....	19.96	23.74	26.07	13.37	15.33	16.10
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..	13.70	16.05	20.54	-	-	28.50
Blueprinting .....	13.78	18.87	23.54	20.40	11.40	13.19
Boatbuilding .....	19.68	24.29	28.00	12.50	14.81	18.60
Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	24.47	25.50	12.67	13.81	15.21
Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	18.83	21.44	10.95	10.85	13.45
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	17.10	20.85	24.04	-	-	15.00
Coffins and caskets .....	17.48	19.19	20.47	11.09	12.34	12.55
Cooperage .....	17.38	22.05	24.99	15.33	-	-
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	35.13	42.51	43.34	14.47	18.31	17.06
Excelsior .....	17.06	16.79	18.79	6.82	12.00	11.41
Flooring, hardwood .....	16.49	19.63	24.90	18.00	11.67	15.69
Furniture .....	18.41	23.97	26.23	13.71	15.09	16.06
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	14.54	18.55	21.45	8.51	10.43	12.00
Lithographing and engraving .....	28.39	34.10	34.41	12.83	14.68	14.62
Miscellaneous paper products .....	23.41	27.00	28.66	13.15	14.63	14.93
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	16.35	21.29	23.05	11.75	12.46	13.26
Planing mills, sash and door factories..	17.77	21.22	24.17	13.17	16.83	17.64
Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	27.71	29.42	12.80	13.47	14.55
Printing and publishing .....	27.55	29.52	32.79	11.70	12.51	13.95
Pulp and paper .....	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.59
Refrigerators, other than electric ....	19.13	22.10	25.33	-	-	15.94
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.52	27.85	27.18	16.00	12.69	19.66
Sawmills .....	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
Trade composition .....	24.48	29.05	31.07	15.00	22.50	22.00
Woodenware .....	12.54	14.66	15.72	8.00	9.78	9.63
Wood turning .....	12.41	16.17	17.80	8.34	13.02	12.63
All other industries .....	22.23	23.13	25.97	11.82	13.26	12.20
Average for the Group .....	20.59	24.25	26.04	12.52	13.79	15.05

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Iron and its Products -</u>						
Agricultural implements .....	26.61	23.79	36.70	20.66	21.27	22.03
Aircraft .....	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
Automobiles .....	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
Automobile supplies .....	25.56	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
Bicycles .....	21.48	30.49	38.88	14.28	15.91	18.04
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	22.73	33.30	38.29	12.00	15.63	21.54
Bridge and structural steel work .....	27.60	34.65	40.77	-	-	17.59
Castings, iron .....	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
Hardware and tools .....	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	25.98	30.48	12.82	16.56	17.72
Iron and steel products, misc. ....	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.28
Machinery .....	28.59	31.50	37.26	13.48	15.70	19.55
Machine shops .....	(1)	33.74	35.54	(1)	14.64	18.08
Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	16.52
Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	33.19	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.46
Sheet metal products .....	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	28.67	31.14	14.20	17.46	15.81
Average for the Group .....	25.11	32.01	37.71	15.21	16.91	23.06
<u>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</u>						
Aluminium products .....	21.50	29.05	29.86	13.48	15.94	21.57
Brass and copper products .....	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.15	29.71	28.55	13.01	14.88	15.67
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products .....	23.49	26.69	28.83	16.56	17.25	17.21
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.55
White metal alloys .....	24.73	27.33	30.61	13.84	14.49	17.80
Average for the Group .....	25.24	31.26	33.72	13.43	16.49	20.25
<u>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</u>						
Abrasive products .....	24.77	32.81	35.21	18.50	15.69	16.22
Asbestos products .....	21.81	25.74	26.33	12.44	19.55	14.44
Cement .....	26.54	27.15	31.96	-	-	-
Cement products .....	17.91	23.15	26.98	13.62	12.40	17.11
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	19.21	21.55	22.84	-	-	19.22
Clay products, from imported clay .....	18.74	25.92	27.48	15.19	14.87	15.79
Coke and gas products .....	29.67	29.62	30.59	15.00	-	-
Glass products .....	22.10	25.50	27.61	12.49	14.37	17.21
Gypsum products .....	20.33	24.18	28.34	-	-	31.71
Lime .....	19.40	24.78	27.21	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products .....	22.35	27.67	30.20	12.15	11.42	16.31
Petroleum products .....	28.95	34.27	34.36	14.69	19.76	21.14
Salt .....	22.27	27.97	30.28	14.31	18.36	20.41
Sand-lime brick .....	20.17	21.85	26.26	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	22.89	30.70	28.62	-	8.75	18.43
Average for the Group .....	23.89	27.88	29.93	13.32	14.78	17.27

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941. Figures for previous years are not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	29.10	31.98	17.45	16.05	19.61
Adhesives .....	20.17	23.80	24.80	12.06	13.47	14.93
Coal tar distillation .....	21.12	28.43	30.38	-	-	-
Fertilizers .....	22.49	25.71	30.70	25.00	29.25	10.25
Gases, compressed .....	25.03	26.29	30.51	-	-	-
Inks, printing and writing .....	22.14	25.75	28.33	13.18	14.00	14.70
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	21.41	25.35	26.87	13.30	14.03	15.33
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	20.67	25.05	27.02	12.20	14.77	16.83
Polishes and dressings .....	20.54	23.50	24.17	12.10	12.58	13.48
Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.55	24.53	27.69	14.75	17.10	17.42
Toilet preparations .....	20.37	22.13	24.05	12.10	14.99	15.63
Wood distillation .....	17.34	21.73	25.60	-	-	-
Average for the Group .....	22.25	28.38	30.89	12.51	16.40	19.23
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12.47	14.10	19.29	9.74	11.00	11.17
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	22.89	27.75	34.59	17.29	21.03	21.24
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	16.24	18.87	20.51	12.00	13.56	14.01
Buttons .....	15.82	18.56	21.71	10.65	13.13	13.42
Candles .....	14.76	17.70	21.58	9.60	11.30	10.76
Fountain pens and pencils .....	19.33	21.93	30.70	13.45	14.61	18.65
Ice, artificial .....	21.17	24.26	28.15	11.39	12.45	16.46
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	15.32	24.56	24.63	11.73	15.20	11.69
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	16.70	20.09	23.89	14.20	15.03	15.87
Mattresses and springs .....	20.11	23.47	26.66	13.77	15.15	16.83
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers .....	17.10	21.21	19.54	12.00	13.45	12.48
Motion pictures .....	28.27	32.49	34.24	17.07	18.39	19.73
Musical instruments .....	17.40	22.74	24.93	11.08	13.93	15.45
Pipes, tobacco .....	11.07	15.29	19.09	12.00	9.14	10.21
Regalia and society emblems .....	18.93	17.86	20.78	12.20	13.66	13.00
Scientific and professional equipment .....	26.15	35.38	38.19	18.05	18.10	22.05
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	22.75	27.39	29.48	13.00	16.82	19.93
Sporting goods .....	19.38	21.73	21.96	11.17	11.46	14.90
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	21.21	23.71	25.01	14.57	16.71	15.79
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	18.07	17.57	20.20	12.45	11.62	11.56
Store display accessories .....	17.03	20.26	22.87	10.00	13.44	21.27
Toys and toy equipment .....	13.46	16.80	19.24	11.30	10.44	15.09
Typewriter supplies .....	21.08	22.96	24.29	12.86	12.99	14.42
Umbrellas .....	21.92	20.79	21.11	12.82	15.09	14.41
Average for the Group .....	19.44	25.41	29.26	12.88	14.51	17.29
<b>Average, All Industries .....</b>	<b>22.23</b>	<b>27.72</b>	<b>31.75</b>	<b>12.78</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>17.41</b>

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-42.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.55
2. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
3. Pulp and paper .....	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.59
4. Automobiles .....	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
5. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
7. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	16.52
8. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39
10. Sawmills .....	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
11. Automobile supplies .....	25.58	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
12. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ....	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.26
13. Brass and copper products .....	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52
14. Petroleum products .....	28.95	34.27	34.36	14.69	19.76	21.14
15. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	23.92	24.73	11.55	13.46	15.66
16. Machinery .....	28.59	31.50	37.26	13.48	15.70	19.55
17. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	33.19	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.46
18. Aircraft .....	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
19. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	27.34	29.28	12.79	14.73	15.84
20. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	22.39	26.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98
22. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.76	17.45	17.33
23. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
24. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.55	12.97
25. Hardware and tools .....	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
26. Castings, iron .....	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
27. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
28. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	18.93	22.24	24.24	11.34	13.01	13.28
29. Breweries .....	23.55	28.98	32.99	13.44	15.62	17.74
30. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	21.41	22.18	9.44	13.87	14.09
31. Miscellaneous food products .....	19.90	22.79	24.78	11.52	12.93	12.99
32. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	29.52	32.79	11.70	12.51	13.95
33. Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
34. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	29.10	31.98	17.45	16.05	19.61
35. Bridge and structural steel .....	27.60	34.65	40.77	-	-	17.59
36. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
37. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	22.02	21.89	12.07	12.87	13.46
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	21.22	24.17	13.17	16.83	17.64
39. Woollen cloth .....	18.90	23.16	24.26	13.31	15.93	17.36
40. Coke and gas products .....	29.67	29.62	30.59	15.00	-	-
All Industries .....	22.23	27.72	31.75	12.78	15.05	17.41

(1) Information not collected.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.94	12.06	13.29	7.54	8.67	11.05
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.56	18.62	12.24	-	8.63	10.12
3. Sawmills .....	6.32	10.08	11.29	-	-	-
4. Starch and glucose .....	12.44	14.49	16.21	-	-	-
5. Printing and publishing .....	16.30	21.45	15.57	10.32	8.72	9.86
6. Planing mills .....	13.86	22.96	15.71	-	-	-
All Industries (1) .....	12.88	16.70	17.35	7.50	9.10	10.75
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	25.32	31.23	31.46	10.20	15.42	23.84
2. Shipbuilding .....	28.36	33.64	37.55	-	14.67	20.36
3. Sawmills .....	10.55	13.84	17.41	8.35	9.54	10.93
4. Pulp and paper .....	24.81	30.90	30.64	-	-	-
5. Biscuits and confectionery .....	17.21	21.86	23.35	9.71	11.71	10.90
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.57	19.30	25.53	8.02	10.04	12.14
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	24.98	24.00	31.64	17.86	19.46	24.33
8. Planing mills .....	15.03	18.53	25.83	11.50	13.00	16.33
9. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.02	19.97	20.07	12.00	12.92	14.21
10. Clothing, men's factory .....	10.62	24.43	22.13	9.24	11.13	12.69
11. Castings, iron .....	21.41	27.69	32.70	12.00	12.00	25.00
12. Printing and publishing .....	24.28	25.06	27.41	11.94	12.48	14.91
13. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	12.21	15.29	20.76	8.82	9.83	13.43
All Industries (1) .....	19.20	24.42	28.84	11.03	11.80	13.66
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	23.34	32.69	31.92	13.35	17.10	18.00
2. Sawmills .....	12.92	15.72	17.82	8.00	10.46	14.00
3. Shipbuilding .....	31.10	36.40	26.77	-	-	-
4. Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.02	21.20	21.11	10.00	12.63	12.76
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.26	23.98	23.89	-	14.49	12.29
6. Planing mills .....	14.45	18.60	18.48	11.25	-	13.60
7. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.72	19.14	21.04	8.36	9.02	10.54
8. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.14	25.78	28.38	10.50	17.00	15.00
9. Fertilizers .....	23.66	23.59	26.30	-	-	-
10. Biscuits and confectionery .....	14.92	17.97	18.63	9.21	12.02	11.73
All Industries (1) .....	18.18	22.81	24.11	10.01	11.84	13.26

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, iron castings, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth and silk.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-42 (%)  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.33	30.55	31.68	-	-	14.78
2. Pulp and paper .....	25.07	32.65	31.86	10.78	12.57	14.20
3. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.68	29.25	31.59	10.56	15.16	18.37
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.82	20.72	22.48	13.09	15.29	15.74
5. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.71	26.09	27.28	12.35	14.76	14.74
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	34.08	39.47	16.36	20.00	22.53
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.41	27.49	31.03	13.52	17.59	16.97
8. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	25.59	33.38	37.00	12.00	18.00	22.64
9. Brass and copper products .....	21.12	30.57	39.98	11.86	14.45	27.76
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.06	29.37	33.87	13.02	15.90	22.53
11. Aircraft .....	26.67	34.80	50.27	15.43	24.14	28.66
12. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.42	26.06	29.75	11.50	13.93	14.24
13. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.64	21.85	21.68	11.77	12.51	13.16
14. Machinery .....	24.37	32.47	33.63	14.33	18.46	18.23
15. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.30	22.85	21.94	11.11	11.00	13.87
16. Sawmills .....	12.37	14.59	16.45	8.61	12.02	12.35
17. Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ...	22.92	24.00	37.31	10.71	12.81	13.04
18. Primary iron and steel .....	26.10	32.06	36.15	14.78	16.22	18.69
19. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.49	21.35	24.78	12.10	13.36	15.15
20. Petroleum products .....	29.59	34.45	35.64	-	-	23.75
21. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.72	20.63	23.99	12.67	12.72	13.68
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	17.57	20.04	22.22	10.05	11.79	12.01
23. Hardware and tools .....	19.15	27.05	34.40	12.95	13.63	16.44
24. Breweries .....	21.76	27.92	32.28	15.12	22.04	23.76
25. Rubber goods incl. rubber footwear .....	17.94	22.79	24.43	12.56	14.91	15.03
26. Sheet metal products .....	20.90	27.70	28.80	12.19	16.50	18.68
27. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	20.77	30.05	32.28	15.60	16.05	19.25
28. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.29	20.06	20.47	10.37	13.15	12.88
29. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	19.67	25.52	26.73	10.87	13.41	15.16
30. Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.13	20.60	23.25	11.88	12.29	13.57
31. Bridge and structural steel .....	31.19	36.56	40.58	-	-	17.00
32. Flour and feed mills .....	15.92	22.35	26.10	12.00	13.00	12.50
33. Castings, iron .....	22.58	27.59	32.84	12.02	9.79	20.27
34. Aerated and mineral waters .....	15.86	20.46	23.09	8.89	12.71	13.10
35. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	18.47	22.59	24.43	11.95	11.75	12.75
36. Woollen cloth .....	15.59	20.48	21.81	11.01	16.47	19.07
37. Printing and publishing .....	25.25	23.85	31.21	9.62	12.06	14.95
38. Fur goods .....	23.65	29.60	32.43	16.28	19.91	21.05
39. Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.12	25.07	30.09	10.36	12.98	17.02
40. Boxes and bags, paper .....	19.39	20.73	24.41	10.96	12.41	12.30
All Industries (1) .....	20.03	26.14	30.12	12.14	14.46	16.22

- (1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.
- (2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry, figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-42.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Males			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	29.40	42.94	44.33	23.05	22.20	24.09
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	29.96	32.80	34.28	-	-	19.19
3. Automobile supplies .....	25.72	35.60	39.18	14.93	18.76	23.17
4. Primary iron and steel .....	28.97	28.41	36.29	14.47	14.74	14.59
5. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.04	32.73	33.47	13.44	17.30	19.14
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.37	29.24	31.97	15.04	17.32	18.89
7. Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ...	24.42	34.28	38.67	12.81	13.12	26.49
8. Pulp and paper .....	30.13	34.73	36.07	17.52	18.36	18.04
9. Machinery .....	31.15	30.71	39.27	12.93	14.77	19.71
10. Rubber goods incl. rubber footwear .....	24.18	30.55	34.37	14.65	16.95	18.51
11. Flour and feed mills .....	19.68	24.44	23.55	11.96	13.94	13.78
12. Miscellaneous chemicals .....	21.16	29.99	31.36	11.35	21.61	24.09
13. Brass and copper products ..	26.94	32.10	36.17	15.34	18.27	20.83
14. Aircraft .....	25.39	34.11	36.21	18.96	23.34	22.49
15. Sheet metal products .....	22.07	27.40	31.37	19.64	16.97	18.19
16. Petroleum products .....	28.97	34.00	35.07	16.80	19.29	21.60
17. Castings, iron .....	22.97	31.02	34.51	17.46	17.19	18.35
18. Hardware and tools .....	22.55	28.21	34.62	13.69	15.77	17.85
19. Clothing, men's factory .....	23.75	29.85	32.80	13.61	15.30	18.18
20. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.21	22.97	26.10	10.76	11.45	12.82
21. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.80	22.38	22.07	10.02	15.10	14.85
22. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	21.38	24.20	26.14	14.06	14.69	15.87
23. Railway rolling-stock .....	25.70	34.45	36.59	-	17.64	16.56
24. Agricultural implements .....	27.23	23.98	37.34	20.87	21.27	22.04
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	20.24	23.64	26.91	12.39	13.36	13.88
26. Leather tanneries .....	19.40	24.67	26.14	12.15	14.38	14.68
27. Woollen cloth .....	19.83	25.36	26.38	14.09	16.63	17.60
28. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	27.79	26.35	32.93	19.00	16.05	19.50
29. Printing and publishing .....	29.14	32.52	35.57	13.73	18.29	14.12
30. Scientific and professional equipment ...	26.28	35.77	38.43	18.22	18.13	22.26
31. Boxes and bags, paper .....	24.12	26.46	25.79	13.92	14.55	17.03
32. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.46	28.24	29.76	13.02	14.95	14.41
33. Abrasive products .....	24.74	33.23	36.22	-	15.69	18.21
34. Coke and gas products .....	32.90	31.28	30.85	-	-	-
35. Shipbuilding .....	22.46	28.88	36.27	-	17.56	16.37
36. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.94	33.92	39.77	14.52	17.31	18.74
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	19.41	24.48	26.44	13.97	16.39	17.05
38. Sawmills .....	16.26	13.37	20.93	11.04	12.64	14.41
39. Miscellaneous paper products .....	26.09	28.45	30.51	14.58	15.10	15.76
40. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.57	24.45	26.29	12.42	12.78	12.73
All Industries (1) .....	23.83	29.39	33.24	13.52	15.82	18.59

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.93	27.60	32.84	16.17	19.20	21.18
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	29.27	30.29	34.40	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills .....	18.50	21.39	24.91	11.26	10.73	22.14
4. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	16.83	30.31	31.25	-	-	17.75
5. Clothing, men's factory .....	19.90	22.20	25.35	13.06	13.97	15.77
6. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.21	24.97	25.13	11.15	14.87	12.03
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	20.26	26.43	32.24	13.24	17.10	16.64
8. Bags, cotton and jute .....	25.30	31.35	35.53	15.76	14.80	16.36
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.42	21.53	23.49	9.99	9.55	11.59
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	21.89	23.48	24.29	10.24	11.51	12.42
11. Primary iron and steel .....	24.80	31.88	32.46	-	-	22.50
12. Breweries .....	20.19	29.91	28.19	-	-	23.20
13. Printing and publishing .....	26.42	27.15	25.94	7.04	13.28	11.30
All Industries (1) .....	23.61	26.56	29.07	12.64	14.09	15.32
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.23	31.54	30.41	15.76	19.33	21.35
2. Flour and feed mills .....	21.72	25.26	29.41	9.50	11.85	15.60
3. Petroleum products .....	27.73	30.93	29.23	13.00	14.00	17.75
4. Sawmills .....	11.17	14.52	17.83	8.70	9.05	14.58
5. Breweries .....	22.12	28.28	31.80	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.21	20.48	20.16	9.37	11.47	13.20
7. Printing and publishing .....	26.52	29.25	28.44	11.35	10.84	12.24
8. Foods, miscellaneous .....	18.40	20.88	20.92	9.15	14.07	14.61
9. Planing mills, etc. ....	17.51	18.66	21.98	-	-	11.00
10. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.11	20.41	22.98	9.00	12.11	11.83
All Industries (1) .....	20.62	22.81	25.94	11.53	13.81	18.17
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.28	29.51	31.22	17.68	19.95	20.64
2. Petroleum products .....	28.46	32.88	32.16	-	-	22.50
3. Flour and feed mills .....	20.65	25.30	26.46	9.75	21.28	12.95
4. Sawmills .....	13.87	16.41	19.51	11.18	13.69	16.25
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.86	24.37	24.80	12.07	12.44	15.31
6. Breweries .....	34.64	33.35	38.26	-	-	-
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.37	29.70	33.33	-	-	16.00
8. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.22	28.84	28.78	14.74	13.82	14.65
9. Printing and publishing .....	29.36	32.11	33.31	11.18	9.70	9.86
10. Planing mills .....	23.20	24.60	27.76	-	-	13.75
11. Castings, iron .....	16.64	26.68	33.38	-	-	16.60
12. Primary iron and steel .....	25.00	31.20	29.02	-	-	21.50
13. Aerated waters .....	22.20	22.90	23.76	12.62	15.31	14.70
14. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.83	30.88	35.60	14.27	15.77	18.46
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	13.57	21.86	23.69	8.92	12.90	12.75
16. Clay products, domestic clay .....	18.61	18.75	21.10	-	-	12.37
All Industries (1) .....	22.23	24.32	26.93	13.72	14.83	16.50

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba--bridge and structural steel work and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass, cement products and acids, alkalies and salts.

(2) Exclusive of butter and cheese factories, figures for which are not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding .....	28.20	31.69	40.93	-	-	21.49
2. Sawmills .....	22.54	27.81	30.85	15.62	18.29	20.88
3. Pulp and paper .....	30.07	36.26	34.98	13.62	17.00	29.81
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.67	28.71	30.51	11.32	17.34	16.70
5. Petroleum products .....	33.41	37.06	31.75	-	-	-
6. Planing mills .....	21.97	24.76	27.49	14.50	18.52	19.23
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	18.70	23.60	27.90	11.61	15.36	15.47
8. Sheet metal products .....	22.00	29.53	32.50	17.10	25.29	22.99
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	21.92	25.06	29.55	11.67	13.64	15.06
10. Machinery .....	27.57	38.24	37.48	-	14.00	15.87
11. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.13	22.99	26.47	11.35	13.46	14.08
12. Fertilizers .....	29.24	31.58	34.85	25.00	29.25	11.67
13. Breweries .....	27.57	35.40	39.07	-	-	30.57
14. Printing and publishing .....	30.20	35.05	35.56	16.40	12.21	14.51
All Industries (1) .....	23.73	28.99	35.42	12.89	15.18	19.44

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</u>						
Quebec .....	21.68	29.25	31.59	10.56	15.16	18.37
Ontario .....	21.16	29.99	31.36	11.35	21.61	24.09
Manitoba .....	16.83	30.31	31.25	-	-	17.75
Saskatchewan .....	18.12	23.09	31.67	9.00	11.33	10.16
Alberta .....	9.89	13.67	25.22	-	-	16.67
British Columbia .....	23.28	30.05	27.43	15.50	22.50	11.00
Canada .....	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
2. <u>Shipbuilding and Repairs -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	28.36	33.64	37.55	-	14.67	20.36
Quebec .....	25.59	33.38	37.00	12.00	18.00	22.64
Ontario .....	22.46	28.88	36.27	-	17.56	16.37
British Columbia .....	28.20	31.69	40.93	-	-	21.49
Canada .....	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
3. <u>Sawmills -</u>						
Prince Edward Island .....	6.32	10.08	11.29	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	10.55	13.84	17.41	8.35	9.54	10.93
New Brunswick .....	12.92	15.72	17.82	8.00	10.46	14.00
Quebec .....	12.37	14.59	16.45	8.61	12.02	12.35
Ontario .....	16.26	18.32	20.93	11.04	12.64	14.41
Manitoba .....	16.03	15.60	19.10	8.54	10.13	13.50
Saskatchewan .....	11.17	14.52	17.83	8.70	9.05	14.58
Alberta .....	13.87	16.41	19.51	11.18	13.69	16.25
British Columbia .....	22.54	27.81	30.85	15.62	18.29	20.88
Canada .....	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
4. <u>Aircraft -</u>						
Quebec .....	26.67	34.80	50.27	15.43	24.14	28.66
Ontario .....	25.39	34.11	36.21	18.96	23.34	22.49
Manitoba .....	22.27	27.27	30.87	13.67	18.44	20.67
Canada .....	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
5. <u>Pulp and Paper -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	24.81	30.90	30.64	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	23.34	32.69	31.92	13.35	17.10	18.00
Quebec .....	25.07	32.65	31.86	10.78	12.57	14.20
Ontario .....	30.13	34.73	36.07	17.52	18.36	18.04
British Columbia .....	30.07	36.26	34.98	13.62	17.00	29.81
Canada .....	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.59
6. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u>						
Quebec .....	22.06	29.37	33.87	13.02	15.90	22.53
Ontario .....	24.04	32.73	33.47	13.44	17.30	19.14
Manitoba .....	20.68	26.97	23.93	-	12.79	18.40
Alberta .....	18.05	28.32	26.12	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	22.46	22.56	33.25	-	-	16.58
Canada .....	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>7. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	25.32	31.23	31.46	10.20	15.42	23.84
Quebec .....	26.10	32.06	36.15	14.78	16.22	18.69
Ontario .....	28.97	28.41	36.29	14.47	14.74	14.59
Manitoba .....	24.80	31.88	32.46	-	-	22.50
British Columbia .....	29.54	31.76	39.50	-	-	-
Canada .....	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	16.52
<b>8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.92	24.00	37.31	10.71	12.81	13.04
Ontario .....	24.42	34.28	38.67	12.81	13.12	26.49
Manitoba .....	25.55	30.69	32.21	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	23.31	26.94	45.03	12.00	15.00	30.66
Canada .....	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.28
<b>9. Railway Rolling-stock -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	24.98	24.00	31.64	17.86	19.46	24.33
Quebec .....	27.20	34.38	38.47	16.36	20.00	22.53
Ontario .....	25.70	34.48	36.59	-	17.64	16.56
Manitoba .....	29.27	30.25	34.40	-	-	-
Alberta .....	27.57	29.70	33.33	-	-	16.00
Canada .....	27.20	33.13	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.46
<b>10. Clothing, Men's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	21.71	26.09	27.28	12.35	14.76	14.74
Ontario .....	23.75	29.85	32.80	13.61	15.30	18.18
Manitoba .....	19.90	22.20	25.31	13.06	13.97	15.77
Alberta .....	21.22	23.84	28.73	14.74	13.82	14.85
British Columbia .....	20.41	22.00	28.13	15.32	15.23	15.97
Canada .....	22.09	27.54	29.24	12.79	14.73	15.84
<b>11. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>						
Quebec .....	16.82	20.72	22.48	13.09	15.29	15.74
Ontario .....	19.41	24.43	26.44	12.97	16.39	17.05
Canada .....	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
<b>12. Machinery</b>						
Quebec .....	24.37	32.47	33.63	14.33	18.46	19.23
Ontario .....	31.15	30.71	39.27	12.93	14.77	19.71
Manitoba .....	16.43	26.35	28.53	-	-	11.33
British Columbia .....	27.57	38.24	37.43	-	14.00	15.87
Canada .....	28.59	31.50	37.20	13.48	15.70	19.55
<b>13. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>						
Quebec .....	22.41	27.45	31.03	13.52	17.59	16.97
Ontario .....	24.94	35.91	39.77	14.52	17.31	18.74
Manitoba .....	20.26	23.43	32.24	13.24	17.10	16.64
Alberta .....	17.25	36.89	27.80	17.55	12.37	12.54
British Columbia .....	22.31	26.92	33.77	14.53	15.82	16.34
Canada .....	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.75	17.45	17.33



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, '1939-42. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
14. <u>Bread and Other Bakery Products -</u>						
Prince Edward Island .....	11.94	12.06	13.29	7.54	8.67	11.05
Nova Scotia .....	15.57	19.30	25.53	8.02	10.04	12.14
New Brunswick .....	15.72	19.14	21.04	8.36	9.02	10.54
Quebec .....	17.57	20.04	22.22	10.05	11.79	12.01
Ontario .....	20.21	22.97	26.10	10.76	11.45	12.82
Manitoba .....	19.42	21.53	23.49	9.99	9.55	11.59
Saskatchewan .....	18.21	20.48	20.16	9.37	11.47	13.20
Alberta .....	20.86	24.37	24.80	12.07	12.44	15.31
British Columbia .....	21.92	25.06	29.55	11.67	13.64	15.06
Canada .....	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.55	12.97
15. <u>Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	18.02	19.97	20.07	12.00	12.92	14.21
Quebec .....	19.72	20.63	23.99	12.67	12.72	13.68
Ontario .....	21.38	24.20	26.14	14.06	14.69	15.87
Manitoba .....	17.43	17.25	17.22	14.13	12.17	13.52
British Columbia .....	17.57	19.86	32.47	15.52	14.14	13.61
Canada .....	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
16. <u>Automobiles -</u>						
Ontario .....	29.40	40.94	44.03	23.05	22.20	24.09
Canada .....	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
17. <u>Automobile Supplies -</u>						
Quebec .....	19.02	18.31	23.71	-	-	15.00
Ontario .....	25.72	35.60	39.18	14.93	18.76	23.17
Manitoba .....	19.78	19.03	22.05	-	-	-
Alberta .....	23.26	24.79	25.27	-	-	13.50
British Columbia .....	26.14	23.41	30.79	-	-	-
Canada .....	25.58	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
18. <u>Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</u>						
Quebec .....	27.33	30.55	31.58	-	-	14.78
Ontario .....	29.96	32.80	34.28	-	-	19.19
Canada .....	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.55
19. <u>Boots and shoes, leather -</u>						
New Brunswick .....	16.51	16.29	20.56	10.47	9.21	11.75
Quebec .....	16.30	22.85	21.94	11.11	11.00	13.87
Ontario .....	19.67	23.35	28.01	13.60	13.77	17.54
Manitoba .....	14.64	17.44	20.04	10.56	13.29	12.58
British Columbia .....	18.78	25.79	23.48	14.48	16.69	15.99
Canada .....	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
20. <u>Brass &amp; Copper Products -</u>						
Quebec .....	21.12	30.57	39.98	11.86	14.45	27.76
Ontario .....	26.94	32.10	36.17	15.34	18.27	20.83
Manitoba .....	20.23	28.72	28.87	-	19.00	19.00
British Columbia .....	26.10	33.48	37.53	-	-	12.50
Canada .....	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>21. Castings, iron -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.41	27.69	32.70	12.00	12.00	25.00
New Brunswick .....	20.40	26.25	33.08	-	-	12.00
Quebec .....	22.58	27.59	32.84	12.02	9.79	20.27
Ontario .....	22.97	31.02	34.51	17.46	17.19	18.35
Manitoba .....	23.86	29.93	30.30	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	22.21	24.78	23.62	-	-	-
Alberta .....	16.84	26.68	33.38	-	-	16.60
British Columbia .....	22.38	27.92	36.11	12.00	9.50	16.25
Canada .....	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
<b>22. Sheet Metal Products -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	14.62	16.49	19.35	7.50	11.92	15.51
Quebec .....	20.90	27.70	28.80	12.19	16.50	18.68
Ontario .....	22.07	27.40	31.37	19.64	16.97	18.19
Manitoba .....	18.77	23.15	25.51	-	15.19	16.06
Saskatchewan .....	19.65	23.29	29.36	-	-	-
Alberta .....	16.86	27.43	24.22	-	-	15.11
British Columbia .....	22.00	29.53	32.50	17.10	25.29	22.99
Canada .....	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
<b>23. Slaughtering and meat packing -</b>						
New Brunswick .....	20.26	23.98	23.89	-	14.49	12.29
Quebec .....	20.42	26.06	29.75	11.50	13.93	14.24
Ontario .....	24.37	29.24	31.97	15.04	17.32	18.89
Manitoba .....	24.93	27.60	32.84	16.17	19.20	21.18
Saskatchewan .....	25.23	31.54	30.41	15.76	19.33	21.35
Alberta .....	24.28	29.51	31.22	17.68	19.95	20.64
British Columbia .....	25.67	28.71	30.51	11.32	17.34	16.70
Canada .....	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
<b>24. Hardware and Tools -</b>						
Nova Scotia .....	12.25	22.37	28.26	12.00	14.50	19.20
Quebec .....	19.15	27.05	34.40	12.95	13.63	16.44
Ontario .....	22.55	28.21	34.62	13.69	15.77	17.85
Manitoba .....	11.33	15.85	13.98	-	-	8.00
British Columbia .....	18.17	23.81	29.21	13.33	11.70	17.12
Canada .....	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
<b>25. Rubber Goods incl. Footwear -</b>						
Quebec .....	17.94	22.79	24.43	12.56	14.91	15.03
Ontario .....	24.18	30.55	34.37	14.65	16.95	18.51
Canada .....	22.39	28.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49-50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56-59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-42.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)	1939(1)	1941(2)	1942(2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less .....	24,073	19,849	36,064	48,714
31 - 43 .....	99,125	85,597	77,461	98,200
44 .....	83,763	81,128	85,040	88,049
45 - 47 .....	66,268	64,031	69,844	80,613
48 .....	121,625	130,506	190,437	244,899
49 - 50 .....	62,294	65,822	92,931	105,434
51 - 54 .....	39,696	46,165	120,645	147,229
55 .....	20,575	24,316	56,701	63,702
56 - 64 .....	60,755	61,067	187,184	193,297
65 or over .....	8,755	8,478	63,913	73,690
Total Wage-earners .....	586,829	586,959	979,220	1,143,727
Average Hours Worked per Week	46.7	47.2	50.6	50.2
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less .....	15,439	12,868	23,635	30,166
31 - 43 .....	75,842	64,780	50,969	59,146
44 .....	59,983	57,667	60,062	58,342
45 - 47 .....	47,877	45,703	43,554	47,403
48 .....	97,287	103,636	149,612	182,783
49 - 50 .....	45,981	48,378	63,541	70,870
51 - 54 .....	33,744	37,439	90,044	106,667
55 .....	16,493	19,766	43,431	48,996
56 - 64 .....	56,171	56,837	165,242	171,775
65 or over .....	8,224	8,036	59,250	67,776
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	455,110	749,340	843,914
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.3	48.1	51.5	51.3
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less .....	8,634	6,981	12,429	18,548
31 - 43 .....	23,283	20,817	26,492	39,054
44 .....	23,780	23,461	24,978	29,707
45 - 47 .....	18,391	18,328	26,290	33,210
48 .....	24,338	26,870	40,825	62,116
49 - 50 .....	16,313	17,444	29,390	34,564
51 - 54 .....	5,852	8,726	30,601	40,672
55 .....	4,082	4,550	12,270	14,706
56 - 64 .....	4,584	4,230	21,942	21,522
65 or over .....	531	442	4,663	5,814
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	131,849	229,880	299,813
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.6	45.2	47.6	46.9

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province,  
1942.  
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
					M A L E						
30 or less .....	30,166	15	1,105	759	8,627	15,202	766	393	501	2,791	3
31 - 43 .....	59,146	35	1,844	1,197	16,024	30,549	1,279	351	862	7,001	4
44 .....	58,342	38	1,452	733	13,598	22,044	3,961	540	1,429	14,566	1
45 - 47 .....	47,403	13	839	597	10,598	27,130	1,593	289	706	5,835	3
48 .....	182,783	90	4,460	3,463	45,614	79,092	9,219	1,076	2,631	37,104	34
49 - 50 .....	70,870	67	1,350	1,261	25,410	35,963	2,414	514	992	4,899	-
51 - 54 .....	106,657	207	3,663	3,571	39,629	46,277	2,533	1,369	3,258	6,149	1
55 .....	48,996	26	1,063	728	16,993	28,219	747	262	269	689	-
56 - 64 .....	171,775	106	8,847	6,538	67,046	75,912	4,591	2,990	3,290	2,424	31
65 or over .....	67,776	41	2,997	1,285	33,168	27,184	1,025	432	608	1,015	21
Total Wage-earners (1)....	845,914	642	27,600	20,132	274,707	387,572	27,928	8,216	14,546	82,473	96
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	51.3	51.7	53.2	52.7	53.1	50.8	49.7	52.7	50.9	45.7	55.2
					F E M A L E						
30 or less .....	18,548	2	203	132	5,749	10,609	559	78	95	1,121	-
31 - 43 .....	39,054	26	487	266	14,780	20,373	1,006	116	337	1,663	-
44 .....	29,707	-	260	203	10,242	14,048	2,063	92	817	1,982	-
45-47 .....	33,210	7	363	198	12,452	16,746	924	195	311	2,014	-
48 .....	62,116	43	473	585	28,742	25,062	1,441	324	947	4,499	-
49 - 50 .....	34,564	16	906	658	14,500	17,181	761	57	158	328	-
51 - 54 .....	40,572	37	828	828	21,998	15,886	858	178	207	297	-
55 .....	14,706	5	388	173	5,270	8,584	176	14	43	53	-
56 - 64 .....	21,522	22	587	291	7,503	12,129	474	85	181	447	3
65 or over .....	5,814	16	29	24	1,911	3,534	32	25	41	202	-
Total Wage-earners (1)....	299,813	174	4,178	3,358	122,947	143,952	8,294	1,164	3,137	12,606	3
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	46.9	50.8	48.5	48.8	47.4	46.7	45.4	46.9	46.4	44.5	60.0

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.**

**Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1942.**

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
						<u>M A L E</u>				
30 or less .....	30,166	5,775	1,544	1,547	5,499	10,381	1,722	943	2,278	477
31 - 43 .....	59,146	4,890	2,510	4,448	9,368	26,087	2,917	4,034	4,164	728
44 .....	58,342	3,047	1,743	6,806	10,384	26,911	2,171	2,428	3,707	1,145
45 - 47 .....	47,403	3,354	2,892	3,935	10,034	18,701	3,594	1,127	2,654	1,112
48 .....	182,793	11,477	3,193	10,441	36,197	71,583	23,282	5,282	18,794	1,524
49 - 50 .....	70,870	6,723	5,526	14,782	9,734	25,334	3,884	1,614	1,950	1,273
51 - 54 .....	106,657	11,515	7,026	5,994	18,714	33,857	8,023	3,080	14,036	4,412
55 .....	48,996	3,954	2,460	4,755	11,022	18,622	6,098	831	621	633
56 - 64 .....	171,775	17,133	6,151	8,195	54,029	62,561	11,838	4,551	6,099	1,218
65 or over .....	67,776	9,754	1,858	2,522	9,044	35,880	4,006	1,612	2,573	527
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	843,914	77,622	34,903	63,425	174,025	329,987	67,535	26,502	55,876	13,059
Average Hours Worked per Week	51.3	51.9	50.7	49.8	52.2	51.6	51.4	49.3	49.4	50.0
						<u>F E M A L E</u>				
30 or less .....	18,548	6,302	982	4,308	1,775	2,067	865	133	1,685	431
31 - 43 .....	39,064	7,664	1,981	13,720	3,340	4,632	2,037	313	4,615	752
44 .....	29,707	3,758	1,821	13,977	3,657	2,021	1,322	145	1,969	1,037
45 - 47 .....	33,210	5,691	2,506	12,051	3,384	2,946	2,486	266	2,874	1,006
48 .....	62,116	7,370	2,730	21,756	3,831	13,940	2,270	737	8,360	1,122
49 - 50 .....	34,564	4,625	3,738	15,504	1,846	3,866	2,984	188	1,238	575
51 - 54 .....	40,572	6,109	2,724	8,953	1,596	3,659	3,488	338	11,532	2,173
55 .....	14,706	1,786	636	4,864	1,313	3,226	2,373	59	230	219
56 - 64 .....	21,522	5,120	1,235	2,896	1,473	6,876	2,347	269	1,102	206
65 or over .....	6,814	2,069	166	359	188	1,729	706	57	489	51
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	299,813	50,494	18,517	98,388	22,403	44,962	20,878	2,505	34,094	7,572
Average Hours Worked per Week	46.9	45.9	47.1	46.1	45.4	49.3	49.3	47.6	47.3	46.4

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.





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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

---

**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1943**

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**OTTAWA  
1945**

**Price 25 cents**





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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1943

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1943 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1943. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$53.80 in 1943, an increase of \$11.57 or 52.1 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. Average hourly earnings also advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 67.1 cents in 1943, an increase of only 45.3 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$37.57. Ontario came second with \$34.99, followed by Quebec with \$32.49, Nova Scotia \$32.22, Manitoba \$30.86, Alberta \$29.49, Saskatchewan \$29.34, New Brunswick \$26.69, and Prince Edward Island \$26.44.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$38.92, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$34.97, chemicals and allied products \$33.42, miscellaneous industries \$32.87, non-metallic mineral products \$32.75, animal products \$28.58, textiles and textile products \$28.14, wood and paper products \$27.86 and vegetable products \$27.81.

Average weekly earnings in 1943 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$46.18 for automobiles to \$22.37 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only five industries were weekly earnings above \$40.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles \$46.18, scientific and professional equipment \$43.88, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$41.40, shipbuilding and repairs \$40.55, and automobile supplies \$40.14. In fifteen other industries earnings ranged between \$35 and \$40 per week; in nine others they ranged between \$30 to \$35; while in the remaining eleven they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$19.33 per week in 1943, an increase of \$6.55 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$24.46 per week were paid the highest wages. Saskatchewan with \$20.19 ranked second, followed by Ontario with \$20.13, Alberta \$18.30, Quebec \$18.09, Nova Scotia \$17.51, Manitoba \$16.48, New Brunswick \$14.04, and Prince Edward Island \$12.25.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$26.98 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$15.16. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings higher than the average for manufacturing in general. In 1943, however, they received \$2.36 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, non-ferrous metal and miscellaneous industries groups were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was below.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1943 ranged from \$32.04 for aircraft to \$13.14 for biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolates. In only six industries were weekly earnings above \$25. These were: aircraft \$32.04, shipbuilding and repairs \$31.59, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$27.83, scientific and professional equipment \$27.47, brass and copper products \$26.34, and agricultural implements \$26.06. In seven other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$20 and \$25, in the next seventeen they were between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining ten they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,726 in 1943 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,903, in Ontario \$1,812, Quebec \$1,642, Nova Scotia \$1,571, Manitoba \$1,553, Alberta \$1,492, Saskatchewan \$1,461, New Brunswick \$1,369, and Prince Edward Island \$992.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,978. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,799, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,788, non-metallic mineral products \$1,698, miscellaneous industries \$1,643, vegetable products \$1,440, wood and paper products \$1,431, textiles and textile products \$1,406, and animal products \$1,369.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,371 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry with \$2,173 came second, followed by scientific and professional equipment \$2,124, bridge and structural steel work \$2,071, shipbuilding and repairs \$2,051, automobile supplies \$2,000, petroleum products \$1,971, aircraft \$1,967, railway rolling-stock \$1,941, and brass and copper products \$1,929. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$987 for manufacturing as a whole were only 57 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$1,239, Ontario \$1,042 and Saskatchewan \$1,005 were the only three provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,371. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products, animal products, and vegetable products.

The shipbuilding industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,598. The aircraft industry was in second place with \$1,587, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$1,460, scientific and professional equipment \$1,350, brass and copper products \$1,318, agricultural implements \$1,281, automobile supplies \$1,230, machinery \$1,132, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,089, and rubber goods \$1,081. The corset industry with \$681 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 4. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 67.1 cents, an increase of 20.9 cents or 45 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average of 76.3 cents per hour, while those employed in the wood and paper products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 54.3 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, chemicals and miscellaneous industries groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the non-metallic minerals, vegetable, animal, textile and wood and paper groups were paid below the average.

In hourly earnings the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 98.5 cents per hour. In only eleven other industries were hourly earnings over 75 cents. These industries were: women's factory clothing, scientific and professional equipment, petroleum products, shipbuilding, miscellaneous iron and steel products, printing and publishing, railway rolling-stock, automobile supplies, acids, alkalies and salts, brass and copper products, and bridge and structural steel work. In seven industries they ranged between 70 and 75 cents, in eight they were between 65 and 70 cents, while in the remaining thirteen they were below 65 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 44.2 cents per hour paid the lowest wage. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1943 were paid on an average 43.1 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 14.8 cents or 52 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 56.0 cents in British Columbia to 23.2 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 57.2 cents. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Shipbuilding was the leading industry in 1943 with 70.5 cents per hour, followed by aircraft with 65.4 cents, scientific and professional equipment 59.1 cents, miscellaneous iron and steel products 56.8 cents, brass and copper products 55.5 cents, agricultural implements 54.6 cents, automobile supplies 53.2 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 46.6 cents, machinery 46.4 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 46.2 cents, etc. In only seven of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 50 cents. In twelve others they ranged between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining twenty-one they were below 40 cents. The corset industry with 30 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1943 worked on an average 50.4 hours per week, an increase of 2.3 hours over 1939. Of these, 18.7 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 37.5 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.9 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 24.9 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 44.8 hours per week in 1943. This is 5.6 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed, 38.0 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 40.9 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 14.7 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 6.4 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1943 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production. In 1943, however, the hours worked declined to 48.8, this decline being due to the employment of part-time workers, and not so much to a drop in the hours worked by the full-time employees.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-43

Province and Group	1934	1939	1941	1942	1943
<b>M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	711	487	590	642	801
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	14,054	22,036	27,600	30,461
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,286	19,092	20,132	20,187
Quebec .....	114,088	144,484	240,597	274,707	298,983
Ontario .....	190,867	218,202	357,886	387,572	381,363
Manitoba .....	16,019	16,357	26,786	27,928	25,980
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	4,445	7,436	8,216	8,908
Alberta .....	11,045	9,558	14,875	14,546	15,728
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	34,158	59,952	82,473	83,605
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	4/	79	90	98	78
CANADA .....	373,629	455,110	749,340	843,914	866,094
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	64,081	80,236	77,622	72,863
Animal products .....	39,286	5/ 28,495	5/ 35,709	5/ 34,903	5/ 35,730
Textiles and textile products ...	3/ 50,168	51,517	64,963	63,425	57,304
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	127,455	172,707	174,025	163,466
Iron and its products .....	77,527	111,797	253,914	329,967	368,673
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	31,654	57,202	67,535	75,595
Non-metallic mineral products ...	22,272	20,415	26,202	26,502	25,705
Chemicals and allied products ...	10,042	12,328	45,785	56,876	54,122
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	7,368	12,622	13,059	12,636
Central electric stations .....	15,589	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	154	146	174	243
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	2,905	3,876	4,178	6,003
New Brunswick .....	3,229	1,995	3,046	3,358	4,572
Quebec .....	53,988	56,729	97,231	122,947	130,094
Ontario .....	60,136	60,981	110,418	143,952	167,817
Manitoba .....	3,976	3,695	5,876	8,294	9,573
Saskatchewan .....	363	289	560	1,164	1,800
Alberta .....	1,186	1,083	1,863	3,137	4,007
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	4,018	6,861	12,606	17,796
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	-	-	3	3	3
CANADA .....	127,544	131,849	229,880	299,813	341,908
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	32,497	47,292	50,494	52,176
Animal products .....	14,416	5/ 11,672	5/ 16,847	5/ 18,517	5/ 20,008
Textiles and textile products ...	3/ 60,454	61,159	90,119	98,388	96,360
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	10,516	17,639	22,403	28,132
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,837	16,063	44,962	66,368
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,389	13,125	20,878	29,509
Non-metallic mineral products ...	535	814	1,630	2,505	3,358
Chemicals and allied products ...	2,979	3,372	21,360	34,094	37,000
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,593	5,805	7,572	8,997
Central electric stations .....	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Included with British Columbia.

5/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-45.

Province and Group	1934	1939	1941	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Province -	M A L E				
Prince Edward Island .....	15.23	12.88	16.70	17.35	26.44
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	19.20	24.42	28.89	32.22
New Brunswick .....	16.26	18.18	22.81	24.11	26.69
Quebec .....	18.90	20.03	26.14	30.12	32.49
Ontario .....	21.52	23.83	29.39	33.24	34.99
Manitoba .....	21.68	23.61	26.56	29.07	30.86
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	20.62	22.81	25.94	29.54
Alberta .....	21.04	22.23	24.32	26.95	29.49
British Columbia .....	22.51	23.73	28.99	35.42	37.57
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	2/	33.28	31.97	40.74	46.38
CANADA .....	3/ 20.31	22.23	27.72	31.75	33.80
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.75	23.55	25.81	27.61
Animal products .....	18.53	4/ 20.18	4/ 24.71	4/ 27.50	4/ 28.58
Textiles and textile products ....	1/ 18.65	19.96	23.74	26.14	28.14
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	20.59	24.25	26.04	27.86
Iron and its products .....	23.30	26.11	32.01	37.71	38.92
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	25.24	31.28	33.72	34.97
Non-metallic mineral products ....	21.41	23.89	27.88	29.97	32.75
Chemicals and allied products ....	20.79	22.25	28.38	30.89	33.42
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	19.44	25.41	29.26	32.87
Province -	F E M A L E				
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	7.50	9.10	10.75	12.25
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	11.03	11.80	13.66	17.51
New Brunswick .....	8.73	10.01	11.84	13.26	14.04
Quebec .....	10.93	12.14	14.46	16.22	16.09
Ontario .....	12.86	13.52	15.82	18.59	20.13
Manitoba .....	12.05	12.64	14.09	15.32	16.48
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.53	13.81	18.17	20.19
Alberta .....	13.32	13.72	14.83	16.50	18.30
British Columbia .....	12.61	12.89	15.18	19.44	24.46
CANADA .....	3/ 11.80	12.78	15.05	17.41	19.33
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.32	13.62	14.15	15.16
Animal products .....	10.92	4/ 12.72	4/ 14.11	4/ 15.86	4/ 16.70
Textiles and textile products ....	1/ 12.43	13.37	15.33	16.07	16.97
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.52	13.79	15.05	16.00
Iron and its products .....	12.64	15.21	16.91	23.14	26.98
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.43	16.49	20.25	22.24
Non-metallic mineral products ....	11.35	13.32	14.78	16.82	18.42
Chemicals and allied products ....	11.67	12.51	16.40	19.23	19.16
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.88	14.51	17.29	19.96

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 5. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-43

Province and Group	1938	1939	1941	1942	1943
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	19.8	25.9	32.2	33.5	47.2
Nova Scotia .....	35.6	37.6	45.9	52.2	61.5
New Brunswick .....	35.7	36.1	42.2	45.7	50.9
Quebec .....	40.1	41.0	49.3	56.7	62.2
Ontario .....	49.1	50.3	57.2	65.4	70.4
Manitoba .....	54.1	53.1	54.3	58.5	62.6
Saskatchewan .....	42.2	43.0	43.7	49.2	56.8
Alberta .....	45.9	47.6	48.5	52.9	59.7
British Columbia .....	52.7	51.8	62.6	75.8	81.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....		63.6	58.0	73.8	95.6
CANADA .....	45.5	46.2	53.8	61.9	67.1
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	39.0	39.4	45.5	49.7	55.4
Animal products .....	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 48.6	2/ 53.8	2/ 58.2
Textiles and textile products .....	39.2	41.8	47.6	52.3	57.5
Wood and paper products .....	40.6	41.3	46.2	49.9	54.3
Iron and its products .....	57.8	58.0	61.9	72.9	76.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53.7	54.3	60.4	64.2	69.9
Non-metallic mineral products .....	47.5	50.6	55.8	60.7	66.6
Chemicals and allied products .....	48.7	49.3	56.6	62.6	67.8
Miscellaneous industries .....	42.3	41.9	49.3	58.5	67.4
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	11.6	15.2	18.6	21.2	23.2
Nova Scotia .....	18.4	21.8	23.6	28.2	37.1
New Brunswick .....	16.9	21.3	24.1	27.2	30.7
Quebec .....	25.5	26.7	30.3	34.2	39.4
Ontario .....	29.7	30.0	33.2	39.8	45.9
Manitoba .....	29.0	29.3	30.8	33.7	38.0
Saskatchewan .....	27.5	26.7	29.8	38.9	41.9
Alberta .....	31.3	31.4	32.5	35.2	40.5
British Columbia .....	32.6	29.8	34.3	43.7	56.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....	-	-	29.0	28.9	25.0
CANADA .....	27.1	28.3	31.6	37.1	43.1
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	25.3	25.2	28.6	30.8	35.3
Animal products .....	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 29.7	2/ 33.7	2/ 37.4
Textiles and textile products .....	27.9	29.3	32.6	34.9	38.0
Wood and paper products .....	28.6	28.1	29.5	33.1	37.0
Iron and its products .....	36.0	34.6	34.7	46.8	57.2
Non-ferrous metal products .....	34.0	30.0	33.4	41.1	48.0
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22.2	29.6	32.1	36.2	41.3
Chemicals and allied products .....	28.4	28.9	34.3	40.7	41.9
Miscellaneous industries .....	29.4	29.0	29.9	37.3	46.1

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-43.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1939	1941	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	<u>M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	581	645	682	992
Nova Scotia .....	809	939	1,171	1,377	1,571
New Brunswick .....	783	894	1,104	1,228	1,569
Quebec .....	855	984	1,260	1,463	1,642
Ontario .....	982	1,127	1,450	1,646	1,812
Manitoba .....	960	1,165	1,291	1,456	1,555
Saskatchewan .....	926	1,059	1,136	1,279	1,461
Alberta .....	940	1,096	1,173	1,309	1,492
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,201	1,417	1,713	1,903
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	2/	1,754	2,081	1,703	2,092
CANADA .....	3/ 950	1,076	1,355	1,558	1,726
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	1,006	1,150	1,305	1,440
Animal products .....	844	4/ 957	4/ 1,116	4/ 1,228	4/ 1,569
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 835	929	1,111	1,284	1,406
Wood and paper products .....	901	1,040	1,203	1,323	1,431
Iron and its products .....	980	1,206	1,615	1,819	1,978
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,241	1,492	1,681	1,799
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,188	1,384	1,522	1,698
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,169	1,419	1,557	1,788
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	947	1,167	1,306	1,643
	<u>F E M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	238	352	422	459
Nova Scotia .....	437	539	566	779	853
New Brunswick .....	423	493	573	674	720
Quebec .....	496	596	697	787	916
Ontario .....	589	640	780	918	1,042
Manitoba .....	528	623	684	757	829
Saskatchewan .....	546	592	687	895	1,005
Alberta .....	592	676	716	801	925
British Columbia .....	563	652	743	939	1,239
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	-	-	1,259	723	676
CANADA .....	3/ 539	619	736	854	987
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	576	665	716	785
Animal products .....	498	4/ 603	4/ 637	4/ 715	4/ 799
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 559	622	718	792	848
Wood and paper products .....	541	632	685	763	821
Iron and its products .....	529	703	853	1,111	1,371
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	660	786	1,009	1,144
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	662	734	878	954
Chemicals and allied products .....	569	657	820	968	1,025
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	628	666	771	997

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-43.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
1934 ...	950	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	559	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935 ...	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936 ...	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938 ...	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939 ...	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940 ...	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941 ...	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942 ...	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9
1943 ...	1,726	33.80	0.671	50.4	987	19.33	0.431	44.8

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1943.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island .....	992	26.44	47.2	56.0	459	12.25	23.2	52.8
Nova Scotia .....	1,571	32.22	61.5	52.4	853	17.51	37.1	47.2
New Brunswick .....	1,369	26.69	50.9	52.4	720	14.04	30.7	45.7
Quebec .....	1,642	32.49	62.2	52.2	916	18.09	39.4	45.9
Ontario .....	1,812	34.99	70.4	49.7	1,042	20.13	45.9	43.9
Manitoba .....	1,553	30.86	62.6	49.3	829	16.48	38.0	43.4
Saskatchewan .....	1,461	29.34	56.8	51.7	1,005	20.19	41.9	48.2
Alberta .....	1,492	29.49	59.7	49.4	925	18.30	40.5	45.2
British Columbia .....	1,903	37.57	81.3	46.2	1,239	24.46	56.0	43.7
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2,092	46.38	95.6	48.5	676	15.00	25.0	60.0
CANADA 1/ .....	1,726	33.80	67.1	50.4	987	19.33	43.1	44.8
Vegetable products .....	1,440	27.81	55.4	50.2	785	15.16	35.3	43.0
Animal products .....	1,369	28.58	58.2	49.1	799	16.70	37.4	44.7
Textiles and textile products .	1,406	28.14	57.5	48.9	848	16.97	38.0	44.6
Wood and paper products .....	1,431	27.86	54.3	51.3	821	16.00	37.0	43.2
Iron and its products .....	1,978	38.92	76.3	51.0	1,371	26.98	57.2	47.2
Non-ferrous metal products ...	1,799	34.97	69.9	50.0	1,144	22.24	48.0	46.3
Non-metallic mineral products .	1,698	32.75	66.6	49.2	954	18.42	41.3	44.6
Chemicals and allied products .	1,788	33.42	67.8	49.3	1,025	19.16	41.9	45.7
Miscellaneous industries ....	1,643	32.87	67.4	48.8	997	19.96	46.1	43.3

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each Province,  
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1943.

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E											
Vegetable products ....	18.30	23.17	24.09	25.65	28.97	27.68	27.67	30.45	30.59	-	27.81
Animal products 1/ ...	22.70	22.48	23.55	26.37	29.54	29.49	31.72	31.23	31.46	-	28.58
Textile and textile products .....	28.29	24.73	24.78	26.88	30.18	29.38	27.80	24.95	32.34	-	28.14
Wood and paper products.	16.51	21.85	24.06	26.04	29.14	26.37	23.22	25.77	33.68	30.21	27.86
Iron and its products ..	37.24	36.98	34.88	39.45	38.82	34.86	36.20	32.94	40.70	54.73	38.92
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	29.63	32.97	36.23	28.78	31.65	26.99	37.77	-	34.97
Non-metallic mineral products .....	34.38	35.91	22.54	31.01	33.91	28.07	34.08	30.25	33.56	52.22	32.75
Chemicals and allied products .....	27.12	26.95	24.29	33.11	34.02	31.83	27.71	22.53	41.17	-	33.42
Miscellaneous industries	-	22.31	27.31	24.15	37.00	26.38	30.30	21.63	32.11	15.00	32.87
All groups 1/ ....	26.44	32.22	26.69	32.49	34.99	30.86	29.34	29.49	37.57	46.38	33.80
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products ....	11.85	13.27	12.50	14.44	15.58	14.66	14.58	16.44	17.06	-	15.16
Animal products 1/ ..	12.17	13.78	13.92	15.24	16.77	19.69	24.64	21.94	18.17	-	16.70
Textiles and textile products .....	13.57	15.24	14.34	16.59	17.78	16.06	14.03	15.46	17.61	-	16.97
Wood and paper products.	9.87	13.40	15.89	14.21	15.69	14.40	15.08	16.62	21.65	15.00	16.00
Iron and its products ..	25.09	26.38	15.92	28.27	25.92	21.00	26.33	22.54	33.12	-	26.98
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	14.42	23.85	21.58	17.66	29.42	18.43	25.21	-	22.24
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	23.37	11.46	15.11	19.37	18.82	18.50	19.41	18.74	15.00	18.42
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	18.92	12.22	18.89	19.85	14.33	15.23	19.58	23.39	-	19.16
Miscellaneous industries	-	12.37	19.35	14.29	21.61	14.79	14.92	14.43	21.92	-	19.96
All groups 1/ ....	12.25	17.51	14.04	18.09	20.15	16.48	20.19	18.30	24.46	15.00	19.33

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 8. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners, 1943.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	46.18	1	98.5	1	2,571	1	46.9
2. Scientific and professional equipment ..	43.88	2	86.0	3	2,124	3	51.0
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	41.40	3	79.5	6	2,173	2	52.1
4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	40.55	4	80.8	5	2,051	5	50.2
5. Automobile supplies .....	40.14	5	78.4	9	2,000	6	51.2
6. Aircraft .....	39.68	6	74.6	13	1,967	8	53.2
7. Bridge and structural steel .....	38.85	7	75.4	12	2,071	4	51.5
8. Brass and copper products .....	38.57	8	76.1	11	1,929	10	50.7
9. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	38.07	9	76.6	10	1,801	18	49.7
10. Petroleum products .....	37.38	10	82.3	4	1,971	7	45.4
11. Primary iron and steel .....	37.35	11	73.5	15	1,913	12	50.8
12. Railway rolling-stock .....	37.29	12	78.7	8	1,941	9	47.4
13. Clothing, women's factory .....	37.05	13	87.2	2	1,773	22	42.5
14. Machinery .....	36.98	14	68.6	21	1,890	13	53.9
15. Agricultural implements .....	36.54	15	74.3	14	1,796	19	49.2
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies ....	36.22	16	70.6	18	1,822	15	51.3
17. Machine shops .....	35.95	17	70.5	19	1,714	24	51.0
18. Hardware and tools .....	35.70	18	67.0	25	1,803	17	53.3
19. Castings, iron .....	35.39	19	68.3	22	1,795	20	51.8
20. Pulp and paper .....	35.01	20	67.3	24	1,814	16	52.0
21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	34.91	21	72.1	17	1,919	11	48.4
22. Printing and publishing .....	34.47	22	79.1	7	1,763	23	43.6
23. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	33.69	23	67.7	23	1,828	14	49.8
24. Sheet metal products .....	32.72	24	65.2	27	1,658	25	50.2
25. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	31.91	25	66.5	26	1,778	21	48.0
26. Clothing, men's factory .....	31.80	26	72.3	16	1,568	27	44.0
27. Slaughtering and meat-packing .....	31.38	27	62.1	29	1,596	26	50.5
28. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	31.37	28	62.4	28	1,538	29	50.3
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	31.14	29	68.7	20	1,568	28	45.3
30. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	27.63	30	54.9	30	1,328	33	50.3
31. Flour and feed mills .....	27.00	31	52.0	34	1,371	32	51.9
32. Bread and other bakery products .....	26.78	32	51.6	35	1,390	30	51.9
33. Silk and artificial silk .....	26.42	33	52.4	33	1,374	31	50.4
34. Furniture .....	26.30	34	54.3	31	1,280	35	48.4
35. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	25.59	35	50.6	36	1,233	36	50.6
36. Boots and shoes, leather .....	25.59	36	53.4	32	1,222	37	47.9
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	25.49	37	50.5	37	1,319	34	50.5
38. Sawmills .....	24.00	38	44.2	40	1,162	38	54.3
39. Boxes, wooden .....	23.55	39	47.8	38	1,139	39	49.3
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	22.37	40	45.5	39	1,115	40	49.2
Average, forty leading industries ....	34.67		68.4		1,784		50.7
Average, all industries .....	33.80		67.1		1,726		50.4



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 9. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners, 1943.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft .....	32.04	1	65.4	2	1,587	2	49.0
2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	31.59	2	70.5	1	1,598	1	44.8
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	27.83	3	68.8	4	1,460	5	47.3
4. Scientific and professional equipment ..	27.47	4	59.1	3	1,330	4	46.5
5. Brass and copper products .....	26.34	5	55.5	5	1,318	5	47.5
6. Agricultural implements .....	26.06	6	54.6	6	1,281	6	47.7
7. Automobile supplies .....	24.67	7	53.9	7	1,230	7	45.8
8. Machinery .....	22.15	8	46.4	9	1,132	8	47.7
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.63	9	46.2	10	1,089	9	47.0
10. Hardware and tools .....	21.40	10	45.4	14	1,080	11	47.1
11. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.07	11	46.6	8	1,071	12	45.2
12. Fur goods .....	20.27	12	45.8	12	979	15	44.3
13. Sheet metal products .....	20.24	13	45.5	13	1,026	14	44.5
14. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	19.72	14	41.9	18	1,069	13	47.1
15. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	19.66	15	45.9	11	1,081	10	42.8
16. Furniture .....	18.55	16	42.4	17	902	17	43.7
17. Clothing, women's factory .....	18.04	17	43.3	15	863	21	41.7
18. Glass products .....	17.91	18	40.5	19	929	16	44.2
19. Hats and caps .....	17.62	19	42.5	16	852	22	41.5
20. Woollen cloth .....	17.56	20	37.1	23	898	18	47.3
21. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.34	21	35.8	25	897	19	48.4
22. Clothing, men's factory .....	17.03	22	39.1	20	840	24	43.6
23. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	16.65	23	37.5	22	864	20	44.4
24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	15.88	24	35.3	27	764	29	45.0
25. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	15.57	25	38.2	21	852	23	41.0
26. Silk and artificial silk .....	16.26	26	33.3	33	794	27	45.8
27. Woollen yarn .....	15.25	27	33.8	32	803	26	45.1
28. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	15.25	28	36.5	24	807	25	41.8
29. Miscellaneous paper products .....	15.19	29	35.4	26	785	28	42.9
30. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.04	30	33.2	35	719	32	45.3
31. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	14.80	31	34.8	28	723	31	42.5
32. Boxes and bags, paper .....	14.75	32	34.5	29	752	30	42.8
33. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	14.50	33	33.0	36	718	33	44.0
34. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	14.27	34	32.7	37	710	36	43.6
35. Printing and bookbinding .....	14.20	35	34.4	30	715	34	41.3
36. Miscellaneous food products .....	14.15	36	33.3	34	700	37	42.5
37. Printing and publishing .....	13.90	37	34.1	31	711	35	40.8
38. Corsets .....	13.46	38	30.0	40	681	40	44.9
39. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.23	39	30.3	39	687	39	43.6
40. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	13.14	40	32.0	38	690	38	41.0
Average, forty leading industries .....	19.50		43.2		993		45.1
Average, all industries .....	19.33		43.1		987		44.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-43.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.58	24.35	27.09	10.72	13.19	15.90
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	18.95	24.24	25.56	11.34	13.28	13.14
Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	24.72	26.78	10.51	12.97	13.23
Breweries .....	25.55	32.99	34.41	13.44	17.74	19.87
Distilleries .....	25.77	27.21	32.75	12.16	15.54	21.28
Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	24.73	27.00	11.55	15.66	16.18
Foods, breakfast .....	24.94	32.49	33.65	15.59	17.36	15.34
Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	24.89	26.75	11.85	13.54	17.37
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.00	24.78	27.53	11.52	12.99	14.15
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	22.18	22.57	9.44	14.09	14.27
Ice cream cones .....	17.10	19.88	20.17	13.12	12.53	15.59
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	19.16	23.78	27.20	13.36	13.90	16.07
Malt and malt products .....	27.51	33.42	34.13	12.00	8.20	15.25
Rice mills .....	19.71	23.91	22.68	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	22.39	31.80	34.91	13.84	16.98	19.66
Starch and glucose .....	19.47	27.12	29.27	10.23	15.26	17.73
Sugar refineries .....	25.26	31.67	30.27	14.45	16.90	20.10
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	21.89	24.49	12.07	13.46	15.25
Tobacco processing and packing .....	17.76	18.87	22.36	15.26	16.67	19.78
Vegetable oil mills .....	19.13	26.39	29.46	-	17.25	15.00
Wine .....	16.29	31.24	30.66	10.24	7.35	9.93
Average for the Group .....	19.75	25.81	27.81	11.32	14.15	15.16
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	25.83	27.07	31.80	-	20.00	-
Belting, leather .....	19.21	22.36	23.89	-	14.05	17.53
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.88	22.51	22.20	10.05	13.77	15.09
Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	25.64	25.59	11.89	15.04	15.04
Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	21.33	26.34	27.09	12.29	14.97	15.75
Condensed milk .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	19.12	22.33	25.74	10.59	12.87	14.58
Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18.50	25.86	28.19	12.98	15.95	14.18
Fur goods .....	24.48	34.87	33.72	16.34	20.68	20.27
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	18.57	23.05	24.71	11.96	13.22	14.50
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.85	21.04	20.25	16.50	12.46	14.17
Leather tanneries .....	19.19	25.80	28.00	11.88	15.00	16.34
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	17.54	21.83	24.08	12.45	15.62	14.80
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.87	22.49	26.44	12.80	14.91	16.79
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	31.30	31.38	14.54	19.10	21.07
Average for the Group .....	20.18	27.30	28.58	12.72	15.86	16.70
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	20.40	25.39	25.98	13.64	16.79	17.34
Bags, cotton and jute .....	20.66	26.88	27.50	13.05	13.42	14.43
Batting and wadding .....	25.60	27.66	26.66	17.55	21.18	23.60
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	20.82	26.02	27.90	15.47	15.99	16.98
Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	29.28	31.80	12.79	15.84	17.05
Clothing, women's factory ..	23.17	34.06	37.05	13.76	17.33	18.04
Clothing contractors, men's ..	21.45	29.66	30.18	15.77	16.68	17.22
Clothing contractors, women's ..	21.45	37.40	36.08	15.77	17.98	18.22
Cordage, rope and twine ...	21.75	29.08	29.46	14.30	19.29	21.82

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1945	1939	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded)</b>						
Corsets .....	20.87	21.94	31.74	11.04	11.85	15.46
Cotton and wool waste .....	14.65	23.54	25.22	11.65	14.07	14.48
Cotton textiles, miscellaneous .....	16.37	20.73	22.75	13.58	14.75	15.66
Cotton thread .....	22.59	28.62	27.59	13.21	15.55	16.24
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	23.50	25.49	13.35	16.30	17.34
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	17.36	23.61	25.11	12.64	15.20	15.80
Flax, dressed .....	10.24	16.77	18.29	-	14.95	14.88
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	11.97	22.43	21.85	9.91	14.70	14.87
Hats and caps .....	20.74	27.58	29.71	14.49	16.42	17.62
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	24.90	27.63	13.63	14.97	15.88
Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.62	29.85	32.22	12.65	16.95	18.76
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(1)	22.05	26.05	(1)	15.75	16.65
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.40	28.10	30.45	13.57	18.54	20.63
Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	25.75	26.42	13.24	15.44	15.26
Woollen cloth .....	18.90	24.65	26.70	13.51	17.65	17.56
Woollen goods, miscellaneous .....	18.55	26.58	27.29	10.95	15.60	19.57
Woollen yarn .....	20.85	22.68	24.17	12.87	14.90	15.25
All other industries .....	16.93	19.40	22.14	13.36	14.22	15.48
Average for the Group .....	19.96	26.14	28.14	13.37	16.07	16.97
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..	13.70	20.54	16.21	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.78	23.54	24.98	20.40	15.19	12.41
Boatbuilding .....	19.68	28.00	27.66	12.50	18.60	17.70
Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	25.50	26.54	12.67	15.21	14.75
Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	21.44	23.55	10.95	13.45	17.57
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	17.10	24.04	22.40	-	15.00	16.00
Coffins and caskets .....	17.48	20.47	22.84	11.09	12.55	15.70
Cooperage .....	17.38	24.99	26.03	15.33	-	17.74
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping.	35.13	43.34	42.17	14.47	17.06	19.88
Excelsior .....	17.06	18.79	19.02	6.82	11.41	14.39
Flooring, hardwood .....	16.49	24.90	23.75	18.00	15.69	16.48
Furniture .....	18.41	26.23	26.30	13.71	16.06	18.55
Lests, trees and shoe findings .....	14.54	21.45	21.58	8.51	12.00	14.09
Lithographing and engraving .....	28.39	34.41	37.03	12.83	14.62	14.34
Miscellaneous paper products .....	23.41	28.66	29.06	13.15	14.93	15.19
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	16.35	23.05	24.81	11.75	13.26	14.90
Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	17.77	24.17	25.59	13.17	17.64	20.05
Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	29.42	31.14	12.80	14.55	14.20
Printing and publishing .....	27.55	32.79	34.47	11.70	13.95	13.90
Pulp and paper .....	26.93	33.35	35.01	13.55	17.59	20.40
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	19.13	25.33	27.31	-	15.94	16.58
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.52	27.18	28.78	16.00	19.66	18.95
Sawmills .....	16.01	21.58	24.00	10.30	16.55	19.38
Trade composition .....	24.48	31.07	35.42	15.00	22.00	21.33
Woodenware .....	12.54	15.72	20.21	8.00	9.63	12.59
Wood turning .....	12.41	17.80	20.98	8.34	12.63	14.51
All other industries .....	22.23	25.97	27.22	11.82	12.20	17.01
Average for the Group .....	20.59	26.04	27.86	12.52	15.05	16.00

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-43 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	26.61	36.70	36.54	20.66	22.03	26.06
Aircraft .....	26.13	41.43	39.68	18.43	26.00	32.04
Automobiles .....	28.99	44.01	46.18	23.05	23.92	16.25
Automobile supplies .....	25.58	58.77	40.14	14.92	23.15	24.67
Bicycles .....	21.48	58.88	43.94	14.28	18.04	19.47
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	22.78	58.29	39.13	12.00	21.54	23.23
Bridge and structural steel work .....	27.60	40.77	58.85	-	17.59	21.99
Castings, iron .....	22.65	33.85	35.39	14.90	19.24	22.47
Hardware and tools .....	21.64	54.20	35.70	13.26	17.20	21.40
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	30.48	31.37	12.82	17.72	22.05
Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ..	24.21	58.64	41.40	12.17	26.28	27.83
Machinery .....	28.59	37.26	36.98	13.48	19.55	22.15
Machine shops .....	(1)	35.54	35.95	(1)	18.08	20.60
Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	35.07	37.35	13.02	20.91	25.02
Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	37.44	37.29	16.72	17.46	22.29
Sheet metal products .....	21.47	30.34	32.72	16.80	18.26	20.24
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.50	38.54	40.55	12.00	21.17	31.59
Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	31.14	32.90	14.20	15.81	20.68
Average for the Group .....	26.11	37.71	38.92	15.21	23.14	26.98
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	21.50	29.86	32.71	13.48	21.57	25.33
Brass and copper products .....	24.63	37.21	38.57	14.17	22.52	26.34
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	33.52	36.22	13.33	20.39	21.63
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.15	28.55	33.41	15.01	15.67	15.76
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products ..	23.49	28.83	30.15	18.56	17.21	16.61
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.92	33.30	31.91	-	28.55	26.56
White metal alloys .....	24.73	30.61	32.38	13.84	17.80	19.99
Average for the Group .....	25.24	33.72	34.97	13.43	20.25	22.24
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	24.77	35.21	35.99	18.50	18.22	23.54
Asbestos products .....	21.81	26.33	29.37	12.44	14.44	19.46
Cement .....	26.54	31.96	32.95	-	-	21.68
Cement products .....	17.91	26.98	27.28	13.62	17.11	21.43
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	19.21	23.26	25.68	-	12.60	13.97
Clay products, from imported clay .....	18.74	27.48	29.72	15.19	15.79	15.27
Coke and gas products .....	29.67	30.59	34.03	15.00	-	27.59
Glass products .....	22.10	27.61	30.27	12.49	17.21	17.91
Gypsum products .....	20.33	28.34	27.74	-	31.71	27.79
Lime .....	19.40	27.21	32.33	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	30.20	34.76	12.15	16.31	16.27
Petroleum products .....	28.95	34.36	37.38	14.69	21.14	19.85
Salt .....	22.27	30.28	32.37	14.31	20.41	19.15
Sand-lime brick .....	20.17	26.26	27.09	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	22.89	28.62	30.24	-	18.43	15.87
Average for the Group .....	23.89	29.97	32.75	13.32	16.82	18.42

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941.

Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-43 (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	31.98	38.07	17.45	19.61	24.00
Adhesives .....	20.17	24.80	28.02	12.06	14.93	14.73
Coal tar distillation .....	21.12	30.38	29.45	-	-	22.21
Fertilizers .....	22.49	30.70	33.22	25.00	(1)	28.78
Gases, compressed .....	25.03	30.51	32.29	-	-	17.11
Inks, printing and writing .....	22.14	28.33	29.78	13.18	14.70	15.40
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	21.41	26.87	26.79	13.30	15.33	15.57
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	31.47	33.69	10.74	19.74	19.72
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	20.67	27.02	30.49	12.20	16.83	17.42
Polishes and dressings .....	20.54	24.17	21.63	12.10	13.48	15.55
Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.55	27.69	29.02	14.75	17.42	17.28
Toilet preparations .....	20.37	24.05	24.41	12.10	15.63	14.32
Wood distillation .....	17.34	25.60	26.40	-	-	-
Average for the Group .....	22.25	30.89	33.42	12.51	19.23	19.16
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12.47	19.29	20.50	9.74	11.17	11.88
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	22.89	34.59	44.11	17.29	21.24	26.61
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	16.24	20.51	22.43	12.00	14.01	14.69
Buttons .....	15.82	21.71	25.90	10.65	13.42	14.93
Candles .....	14.76	21.58	25.95	9.60	10.76	12.43
Fountain pens and pencils .....	19.33	30.70	27.06	13.45	18.65	16.14
Ice, artificial .....	21.17	28.15	29.41	11.39	16.46	18.20
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	15.32	24.63	25.02	11.73	11.69	14.27
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	16.70	23.89	25.44	14.20	15.87	14.66
Mattresses and springs .....	20.11	26.66	28.02	13.77	16.83	18.19
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers .....	17.10	19.54	18.39	12.00	12.48	13.51
Motion pictures .....	28.27	34.24	34.08	17.07	19.73	24.25
Musical instruments .....	17.40	24.93	24.48	11.08	14.45	16.28
Pipes, tobacco .....	11.07	19.09	20.94	12.00	10.21	12.57
Regalia and society emblems .....	18.93	20.78	24.24	12.20	13.00	13.81
Scientific and professional equipment .....	26.15	38.19	43.88	18.05	22.05	27.47
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	22.75	29.48	30.10	13.00	19.93	21.63
Sporting goods .....	19.38	21.96	23.25	11.17	14.90	16.57
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	21.21	25.01	26.53	14.57	15.79	17.85
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	18.07	20.20	22.43	12.45	11.56	12.56
Store display accessories .....	17.03	22.87	28.39	10.00	21.27	16.50
Toys and toy equipment .....	13.46	19.24	17.57	11.50	15.09	14.48
Typewriter supplies .....	21.08	24.29	27.67	12.86	14.42	15.25
Umbrellas .....	21.92	21.11	21.53	12.82	14.41	14.01
Average for the Group .....	19.44	29.26	32.87	12.88	17.29	19.96
Average All Industries .....	22.23	31.75	33.80	12.78	17.41	19.33

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .	27.92	33.50	31.91	-	28.55	26.56
2. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	31.47	33.69	10.74	19.74	19.72
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	31.30	31.38	14.54	19.10	21.07
4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.50	38.54	40.55	12.00	21.17	31.59
5. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.21	38.64	41.40	12.17	26.28	27.83
6. Automobiles .....	28.99	44.01	46.18	23.05	23.92	16.25
7. Pulp and paper .....	26.93	33.35	35.01	13.55	17.59	20.40
8. Aircraft .....	26.13	41.43	39.68	18.43	26.00	32.04
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	33.52	36.22	13.33	20.39	21.63
10. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	35.07	37.35	13.02	20.91	25.02
11. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	24.73	27.00	11.55	15.66	16.18
12. Sawmills .....	16.01	21.58	24.00	10.30	16.55	19.38
13. Brass and copper products .....	24.63	37.21	38.57	14.17	22.52	26.34
14. Petroleum products .....	28.95	34.36	37.38	14.69	21.14	19.85
15. Automobile supplies .....	25.58	38.77	40.14	14.92	23.15	24.67
16. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	37.44	37.29	16.72	17.46	22.29
17. Machinery .....	28.59	37.26	36.98	13.48	19.55	22.15
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	29.28	31.80	12.79	15.84	17.03
19. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	22.39	31.80	34.91	13.84	16.98	19.66
20. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	23.50	25.49	13.35	16.30	17.34
21. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	34.06	37.05	13.76	17.33	18.04
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	24.72	26.78	10.51	12.97	13.23
23. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	30.34	32.72	16.80	18.26	20.24
24. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	21.64	34.20	35.70	13.26	17.20	21.40
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	18.93	24.24	25.56	11.34	13.28	13.14
26. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	24.90	27.63	13.63	14.97	15.88
27. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	31.98	38.07	17.45	19.61	24.00
28. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	32.79	34.47	11.70	13.95	13.90
29. Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	23.64	25.59	11.89	15.04	15.04
30. Castings, iron .....	22.65	33.83	35.39	14.90	19.24	22.47
31. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.15	38.19	43.88	18.05	22.05	27.47
32. Miscellaneous food industry .....	19.90	24.78	27.53	11.52	12.99	14.15
33. Bridge and structural steel .....	27.60	40.77	38.85	-	17.59	21.99
34. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	22.18	22.37	9.44	14.09	14.27
35. Breweries .....	23.55	32.99	34.41	13.44	17.74	19.87
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	21.89	24.49	12.07	13.46	15.25
37. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	17.77	24.17	25.59	13.17	17.64	20.05
38. Coke and gas products .....	29.67	30.59	34.03	15.00	-	27.59
39. Agricultural implements .....	26.61	36.70	36.54	20.66	22.03	26.06
40. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.02	29.42	31.14	12.80	14.55	14.20
All Industries (1) .....	22.23	31.75	33.80	12.78	17.41	19.33

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.  
Figures not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-45 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1945	1939	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.94	13.29	15.27	7.54	11.05	9.96
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.56	12.24	19.62	-	10.12	12.08
3. Sawmills .....	6.32	11.29	13.51	-	-	-
4. Printing and publishing .....	16.30	15.57	19.49	10.32	9.86	10.38
5. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	13.86	15.71	21.93	-	-	-
6. Starch and glucose .....	12.44	16.21	17.66	-	-	-
All Industries (1) .....	12.88	17.35	26.44	7.50	10.75	12.25
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.36	37.55	39.33	-	20.36	26.45
2. Primary iron and steel .....	25.32	31.46	34.68	10.20	23.84	23.15
3. Sawmills .....	10.55	17.41	19.29	8.35	10.93	12.49
4. Pulp and paper .....	24.81	30.64	29.05	-	-	23.57
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.57	25.53	24.16	8.02	12.14	13.37
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	17.21	23.35	24.62	9.71	10.90	11.22
7. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	15.03	25.83	25.95	11.50	16.33	14.80
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	12.21	20.76	22.21	8.82	13.45	14.36
9. Railway rolling-stock .....	24.98	31.64	32.07	17.86	24.53	22.50
10. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.02	20.07	25.26	12.00	14.21	14.72
11. Clothing, men's factory .....	10.62	22.13	23.93	9.24	12.69	14.45
12. Printing and publishing .....	24.28	27.41	29.11	11.94	14.91	13.59
13. Aerated and mineral waters .....	12.98	20.65	25.21	9.50	12.27	14.03
All Industries (1) .....	19.20	28.89	32.22	11.03	15.66	17.51
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	23.34	31.92	33.34	13.35	18.00	22.07
2. Sawmills .....	12.92	17.82	20.28	8.00	14.00	16.16
3. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	31.10	26.77	34.76	-	-	20.89
4. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.02	21.11	25.75	10.00	12.76	13.66
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.26	23.89	23.28	-	12.29	18.89
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.72	21.04	24.53	8.36	10.54	11.50
7. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	14.45	18.48	20.91	11.25	13.60	18.75
8. Fertilizers .....	23.66	26.30	23.47	-	-	-
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	14.92	18.63	22.39	9.21	11.73	13.56
10. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.14	28.38	27.96	10.50	15.00	17.73
All Industries (1) .....	18.18	24.11	26.69	10.01	13.26	14.04

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island -- cotton and jute bags, iron castings, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia -- cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, aircraft, miscellaneous iron and steel, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick -- sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, and silk.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-43 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.68	31.59	33.35	10.56	18.37	19.30
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.33	31.58	28.99	-	14.78	21.98
3. Pulp and paper .....	25.07	31.86	33.88	10.78	14.20	15.77
4. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	22.92	37.31	44.88	10.71	13.04	27.26
5. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	25.59	37.00	40.27	12.00	22.64	21.47
6. Aircraft .....	26.67	50.27	42.13	15.43	28.66	34.59
7. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.82	22.48	24.90	13.09	15.74	16.94
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	39.47	38.41	16.36	22.53	28.11
9. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.71	27.28	28.36	12.35	14.74	16.44
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.41	31.03	35.40	13.52	16.97	17.61
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies ....	22.06	33.87	37.07	13.02	22.53	24.56
12. Brass and copper products .....	21.12	39.98	39.29	11.86	27.76	29.49
13. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.42	29.75	30.51	11.50	14.24	17.40
14. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.64	21.68	24.53	11.77	13.16	15.32
15. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.30	21.94	24.78	11.11	13.87	14.44
16. Sawmills .....	12.37	16.45	19.50	8.61	12.35	15.45
17. Petroleum products .....	29.59	35.64	36.85	-	23.75	-
18. Machinery .....	24.37	33.63	37.53	14.33	18.23	20.93
19. Hardware and tools .....	19.15	34.40	36.64	12.95	16.44	22.25
20. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.49	24.78	25.47	12.10	15.15	15.07
21. Primary iron and steel .....	26.10	36.15	37.87	14.78	18.69	21.19
22. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	20.77	32.28	40.85	15.60	19.25	33.07
23. Bread and other bakery products .....	17.57	22.22	24.26	10.05	12.01	12.16
24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.72	23.99	27.28	12.67	13.68	15.64
25. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.	17.94	24.43	25.76	12.56	15.03	16.20
26. Bridge and structural steel .....	31.19	40.58	35.51	-	17.00	17.81
27. Breweries .....	21.76	32.28	33.91	15.12	23.76	22.77
28. Flour and feed mills .....	15.92	26.10	28.80	12.00	12.50	10.67
29. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	17.29	20.47	21.08	10.37	12.88	12.87
30. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	24.43	25.43	11.95	12.75	13.54
31. Sheet metal products .....	20.90	28.80	30.83	12.19	18.68	19.28
32. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	19.67	26.73	26.89	10.87	15.16	17.06
33. Castings, iron .....	22.58	32.84	33.40	12.02	20.27	19.90
34. Fur goods .....	23.65	32.43	33.06	16.28	21.05	20.86
35. Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.13	23.25	26.27	11.88	13.57	13.95
36. Printing and publishing .....	25.25	31.21	33.53	9.62	14.95	12.91
37. Woollen cloth .....	15.59	21.81	25.00	11.01	19.07	17.52
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	14.69	21.35	22.54	6.67	14.13	10.44
39. Aerated and mineral waters .....	15.86	23.09	25.50	8.89	13.10	15.99
40. Foods, stock and poultry .....	18.15	25.14	26.86	11.63	14.00	13.25
All Industries (1) .....	20.03	30.12	32.49	12.14	16.22	18.09

(1) Exclusive of "butter and Cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

(2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry; figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1945	1939	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	29.40	44.08	46.25	23.05	24.09	16.14
2. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.16	51.56	35.02	11.35	24.09	21.26
3. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	29.96	54.28	35.02	-	19.19	27.12
4. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	24.42	38.67	40.34	12.81	26.49	28.05
5. Automobile supplies .....	25.72	39.18	40.65	14.93	23.17	24.67
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.04	33.47	35.97	13.44	19.14	20.07
7. Primary iron and steel .....	28.97	36.29	38.46	14.47	20.45	25.74
8. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.37	51.97	32.14	15.04	18.89	18.58
9. Brass and copper products .....	26.94	36.17	38.70	15.34	20.83	26.21
10. Flour and feed mills .....	19.68	23.55	26.00	11.96	13.78	15.61
11. Pulp and paper .....	30.13	36.07	36.32	17.52	18.04	20.98
12. Aircraft .....	25.39	36.21	39.36	18.96	22.49	29.59
13. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	24.18	34.37	37.89	14.65	18.51	21.43
14. Machinery .....	31.15	39.27	36.68	12.93	19.71	22.49
15. Scientific and professional equipment .....	26.28	38.43	45.14	18.22	22.26	27.11
16. Petroleum products .....	28.97	35.07	37.64	16.80	21.50	20.00
17. Sheet metal products .....	22.07	31.57	33.88	19.64	18.19	19.95
18. Agricultural implements .....	27.23	37.34	37.12	20.87	22.04	26.06
19. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.21	26.10	27.67	10.76	12.82	13.05
20. Hardware and tools .....	22.55	34.62	35.39	13.69	17.85	20.82
21. Clothing, men's factory .....	23.75	32.80	36.92	13.61	18.18	18.93
22. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.46	36.27	37.14	-	16.37	29.03
23. Castings, iron .....	22.97	34.51	36.68	17.46	18.35	24.13
24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	21.38	26.14	28.28	14.06	15.87	16.25
25. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.80	22.07	21.82	10.02	14.85	14.44
26. Railway rolling-stock .....	25.70	36.59	34.55	-	16.56	20.44
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .....	20.24	26.91	28.22	12.59	13.88	13.04
28. Leather tanneries .....	19.40	26.14	28.28	12.15	14.68	16.13
29. Printing and publishing .....	29.14	35.57	36.25	13.73	14.12	14.54
30. Coke and gas products .....	32.90	30.85	33.65	-	-	26.91
31. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	27.79	32.95	36.56	19.00	19.50	21.97
32. Woollen cloth .....	19.83	26.38	27.84	14.09	17.60	18.06
33. Abrasive products .....	24.74	36.22	37.03	-	18.21	23.62
34. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.94	39.77	40.42	14.52	18.74	19.50
35. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.46	29.76	30.98	13.02	14.41	13.87
36. Boxes and bags, paper .....	24.12	25.79	27.53	13.92	17.05	15.45
37. Bridge and structural steel .....	26.30	40.69	38.53	-	17.81	23.41
38. Aluminium products .....	22.98	32.69	33.48	14.26	21.60	25.76
39. Miscellaneous paper products .....	26.09	30.51	31.07	14.58	15.76	14.91
40. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	23.74	29.55	28.06	14.01	17.05	17.03
All Industries (1) .....	23.85	33.24	34.99	13.52	18.59	20.13

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1959-45. (1)  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1959	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.95	32.84	30.72	16.17	21.18	25.68
2. Flour and feed mills .....	18.50	24.91	26.87	11.26	22.14	18.50
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	29.27	34.40	38.63	-	-	-
4. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	16.83	31.25	32.30	-	17.75	14.00
5. Clothing, men's factory .....	19.90	25.35	26.50	13.06	15.77	15.74
6. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.21	25.15	29.44	11.15	12.05	15.77
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	20.26	32.24	35.10	13.24	16.64	17.47
8. Bags, cotton and jute .....	25.30	35.53	31.24	15.76	16.36	16.97
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	21.89	24.29	26.87	10.24	12.42	14.11
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.42	23.49	27.21	9.99	11.59	14.51
11. Printing and publishing .....	26.42	25.94	29.25	7.04	11.50	12.48
12. Primary iron and steel .....	24.80	32.46	32.17	-	22.50	24.75
13. Breweries .....	20.19	28.19	29.27	-	23.20	17.53
All Industries (2) .....	23.61	29.07	30.86	12.64	15.32	16.48
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.23	30.41	31.90	15.76	21.35	25.61
2. Flour and feed mills .....	21.72	29.41	29.27	9.50	15.60	15.79
3. Petroleum products .....	27.73	29.23	34.49	13.00	17.75	19.25
4. Sawmills .....	11.17	17.83	22.05	8.70	14.58	17.27
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.21	20.16	25.92	9.37	13.20	13.20
6. Breweries .....	22.12	31.80	31.27	-	-	26.17
7. Printing and publishing .....	26.52	28.44	30.38	11.35	12.24	13.43
8. Miscellaneous foods .....	18.40	20.92	24.70	9.15	14.61	15.89
9. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	17.51	21.98	25.22	-	11.00	16.84
10. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.11	22.98	25.85	9.00	11.83	15.92
All Industries (2) .....	20.62	25.94	29.34	11.55	18.17	20.19
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.28	31.22	31.32	17.68	20.64	22.82
2. Flour and feed mills .....	20.65	26.46	28.64	9.75	12.95	15.89
3. Petroleum products .....	28.46	32.16	32.99	-	22.50	22.43
4. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.86	24.80	28.40	12.07	15.31	15.19
5. Sawmills .....	13.87	19.51	23.10	11.18	16.25	17.84
6. Breweries .....	34.64	38.26	37.95	-	-	23.89
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.37	33.33	34.05	-	16.00	-
8. Printing and publishing .....	29.36	33.31	37.68	11.18	9.86	12.06
9. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.22	28.78	26.62	14.74	14.65	15.89
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	25.20	27.76	29.75	-	13.73	17.59
11. Castings, iron .....	16.64	33.38	32.01	-	16.60	20.20
12. Printing and bookbinding ..	25.83	35.60	39.11	14.27	18.46	16.63
13. Miscellaneous foods .....	17.67	22.58	29.17	-	14.77	15.62
14. Aerated and mineral waters .....	22.20	23.76	28.20	12.62	14.70	17.56
15. Boxes, wooden .....	19.76	22.04	24.81	-	10.89	16.91
16. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	20.54	25.53	29.62	12.42	13.78	15.87
All Industries (2) .....	22.23	26.93	29.49	13.72	16.50	18.50

- (1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba - bridge and structural steel, and non-ferrous smelting and refining; Saskatchewan - miscellaneous iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta - malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass, cement, acids, alkalies and salts, miscellaneous iron and steel products, primary iron and steel, and processed cheese.
- (2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-43 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.20	40.93	42.60	-	21.49	54.88
2. Sawmills .....	22.54	30.85	33.43	15.62	20.88	23.75
3. Pulp and paper .....	30.07	34.98	39.07	13.62	29.81	30.54
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.67	30.51	33.08	11.32	16.70	22.39
5. Petroleum products .....	33.41	31.75	39.09	-	-	24.14
6. Planing mills, sash and door factories.	21.97	27.49	30.14	14.50	19.23	21.30
7. Machinery .....	27.57	37.48	39.02	-	15.87	20.98
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	18.70	27.90	28.46	11.61	15.47	17.85
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	21.92	29.55	33.03	11.67	15.06	14.58
10. Fertilizers .....	29.24	34.85	43.56	25.00	11.67	29.28
11. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	28.96	34.68	44.58	-	25.00	29.80
12. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	23.31	45.03	40.67	12.00	30.66	22.34
13. Sheet metal products .....	22.00	32.50	35.91	17.10	22.99	25.05
14. Boilers, tanks and engines .....	29.00	42.52	33.44	-	-	-
15. Foods, miscellaneous .....	20.13	26.47	25.30	11.35	14.08	16.00
16. Printing and publishing .....	30.20	35.56	37.55	16.40	14.51	16.10
 All Industries (2) .....	 23.73	 35.42	 37.57	 12.89	 19.44	 24.46

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	M a l e		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Shipbuilding and Repairs -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	28.36	37.55	39.33
Quebec .....	25.59	37.00	40.27
Ontario .....	22.46	36.27	37.14
British Columbia .....	28.20	40.93	42.60
Canada .....	26.30	38.54	40.55
<b>2. Aircraft -</b>			
Quebec .....	26.67	50.27	42.13
Ontario .....	25.39	36.21	39.36
Manitoba .....	22.27	30.87	30.80
Canada .....	26.13	41.43	39.68
<b>5. Sawmills -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	6.32	11.29	13.51
Nova Scotia .....	10.55	17.41	19.29
New Brunswick .....	12.92	17.82	20.28
Quebec .....	12.37	16.45	19.50
Ontario .....	16.26	20.93	22.66
Manitoba .....	16.03	19.10	20.35
Saskatchewan .....	11.17	17.83	22.05
Alberta .....	13.87	19.51	23.10
British Columbia .....	22.54	30.85	33.43
Canada .....	16.01	21.58	24.00
<b>4. Pulp and Paper -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	24.81	30.64	29.05
New Brunswick .....	23.34	31.92	33.34
Quebec .....	25.07	31.86	33.88
Ontario .....	30.13	36.07	36.32
British Columbia .....	30.07	34.98	39.07
Canada .....	26.93	33.35	35.01
<b>5. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	25.32	31.46	34.68
Quebec .....	26.10	36.15	37.87
Ontario .....	28.97	36.29	38.46
Manitoba .....	24.80	32.46	32.17
British Columbia .....	29.54	39.50	42.74
Canada .....	27.75	35.07	37.35
<b>6. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	21.68	31.59	33.55
Ontario .....	21.16	31.56	35.02
Manitoba .....	16.83	31.25	32.50
Saskatchewan .....	18.12	31.67	28.75
Alberta .....	9.89	25.22	16.73
British Columbia .....	23.26	27.45	35.66
Canada .....	21.55	31.47	33.69



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
<b>7. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	22.92	37.31	44.88
Ontario .....	24.42	38.67	40.34
Manitoba .....	25.55	32.21	35.42
British Columbia .....	23.31	45.03	40.67
Canada .....	24.21	38.64	41.40
<b>8. Railway Rolling-Stock -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	24.98	31.64	32.07
Quebec .....	27.20	39.47	38.41
Ontario .....	25.70	36.59	34.55
Manitoba .....	29.27	34.40	38.63
Alberta .....	27.37	33.33	34.05
Canada .....	27.20	37.44	37.29
<b>9. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>			
Quebec .....	27.33	31.58	28.99
Ontario .....	29.96	34.28	35.02
Canada .....	27.92	33.30	31.91
<b>10. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>			
Quebec .....	22.06	33.87	37.07
Ontario .....	24.04	33.47	35.97
Manitoba .....	20.68	23.93	25.68
Alberta .....	18.05	26.12	26.27
British Columbia .....	22.46	33.25	32.92
Canada .....	23.54	33.52	36.22
<b>11. Machinery -</b>			
Quebec .....	24.37	33.63	37.53
Ontario .....	31.15	39.27	36.68
Manitoba .....	18.43	28.83	28.18
British Columbia .....	27.57	37.48	39.02
Canada .....	28.59	37.26	36.98
<b>12. Automobiles -</b>			
Ontario .....	29.40	44.08	46.23
Canada .....	28.99	44.01	46.18
<b>13. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	11.94	13.29	15.27
Nova Scotia .....	15.57	25.53	24.16
New Brunswick .....	15.72	21.04	24.53
Quebec .....	17.57	22.22	24.26
Ontario .....	20.21	26.10	27.67
Manitoba .....	19.42	23.49	27.21
Saskatchewan .....	18.21	20.16	25.92
Alberta .....	20.86	24.80	28.40
British Columbia .....	21.92	29.55	33.03
Canada .....	19.32	24.72	26.78

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
<b>14. Brass and Copper Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	21.12	39.98	39.29
Ontario .....	26.94	36.17	38.70
Manitoba .....	20.23	28.87	29.99
British Columbia .....	26.10	37.53	37.31
Canada .....	24.63	37.21	38.57
<b>15. Automobile Supplies -</b>			
Quebec .....	19.02	23.71	27.59
Ontario .....	25.72	39.18	40.65
Manitoba .....	19.78	22.05	31.30
Alberta .....	23.26	25.27	27.59
British Columbia .....	26.14	30.79	34.50
Canada .....	25.58	38.77	40.14
<b>16. Castings, Iron -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	21.41	32.70	32.97
New Brunswick .....	20.40	33.08	32.41
Quebec .....	22.58	32.84	33.40
Ontario .....	22.97	34.51	36.68
Manitoba .....	23.86	30.30	28.89
Saskatchewan .....	22.21	23.62	27.51
Alberta .....	16.64	33.38	32.01
British Columbia .....	22.38	36.11	35.12
Canada .....	22.65	33.83	35.39
<b>17. Hardware and Tools -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.25	28.26	26.00
Quebec .....	19.15	34.40	36.64
Ontario .....	22.55	34.62	35.39
Manitoba .....	11.33	13.98	23.87
British Columbia .....	18.17	29.21	30.62
Canada .....	21.64	34.20	35.70
<b>18. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>			
Quebec .....	16.82	22.48	24.90
Ontario .....	19.41	26.44	27.60
Canada .....	17.58	23.50	25.49
<b>19. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	20.26	23.89	23.28
Quebec .....	20.42	29.75	30.51
Ontario .....	24.37	31.97	32.14
Manitoba .....	24.93	32.84	30.72
Saskatchewan .....	25.23	30.41	31.90
Alberta .....	24.28	31.22	31.32
British Columbia .....	25.67	30.51	33.08
Canada .....	23.80	31.30	31.38

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$
<b>20. Sheet Metal Products -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	14.62	19.55	25.14
Quebec .....	20.90	28.80	30.85
Ontario .....	22.07	51.57	53.88
Manitoba .....	18.77	25.51	26.92
Saskatchewan .....	19.65	29.56	30.55
Alberta .....	16.86	24.22	27.48
British Columbia .....	22.00	32.50	35.91
Canada .....	21.47	30.54	32.72
<b>21. Agricultural Implements -</b>			
Quebec .....	10.29	18.47	18.11
Ontario .....	27.25	57.54	57.12
Manitoba .....	24.75	21.76	25.52
Canada .....	26.61	56.70	56.54
<b>22. Planing Mills, Sash and Door Factories -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	13.86	15.71	21.93
Nova Scotia .....	15.05	25.83	25.95
New Brunswick .....	14.45	18.48	20.91
Quebec .....	14.69	21.55	22.54
Ontario .....	18.58	25.54	26.27
Manitoba .....	18.05	26.12	25.72
Saskatchewan .....	17.51	21.98	25.22
Alberta .....	23.20	27.76	29.75
British Columbia .....	21.97	27.49	30.14
Canada .....	17.77	24.17	25.59
<b>23. Furniture -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	-	15.76	21.11
New Brunswick .....	13.67	23.50	26.25
Quebec .....	17.59	24.15	24.40
Ontario .....	18.91	27.82	26.81
Manitoba .....	17.78	20.27	24.25
Saskatchewan .....	15.00	21.07	18.56
Alberta .....	16.74	19.85	23.20
British Columbia .....	19.11	25.87	33.40
Canada .....	18.41	26.25	26.50
<b>24. Bridge and Structural Steel -</b>			
Quebec .....	31.19	40.58	55.51
Ontario .....	26.30	40.69	58.55
Canada .....	27.60	40.77	58.85
<b>25. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	16.51	20.56	21.09
Quebec .....	16.50	21.94	24.78
Ontario .....	19.67	28.01	28.06
Manitoba .....	14.64	20.04	21.46
British Columbia .....	18.78	23.48	26.55
Canada .....	17.45	23.64	25.59



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45.

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1942	1945
	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</u>			
Quebec .....	10.56	18.37	19.50
Ontario .....	11.35	24.09	21.26
Manitoba .....	-	17.75	14.00
Saskatchewan .....	9.00	10.16	15.15
Alberta .....	-	16.67	19.33
British Columbia .....	15.50	11.00	27.33
Canada .....	10.74	19.74	19.72
2. <u>Clothing, Men's Factory -</u>			
Quebec .....	12.35	14.74	16.44
Ontario .....	13.61	18.18	18.93
Manitoba .....	13.06	15.77	15.74
Alberta .....	14.74	14.65	15.39
British Columbia .....	15.32	15.97	18.39
Canada .....	12.79	15.84	17.05
3. <u>Clothing, Women's Factory -</u>			
Quebec .....	13.52	16.97	17.61
Ontario .....	14.52	18.74	19.50
Manitoba .....	13.24	16.64	17.47
Alberta .....	12.55	12.54	15.07
British Columbia .....	14.63	16.59	18.21
Canada .....	13.76	17.33	18.04
4. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u>			
Quebec .....	13.02	22.53	24.36
Ontario .....	13.44	19.14	20.07
Manitoba .....	-	18.40	16.44
Alberta .....	-	-	18.43
British Columbia .....	-	16.58	26.25
Canada .....	13.33	20.39	21.63
5. <u>Aircraft -</u>			
Quebec .....	15.43	28.66	34.59
Ontario .....	18.96	22.49	29.59
Manitoba .....	13.67	20.67	22.89
Canada .....	18.43	26.00	32.04
6. <u>Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	14.21	14.72
Quebec .....	12.67	13.68	15.64
Ontario .....	14.06	15.87	16.25
Manitoba .....	14.13	13.52	13.96
British Columbia .....	15.52	13.61	15.35
Canada .....	13.63	14.97	15.88

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</u>			
Quebec .....	10.71	(1)	27.26
Ontario .....	12.81	26.49	28.05
Manitoba .....	-	-	14.08
British Columbia .....	12.00	30.66	22.34
Canada .....	12.17	26.28	27.83
2. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u>			
Quebec .....	13.09	15.74	16.94
Ontario .....	13.97	17.05	17.97
Canada .....	13.35	16.30	17.34
3. <u>Boots and Shoes, Leather -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	10.47	11.75	12.06
Quebec .....	11.11	13.87	14.44
Ontario .....	13.60	17.54	16.42
Manitoba .....	10.56	12.58	13.28
British Columbia .....	14.48	15.99	14.53
Canada .....	11.89	15.04	15.04
4. <u>Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.71	10.90	11.22
New Brunswick .....	9.21	11.73	13.56
Quebec .....	10.37	12.88	12.87
Ontario .....	12.39	13.88	13.04
Manitoba .....	10.24	12.42	14.11
Alberta .....	12.42	13.78	15.37
British Columbia .....	12.94	16.25	15.85
Canada .....	11.34	13.28	13.14
5. <u>Bread and Other Bakery Products -</u>			
Prince Edward Island .....	7.54	11.05	9.96
Nova Scotia .....	8.02	12.14	13.37
New Brunswick .....	8.36	10.54	11.30
Quebec .....	10.05	12.01	12.16
Ontario .....	10.76	12.82	13.03
Manitoba .....	9.99	11.59	14.31
Saskatchewan .....	9.37	13.20	13.20
Alberta .....	12.07	15.31	15.19
British Columbia .....	11.67	15.06	14.58
Canada .....	10.51	12.97	13.23
6. <u>Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes -</u>			
Quebec .....	11.77	13.16	15.32
Ontario .....	13.86	15.87	14.82
British Columbia .....	-	13.00	13.00
Canada .....	12.07	13.46	15.25

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
<b>15. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	-	10.12	12.08
Nova Scotia .....	8.82	13.43	14.36
New Brunswick .....	7.83	8.53	8.32
Quebec .....	6.42	10.80	10.30
Ontario .....	10.02	14.85	14.44
Manitoba .....	8.61	10.45	12.00
Alberta .....	8.92	12.75	17.26
British Columbia .....	11.61	15.47	17.85
Canada .....	9.44	14.09	14.27
<b>14. Boxes and Bags, Paper -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	8.83	12.64	12.01
Quebec .....	10.96	12.30	13.18
Ontario .....	13.92	17.03	15.45
Manitoba .....	13.19	16.64	14.51
British Columbia .....	13.28	16.33	18.09
Canada .....	12.67	15.21	14.75
<b>15. Rubber Goods, including Rubber Footwear -</b>			
Quebec .....	12.56	15.03	16.20
Ontario .....	14.65	18.51	21.43
Canada .....	13.84	16.98	19.66
<b>16. Automobile Supplies -</b>			
Ontario .....	14.93	23.17	24.67
Manitoba .....	-	-	30.50
Alberta .....	-	13.50	20.00
Canada .....	14.92	23.15	24.67
<b>17. Silk and Artificial Silk -</b>			
Quebec .....	12.10	15.15	15.07
Ontario .....	14.46	15.90	15.40
Canada .....	13.24	15.44	15.26
<b>18. Printing and Bookbinding -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	6.73	6.70	7.20
Nova Scotia .....	10.35	13.71	13.88
New Brunswick .....	14.07	13.21	16.00
Quebec .....	12.17	14.84	14.31
Ontario .....	13.02	14.41	13.87
Manitoba .....	13.13	13.90	14.26
Saskatchewan .....	13.00	11.00	12.68
Alberta .....	14.27	18.46	16.63
British Columbia .....	14.19	15.80	17.37
Canada .....	12.80	14.55	14.20



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1943)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$
<b>19. Brass and Copper Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	11.86	27.76	29.49
Ontario .....	15.34	20.83	26.21
Manitoba .....	-	19.00	20.00
British Columbia .....	-	12.50	25.33
Canada .....	14.17	22.52	26.34
<b>20. Sheet Metal Products -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	7.50	15.51	12.08
Quebec .....	12.19	18.68	19.28
Ontario .....	19.64	18.19	19.95
Manitoba .....	-	16.06	20.16
Alberta .....	-	15.11	22.30
British Columbia .....	17.10	22.99	25.05
Canada .....	16.80	18.26	20.24
<b>21. Hardware and Tools -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	19.20	19.56
Quebec .....	12.95	16.44	22.25
Ontario .....	13.69	17.85	20.82
Manitoba .....	-	8.00	13.29
British Columbia .....	13.33	17.12	19.75
Canada .....	13.26	17.20	21.40
<b>22. Woollen Cloth -</b>			
Quebec .....	11.01	19.07	17.52
Ontario .....	14.09	17.60	18.06
British Columbia .....	12.13	16.02	16.63
Canada .....	13.31	17.65	17.56
<b>23. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	-	12.29	18.89
Quebec .....	11.50	14.24	17.40
Ontario .....	15.04	18.89	18.58
Manitoba .....	16.17	21.18	23.68
Saskatchewan .....	15.76	21.35	25.61
Alberta .....	17.68	20.64	22.82
British Columbia .....	11.32	16.70	22.39
Canada .....	14.54	19.10	21.07
<b>24. Scientific and Professional Equipment -</b>			
Quebec .....	-	17.02	21.22
Ontario .....	18.22	22.26	27.11
Manitoba .....	11.00	14.92	16.56
Canada .....	18.05	22.05	27.47
<b>25. Hats and Caps -</b>			
Quebec .....	14.69	16.01	18.02
Ontario .....	15.06	18.25	18.15
Manitoba .....	11.46	12.81	14.58
Canada .....	14.49	16.42	17.62

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,528
51 - 53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 20. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-43.

Hours Worked per Week	1938 (1)	1939 (1)	1941 (2)	1942 (2)	1943 (2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	24,073	19,849	36,064	48,714	74,406
31 - 43 hours .....	99,125	85,597	77,461	98,200	128,755
44 hours .....	85,765	81,128	85,040	88,049	88,964
45 - 47 hours .....	66,268	64,051	69,844	80,613	100,861
48 hours .....	121,625	130,506	190,437	244,899	248,083
49 - 50 hours .....	62,294	65,822	92,931	105,434	115,606
51 - 54 hours .....	39,596	46,165	120,645	147,229	151,231
55 hours .....	20,575	24,316	55,701	63,702	62,701
56 - 64 hours .....	60,755	61,067	187,184	193,297	176,730
65 hours or over .....	8,755	8,478	63,913	73,590	60,665
Total Wage-earners .....	586,829	586,959	979,220	1,143,727	1,208,002
Average Hours Worked per Week .	46.7	47.2	50.6	50.2	48.8
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	15,439	12,868	23,635	30,166	39,985
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	64,780	50,969	59,146	68,520
44 hours .....	59,983	57,667	60,062	58,342	53,563
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	45,703	43,554	47,403	62,701
48 hours .....	97,287	103,636	149,612	182,783	185,913
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	48,378	63,541	70,870	75,975
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	37,439	90,044	106,657	114,739
55 hours .....	16,493	19,766	43,431	48,996	49,194
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	56,837	165,242	171,775	158,657
65 hours or over .....	8,224	8,036	59,250	67,776	56,837
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	455,110	749,340	843,914	866,094
Average Hours Worked per Week .	47.3	48.1	51.5	51.3	50.4
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	8,634	6,981	12,429	18,548	34,421
31 - 43 hours .....	23,283	20,817	26,492	39,054	60,225
44 hours .....	23,780	23,461	24,978	29,707	35,401
45 - 47 hours .....	18,391	18,328	26,290	33,210	38,160
48 hours .....	24,338	26,870	40,825	62,116	62,170
49 - 50 hours .....	16,313	17,444	29,390	34,564	39,331
51 - 54 hours .....	5,852	8,726	30,601	40,572	36,492
55 hours .....	4,082	4,550	12,270	14,706	13,507
56 - 64 hours .....	4,584	4,230	21,942	21,522	18,073
65 hours or over .....	531	442	4,663	5,814	3,828
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	131,849	229,880	299,813	341,908
Average Hours Worked per Week .	44.6	45.2	47.6	46.9	44.8

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.



# WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1943.

(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
50 hours or less	39,985	11	1,522	896	10,256	20,771	1,060	575	673	4,211	10
51 - 45 hours	68,530	18	2,417	1,188	20,548	33,357	1,694	627	1,347	7,334	-
44 hours	53,563	38	1,501	592	13,663	22,562	2,719	439	1,396	11,053	-
45 - 47 hours	62,701	16	1,161	794	21,021	31,835	1,351	407	864	5,252	-
48 hours	185,913	120	5,071	3,388	47,746	74,903	7,360	1,120	3,554	42,709	42
49 - 50 hours	75,975	29	1,201	1,994	27,651	36,490	3,061	614	1,295	3,640	6
51 - 54 hours	114,739	180	5,620	3,202	41,083	52,103	3,069	1,872	3,050	5,054	-
55 hours	49,194	20	924	719	18,911	26,494	837	408	471	410	-
56 - 64 hours	158,657	86	7,602	6,247	69,691	62,872	3,930	2,754	2,607	2,848	20
65 hours or over	56,857	233	3,642	1,367	28,413	20,076	899	592	471	1,094	-
Total Wage-earners (1) ...	866,094	801	30,481	20,187	298,983	381,363	25,980	8,908	15,728	83,605	78
Average Hours Worked per Week	50.4	56.0	52.4	52.4	52.2	49.7	49.3	51.7	49.4	46.2	48.5

	F E M A L E										
50 hours or less	34,421	9	492	350	8,357	22,342	722	125	207	1,817	-
51 - 45 hours	60,225	24	790	678	21,849	31,610	1,920	163	477	2,914	-
44 hours	36,401	9	590	352	10,740	16,270	2,903	180	971	3,386	-
45 - 47 hours	38,160	8	447	487	14,246	19,057	1,129	172	1,599	2,015	-
48 hours	62,170	49	637	1,066	27,944	24,085	1,077	521	1,206	5,575	-
49 - 50 hours	39,631	6	733	667	17,049	19,394	761	92	208	661	-
51 - 54 hours	36,492	19	1,014	541	17,789	15,576	573	222	177	581	-
55 hours	13,507	4	440	180	5,076	7,562	73	33	37	102	-
56 - 64 hours	18,073	96	740	242	5,969	9,783	365	160	97	618	3
65 hours or over	5,828	19	60	9	1,275	2,128	50	132	28	127	-
Total Wage-earners (1) ...	341,908	243	6,003	4,572	130,094	167,817	9,573	1,800	4,007	17,796	3
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.8	52.8	47.2	45.7	45.9	43.9	43.4	43.2	45.2	43.7	60.0

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

Table 22. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1943.

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
M A L E										
30 hours or less	39,985	6,665	2,377	1,957	7,558	14,282	3,046	1,172	2,149	779
31 - 43 hours	68,530	5,610	3,561	5,558	11,045	29,368	5,249	2,559	4,587	995
44 hours	53,563	3,284	1,727	6,840	10,594	20,098	2,714	3,718	3,149	1,439
45 - 47 hours	62,701	4,209	3,548	3,361	10,232	31,457	5,035	1,065	2,609	1,185
48 hours	185,913	10,650	3,467	7,187	32,192	80,994	25,651	6,619	17,430	1,723
49 - 50 hours	75,975	6,165	5,363	14,671	9,831	28,093	5,829	1,291	3,170	1,562
51 - 54 hours	114,739	11,663	6,059	4,834	17,511	48,492	10,122	2,649	11,388	2,021
55 hours	49,194	3,832	3,147	5,209	9,677	18,471	6,065	856	1,153	784
56 - 64 hours	158,657	15,196	5,157	5,743	46,563	64,678	9,170	4,423	6,019	1,708
65 hours or over	56,837	5,589	1,324	1,944	8,265	32,740	2,714	1,353	2,468	440
Total Wage-earners (1)	866,094	72,863	35,730	57,304	163,466	368,673	75,595	25,705	54,122	12,636
Average Hours Worked per Week	50.4	50.2	49.1	48.9	51.3	51.0	50.0	49.2	49.3	48.8
F E M A L E										
30 hours or less	34,421	9,466	1,867	7,256	4,144	5,136	2,398	241	2,715	1,198
31 - 43 hours	60,225	10,377	3,522	18,620	4,847	9,496	4,424	666	6,505	1,668
44 hours	35,401	4,052	1,978	14,344	4,368	4,672	2,027	247	2,266	1,446
45 - 47 hours	36,180	5,751	3,822	11,264	3,525	6,678	3,048	458	2,892	1,222
48 hours	62,170	7,962	2,675	16,625	4,245	13,543	4,528	998	10,463	1,131
49 - 50 hours	39,631	4,004	3,145	17,011	2,691	5,771	4,709	310	1,159	851
51 - 54 hours	36,452	4,592	1,893	1,882	1,882	7,800	4,224	318	9,356	827
55 hours	13,507	1,371	692	4,314	1,071	3,148	2,304	29	326	252
56 - 64 hours	18,073	3,806	805	989	1,070	8,467	1,566	81	895	596
65 hours or over	3,828	795	110	337	289	1,657	281	10	343	6
Total Wage-earners (1)	341,908	52,176	20,008	96,560	28,132	66,368	29,509	3,358	37,000	8,997
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.8	43.0	44.7	44.6	45.2	47.2	46.3	44.6	45.7	45.3

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

Table 23. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1943. (1)

(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	2,914	6,097	4,765	11,250	21,372	4,044	8,353	919	8,853	8,566	77,113	50.2
2. Aircraft .....	1,885	3,012	2,715	1,943	6,148	2,208	11,867	1,682	13,296	5,744	50,500	53.2
3. Sawmills .....	1,525	1,851	1,308	1,470	12,793	2,047	6,590	2,307	31,703	1,635	53,229	54.5
4. Pulp and paper .....	1,305	2,143	499	890	11,833	1,737	3,767	862	6,786	3,934	33,756	52.0
5. Primary iron and steel .....	1,564	3,347	1,467	1,543	11,638	1,777	3,697	1,311	8,278	2,014	32,636	50.8
6. Miscellaneous chemical products ..	1,073	2,952	1,146	1,398	11,477	2,365	10,048	853	3,432	1,551	36,295	49.8
7. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	1,352	3,717	804	2,620	6,145	1,461	2,184	3,288	7,755	4,551	33,876	52.1
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	310	2,654	3,645	1,585	15,661	2,131	2,152	406	968	436	29,948	47.4
9. Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	637	790	205	1,368	18,537	259	1,138	64	1,338	169	24,505	48.0
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	885	1,376	909	1,841	1,569	3,216	5,393	5,000	3,211	897	24,497	51.5
11. Machinery .....	864	1,397	1,584	919	880	2,370	3,931	2,223	5,757	3,365	25,340	53.9
12. Automobiles .....	778	2,004	864	3,323	10,587	1,070	2,052	161	1,059	49	21,747	46.9
13. Bread and other bakery products ..	918	347	364	582	2,715	1,547	4,188	1,251	4,986	242	17,150	51.9
14. Brass and copper products .....	845	1,941	740	1,080	3,803	1,448	2,064	757	3,668	1,479	17,825	50.7
15. Automobile supplies .....	726	1,309	593	1,480	1,605	1,888	3,077	900	3,084	1,228	15,890	51.2
16. Castings, iron .....	523	923	689	1,057	1,840	2,173	2,623	939	2,482	1,440	14,749	51.8
17. Hardware and tools .....	660	795	390	698	854	1,827	1,116	2,707	5,618	1,455	14,098	55.3
18. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	178	157	39	119	1,114	8,982	405	1,064	788	292	13,138	50.5
19. Slaughtering and meat packing ..	1,141	1,321	283	877	1,403	1,619	2,684	1,068	3,389	771	14,556	50.5
20. Sheet metal products .....	604	1,098	672	1,054	1,361	1,637	1,612	1,108	2,037	733	12,116	50.2
21. Agricultural implements .....	196	448	142	2,114	4,271	723	1,093	569	1,151	166	10,863	49.2
22. Planing mills, sash and door factories	715	814	1,008	685	1,051	1,650	1,825	1,021	2,521	624	11,894	50.6
23. Furniture .....	533	914	953	2,337	647	909	1,228	2,121	644	293	11,179	48.4
24. Bridge and structural steel .....	690	653	415	577	593	2,410	1,520	195	2,070	1,150	10,275	51.5
25. Boots and shoes, leather .....	493	880	407	1,607	1,000	2,007	1,534	1,028	464	71	9,481	47.9
26. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	494	1,466	344	988	1,297	1,169	1,669	451	1,369	249	9,496	48.4
27. Printing and publishing .....	542	2,046	1,239	1,172	1,729	588	379	46	231	102	7,874	43.6
28. Clothing, men's factory .....	191	1,137	4,001	426	1,262	504	198	20	52	23	7,816	44.0
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	491	699	2,742	852	1,062	316	444	115	412	174	7,307	45.3
30. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	231	418	623	142	3,043	1,222	310	47	1,446	228	6,608	49.7
31. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	245	344	169	472	1,134	1,212	815	1,093	605	252	6,339	50.3
32. Silk and artificial silk .....	184	522	204	394	869	1,423	542	422	1,005	284	5,849	50.4
33. Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	2,883	1,109	230	516	376	519	927	455	2,387	2,616	12,018	49.2
34. Machine shops .....	509	512	472	312	440	642	990	334	1,317	687	6,215	51.0
35. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	205	458	252	339	948	758	626	532	965	202	5,285	50.3
36. Scientific and professional equipment	108	254	274	281	955	666	1,016	256	853	170	4,813	51.0
37. Flour and feed mills .....	333	255	89	144	1,554	239	776	142	1,403	487	5,252	51.9
38. Boxes, wooden .....	623	405	174	337	855	484	501	1,187	1,005	187	5,758	49.3
39. Clothing, women's factory .....	211	1,747	1,249	502	756	184	203	20	93	11	4,976	42.5
40. Petroleum products .....	86	668	2,469	90	1,303	76	132	6	298	50	5,236	45.4
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	30,642	54,980	41,337	51,964	164,070	62,207	95,969	38,990	136,785	48,562	725,496	50.7
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	39,985	68,530	53,563	62,701	185,913	75,975	114,739	49,194	158,657	56,937	866,094	50.4

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.



**Table 24. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1943. (1)**  
(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	50 or less	51-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	1,885	4,816	765	1,929	9,744	912	9,166	315	720	313	30,565	47.1
2. Clothing, men's factory .....	1,239	4,509	6,545	1,884	4,163	3,325	628	23	25	7	22,148	43.6
3. Clothing, women's factory .....	1,643	5,919	5,919	2,949	3,492	584	442	30	52	1	18,760	41.7
4. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1,429	2,579	832	2,101	1,764	3,776	3,491	2,175	645	244	19,036	47.0
5. Aircraft .....	1,232	1,916	1,735	1,013	3,255	773	3,837	699	3,871	692	19,093	49.0
6. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	1,410	2,617	914	2,088	2,962	2,198	1,842	1,261	1,113	204	15,109	45.0
7. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	1,506	2,538	501	2,498	3,590	768	1,551	779	2,401	696	16,808	47.3
8. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	481	491	60	514	1,553	6,595	631	898	1,31	63	10,997	48.4
9. Boots and shoes, leather .....	526	1,433	424	1,520	949	1,761	739	378	211	12	7,953	45.3
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	1,821	1,586	980	1,193	916	755	642	244	149	20	8,306	41.0
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	1,191	732	679	727	2,231	517	808	213	166	12	7,276	43.6
12. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	773	2,077	360	1,016	1,285	319	510	25	108	1	6,474	41.8
13. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	3,849	2,666	465	1,071	901	885	1,351	644	2,573	611	15,016	45.6
14. Boxes and bags, paper .....	895	1,081	447	754	692	759	569	175	142	23	5,537	42.8
15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	856	1,641	344	786	409	547	589	122	158	1	5,553	42.8
16. Automobile supplies .....	418	1,109	238	561	431	471	694	116	620	78	4,754	45.8
17. Silk and artificial silk .....	259	871	256	600	616	1,129	318	476	86	-	4,611	45.8
18. Printing and bookbinding .....	1,073	780	1,494	480	901	180	214	54	151	60	5,287	41.3
19. Brass and copper products .....	235	707	339	343	1,022	400	414	85	813	21	4,442	47.5
20. Sheet metal products .....	573	913	440	702	652	830	355	440	201	11	5,117	44.5
21. Hardware and tools .....	440	579	188	416	423	1,776	259	645	436	18	4,607	47.1
22. Woollen cloth .....	310	465	162	426	260	783	793	604	138	11	3,952	47.3
23. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	450	679	188	693	494	430	465	191	308	49	5,942	45.2
24. Scientific and professional equipment ..	183	474	284	369	585	490	548	67	229	1	3,235	46.5
25. Hats and caps .....	256	1,191	426	360	316	247	209	23	25	1	3,054	41.5
26. Miscellaneous paper products .....	453	501	523	413	354	412	215	130	50	2	3,054	42.9
27. Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations ..	339	939	846	433	233	68	48	-	70	11	2,387	41.0
28. Machinery .....	182	466	360	280	266	397	483	87	504	51	3,096	47.7
29. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	190	331	569	127	1,431	192	91	38	50	7	3,086	44.8
30. Miscellaneous food products .....	435	590	465	512	468	102	238	26	130	2	2,968	42.5
31. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	314	354	608	456	353	159	80	30	31	2	2,387	42.5
32. Agricultural implements .....	72	136	64	155	1,426	95	146	145	106	1	2,346	47.7
33. Woollen yarn .....	287	306	96	190	159	548	221	145	140	9	2,101	45.1
34. Furniture .....	221	385	308	506	159	160	93	137	69	7	2,105	43.7
35. Glass products .....	142	399	117	320	578	132	122	16	47	5	1,878	44.2
36. Printing and publishing .....	371	406	337	183	327	151	93	6	29	-	1,903	40.8
37. Fur goods .....	168	604	237	144	246	109	117	47	209	46	1,927	44.3
38. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	97	146	65	122	727	165	131	372	32	2	1,859	44.4
39. Corsets .....	70	153	249	751	311	123	63	-	-	-	1,725	44.4
40. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	200	168	297	235	316	427	99	6	5	-	1,753	44.0
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	28,277	49,867	28,186	51,685	50,910	33,950	32,786	11,865	15,936	3,325	286,787	45.1
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	34,421	60,225	35,401	58,160	62,170	39,631	36,492	13,507	18,073	3,828	341,908	44.8

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.



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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS**

---

**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1944**



**OTTAWA**  
**1946**

**Price 25 cents**

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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1944 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered. Each firm was required to give an analysis of a pay-list covering one week during the month of highest employment. For this reason the figures do not refer to any particular month, since the month of highest employment might be May for one firm and October for another; they represent the summation of the different months of highest employment as reported by all firms. For a particular industry, however, the month of highest employment is more significant as in such case it coincides for a great number of firms engaged in the same industry.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1944. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$34.95 in 1944, an increase of \$12.72 or 57.2 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. Average hourly earnings also advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 71.2 cents in 1944, an increase of only 54.1 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$38.08. Ontario came second with \$36.30, followed by Nova Scotia with \$34.01, Quebec \$33.53, Manitoba \$32.36, Alberta \$31.50, Saskatchewan \$29.99, New Brunswick \$29.19, and Prince Edward Island \$28.10.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$40.53, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$35.65, chemicals and allied products \$34.40, non-metallic mineral products \$34.18, miscellaneous industries \$30.81, animal products \$30.21, textiles and textile products \$29.49, wood and paper products \$29.48 and vegetable products \$29.15.

Average weekly earnings in 1944 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$53.99 for automobiles to \$23.05 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only six industries were weekly earnings above \$40.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles \$53.99, aircraft \$42.78, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$42.11, bridge and structural steel \$40.73, shipbuilding and repairs \$40.34, and automobile supplies \$40.14. In sixteen other industries earnings ranged between \$35 and \$40 per week; in seven others they ranged between \$30 and \$35; while in the remaining eleven they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$20.89 per week in 1944, an increase of \$8.11 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$25.57 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$21.35 ranked second, followed by Quebec with \$20.09, Alberta \$20.01, Saskatchewan \$19.86, Nova Scotia \$19.63, Manitoba \$18.24, New Brunswick \$15.16 and Prince Edward Island \$12.00.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$31.30 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$16.25. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings above the average for manufacturing in general. In 1944, however, they received \$3.07 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, non-ferrous metal, non-metallic mineral, and chemical products groups were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was lower.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1944 ranged from \$40.08 for aircraft to \$12.64 for miscellaneous foods. In only seven industries were weekly earnings above \$25. These were: aircraft \$40.08, shipbuilding and repairs \$32.33, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$32.14, scientific and professional equipment \$31.29, automobile supplies \$28.38, brass and copper products \$27.36 and agricultural implements \$27.08. In nine other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$25 and \$20, in the next sixteen they were between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining eight they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,761 in 1944 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,920, in Ontario \$1,843, Nova Scotia \$1,677, Quebec \$1,671, Manitoba \$1,653, Alberta \$1,568, Saskatchewan \$1,500, New Brunswick \$1,474, and Prince Edward Island \$1,172.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$2,003. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,846, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,777, non-metallic mineral products \$1,750, miscellaneous industries \$1,664, vegetable products \$1,522, wood and paper products \$1,506, textiles and textile products \$1,482, and animal products \$1,445.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,364 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The bridge and structural steel industry with \$2,140 came second, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$2,125, shipbuilding and repairs \$2,071, aircraft \$2,032, railway rolling-stock \$2,022, automobile supplies \$1,977, petroleum products \$1,973, primary iron and steel \$1,955, and brass and copper products \$1,943. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$1,051 for manufacturing as a whole were only 60 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$1,288 and Ontario with \$1,084 were the only two provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,546. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, vegetable products and wood and paper products.

The aircraft industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,904. The scientific and professional equipment industry was in second place with \$1,695, followed by shipbuilding and repairs with \$1,659, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$1,621, automobile supplies \$1,398, brass and copper products \$1,380, agricultural implements \$1,283, miscellaneous chemical products \$1,244, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,126 and machinery \$1,120. The printing and publishing industry with \$619 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 71.2 cents, an increase of 25 cents or 54.1 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average 82.5 cents per hour, while those employed in the wood and paper products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 58.1 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metal, and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the non-metallic mineral, vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industries groups were paid below the average.

In hourly earnings the automobile industry ranked first with an average of \$1.188 per hour. In only eleven other industries were hourly earnings over 80 cents. These industries were: women's factory clothing, bridge and structural steel, railway rolling-stock, aircraft, shipbuilding and repairs, printing and publishing, miscellaneous iron and steel products, automobile supplies, petroleum products, agricultural implements, and primary iron and steel. In thirteen others they ranged between 70 and 80 cents, while in the remaining fifteen industries they were below 70 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, fruit and vegetable preparations had the lowest earnings of 47 cents per hour.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1944 were paid on an average 47.9 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 19.6 cents or 69.3 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 58.4 cents in British Columbia to 27.0 cents in Prince Edward Island. In British Columbia and Ontario hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 67.7 cents. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metals, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, animal products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1944 with 83.0 cents per hour, followed by shipbuilding and repairs with 73.1 cents, scientific and professional equipment 72.4 cents, miscellaneous iron and steel products 69.7 cents, automobile supplies 65.1 cents, brass and copper products 60.8 cents, agricultural implements 59.1 cents, miscellaneous chemicals 53.3 cents and fur goods 50.7 cents. These were the only industries in which hourly earnings were over 50 cents. In fourteen other industries hourly earnings ranged between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining seventeen they were below 40 cents. The bread and other bakery products industry with 32.4 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1944 worked on an average 49.1 hours per week, an increase of 1.0 hour over 1939. Of these, 24.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 39.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 16.8 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 20.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 43.6 hours per week in 1944. This is 5.5 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed, 43.3 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 41.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 11.2 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 4.5 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1944 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production. In 1943 and 1944, however, the hours worked declined to 48.8 and 47.5, respectively, this decline being due to the employment of part-time workers, and not so much to a drop in the hours worked by the full-time employees.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44

Province and Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
<b>M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	711	487	642	801	858
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	14,054	27,600	30,461	30,911
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,286	20,132	20,187	19,660
Quebec .....	114,088	144,484	274,707	298,983	294,868
Ontario .....	190,867	218,202	387,572	381,363	371,440
Manitoba .....	16,019	16,357	27,928	25,980	28,210
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	4,445	8,216	8,908	9,668
Alberta .....	11,045	9,558	14,546	15,728	16,633
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	34,158	82,473	83,605	77,706
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	4/	79	98	78	80
CANADA .....	373,629	455,110	843,914	866,094	850,034
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	64,081	77,622	72,863	85,277
Animal products .....	39,286	5/ 28,495	5/ 34,903	5/ 35,730	5/ 38,069
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	51,517	63,425	57,304	55,365
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	127,455	174,025	163,466	167,531
Iron and its products .....	77,527	111,797	329,967	368,673	348,833
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	31,654	67,535	75,595	69,054
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,415	26,502	25,705	25,770
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	12,328	56,876	54,122	47,528
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	7,368	13,059	12,636	12,577
Central electric stations .....	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	154	174	243	330
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	2,905	4,178	6,003	5,494
New Brunswick .....	3,229	1,995	3,358	4,572	4,079
Quebec .....	53,988	56,729	122,947	130,094	122,139
Ontario .....	60,136	60,981	143,952	167,817	169,613
Manitoba .....	3,976	3,695	8,294	9,573	11,579
Saskatchewan .....	363	289	1,164	1,800	1,828
Alberta .....	1,186	1,083	3,137	4,007	4,736
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	4,018	12,606	17,796	19,071
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	-	-	3	3	2
CANADA .....	127,544	131,849	299,813	341,908	338,871
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	32,497	50,494	52,176	59,067
Animal products .....	14,416	5/ 11,672	5/ 18,517	5/ 20,008	5/ 21,795
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	61,159	98,388	96,360	92,806
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	10,516	22,403	28,132	28,869
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,837	44,962	66,368	62,079
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,389	20,878	29,509	30,450
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	814	2,505	3,358	3,742
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,372	34,094	37,000	31,422
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,593	7,572	8,997	8,641
Central electric stations .....	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

- 1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason, very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
- 2/ Central electric stations are not included.
- 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.
- 4/ Included with British Columbia.
- 5/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44.

Province and Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	12.88	17.35	26.44	28.10
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	19.20	28.89	32.22	34.01
New Brunswick .....	16.26	18.18	24.11	26.69	29.19
Quebec .....	18.90	20.03	30.12	32.49	33.53
Ontario .....	21.52	23.83	33.24	34.99	36.30
Manitoba .....	21.68	23.61	29.07	30.86	32.36
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	20.62	25.94	29.54	29.99
Alberta .....	21.04	22.23	26.93	29.49	31.50
British Columbia .....	22.51	23.73	35.42	37.57	38.08
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....	2/	33.28	40.74	46.38	45.79
CANADA .....	3/ 20.31	22.23	31.75	33.80	34.95
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.75	25.81	27.81	29.15
Animal products .....	18.53	4/ 20.18	4/ 27.30	4/ 28.58	4/ 30.21
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 18.65	19.96	26.14	28.14	29.49
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	20.59	26.04	27.86	29.48
Iron and its products .....	23.30	26.11	37.71	38.92	40.53
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	25.24	33.72	34.97	35.65
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	23.89	29.97	32.75	34.18
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	22.25	30.89	33.42	34.40
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	19.44	29.26	32.87	30.81
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	7.50	10.75	12.25	12.00
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	11.03	13.66	17.51	19.63
New Brunswick .....	8.73	10.01	13.26	14.04	15.16
Quebec .....	10.33	12.14	13.22	18.09	20.09
Ontario .....	12.86	13.52	18.59	20.13	21.38
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.64	15.32	16.48	18.24
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.53	16.17	20.39	19.36
Alberta .....	13.32	13.72	16.50	18.30	20.01
British Columbia .....	12.61	12.89	16.44	14.46	21.87
CANADA .....	3/ 11.80	12.72	17.41	19.35	20.89
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.32	14.15	15.16	16.25
Animal products .....	10.92	4/ 12.72	4/ 15.86	4/ 16.70	4/ 17.96
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 12.43	13.37	16.07	16.97	17.82
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.52	15.05	16.00	16.50
Iron and its products .....	12.64	15.21	23.14	26.98	31.30
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.43	20.25	22.24	22.56
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.55	13.32	16.82	18.42	21.06
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	12.51	19.23	19.16	22.57
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.88	17.29	19.96	20.52

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-44

Province and Group	1938	1939	1942	1943	1944
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
	<b>M A L E</b>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	19.8	25.9	33.5	47.2	50.0
Nova Scotia .....	35.6	37.6	52.2	61.5	68.0
New Brunswick .....	33.7	36.1	45.7	50.9	57.1
Quebec .....	40.1	41.0	56.7	62.2	65.6
Ontario .....	49.1	50.3	65.4	70.4	75.4
Manitoba .....	54.1	53.1	58.5	62.6	68.6
Saskatchewan .....	42.2	43.0	49.2	56.8	58.9
Alberta .....	45.9	47.6	52.9	59.7	64.4
British Columbia .....	52.7	51.8	75.8	81.3	84.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....		63.6	73.8	95.6	91.0
CANADA .....	45.5	46.2	61.9	67.1	71.2
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	39.0	39.4	49.7	55.4	59.0
Animal products .....	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 53.8	2/ 58.2	2/ 63.5
Textiles and textile products .....	39.2	41.8	52.3	57.5	61.4
Wood and paper products .....	40.6	41.3	49.9	54.3	58.1
Iron and its products .....	57.8	58.0	72.9	76.3	82.5
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53.7	54.3	64.2	69.9	74.0
Non-metallic mineral products .....	47.5	50.6	60.7	66.6	70.5
Chemicals and allied products .....	48.7	49.3	62.6	67.8	71.7
Miscellaneous industries .....	42.3	41.9	58.5	67.4	66.8
	<b>F E M A L E</b>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	11.6	15.2	21.2	23.2	27.0
Nova Scotia .....	18.4	21.8	28.2	37.1	42.0
New Brunswick .....	16.9	21.5	27.2	30.7	33.8
Quebec .....	25.5	26.7	34.2	39.4	44.6
Ontario .....	29.7	30.0	39.8	45.9	50.2
Manitoba .....	29.0	29.3	33.7	38.0	42.5
Saskatchewan .....	27.5	26.7	38.9	41.9	45.8
Alberta .....	31.3	31.4	35.2	40.5	44.8
British Columbia .....	32.6	29.8	43.7	56.0	58.4
CANADA .....	27.1	28.3	37.1	43.1	47.9
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	25.3	25.2	30.8	35.3	38.4
Animal products .....	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 33.7	2/ 37.4	2/ 41.9
Textiles and textile products .....	27.9	29.3	34.9	38.0	41.3
Wood and paper products .....	28.6	28.1	33.1	37.0	39.4
Iron and its products .....	36.0	34.6	46.8	57.2	67.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	34.0	30.0	41.1	48.0	50.7
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22.2	29.6	36.2	41.3	47.7
Chemicals and allied products .....	28.4	28.9	40.7	41.9	51.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	29.4	29.0	37.3	46.1	49.7

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	581	682	992	1,172
Nova Scotia .....	809	939	1,377	1,571	1,677
New Brunswick .....	783	894	1,228	1,369	1,474
Quebec .....	855	984	1,463	1,642	1,671
Ontario .....	982	1,127	1,646	1,812	1,843
Manitoba .....	960	1,165	1,436	1,553	1,653
Saskatchewan .....	926	1,059	1,279	1,461	1,500
Alberta .....	940	1,096	1,309	1,492	1,568
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,201	1,713	1,903	1,920
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	1,734	1,703	2,092	1,922
CANADA .....	3/ 930	1,076	1,558	1,726	1,761
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	1,006	1,305	1,440	1,522
Animal products .....	844	4/ 957	4/ 1,228	4/ 1,369	4/ 1,445
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 835	929	1,284	1,406	1,482
Wood and paper products .....	901	1,040	1,323	1,451	1,508
Iron and its products .....	980	1,206	1,819	1,978	2,003
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,241	1,681	1,799	1,846
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,188	1,522	1,698	1,750
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,169	1,557	1,788	1,777
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	947	1,306	1,643	1,664
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	288	422	459	500
Nova Scotia .....	437	539	779	853	988
New Brunswick .....	423	493	674	720	765
Quebec .....	496	596	787	916	1,001
Ontario .....	589	640	918	1,042	1,084
Manitoba .....	528	623	757	829	932
Saskatchewan .....	546	592	895	1,005	993
Alberta .....	592	676	801	925	996
British Columbia .....	563	652	939	1,239	1,288
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	723	676	-
CANADA .....	3/ 539	619	854	987	1,051
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	576	716	785	848
Animal products .....	498	4/ 603	4/ 715	4/ 799	4/ 860
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 559	622	792	848	895
Wood and paper products .....	541	632	763	821	844
Iron and its products .....	529	703	1,111	1,371	1,546
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	660	1,009	1,144	1,169
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	662	878	954	1,078
Chemicals and allied products .....	569	657	968	1,025	1,166
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	628	771	997	1,108

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-44.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
1934 ....	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935 ....	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936 ....	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938 ....	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939 ....	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940 ....	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941 ....	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942 ....	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9
1943 ....	1,726	33.80	0.671	50.4	987	19.33	0.431	44.8
1944 ....	1,761	34.95	0.712	49.1	1,051	20.89	0.479	43.6

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1936 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1944

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island .....	1,173	28.10	50.0	56.3	500	12.00	27.0	44.5
Nova Scotia .....	1,677	34.01	68.0	50.0	968	19.63	42.0	46.6
New Brunswick .....	1,474	29.19	57.1	51.1	765	15.16	33.8	44.8
Quebec .....	1,371	33.53	65.6	51.1	1,001	20.09	44.6	45.0
Ontario .....	1,843	36.30	75.4	48.1	1,084	21.35	50.2	42.5
Manitoba .....	1,655	32.36	68.6	47.2	932	18.24	42.5	42.9
Saskatchewan .....	1,500	29.99	58.9	50.9	993	19.86	45.8	43.4
Alberta .....	1,568	31.50	64.4	48.9	996	20.01	44.8	44.7
British Columbia .....	1,920	38.08	84.3	45.2	1,288	25.57	58.4	43.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories	1,922	45.79	91.0	50.3	-	-	-	-
CANADA 1/ .....	1,761	34.95	71.2	49.1	1,051	20.89	47.9	43.6
Vegetable products .....	1,522	29.15	59.0	49.4	848	16.25	38.4	42.3
Animal products 1/ .....	1,445	30.21	63.5	47.6	860	17.96	41.9	42.9
Textiles and textile products	1,487	29.49	61.4	48.0	895	17.82	41.3	43.1
Wood and paper products ....	1,508	29.48	58.1	50.7	844	16.50	39.4	41.9
Iron and its products .....	2,003	40.53	82.5	49.1	1,546	31.30	67.7	46.2
Non-ferrous metal products ..	1,846	35.65	74.0	48.2	1,169	22.56	50.7	44.5
Non-metallic mineral products	1,730	34.18	70.5	48.5	1,078	21.06	47.7	44.2
Chemicals and allied products	1,777	34.40	71.7	48.0	1,136	22.57	51.3	44.0
Miscellaneous industries ....	1,664	30.81	66.8	46.1	1,108	20.52	49.7	41.3

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1944

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Terra- tories	Canada
M A L E											
Vegetable products ....	22.22	24.17	25.27	27.65	28.81	29.24	29.32	31.30	30.53	16.00	29.15
Animal products 1/ ...	22.17	25.22	24.22	26.04	27.27	23.19	22.83	33.09	35.67	-	30.21
Textile and textile products .....	23.24	24.46	26.60	26.52	31.56	27.63	31.60	27.98	30.41	-	29.49
Wood and paper products	18.12	23.62	26.70	28.10	30.41	24.22	24.13	26.54	34.94	46.84	29.43
Iron and its products .	41.53	39.52	36.74	40.10	41.23	34.91	39.51	36.86	41.75	48.45	40.53
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	30.53	34.17	36.67	29.02	38.23	21.78	36.53	-	35.65
Non-metallic mineral products .....	27.13	30.89	26.26	32.61	35.70	30.53	34.23	32.51	33.76	26.89	34.12
Chemicals and allied products .....	27.12	29.50	28.70	34.72	34.22	30.35	25.32	37.23	37.43	-	34.40
Miscellaneous industries	-	22.54	28.62	25.48	32.33	23.12	31.11	27.49	34.14	-	30.32
All groups 1/ .....	28.10	34.01	29.19	33.53	36.30	32.36	29.99	31.80	38.08	45.79	34.11
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products ....	11.27	15.47	14.42	16.61	16.11	14.14	16.87	17.26	17.60	-	16.25
Animal products 1/ ...	14.72	14.07	17.95	16.76	17.44	21.33	21.68	22.59	19.36	-	17.98
Textiles and textile products .....	14.68	16.34	14.67	17.81	18.11	16.75	18.67	18.01	17.69	-	17.82
Wood and paper products	10.50	14.74	15.49	14.74	15.96	15.69	15.59	17.40	22.61	-	16.50
Iron and its products .	23.00	30.47	20.50	33.04	30.41	23.10	30.03	25.08	36.69	-	31.50
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	18.11	24.41	22.12	19.22	30.03	21.42	26.65	-	22.56
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	26.16	-	19.64	21.43	19.52	20.79	21.21	18.10	-	21.06
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	14.32	14.83	23.53	20.96	21.16	11.45	23.55	26.51	-	22.57
Miscellaneous industries	-	14.66	16.49	14.98	22.31	16.61	15.10	13.47	21.67	-	20.52
All groups 1/ .....	14.08	17.07	14.82	20.25	19.27	17.72	18.23	20.01	23.27	-	20.39

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 8. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners, 1944

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		\$		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	53.99	1	1.188	1	2,364	1	46.3
2. Aircraft .....	42.78	2	.845	5	2,032	5	50.6
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	42.11	3	.827	8	2,125	3	50.9
4. Bridge and structural steel .....	40.73	4	.870	3	2,140	2	46.8
5. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	40.34	5	.835	6	2,071	4	48.3
6. Automobile supplies .....	40.14	6	.818	9	1,977	7	49.1
7. Railway rolling-stock .....	39.57	7	.858	4	2,022	6	46.1
8. Primary iron and steel .....	39.45	8	.800	12	1,955	9	49.3
9. Agricultural implements .....	39.00	9	.802	11	1,848	16	48.6
10. Brass and copper products .....	38.55	10	.793	13	1,943	10	48.6
11. Machine shops .....	38.42	11	.784	15	1,800	22	49.0
12. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	38.33	12	.782	16	1,891	12	49.0
13. Machinery .....	37.31	13	.734	20	1,885	14	50.8
14. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	37.04	14	.729	21	1,915	11	50.8
15. Petroleum products .....	36.86	15	.807	10	1,973	8	45.7
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	36.78	16	.754	18	1,883	15	48.8
17. Castings, iron .....	36.65	17	.723	22	1,834	17	50.7
18. Clothing, women's factory .....	36.51	18	.882	2	1,794	23	41.5
19. Pulp and paper .....	36.44	19	.709	24	1,887	13	51.4
20. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	35.89	20	.764	17	1,814	19	47.0
21. Printing and publishing .....	35.84	21	.828	7	1,506	29	43.3
22. Breweries .....	35.62	22	.681	28	1,821	18	52.3
23. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	34.70	23	.720	23	1,803	20	48.2
24. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	34.03	24	.690	26	1,605	28	49.3
25. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	33.78	25	.708	25	1,803	21	47.7
26. Clothing, men's factory .....	33.76	26	.785	14	1,674	25	43.0
27. Sheet metal products .....	33.35	27	.690	27	1,711	24	48.3
28. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	32.98	28	.681	29	1,650	26	48.4
29. Printing and bookbinding .....	32.76	29	.735	19	1,629	27	44.6
30. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	28.54	30	.584	30	1,424	33	48.9
31. Flour and feed mills .....	28.46	31	.558	33	1,453	31	51.2
32. Silk and artificial silk .....	28.08	32	.557	34	1,425	32	50.4
33. Bread and other bakery products .....	27.88	33	.553	35	1,484	30	50.4
34. Furniture .....	27.58	34	.580	31	1,355	35	47.2
35. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	26.83	35	.539	36	1,408	34	49.8
36. Sawmills .....	26.31	36	.486	38	1,239	38	54.1
37. Boots and shoes, leather .....	26.17	37	.565	32	1,281	36	46.3
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories.	25.53	38	.515	37	1,248	37	49.6
39. Boxes, wooden .....	24.04	39	.483	39	1,217	39	49.8
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	23.05	40	.470	40	1,136	40	49.0
Average, forty leading industries .....	35.83		.728		1,813		49.2
Average, all industries .....	34.95		.712		1,761		49.1

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 9. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-Earners, 1944.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft .....	40.08	1	83.0	1	1,904	1	48.3
2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	32.33	2	75.1	2	1,659	3	44.2
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	32.14	3	69.7	4	1,621	4	46.1
4. Scientific and professional equipment ..	31.29	4	72.4	3	1,695	2	45.2
5. Automobile supplies .....	28.38	5	65.1	5	1,398	5	45.6
6. Brass and copper products .....	27.36	6	60.8	6	1,380	6	45.0
7. Agricultural implements .....	27.08	7	59.1	7	1,283	7	45.8
8. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	25.94	8	53.3	8	1,244	8	44.9
9. Fur goods .....	22.36	9	50.7	9	1,032	16	44.1
10. Machinery .....	22.17	10	48.7	13	1,120	10	45.5
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.00	11	49.0	12	1,126	9	44.9
12. Glass products .....	21.54	12	48.6	15	1,096	11	44.5
13. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.23	13	49.4	10	1,063	12	43.0
14. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ....	20.61	14	49.3	11	1,041	14	41.8
15. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	20.47	15	44.9	18	1,059	13	45.6
16. Sheet metal products .....	20.24	16	45.7	17	1,038	15	44.3
17. Clothing contractors, men's .....	19.57	17	44.1	19	868	23	44.4
18. Clothing, women's factory .....	19.48	18	48.7	14	958	17	40.0
19. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	18.75	19	43.5	20	892	21	43.1
20. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	18.08	20	38.4	26	949	18	47.1
21. Hats and caps .....	18.02	21	46.0	16	899	20	39.2
22. Clothing, men's factory .....	17.81	22	41.6	21	884	22	42.8
23. Furniture .....	17.45	23	41.1	22	863	25	42.5
24. Woollen cloth .....	17.44	24	38.5	25	910	19	45.3
25. Silk and artificial silk .....	17.08	25	37.5	29	866	24	45.6
26. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.79	26	38.4	27	822	27	43.7
27. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	16.41	27	40.5	23	813	28	40.5
28. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.05	28	36.7	33	791	31	43.7
29. Miscellaneous paper products .....	15.97	29	38.8	24	794	30	41.2
30. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	15.95	30	37.0	32	796	29	43.1
31. Woollen yarn .....	15.87	31	36.7	34	838	26	43.2
32. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	15.53	32	38.3	28	773	33	40.6
33. Boxes and bags, paper .....	14.92	33	36.0	35	785	32	41.4
34. Printing and bookbinding .....	14.76	34	37.3	30	735	34	39.6
35. Corsets .....	14.75	35	33.8	39	703	38	43.7
36. Printing and publishing .....	14.73	36	37.2	31	619	40	39.6
37. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	14.27	37	34.0	38	704	37	42.0
38. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	13.81	38	34.2	36	729	35	40.4
39. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.80	39	32.4	40	725	36	42.6
40. Miscellaneous food products .....	12.64	40	34.1	37	673	39	37.1
Average, forty leading industries .....	21.20		48.5		1,068		43.7
Average, all industries .....	20.89		47.9		1,051		43.6

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Vegetable Products -</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.38	27.09	27.49	10.72	15.90	16.04
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	18.93	25.66	26.49	11.34	13.14	13.81
Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	26.78	27.88	10.51	13.23	13.80
Breweries .....	23.55	34.41	35.62	13.44	19.87	23.86
Distilleries .....	23.77	32.75	32.20	12.16	21.26	19.69
Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	27.00	28.46	11.55	16.18	15.02
Foods, breakfast .....	24.94	33.65	36.66	15.59	15.34	16.94
Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	26.75	30.18	11.85	17.37	19.59
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.90	27.53	27.14	11.52	14.15	12.64
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	22.37	23.05	9.44	14.27	16.05
Ice cream cones .....	17.10	20.17	26.11	13.12	15.39	16.41
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	19.16	27.20	26.71	13.36	16.07	16.72
Malt and malt products .....	27.51	34.13	33.53	12.00	15.25	14.17
Rice mills .....	19.71	22.68	33.15	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	22.39	34.91	35.89	13.84	19.66	20.61
Starch and glucose .....	19.47	29.27	33.41	10.23	17.73	18.19
Sugar refineries .....	25.26	30.27	34.76	14.45	20.10	21.99
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	24.49	30.59	12.07	15.25	18.75
Tobacco processing and packing .....	17.76	22.36	23.87	15.26	19.78	18.25
Vegetable oil mills .....	19.13	29.46	27.88	-	15.00	18.00
Wine .....	16.29	30.66	28.21	10.24	9.93	13.38
Average for the Group .....	19.75	27.81	29.15	11.32	15.16	16.25
<b>Animal Products -</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	23.83	31.80	30.08	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	19.21	23.89	26.48	-	17.53	19.49
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.88	22.20	25.36	10.05	15.09	17.10
Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	25.59	26.17	11.89	15.04	16.79
Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	21.33	27.09	27.25	12.29	15.73	15.05
Condensed milk .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	19.12	25.74	26.09	10.59	14.58	17.04
Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18.50	28.19	28.01	12.98	14.18	14.21
Fur goods .....	24.48	33.72	36.61	16.34	20.27	22.36
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	18.57	24.71	25.06	11.96	14.50	14.27
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.85	20.25	23.42	16.50	14.17	16.44
Leather tanneries .....	19.19	28.00	30.80	11.88	16.34	18.78
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	17.54	24.08	24.91	12.45	14.80	15.53
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.87	26.44	28.24	12.80	16.79	16.95
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	31.38	32.98	14.54	21.07	21.23
Average for the Group .....	20.18	28.58	30.21	12.72	16.70	17.96
<b>Textiles and Textile Products -</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	20.40	25.98	28.96	13.64	17.34	16.74
Bags, cotton and jute .....	20.66	27.50	27.25	13.03	14.43	16.02
Batting and wadding .....	25.60	26.66	30.81	17.35	23.60	23.38
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	20.82	27.90	29.97	15.47	16.98	18.54
Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	31.80	33.76	12.79	17.03	17.81
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	37.05	36.51	13.76	18.04	19.48
Clothing contractors, men's .....	21.45	30.18	31.33	13.77	17.22	19.57
Clothing contractors, women's .....	21.45	36.08	38.03	13.77	18.22	20.38
Cordage, rope and twine .....	21.73	29.46	30.36	14.30	21.82	22.25

(1) Information not collected.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded)</b>						
Corsets .....	20.87	31.74	28.39	11.04	13.46	14.75
Cotton and wool waste .....	14.65	25.22	26.94	11.65	14.48	17.02
Cotton textiles, miscellaneous .....	16.37	22.75	24.55	13.58	15.66	16.21
Cotton thread .....	22.59	27.59	28.93	15.21	16.24	15.55
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	25.49	26.83	13.55	17.34	18.08
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	17.36	25.11	27.69	12.64	15.80	17.10
Flax, dressed .....	10.24	18.29	19.89	-	14.88	17.16
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	11.97	21.83	23.86	9.91	14.87	15.84
Hats and caps .....	20.74	29.71	30.29	14.49	17.62	18.02
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	27.63	28.54	13.63	15.88	15.95
Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.62	32.22	35.29	12.65	18.76	23.33
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(1)	26.05	27.74	(1)	16.65	16.93
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.40	30.45	29.34	13.57	20.63	19.55
Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	26.42	28.08	15.24	16.26	17.08
Woollen cloth .....	18.90	26.70	27.67	13.31	17.56	17.44
Woollen goods, miscellaneous .....	18.55	27.29	28.58	10.95	19.57	17.85
Woollen yarn .....	20.85	24.17	25.75	12.87	15.25	15.87
All other industries .....	16.93	22.14	19.93	13.36	15.48	13.96
Average for the Group .....	19.96	28.14	29.49	13.37	16.97	17.82
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekkeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ....	13.70	16.21	18.44	-	-	12.00
Blueprinting .....	13.78	24.98	26.73	20.40	12.41	14.68
Boatbuilding .....	19.68	27.66	32.07	12.60	17.70	19.82
Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	26.54	27.17	12.67	14.75	14.92
Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	23.55	24.04	10.95	17.57	16.93
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	17.10	22.40	25.99	-	16.00	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.48	22.84	23.37	11.09	13.70	14.11
Cooperage .....	17.38	26.03	25.73	15.33	17.74	17.38
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping. ....	35.13	42.17	43.58	14.47	19.88	19.86
Excelsior .....	17.06	19.02	20.60	6.82	14.39	12.39
Flooring, hardwood .....	16.49	23.75	23.94	18.00	16.48	17.45
Furniture .....	18.41	26.30	27.38	13.71	18.55	17.45
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	14.54	21.58	25.08	8.51	14.09	15.16
Lithographing and engraving .....	28.39	37.03	36.11	12.83	14.34	15.98
Miscellaneous paper products .....	23.41	29.06	31.38	13.15	15.19	15.97
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	16.55	24.81	26.04	11.75	14.90	15.12
Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	25.59	25.53	13.17	20.05	17.31
Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	31.14	32.76	12.80	14.20	14.76
Printing and publishing .....	27.55	34.47	35.84	11.70	13.90	14.73
Pulp and paper .....	26.93	35.01	36.44	13.55	20.40	22.31
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	19.13	27.31	26.69	-	16.58	18.14
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.52	28.78	30.37	16.00	18.95	19.55
Sawmills .....	16.01	24.00	26.31	10.30	19.38	21.11
Trade composition .....	24.48	35.42	35.80	15.00	21.33	23.00
Woodenware .....	12.54	20.21	20.71	8.00	12.69	14.42
Wood turning .....	12.41	20.98	22.02	8.34	14.61	14.45
All other industries .....	22.23	27.22	26.77	11.82	17.01	17.10
Average for the Group .....	20.59	27.86	29.48	12.52	16.00	16.50

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Iron and its Products -</b>						
Agricultural implements .....	26.61	36.54	39.00	20.66	26.06	27.08
Aircraft .....	26.13	39.68	42.78	18.43	32.04	40.08
Automobiles .....	28.99	46.18	53.99	23.05	16.25	29.46
Automobile supplies .....	25.58	40.14	40.14	14.92	24.67	28.38
Bicycles .....	21.48	43.94	40.00	14.28	19.47	23.47
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	22.78	39.13	39.99	12.00	23.23	22.46
Bridge and structural steel work .....	27.60	38.85	40.73	-	21.99	28.75
Castings, iron .....	22.65	35.39	36.65	14.90	22.47	23.89
Hardware and tools .....	21.64	35.70	37.04	13.26	21.40	20.47
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	31.37	34.03	12.82	22.05	24.24
Iron and steel products, miscellaneous .	24.21	41.40	42.11	12.17	27.83	32.14
Machinery .....	28.59	36.98	37.31	13.48	22.15	22.17
Machine shops .....	(1)	35.95	38.42	(1)	20.60	22.50
Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	37.35	39.45	13.02	25.02	27.07
Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	37.29	39.57	16.72	22.29	24.61
Sheet metal products .....	21.47	32.72	33.35	16.80	20.24	20.24
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	40.55	40.34	12.00	31.59	32.33
Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	32.90	34.40	14.20	20.68	21.65
Average for the Group .....	26.11	38.92	40.53	15.21	26.98	31.30
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>						
Aluminium products .....	21.50	32.71	33.83	13.48	25.33	26.43
Brass and copper products .....	24.63	38.57	38.55	14.17	26.34	27.36
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	36.22	36.78	13.33	21.63	22.00
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.15	33.41	32.76	13.01	15.76	17.08
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	23.49	30.15	30.46	18.56	16.61	18.46
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.92	31.91	33.78	-	26.56	27.34
White metal alloys .....	24.73	32.38	29.94	13.84	19.99	15.65
Average for the Group .....	25.24	34.97	35.65	13.43	22.24	22.56
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b>						
Abrasive products .....	24.77	35.99	38.52	18.50	23.54	24.03
Asbestos products .....	21.81	29.37	29.37	12.44	19.46	20.74
Cement .....	26.54	32.95	34.31	-	21.68	23.05
Cement products .....	17.91	27.28	28.56	13.62	21.43	17.05
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	19.21	25.68	30.91	-	13.97	14.20
Clay products, from imported clay .....	18.74	29.72	30.70	15.19	15.27	14.83
Coke and gas products .....	29.67	34.03	35.48	15.00	27.59	28.80
Glass products .....	22.10	30.27	31.86	12.49	17.91	21.54
Gypsum products .....	20.33	27.74	31.70	-	27.79	26.10
Lime .....	19.40	32.33	33.63	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	34.76	35.27	12.15	16.27	20.46
Petroleum products .....	28.95	37.38	36.86	14.69	19.85	26.49
Salt .....	22.27	32.37	37.32	14.31	19.15	24.52
Sand-lime brick .....	20.17	27.09	33.56	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	22.89	30.24	31.94	-	15.87	24.07
Average for the Group .....	23.89	32.75	34.18	13.32	18.42	21.06

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941.

Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products -</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	38.07	38.33	17.45	24.00	30.91
Adhesives .....	20.17	28.02	30.71	12.06	14.73	13.95
Coal tar distillation .....	21.12	29.43	36.08	-	22.21	29.80
Fertilizers .....	22.49	33.22	32.24	25.00	28.78	30.20
Gases, compressed .....	25.03	32.29	35.18	-	17.11	19.88
Inks, printing and writing .....	22.14	29.78	32.33	13.18	15.40	16.41
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	21.41	26.79	32.41	13.30	15.57	16.41
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	33.69	34.70	10.74	19.72	23.94
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	20.67	30.49	30.90	12.20	17.49	18.85
Polishes and dressings .....	20.54	21.63	25.33	12.10	15.55	16.75
Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.55	29.02	31.27	14.75	17.28	19.80
Toilet preparations .....	20.37	24.41	25.99	12.10	14.32	15.25
Wood distillation .....	17.54	26.40	28.11	-	-	-
Average for the Group .....	22.25	33.42	34.40	12.51	19.16	22.57
<b>Miscellaneous Industries -</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12.47	20.50	19.07	9.74	11.88	12.22
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	22.89	44.11	38.88	17.29	26.61	22.15
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	16.24	22.43	23.63	12.00	14.69	14.96
Buttons .....	15.82	25.90	28.22	10.65	14.93	16.66
Candles .....	14.76	25.95	25.50	9.60	12.49	12.97
Fountain pens and pencils .....	19.33	27.06	28.20	13.45	16.14	16.13
Ice, artificial .....	21.17	29.41	29.15	11.39	18.20	17.38
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	15.32	25.02	24.78	11.73	14.27	17.73
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	16.70	25.44	25.02	14.20	14.66	15.17
Mattresses and springs .....	20.11	28.02	28.79	13.77	18.19	18.23
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers.	17.10	18.39	19.33	12.00	13.51	13.54
Motion pictures .....	28.27	34.08	36.66	17.07	24.25	24.33
Musical instruments .....	17.40	24.48	24.21	11.08	16.28	15.60
Pipes, tobacco .....	11.07	20.94	21.79	12.00	12.57	11.57
Regalia and society emblems .....	18.93	24.24	22.62	12.20	13.81	13.47
Scientific and professional equipment ...	26.15	43.88	38.09	18.05	27.47	31.29
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	22.75	30.10	34.41	13.00	21.63	23.69
Sporting goods .....	19.38	23.25	24.64	11.17	16.57	18.55
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal ...	21.21	26.53	27.86	14.57	17.85	16.08
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	18.07	22.43	22.06	12.45	12.56	13.91
Store display accessories .....	17.03	28.39	27.02	10.00	16.50	15.59
Toys and toy equipment .....	13.46	17.57	20.30	11.30	14.48	14.40
Typewriter supplies .....	21.08	27.67	32.45	12.86	15.25	15.25
Umbrellas .....	21.92	21.53	24.44	12.82	14.01	14.35
Average for the Group .....	19.44	32.87	30.81	12.88	19.96	20.52
Average, All Industries .....	22.23	33.80	34.95	12.78	19.33	20.89



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>CANADA</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.80	31.58	32.98	14.54	21.07	21.25
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.92	31.91	33.78	-	26.56	27.34
3. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	33.69	34.70	10.74	19.72	23.94
4. Aircraft .....	26.13	39.68	42.78	18.45	32.04	40.08
5. Pulp and paper .....	26.95	35.01	36.44	13.55	20.40	22.31
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	40.55	40.34	12.00	31.59	32.35
7. Automobiles .....	28.99	46.18	53.99	23.05	25.15	29.46
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	25.54	36.22	36.78	13.33	21.63	22.00
9. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.21	41.40	42.11	12.17	27.83	32.14
10. Butter and cheese .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
11. Sawmills .....	16.01	24.00	26.31	10.30	19.38	21.11
12. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	27.00	28.46	11.55	16.18	15.02
13. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	37.35	39.45	13.02	25.02	27.07
14. Petroleum products .....	28.95	37.38	36.86	14.69	19.85	26.49
15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.	22.39	34.91	35.89	13.84	19.66	20.61
16. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	37.29	39.57	16.72	22.29	24.61
17. Automobile supplies .....	25.38	40.14	40.14	14.92	24.67	28.38
18. Brass and copper products .....	24.83	38.57	38.55	14.17	26.34	27.36
19. Machinery .....	28.59	36.98	37.31	13.48	22.15	22.17
20. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.00	31.80	33.76	12.79	17.03	17.81
21. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	37.05	36.51	13.76	18.04	19.48
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	26.78	27.88	10.51	13.23	13.81
23. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	25.49	26.83	13.35	17.34	18.08
24. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	32.72	33.35	16.80	20.24	20.24
25. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	22.37	23.05	9.44	14.27	16.05
26. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.90	27.53	27.14	11.52	14.15	12.64
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	25.56	26.49	11.34	13.14	15.81
28. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	27.63	28.54	13.63	15.88	15.95
29. Breweries .....	23.55	34.41	35.62	13.44	19.87	23.86
30. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	34.47	35.84	11.70	13.90	14.73
31. Acids, alkalis and salts .....	25.29	38.07	38.33	17.45	24.00	30.91
32. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	21.64	35.70	37.04	13.26	21.40	20.47
33. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.15	43.88	38.09	18.05	27.47	31.29
34. Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	25.59	26.17	11.89	15.04	16.79
35. Castings, iron .....	22.65	35.39	36.65	14.90	22.47	23.39
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	24.49	30.39	12.07	15.25	18.75
37. Coke and gas products .....	29.67	34.03	35.48	15.00	27.59	28.80
38. Fish curing and packing .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
39. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	19.35	26.75	30.18	11.85	17.37	19.59
40. Sugar refineries .....	25.26	30.12	34.76	14.45	20.94	21.99
All Industries (1) .....	22.23	33.80	34.95	12.78	19.33	20.89

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.  
Figures not available.

(2) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-44 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3. Castings, iron .....	17.37	(4)	44.44	-	-	-
4. Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	10.56	19.62	19.83	-	12.08	11.14
5. Sawmills .....	6.32	13.51	15.78	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products ....	11.94	15.27	16.76	7.54	9.96	11.00
7. Printing and publishing .....	16.30	19.49	24.63	10.32	10.38	11.69
8. Starch and glucose .....	12.44	17.66	23.73	-	-	-
9. Aerated and mineral waters .....	11.45	19.89	19.88	10.00	15.83	15.71
All Industries (3) .....	12.88	26.44	28.10	7.50	12.25	12.00
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.36	39.33	40.65	-	26.45	32.11
2. Primary iron and steel .....	25.32	34.63	37.72	10.20	23.15	28.53
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4. Sawmills .....	10.56	19.29	22.23	8.35	12.49	14.39
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	24.32	32.07	34.09	17.86	22.50	22.00
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	12.21	22.21	23.70	8.82	14.36	17.51
7. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8. Pulp and paper .....	24.81	29.05	28.41	-	23.57	26.67
9. Planing mills, sash and door factories	15.03	25.95	24.39	11.50	14.80	17.17
10. Bread and other bakery products ....	16.57	24.16	26.93	8.02	13.37	14.74
11. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17.21	24.82	27.85	9.71	11.22	12.71
12. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.02	25.26	24.39	12.00	14.72	13.96
13. Printing and publishing .....	24.28	29.11	31.50	11.94	13.59	14.33
14. Aerated and mineral waters .....	12.98	23.21	26.51	9.50	14.03	12.19
15. Clothing, men's factory .....	10.62	23.93	24.81	9.24	14.45	19.02
All Industries (3) .....	19.20	32.22	34.01	11.03	17.61	19.63
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	23.34	33.34	34.41	13.35	22.07	24.34
2. Sawmills .....	12.92	20.28	23.23	8.00	16.16	16.49
3. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	31.10	34.76	38.90	-	-	-
4. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
5. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.02	25.75	28.33	10.00	13.66	14.17
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.26	26.98	23.77	-	15.57	22.32
7. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8. Bread and other bakery products ....	15.72	24.53	27.07	8.36	11.30	12.15
9. Fertilizers .....	23.66	23.47	28.94	-	15.00	16.00
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories	14.45	20.91	22.93	11.25	18.75	22.50
11. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	23.18	23.74	29.41	-	-	14.20
12. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	14.92	22.89	28.19	9.21	13.66	12.63
13. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.14	27.96	35.47	10.50	17.73	18.66
All Industries (3) .....	18.18	26.89	29.19	10.01	14.04	15.16

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island - cotton and jute bags, planing mills, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and chemical products; Nova Scotia - cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, aircraft, miscellaneous iron and steel, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick - sugar milleries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, silk, and veneer and plywood.

(3) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

(4) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.68	33.35	35.39	10.56	19.30	24.59
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	27.33	28.99	32.90	-	21.98	22.27
3. Pulp and paper .....	25.07	33.88	35.89	10.78	15.77	16.68
4. Aircraft .....	26.67	42.13	44.26	15.43	34.59	42.84
5. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	25.59	40.27	38.35	12.00	21.47	21.82
6. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	22.92	44.88	44.87	10.71	27.26	29.87
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.06	37.07	36.50	13.02	24.36	24.31
8. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.41	35.40	35.88	13.52	17.61	19.21
9. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	38.41	40.96	16.36	28.11	24.65
10. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.82	24.90	26.56	13.09	16.94	18.51
11. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.42	30.51	29.37	11.50	17.40	16.63
12. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.71	28.36	31.90	12.35	16.44	17.33
13. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.64	24.53	30.75	11.77	15.32	19.23
14. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15. Petroleum products .....	29.59	36.85	39.93	-	-	20.63
16. Sawmills .....	12.37	19.50	22.07	8.61	15.45	13.35
17. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.30	24.78	25.07	11.11	14.44	16.65
18. Brass and copper products .....	21.12	39.29	36.12	11.86	29.49	25.39
19. Machinery .....	24.37	37.53	36.13	14.33	20.93	18.92
20. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.49	25.47	26.21	12.10	15.07	16.39
21. Primary iron and steel .....	26.10	37.87	37.45	14.78	21.19	17.80
22. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.72	27.28	28.23	12.67	15.64	15.89
23. Bread and other bakery products .....	17.67	24.26	25.35	10.05	12.16	12.72
24. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	20.77	40.86	38.15	15.60	33.07	28.87
25. Breweries .....	21.76	33.91	36.36	15.12	22.77	24.12
26. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	19.15	36.64	38.12	12.95	22.25	21.55
27. Sheet metal products .....	20.90	30.83	33.06	12.19	19.28	18.72
28. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	17.94	25.76	29.31	12.56	16.20	19.76
29. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	25.43	28.74	11.95	13.54	14.66
30. Sugar refineries .....	(2)	(2)	29.96	(2)	(2)	20.00
31. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	17.29	21.08	23.17	10.37	12.87	13.85
32. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.13	26.27	29.12	11.88	13.95	13.99
33. Flour and feed mills .....	15.92	28.80	27.92	12.00	10.67	(1)
34. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	19.67	26.89	30.67	10.87	17.06	20.03
35. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	18.13	26.86	31.49	11.63	13.25	14.80
36. Fur goods .....	23.65	33.06	34.86	16.28	20.86	22.91
37. Printing and publishing .....	25.25	33.53	36.03	9.62	12.91	14.16
38. Aerated and mineral waters .....	15.86	25.50	26.45	8.89	15.99	16.04
39. Castings, iron .....	22.58	33.40	34.44	12.02	19.90	22.15
40. Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.12	31.87	35.36	10.36	17.61	24.18
All Industries (3) .....	20.03	32.49	33.53	12.14	18.09	20.09

(1) Information not available.

(2) Information cannot be published as there are less than three establishments reporting.

(3) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	29.40	46.23	54.06	23.05	25.30	29.46
2. Aircraft .....	25.39	39.36	41.83	18.96	29.59	40.17
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.04	35.97	37.03	13.44	20.07	20.79
4. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	29.96	35.02	34.16	-	27.12	26.75
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.37	32.14	33.92	15.04	18.58	18.88
6. Automobile supplies .....	25.72	40.65	40.72	14.93	24.67	28.40
7. Primary iron and steel .....	28.97	38.46	41.20	14.47	25.74	27.07
8. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.16	35.02	33.48	11.35	21.26	22.42
9. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	24.18	37.89	38.07	14.65	21.43	20.97
10. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.42	40.34	40.96	12.81	28.05	32.34
11. Flour and feed mills .....	19.68	26.00	27.65	11.96	15.61	16.03
12. Pulp and paper .....	30.13	36.32	37.00	17.52	20.98	21.50
13. Brass and copper products .....	26.94	38.70	40.20	15.34	26.21	28.12
14. Machinery .....	31.15	36.68	37.85	12.93	22.49	22.61
15. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
16. Petroleum products .....	28.97	37.64	37.66	16.80	20.00	27.22
17. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.28	45.14	38.08	18.22	27.11	31.73
18. Sheet metal products .....	22.07	33.88	33.67	19.64	19.95	21.11
19. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.80	21.82	22.76	10.02	14.44	16.55
20. Agricultural implements .....	27.23	37.12	39.60	20.87	26.06	27.09
21. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.21	27.67	28.55	10.76	13.03	13.41
22. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	22.55	35.39	36.87	13.69	20.82	19.92
23. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.46	37.14	39.83	-	29.03	32.19
24. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	20.24	28.22	27.95	12.39	13.04	13.27
25. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	21.58	28.28	29.26	14.06	16.25	16.26
26. Castings, iron .....	22.97	36.68	37.45	17.46	24.13	26.07
27. Railway rolling-stock .....	25.70	34.55	40.11	-	20.44	24.36
28. Clothing, men's factory .....	23.75	36.92	37.33	13.61	18.93	19.24
29. Coke and gas products .....	32.90	33.65	35.33	-	26.91	29.48
30. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	27.79	36.56	38.41	19.00	21.97	30.22
31. Printing and publishing .....	29.14	36.25	37.08	13.73	14.54	15.08
32. Leather tanneries .....	19.40	28.28	31.23	12.15	16.13	18.88
33. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.15	28.81	26.37	12.42	13.21	10.80
34. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.94	40.42	39.82	14.52	19.50	20.75
35. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.46	30.98	32.42	13.02	13.87	13.91
36. Miscellaneous paper products .....	26.09	31.07	34.13	14.58	14.91	16.43
37. Boxes and bags, paper .....	24.12	27.53	27.77	13.92	15.45	15.74
38. Bridge and structural steel .....	26.30	40.56	44.67	-	20.74	30.37
39. Sawmills .....	16.26	22.66	25.55	11.04	18.80	20.14
40. Breweries .....	25.32	37.18	36.72	8.00	21.57	25.95
All Industries (2) .....	23.83	34.99	36.30	13.52	20.13	21.35

(1) Information not available.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-44 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.81	25.72	26.12	16.17	23.68	23.91
2. Flour and feed mills .....	19.30	18.37	21.82	11.26	18.30	16.16
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	20.1	22.35	27.93	-	-	-
4. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
5. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	18.9	27.30	31.25	-	14.00	23.18
6. Aircraft .....	22.27	24.22	24.25	13.67	22.89	24.16
7. Clothing, men's factory .....	19.9	21.30	23.44	12.06	15.74	16.29
8. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.2	24.41	26.49	11.15	15.77	13.89
9. Bags, cotton and jute .....	25.3	31.34	34.77	16.76	16.97	20.58
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	20.35	27.13	28.36	13.24	17.47	18.00
11. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	25.8	28.07	30.23	10.24	14.11	15.03
12. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.4	21.11	21.89	9.99	14.31	13.95
13. Breweries .....	26.1	31.27	32.49	-	17.53	21.66
14. Printing and publishing .....	26.41	29.27	31.06	7.04	12.48	13.34
All Industries (2) .....	25.61	30.22	32.28	12.64	16.48	18.24
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.2	31.90	33.82	15.76	25.61	22.25
2. Flour and feed mills .....	21.7	29.27	29.93	9.80	15.79	22.13
3. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Petroleum products .....	27.73	34.49	37.22	15.00	19.25	20.79
5. Sawmills .....	11.17	22.05	23.13	8.70	17.27	18.13
6. Miscellaneous foods .....	18.40	24.70	25.30	9.17	15.89	17.99
7. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.21	25.92	26.84	9.37	13.20	14.53
8. Breweries .....	22.12	31.27	33.03	-	26.17	32.18
9. Printing and publishing .....	26.52	30.38	32.21	11.35	13.43	14.80
10. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	(4)	(4)	32.28	(4)	(4)	25.60
11. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.11	25.85	27.78	9.00	15.92	16.65
All Industries (2) .....	20.62	29.34	29.99	11.53	20.19	19.86
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.2	31.17	33.21	17.68	22.82	23.42
2. Flour and feed mills .....	20.84	29.84	29.45	9.75	15.89	17.71
3. Petroleum products .....	25.46	31.99	34.36	-	22.43	22.89
4. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.86	23.40	31.58	12.07	15.19	16.56
6. Breweries .....	34.64	37.35	34.58	-	23.89	24.52
7. Sawmills .....	13.87	23.10	24.47	11.18	17.84	19.57
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.37	34.05	36.18	-	-	34.13
9. Miscellaneous foods .....	17.67	29.17	24.12	10.27	15.62	15.35
10. Printing and publishing .....	29.36	27.69	26.43	11.18	12.03	14.88
11. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.22	26.62	22.24	14.74	15.39	18.58
12. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	23.20	31.75	27.91	-	17.39	19.37
13. Castings, iron .....	15.6	22.01	33.19	-	20.20	23.88
14. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	15.36	27.17	30.47	10.00	21.17	17.17
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	13.57	25.05	24.86	8.92	17.26	17.35
16. Aerated and mineral waters .....	22.27	30.00	20.29	12.62	17.36	16.20
17. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.84	34.37	34.96	12.27	16.63	17.77
18. Boxes, wooden .....	19	24.37	26.99	-	16.91	16.69
19. Clay products, from domestic clay .....	18.7	22.60	20.10	-	14.80	14.58
All Industries (2) .....	22.23	29.49	31.60	13.72	18.30	20.01

- (1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba - bridge and structural steel, pulp and paper, and non-ferrous smelting and refining; Saskatchewan - miscellaneous iron and steel products, aircraft, cotton and jute bags, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta - miscellaneous iron and steel products, primary iron and steel, and processed cheese.
- (2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories, figures for which are not available.
- (3) Information not available.
- (4) Information cannot be published since there are less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Province of British Columbia, 1939-44 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.20	42.60	42.48	-	34.88	33.98
2. Sawmills .....	22.54	33.43	34.97	15.62	23.75	24.34
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Pulp and paper .....	30.07	39.07	41.11	13.62	30.54	30.58
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.67	33.08	35.06	11.32	22.39	21.29
6. Petroleum products .....	33.41	39.09	37.06	-	24.14	25.43
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	18.70	28.46	28.05	11.61	17.85	17.70
8. Machinery .....	27.57	39.02	39.06	-	20.98	27.37
9. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
10. Fertilizers .....	29.24	43.56	39.39	25.00	29.28	30.37
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	21.92	33.03	33.64	11.67	14.58	15.46
12. Veneer and plywood .....	(3)	(3)	33.87	(3)	(3)	24.53
13. Sheet metal products .....	22.00	35.91	36.35	17.10	25.05	19.15
14. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.13	25.30	27.53	11.35	16.00	16.14
15. Breweries .....	27.57	35.53	37.00	14.50	22.91	33.88
16. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	19.02	26.71	27.98	15.00	17.67	17.66
17. Miscellaneous iron and steel products.	23.31	40.67	38.08	12.00	22.34	30.09
18. Printing and publishing .....	30.20	37.55	35.93	16.40	16.10	16.55
19. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	28.96	44.58	37.86	-	29.80	34.93
All Industries (2) .....	23.73	37.57	38.08	12.89	24.46	25.57

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(3) Information not available.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44.

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	M a l e		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Shipbuilding and Repairs -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	28.36	39.33	40.65
Quebec .....	25.59	40.27	38.35
Ontario .....	22.46	37.14	39.83
British Columbia .....	28.20	42.60	42.48
Canada .....	26.30	40.55	40.34
<b>2. Aircraft -</b>			
Quebec .....	26.67	42.13	44.26
Ontario .....	25.39	39.36	41.83
Manitoba .....	22.27	30.80	33.25
Canada .....	26.13	39.68	42.78
<b>3. Sawmills -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	6.32	13.51	15.78
Nova Scotia .....	10.55	19.29	22.23
New Brunswick .....	12.92	20.28	23.23
Quebec .....	12.37	19.50	22.07
Ontario .....	16.26	22.66	25.55
Manitoba .....	16.03	20.35	25.06
Saskatchewan .....	11.17	22.05	23.13
Alberta .....	13.87	23.10	24.47
British Columbia .....	22.54	33.43	34.97
Canada .....	16.01	24.00	26.31
<b>4. Pulp and Paper -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	24.81	29.05	28.41
New Brunswick .....	23.34	33.34	34.41
Quebec .....	25.07	33.88	35.89
Ontario .....	30.13	36.32	37.00
British Columbia .....	30.07	39.07	41.11
Canada .....	26.93	35.01	36.44
<b>5. Railway Rolling-Stock -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	24.98	32.07	34.09
Quebec .....	27.20	38.41	40.96
Ontario .....	25.70	34.55	40.11
Manitoba .....	29.27	38.63	37.99
Alberta .....	27.37	34.05	36.18
Canada .....	27.20	37.29	39.57
<b>6. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	25.32	34.68	37.72
Quebec .....	26.10	37.87	37.45
Ontario .....	28.97	38.46	41.20
Manitoba .....	24.80	32.17	35.51
British Columbia .....	29.54	42.74	38.37
Canada .....	27.75	37.35	39.45

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>7. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	21.68	33.35	35.39
Ontario .....	21.16	35.02	33.48
Manitoba .....	16.83	32.30	31.25
Saskatchewan .....	18.12	28.75	28.92
Alberta .....	9.89	16.73	15.65
British Columbia .....	23.26	35.66	34.11
Canada .....	21.55	33.69	34.70
<b>8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	22.92	44.88	44.87
Ontario .....	24.42	40.34	40.96
Manitoba .....	25.55	35.42	35.77
British Columbia .....	23.31	40.67	38.08
Canada .....	24.21	41.40	42.11
<b>9. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>			
Quebec .....	22.06	37.07	36.50
Ontario .....	24.04	35.97	37.03
Manitoba .....	20.68	25.68	26.56
Alberta .....	18.05	26.27	25.33
British Columbia .....	22.46	32.92	36.04
Canada .....	23.54	36.22	36.78
<b>10. Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</b>			
Quebec .....	27.33	28.99	32.90
Ontario .....	29.96	35.02	34.16
Canada .....	27.92	31.91	33.78
<b>11. Machinery -</b>			
Quebec .....	24.37	37.53	36.13
Ontario .....	31.15	36.68	37.85
Manitoba .....	18.43	28.18	27.65
British Columbia .....	27.57	39.02	39.06
Canada .....	28.59	36.98	37.31
<b>12. Automobiles -</b>			
Ontario .....	29.40	46.23	54.06
Canada .....	28.99	46.18	53.99
<b>13. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	11.94	15.27	16.76
Nova Scotia .....	15.57	24.16	26.93
New Brunswick .....	15.72	24.53	27.07
Quebec .....	17.57	24.26	25.35
Ontario .....	20.21	27.67	28.55
Manitoba .....	19.42	27.21	28.59
Saskatchewan .....	18.21	25.92	26.84
Alberta .....	20.86	28.40	31.68
British Columbia .....	21.92	33.03	33.64
Canada .....	19.32	26.78	27.88

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
14. <u>Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	20.26	25.98	23.77
Quebec .....	20.42	30.51	29.37
Ontario .....	24.37	32.14	33.92
Manitoba .....	24.93	30.72	34.12
Saskatchewan .....	25.23	31.90	33.82
Alberta .....	24.28	31.32	33.21
British Columbia .....	25.67	33.08	35.06
Canada .....	23.80	31.38	32.98
15. <u>Automobile Supplies -</u>			
Quebec .....	19.02	27.59	31.92
Ontario .....	25.72	40.65	40.72
Manitoba .....	19.78	31.50	28.52
Alberta .....	23.26	27.59	27.09
British Columbia .....	26.14	34.50	35.35
Canada .....	25.58	40.14	40.14
16. <u>Castings, Iron -</u>			
Prince Edward Island .....	17.37	(1)	44.44
Nova Scotia .....	21.41	32.97	32.53
New Brunswick .....	20.40	32.41	33.15
Quebec .....	22.58	33.40	34.44
Ontario .....	22.97	36.68	37.45
Manitoba .....	23.86	28.89	35.31
Saskatchewan .....	22.21	27.51	29.00
Alberta .....	16.64	32.01	33.19
British Columbia .....	22.38	35.12	43.25
Canada .....	22.65	35.39	36.65
17. <u>Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -</u>			
Quebec .....	17.94	25.76	29.31
Ontario .....	24.18	37.89	38.07
Canada .....	22.39	34.91	35.89
18. <u>Brass and Copper Products -</u>			
Quebec .....	21.12	39.29	36.12
Ontario .....	26.94	38.70	40.20
Manitoba .....	20.23	29.99	30.69
British Columbia .....	26.10	37.51	37.49
Canada .....	24.63	38.57	38.55
19. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u>			
Quebec .....	16.82	24.90	26.56
Ontario .....	19.41	27.60	27.92
Canada .....	17.58	25.49	26.83

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>20. Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.25	26.00	24.67
Quebec .....	19.15	36.64	38.12
Ontario .....	22.55	35.39	36.87
Manitoba .....	11.33	23.87	20.51
British Columbia .....	18.17	30.62	30.24
Canada .....	21.64	35.70	37.04
<b>21. Sheet Metal Products -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	14.62	25.14	19.10
Quebec .....	20.90	30.83	33.06
Ontario .....	22.07	33.88	33.67
Manitoba .....	18.77	26.92	29.43
Saskatchewan .....	19.65	30.55	34.85
Alberta .....	16.86	27.48	31.54
British Columbia .....	22.00	35.91	36.35
Canada .....	21.47	32.72	33.35
<b>22. Furniture -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	-	21.11	18.87
New Brunswick .....	13.67	26.25	18.71
Quebec .....	17.39	24.40	26.27
Ontario .....	18.91	26.81	28.43
Manitoba .....	17.78	24.23	21.15
Saskatchewan .....	15.00	18.56	20.03
Alberta .....	16.74	23.20	28.67
British Columbia .....	19.11	33.40	27.66
Canada .....	18.41	26.30	27.38
<b>23. Agricultural Implements -</b>			
Quebec .....	10.29	18.11	23.17
Ontario .....	27.23	37.12	39.60
Manitoba .....	24.75	25.52	24.23
Canada .....	26.61	36.54	39.00
<b>24. Planing Mills, Sash and Door Factories -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	13.86	21.95	(1)
Nova Scotia .....	15.03	25.95	24.39
New Brunswick .....	14.45	20.91	22.93
Quebec .....	14.69	22.54	23.33
Ontario .....	18.58	26.27	26.62
Manitoba .....	18.03	25.72	27.71
Saskatchewan .....	17.51	25.22	28.62
Alberta .....	23.20	29.73	27.91
British Columbia .....	21.97	30.14	28.57
Canada .....	17.77	25.59	25.53
<b>25. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	16.51	21.09	24.67
Quebec .....	16.30	24.78	25.07
Ontario .....	19.87	28.06	29.04
Manitoba .....	14.84	21.46	24.03
British Columbia .....	18.70	26.53	32.53
Canada .....	17.43	25.59	26.17

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44.

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	15.00
Quebec .....	10.56	19.30	24.59
Ontario .....	11.35	21.26	22.42
Manitoba .....	-	14.00	23.18
Saskatchewan .....	9.00	15.15	11.69
British Columbia .....	15.50	27.33	22.88
Canada .....	10.74	19.72	23.94
<b>2. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b>			
Quebec .....	13.02	24.36	24.31
Ontario .....	13.44	20.07	20.79
Manitoba .....	-	16.44	17.82
Alberta .....	-	18.43	16.67
British Columbia .....	-	26.25	24.14
Canada .....	13.33	21.63	22.00
<b>3. Aircraft -</b>			
Quebec .....	15.43	34.59	42.84
Ontario .....	18.96	29.59	40.17
Manitoba .....	13.67	22.89	24.16
Canada .....	18.43	32.04	40.08
<b>4. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	10.48	11.83	13.71
Quebec .....	13.52	17.61	19.21
Ontario .....	14.52	19.50	20.75
Manitoba .....	13.24	17.47	18.00
Alberta .....	12.55	15.07	17.97
British Columbia .....	14.63	18.21	17.96
Canada .....	13.76	18.04	19.48
<b>5. Clothing, Men's Factory -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.24	14.45	19.02
New Brunswick .....	(1)	12.65	12.79
Quebec .....	12.35	16.44	17.33
Ontario .....	13.61	18.93	19.24
Manitoba .....	13.06	15.74	16.29
Alberta .....	14.74	15.39	18.58
British Columbia .....	15.32	16.39	14.88
Canada .....	12.79	17.03	17.81
<b>6. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	14.72	13.96
Quebec .....	12.67	15.64	15.89
Ontario .....	14.06	16.25	16.26
Manitoba .....	14.13	13.96	14.85
British Columbia .....	15.52	15.35	16.60
Canada .....	13.63	15.88	15.95

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>7. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>			
Quebec .....	13.09	16.94	18.51
Ontario .....	13.97	17.97	17.27
Canada .....	13.35	17.34	18.08
<b>8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	10.71	27.26	29.87
Ontario .....	12.81	28.05	32.34
Manitoba .....	-	14.08	17.15
British Columbia .....	12.00	22.34	30.09
Canada .....	12.17	27.83	32.14
<b>9. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	10.47	12.06	14.35
Quebec .....	11.11	14.44	16.65
Ontario .....	13.60	16.42	17.28
Manitoba .....	10.56	13.28	16.17
British Columbia .....	14.48	14.53	14.81
Canada .....	11.89	15.04	16.79
<b>10. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.71	11.22	12.71
New Brunswick .....	9.21	13.56	12.53
Quebec .....	10.37	12.87	13.85
Ontario .....	12.39	13.04	13.27
Manitoba .....	10.24	14.11	15.03
Alberta .....	12.42	15.37	18.57
British Columbia .....	12.94	15.85	17.76
Canada .....	11.34	13.14	13.81
<b>11. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	7.54	9.96	11.00
Nova Scotia .....	8.02	13.37	14.74
New Brunswick .....	8.36	11.30	12.15
Quebec .....	10.05	12.16	12.72
Ontario .....	10.76	13.03	13.41
Manitoba .....	9.99	14.31	13.95
Saskatchewan .....	9.37	13.20	14.53
Alberta .....	12.07	15.19	16.56
British Columbia .....	11.67	14.58	15.46
Canada .....	10.51	13.23	13.80
<b>12. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	-	12.08	11.14
Nova Scotia .....	8.82	14.36	17.51
New Brunswick .....	7.83	8.32	13.75
Quebec .....	6.42	10.30	12.81
Ontario .....	10.02	14.44	16.55
Manitoba .....	8.61	12.00	8.39
Alberta .....	8.92	17.26	17.35
British Columbia .....	11.61	17.85	17.70
Canada .....	9.44	14.27	16.05



## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
13. <u>Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes -</u>			
Quebec .....	11.77	15.32	19.23
Ontario .....	13.86	14.82	15.71
British Columbia .....	-	13.00	15.00
Canada .....	12.07	15.25	18.75
14. <u>Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -</u>			
Quebec .....	12.56	16.20	19.76
Ontario .....	14.65	21.43	20.97
Canada .....	13.84	19.66	20.61
15. <u>Boxes and Bags, Paper -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	8.83	12.01	11.80
Quebec .....	10.96	13.18	13.18
Ontario .....	13.92	15.45	15.74
Manitoba .....	13.19	14.51	15.45
British Columbia .....	13.28	18.09	17.51
Canada .....	12.57	14.75	14.92
16. <u>Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.00	12.33	14.86
New Brunswick .....	-	15.57	22.32
Quebec .....	11.50	17.40	16.63
Ontario .....	15.04	18.58	18.88
Manitoba .....	15.17	23.68	23.91
Saskatchewan .....	15.76	25.61	22.25
Alberta .....	17.68	22.82	23.42
British Columbia .....	11.32	22.39	21.29
Canada .....	14.54	21.07	21.23
17. <u>Printing and Bookbinding -</u>			
Prince Edward Island .....	6.73	7.20	6.60
Nova Scotia .....	10.35	13.88	13.83
New Brunswick .....	14.07	16.00	13.29
Quebec .....	12.17	14.31	16.29
Ontario .....	13.02	13.87	13.91
Manitoba .....	13.13	14.26	15.09
Saskatchewan .....	13.00	12.68	14.45
Alberta .....	14.27	16.63	17.77
British Columbia .....	14.19	17.37	18.00
Canada .....	12.80	14.20	14.76
18. <u>Silk and Artificial Silk -</u>			
Quebec .....	12.10	15.07	16.39
Ontario .....	14.46	15.40	18.38
Canada .....	13.24	15.26	17.08

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
<b>19. Sheet Metal Products -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	7.50	12.08	14.29
Quebec .....	12.19	19.28	18.72
Ontario .....	19.64	19.95	21.11
Manitoba .....	-	20.16	19.45
Alberta .....	-	22.30	23.58
British Columbia .....	17.10	25.05	19.15
Canada .....	16.80	20.24	20.24
<b>20. Automobile Supplies -</b>			
Ontario .....	14.93	24.67	28.40
Alberta .....	-	20.00	22.25
British Columbia .....	-	-	14.00
Canada .....	14.92	24.67	28.38
<b>21. Woollen Cloth -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	(1)	(1)	15.56
Quebec .....	11.01	17.52	17.07
Ontario .....	14.09	18.06	17.94
British Columbia .....	12.13	16.63	17.32
Canada .....	13.31	17.56	17.44
<b>22. Brass and Copper Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	11.86	29.49	25.39
Ontario .....	15.34	26.21	28.12
Manitoba .....	-	20.00	20.00
British Columbia .....	-	25.33	26.15
Canada .....	14.17	26.34	27.36
<b>23. Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	19.56	16.00
Quebec .....	12.95	22.25	21.55
Ontario .....	13.69	20.82	19.92
Manitoba .....	-	13.29	16.30
British Columbia .....	13.33	19.75	20.63
Canada .....	13.26	21.40	20.47
<b>24. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations -</b>			
Quebec .....	11.95	13.54	14.66
Ontario .....	14.01	17.03	17.43
Manitoba .....	15.02	13.47	16.88
Alberta .....	-	15.00	13.50
Canada .....	13.30	15.57	16.41
<b>25. Miscellaneous Foods -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	(1)	12.72	13.38
New Brunswick .....	10.00	13.66	14.17
Quebec .....	11.88	13.95	13.99
Ontario .....	12.42	13.21	10.80
Manitoba .....	11.15	15.77	13.89
Saskatchewan .....	9.17	15.89	17.99
Alberta .....	10.27	15.62	13.35
British Columbia .....	11.35	16.00	16.14
Canada .....	11.52	14.15	12.64

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51 - 53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 20. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-44.

Hours Worked per Week	1938 (1)	1939 (1)	1942 (2)	1943 (2)	1944 (2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	24,073	19,849	48,714	74,406	87,817
31 - 43 hours .....	99,125	85,597	98,200	128,765	151,280
44 hours .....	83,763	81,128	88,049	88,964	112,840
45 - 47 hours .....	66,268	64,031	80,613	100,861	108,585
48 hours .....	121,625	130,506	244,899	248,083	245,024
49 - 50 hours .....	62,294	65,822	105,434	115,606	116,473
51 - 54 hours .....	39,596	46,165	147,229	151,231	128,580
55 hours .....	20,575	24,316	63,702	62,701	51,965
56 - 64 hours .....	60,755	61,067	193,297	176,730	140,295
65 hours or over .....	8,755	8,478	73,590	60,665	46,046
Total Wage-earners .....	586,829	586,959	1,143,727	1,208,002	1,188,905
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	46.7	47.2	50.2	48.8	47.5
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	15,439	12,868	30,166	39,985	45,414
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	64,780	59,146	68,530	83,293
44 hours .....	59,983	57,667	58,342	53,563	76,141
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	45,703	47,403	62,701	67,306
48 hours .....	97,287	103,636	182,783	185,913	182,798
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	48,378	70,870	75,975	80,878
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	37,439	106,657	114,739	100,621
55 hours .....	16,493	19,766	48,996	49,194	42,214
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	56,837	171,775	158,657	128,751
65 hours or over .....	8,224	8,036	67,776	56,837	42,618
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	455,110	843,914	866,094	850,034
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	47.3	48.1	51.3	50.4	49.1
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	8,634	6,981	18,548	34,421	42,403
31 - 43 hours .....	23,283	20,817	39,054	60,225	67,987
44 hours .....	23,780	23,461	29,707	35,401	36,699
45 - 47 hours .....	18,391	18,328	33,210	38,160	41,279
48 hours .....	24,338	26,870	62,116	62,170	62,226
49 - 50 hours .....	16,313	17,444	34,564	39,631	35,595
51 - 54 hours .....	5,852	8,726	40,572	36,492	27,959
55 hours .....	4,082	4,550	14,706	13,507	9,751
56 - 64 hours .....	4,584	4,230	21,522	18,073	11,544
65 hours or over .....	531	442	5,814	3,828	3,428
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	131,849	299,813	341,908	338,871
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	44.6	45.2	46.9	44.8	43.6

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1944.

Hours Worked per Week	(Includes Overtime)										Yukon and Northwest Territories		
	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
30 hours or less .....	45,414	6	1,507	894	11,603	M A L E					824	3,844	3
31 - 43 hours .....	83,293	26	2,481	1,178	25,833	24,599	2,791	715	1,582	8,815	1	8,815	1
44 hours .....	76,141	39	3,549	1,913	14,465	33,140	5,299	508	1,916	25,312	-	25,312	-
45 - 47 hours .....	67,306	14	1,302	758	18,568	36,684	2,006	508	991	6,495	-	6,495	-
48 hours .....	182,798	128	8,174	2,755	57,775	78,774	6,795	1,637	3,235	23,468	57	23,468	57
49 - 50 hours .....	80,878	44	1,341	2,126	26,514	43,492	3,078	1,030	1,567	1,886	-	1,886	-
51 - 54 hours .....	100,621	218	3,441	3,616	37,517	45,906	2,537	1,289	2,849	3,248	-	3,248	-
55 hours .....	42,214	39	905	510	20,198	18,755	459	351	441	556	-	556	-
56 - 64 hours .....	128,751	117	6,363	4,971	61,236	44,438	2,909	2,788	2,855	3,059	15	3,059	15
65 hours or over .....	42,618	227	1,848	959	21,359	15,781	716	328	373	1,023	4	1,023	4
Total Wage-earners (1) ....	850,034	858	30,911	19,660	294,868	371,440	28,210	9,668	16,633	77,706	80	77,706	80
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	49.1	56.3	50.0	51.1	51.1	48.1	47.2	50.9	48.9	45.2	50.3	45.2	50.3
30 hours or less .....	42,403	51	384	399	9,105	F E M A L E					304	1,846	-
31 - 43 hours .....	67,987	90	531	645	23,671	29,096	996	222	830	3,193	-	3,193	-
44 hours .....	36,699	20	776	298	11,444	16,665	2,521	301	1,093	4,217	-	4,217	-
45 - 47 hours .....	41,279	3	543	441	14,434	20,777	1,247	243	614	2,977	-	2,977	-
48 hours .....	62,226	73	1,384	1,165	27,367	23,653	2,457	655	1,059	4,413	-	4,413	-
49 - 50 hours .....	35,695	9	750	623	13,995	18,750	679	68	293	428	-	428	-
51 - 54 hours .....	27,959	14	286	205	12,128	13,877	498	67	173	711	-	711	-
55 hours .....	9,751	1	127	76	5,065	4,023	54	16	15	374	-	374	-
56 - 64 hours .....	11,544	51	649	203	4,019	5,439	130	43	303	705	2	705	2
65 hours or over .....	3,428	18	64	24	911	2,128	15	9	52	207	-	207	-
Total Wage-earners (1) ....	338,871	330	5,494	4,079	122,139	169,613	11,579	1,828	4,736	19,071	2	19,071	2
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	43.6	44.5	46.8	44.8	45.0	42.5	42.9	43.4	44.7	43.8	60.0	43.8	60.0

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944**

**Table 22. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1944**

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
M A L E										
30 hours or less .....	45,414	9,547	2,608	2,353	8,416	15,040	2,855	1,231	2,426	938
31 - 43 hours .....	83,293	7,436	4,686	6,955	12,538	36,421	6,200	2,536	5,159	1,412
44 hours .....	76,141	3,702	2,457	5,868	12,155	40,727	3,239	3,397	2,721	1,875
45 - 47 hours .....	67,306	5,328	4,073	3,758	11,152	30,380	5,653	1,183	3,004	2,775
48 hours .....	182,798	13,409	5,719	8,634	31,884	72,720	23,854	8,061	16,856	1,661
49 - 50 hours .....	80,878	6,867	6,414	12,974	11,667	28,652	9,635	1,361	2,144	1,164
51 - 54 hours .....	100,621	11,774	5,348	4,269	18,765	39,539	7,760	2,763	9,113	1,290
55 hours .....	42,214	4,243	2,437	4,133	9,641	17,716	2,286	684	605	469
58 - 64 hours .....	128,751	14,795	3,481	4,789	44,111	47,401	6,078	3,339	4,071	686
65 hours or over .....	42,618	8,176	896	1,632	7,202	20,237	1,524	1,215	1,429	307
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	850,034	85,277	39,069	55,365	167,531	348,833	69,084	25,770	47,528	12,577
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	49.1	49.4	47.6	48.0	50.7	49.1	48.2	48.5	48.0	46.1
F E M A L E										
30 hours or less .....	42,403	13,330	2,746	9,385	5,020	4,804	2,805	289	2,658	1,366
31 - 43 hours .....	67,987	11,484	4,846	20,824	5,741	9,857	5,666	772	6,983	1,814
44 hours .....	36,699	3,781	2,279	14,043	4,670	4,457	2,773	403	2,616	1,677
45 - 47 hours .....	41,279	6,263	3,461	11,560	3,484	7,570	3,658	416	2,864	2,003
48 hours .....	62,226	8,270	3,165	16,717	4,235	12,824	4,254	1,181	10,770	810
49 - 50 hours .....	35,595	4,067	2,824	13,410	2,186	6,730	5,900	216	817	445
51 - 54 hours .....	27,959	4,129	1,597	3,391	1,633	8,539	4,252	504	3,823	291
55 hours .....	9,751	1,797	377	2,703	896	3,048	619	44	121	146
58 - 64 hours .....	11,544	4,217	418	604	844	4,070	485	95	744	67
65 hours or over .....	3,428	1,729	82	169	160	1,180	38	22	26	22
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	338,871	59,067	21,795	92,806	28,869	62,079	30,450	3,742	31,422	8,641
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	43.6	42.3	42.9	43.1	41.9	46.2	44.5	44.2	44.0	41.3

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.











72-204

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES**  
**ENGAGED IN THE MANUFACTURING**  
**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**  
**JANUARY, 1944**

(Classified by Income Groups)



OTTAWA  
1946

Price 25 cents



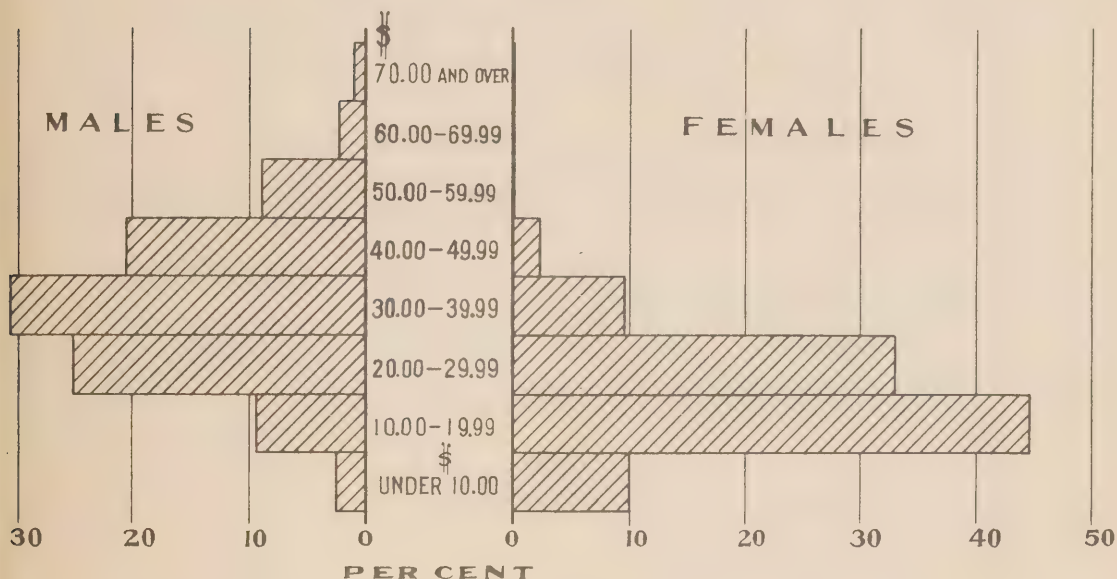
# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

## DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES

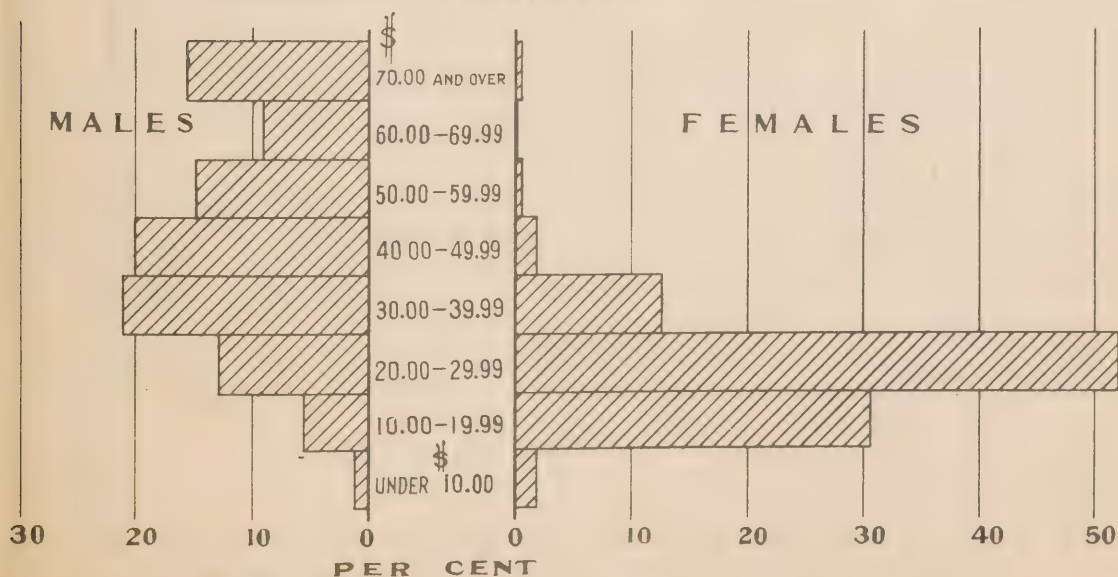
ACCORDING TO WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1944

### WAGE-EARNERS



### SALARIED EMPLOYEES





## CONFIDENTIAL

READ INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE FILLING IN FORM

DEPARTMENT OF  
TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

## WEEKLY WAGE AND SALARY SCHEDULE

1944

File No. ....

If you  
did not operate  
last year  
please note  
on form and  
return

Taken in conformity with the requirements of the Statistics Act, Chap. 190, Revised Statutes of Canada, 1927. Manufacturers are obliged to furnish replies to all enquiries so far as they relate to their particular industry. Refusal or neglect to furnish such information is an offence under the Act and the offender is liable upon summary conviction to a penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars and not less than twenty dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three months and not less than thirty days or to both fine and imprisonment. All answers will be held absolutely confidential. The information supplied by you will not be used as a basis of any system of taxation or disclosed to any municipal or dominion authority and no publication will be made in the census reports disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Nature of Trade or Business.....

Name under which business is carried on.....  
(Individual, partnership or company)Head Office Address.....  
(Give street and number in cities and large towns)Location of works  
for which this return  
is made

Street and Number.....

City, Town, Village or Post Office.....

County..... Province .....

Period covered by this report from ..... 194..... to ..... 194.....  
(Twenty-one days are allowed for the completion and return of this report. Mail your report in the enclosed envelope, postage free)

## Classified Weekly Payments

Report below all employees whether paid on an hourly, daily, weekly, semi-monthly, monthly or piece-work basis. Convert all wage and salary payments to a weekly basis. Classify your payroll into wage-earners and salaried employees on the same basis as in your answers to Questions 2 and 3 of the schedule for the annual census of industry.

Classify your employees according to the gross amount paid in salary or wages. Include cost-of-living bonus, overtime pay, and the value of room, board and transportation when provided. Do not include contributions by the employer to pension fund, life insurance, etc. Do not deduct amounts paid by the employee for income tax, unemployment insurance, pension fund, sickness or accident insurance, etc.

In the case of employees paid on an hourly, daily, weekly or piece-work basis, report for the last full weekly pay period in January 1944. In the case of part-time employees report the actual gross amount paid, not the amount which would be paid if such employees worked a full working day. In the case of employees paid monthly or semi-monthly, report the month of January 1944, or the last half of January 1944 respectively, converting the actual gross amount paid to a weekly basis.

Example:—A firm has the following on its payroll during the specified pay period:—

Wage-earners	Gross Pay (Weekly Basis)
Tom Jones —19 hours at 50c. per hour.....	\$ 9.50
Mary Smith —44 hours at 30c. per hour.....	13.20
Joseph Green —\$25.00 per week.....	25.00
Violet Drew —\$15.00 per week.....	15.00
<b>Salaried Employees</b>	
Dorothy Jenkins—\$100 per month.....	23.08*
Harry Brown —\$150 per month.....	34.62*

\*Monthly rate divided by 4½

This firm's report would read as follows:—Wage-earners—in the male column, 1 in the line \$5.00 to \$9.99 and 1 in the line \$25.00 to \$29.99; in the female column, 1 in the line \$10.00 to \$14.99 and 1 in the line \$15.00 to \$19.99; Salaried workers—in the male column, 1 in the line \$30.00 to \$39.99; in the female column, 1 in the line \$20.00 to \$24.99

Gross Pay (Weekly Basis)	Wage-earners		Salaried Employees	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No	No	No	No
1. Under \$5.00.....				
2. \$ 5.00 to \$ 9.99.....				
3. 10.00 to 14.99.....				
4. 15.00 to 19.99.....				
5. 20.00 to 24.99.....				
6. 25.00 to 29.99.....				
7. 30.00 to 39.99.....				
8. 40.00 to 49.99.....				
9. 50.00 to 59.99.....				
10. 60.00 to 69.99.....				
11. 70.00 and over.....				
Total Number of Employees.....				
Amount Paid during Week.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....

## CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the answers to this schedule are complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name of person  
furnishing the information

(Name)

(Designation as owner, superintendent, manager, agent, etc.)

(P.O. Address)

Date of this return..... 194.....

Questionnaire employed in collecting the data contained in the present report

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

14-7190

Dominion Statistician:  
Chief, General Manufactures Branch:

Herbert Marshall, B.A., F.S.S.  
A. Cohen, B. Com.

WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA,  
CLASSIFIED BY INCOME GROUPS, JANUARY, 1944.

The present report embodies the results, in summary form, of the survey made for January 1944 of weekly earnings classified by income groups, of both wage-earners and salaried employees engaged in the manufacturing industries of Canada. A more detailed report giving this information by industries and cities will be published at a later date.

For the purpose of this report each manufacturer was required to give a break-down of his payroll for the last pay period in January 1944 in accordance with the instructions contained in the schedule shown on page 2 of the inset. In addition to the break-down of employees into income groups, manufacturers were also required to report the total wage bill for the week. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the amount of the wages paid by the number of persons employed. For this reason the average weekly earnings shown in this report differ slightly from the calculated weekly earnings obtained by multiplying the mean of each group by the number of employees in each group and dividing the calculated earnings by the total number of employees in all the groups.

With the exception of seasonal industries not operating in January, practically all manufacturers are included and the survey covers a total of 994,847 wage-earners and 161,366 salaried employees.

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners amounted to \$34.94 in January 1944 which was an increase of \$10.16 or 41 per cent as compared with 1940, and an increase of 57 per cent as compared with 1939. This increase is reflected in a drop in the number of employees receiving under \$20 per week and a corresponding increase in the number receiving \$40 per week or over. According to Table A below 35.3 per cent of the male wage-earners received under \$20 per week in 1940 as compared with only 12 per cent in January 1944, while the number receiving over \$40 jumped from 9.2 to 32.4 per cent.

Female wage-earners averaged \$20.17 in January 1944 compared with \$13.49 in 1940, an increase of 49 per cent. In this category too the numbers in the lower income groups declined while those in the upper brackets advanced. Thus the number receiving under \$10 per week dropped from 23.2 per cent in 1940 to 10.2 per cent in 1944, while those receiving over \$30 per week advanced from .8 to 12.3 per cent.

Male salaried workers averaged \$46.24 per week in 1944 as compared with \$34.94 for male wage-earners. A comparison of weekly earnings of salaried workers cannot be made as this information was not collected in previous years. Female salaried employees averaged \$23.79 per week as compared with \$20.17 for female wage-earners. Thus weekly earnings of male office workers averaged \$11.30 higher than that paid to male factory workers, while in the case of females, office workers averaged only \$3.62 per week more than that paid to female factory workers.

Table A and B following give the percentage distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees by income groups, while Table C gives a comparison of weekly earnings by provinces and major industrial groups.

A. - Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners by Income Groups, 1934-44.

Income Group	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
Under \$10.00 .....	11.6	10.4	6.4	2.6	34.4	30.0	23.2	10.2
\$10.00 - 19.99 .....	43.0	40.0	28.9	9.4	61.4	65.6	68.0	44.7
20.00 - 29.99 .....	31.7	35.4	36.7	25.0	3.9	4.0	8.0	32.8
30.00 - 39.99 .....	10.1	10.6	18.8	30.6	.3	.4	.7	9.7
40.00 - 49.99 .....	2.5	2.6	6.2	20.4	.0	.0	0.1	2.3
50.00 and over .....	1.1	1.0	3.0	12.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

B. - Percentage Distribution of Salaried Employees, by Income Groups, January 1944.

Income Group	M A L E	F E M A L E
Under \$10.00 .....	1.2	1.8
\$10.00 - 19.99 .....	5.6	30.6
20.00 - 29.99 .....	12.8	52.1
30.00 - 39.99 .....	21.1	12.6
40.00 - 49.99 .....	20.0	1.8
50.00 - 59.99 .....	14.8	.5
60.00 - 69.99 .....	9.0	.1
70.00 and over .....	15.5	.5
	100.0	100.0

C. - Weekly Earnings of the Employees Engaged in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, by Province and Industrial Group, January 1944.

Province and Group	Wage-Earners		Salaried Employees	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<u>Province</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island .....	29.40	11.42	32.82	16.91
Nova Scotia .....	32.70	17.83	43.49	21.87
New Brunswick .....	29.81	14.16	43.60	20.09
Quebec .....	33.23	18.92	44.89	24.24
Ontario .....	36.54	21.25	48.25	23.89
Manitoba .....	32.30	17.05	43.92	21.21
Saskatchewan .....	30.05	18.28	38.29	21.07
Alberta .....	32.04	19.40	42.62	21.94
British Columbia .....	37.55	24.74	47.26	24.53
Canada .....	34.94	20.17	46.24	23.79
<u>Industrial Group</u>				
Vegetable products .....	29.55	15.89	43.63	22.21
Animal products .....	29.30	16.39	38.88	21.22
Textiles and textile products .....	29.18	17.25	46.35	22.94
Wood and paper products .....	30.35	16.52	43.71	21.23
Iron and its products .....	39.10	29.23	48.72	25.29
Non-ferrous metal products .....	35.37	22.60	49.35	24.85
Non-metallic mineral products .....	39.08	20.38	46.86	23.60
Chemicals and allied products .....	35.38	22.00	48.32	24.90
Miscellaneous products .....	33.97	20.81	46.16	25.27



Table 1. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1943-44.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
M A L E					F E M A L E			
1934 ....	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935 ....	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936 ....	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938 ....	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939 ....	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940 ....	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941 ....	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942 ....	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9
1943 ....	1,726	33.80	0.671	50.4	987	19.33	0.431	44.8
1944 (Jan.)	2/	34.94	2/	2/	2/	20.17	2/	2/

- 1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.  
2/ Information not yet available.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Wage Group, Selected Years 1934-44

Wage Group	C A N A D A							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	10,374	10,301	9,901	7,117	9,039	8,393	8,733	7,046
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	32,984	37,766	27,193	11,335	34,796	36,231	30,870	21,675
10.00 - 14.99 .....	69,668	76,008	68,035	28,025	59,461	72,945	74,134	56,714
15.00 - 19.99 .....	90,930	109,968	100,276	38,651	18,841	24,586	41,731	69,809
20.00 - 24.99 .....	74,166	99,931	117,067	70,544	3,939	4,706	10,916	54,660
25.00 - 29.99 .....	44,174	64,590	96,349	107,873	993	1,130	2,721	38,130
30.00 - 39.99 .....	37,632	49,449	109,031	217,584	403	542	1,172	27,460
40.00 - 49.99 .....	9,548	12,028	36,038	145,000	51	67	171	6,570
50.00 - 59.99 .....				62,423				443
60.00 - 69.99 .....	4,153	4,464	17,656	15,651	21	28	54	43
70.00 and over .....				7,837				257
Total wage-earners	373,629	464,505	581,546	712,040	127,544	148,628	170,502	282,807
Average weekly earnings	\$20.31	\$20.92	\$24.78	\$34.94	\$11.80	\$12.20	\$13.49	\$20.17

NOTE.- For 1944 the first group is "Under \$5.00" and the second group "\$5.00 to \$9.99".

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province, Classified by Wage Groups, Selected Years 1934-44.

Wage Group	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	85	258	20	15	133	375	57	11
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	207	403	95	34	216	507	60	109
10.00 - 14.99 .....	202	261	210	111	47	37	37	194
15.00 - 19.99 .....	110	164	157	181	17	4	5	28
20.00 - 24.99 .....	62	68	321	156	8	2	1	10
25.00 - 29.99 .....	11	23	88	66	11	-	-	1
30.00 - 39.99 .....	29	11	70	45	1	-	-	-
40.00 - 49.99 .....	1	1	4	54	-	-	-	-
50.00 - 59.99 .....				76				-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	4	-	8	81	-	-	-	-
70.00 and over .....				10				-
Total wage-earners ....	711	1,189	973	829	433	925	160	353
Average weekly earnings	\$13.23	\$11.03	\$19.91 <sup>1/</sup>	\$29.40	\$8.19	\$6.38	\$7.71	\$11.42

Wage Group	NOVA SCOTIA							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	732	876	385	272	567	558	296	163
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	3,115	3,446	2,099	485	1,808	2,174	1,139	551
10.00 - 14.99 .....	3,849	4,113	3,996	1,005	907	959	1,430	1,565
15.00 - 19.99 .....	3,864	3,275	3,309	2,160	265	212	396	1,395
20.00 - 24.99 .....	2,621	2,265	2,098	4,161	39	19	128	799
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,474	1,199	1,539	4,068	8	4	11	708
30.00 - 39.99 .....	927	871	1,715	7,519	2	3	10	335
40.00 - 49.99 .....	173	205	439	3,222	-	-	-	9
50.00 - 59.99 .....				1,607				4
60.00 - 69.99 .....	78	105	276	748	-	-	-	1
70.00 and over .....				467				-
Total wage-earners ....	16,833	16,355	15,856	25,714	3,596	3,929	3,410	5,530
Average weekly earnings	\$16.94	\$16.35	\$20.47	\$32.70	\$9.21	\$9.02	\$11.19	\$17.83

Wage Group	NEW BRUNSWICK							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	467	379	336	199	762	780	171	172
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	2,554	2,742	1,122	328	1,448	1,589	858	599
10.00 - 14.99 .....	3,551	3,717	3,189	629	843	814	969	1,945
15.00 - 19.99 .....	2,882	3,186	3,816	1,802	137	241	323	954
20.00 - 24.99 .....	1,913	1,720	2,344	3,371	25	24	91	299
25.00 - 29.99 .....	770	1,196	1,895	2,881	5	1	27	147
30.00 - 39.99 .....	496	614	1,954	3,216	8	5	10	58
40.00 - 49.99 .....	131	179	396	1,670	1	-	2	4
50.00 - 59.99 .....				525				-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	113	84	315	192	-	-	-	-
70.00 and over .....				98				-
Total wage-earners ....	12,877	13,817	15,366	14,911	3,229	3,454	2,451	4,178
Average weekly earnings	\$16.26	\$16.72	\$20.54	\$29.81	\$8.73	\$8.72	\$11.64	\$14.16

1/ Actual earnings in manufacturing are only \$15.31. This amount includes some employees in non-manufacturing operations reported in error.

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province, Classified by Wage Groups, Selected Years 1934-44. Cont'd.

Wage Group	QUEBEC							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	4,502	4,651	3,513	1,717	4,692	3,694	3,543	1,987
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	13,135	16,916	12,152	4,388	20,044	18,962	16,743	8,993
10.00 - 14.99 .....	24,097	26,943	27,497	9,571	21,364	25,836	32,322	27,348
15.00 - 19.99 .....	28,266	31,837	34,781	17,457	5,983	7,213	13,257	30,438
20.00 - 24.99 .....	20,646	23,227	33,580	28,068	1,398	1,575	3,849	20,393
25.00 - 29.99 .....	10,627	15,424	23,142	44,605	357	379	963	14,172
30.00 - 39.99 .....	9,447	10,446	27,429	68,469	123	158	413	7,158
40.00 - 49.99 .....	2,301	2,587	7,654	40,371	15	22	71	993
50.00 - 59.99 .....				13,520				45
60.00 - 69.99 .....	1,067	1,161	5,132	5,170	12	6	16	7
70 and over .....				3,174				247
Total wage-earners ....	114,088	133,192	174,380	236,510	53,988	57,845	71,177	111,781
Average weekly earnings	\$18.90	\$18.99	\$22.75	\$33.23	\$10.93	\$11.44	\$12.70	\$18.92

Wage Group	ONTARIO							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	3,600	2,990	4,544	3,914	2,652	2,329	4,003	4,194
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	11,751	11,373	9,243	4,581	9,998	10,819	10,344	9,963
10.00 - 14.99 .....	32,331	31,330	25,237	7,298	32,741	37,509	33,697	20,139
15.00 - 19.99 .....	46,826	51,938	44,461	12,988	11,566	14,361	24,576	30,085
20.00 - 24.99 .....	40,106	53,282	58,133	26,117	2,321	2,672	6,086	27,763
25.00 - 29.99 .....	24,904	34,983	53,083	41,354	565	674	1,488	18,985
30.00 - 39.99 .....	22,778	28,946	61,180	94,303	262	350	661	15,607
40.00 - 49.99 .....	5,985	6,856	23,019	71,820	27	33	85	4,926
50.00 - 59.99 .....				32,505				368
60.00 - 69.99 .....	2,586	2,401	10,560	8,062	4	12	31	22
70.00 and over .....				3,420				10
Total wage-earners ....	190,867	224,099	289,460	306,362	60,136	68,759	80,971	132,062
Average weekly earnings	\$21.52	\$22.27	\$26.63	\$36.54	\$12.86	\$13.15	\$14.37	\$21.25

Wage Group	MANITOBA							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	276	257	283	191	143	182	205	189
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	729	752	794	307	926	897	677	620
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,310	2,507	2,393	648	2,275	2,474	2,215	2,997
15.00 - 19.99 .....	3,381	3,638	3,127	1,491	485	674	1,080	2,668
20.00 - 24.99 .....	4,418	3,799	4,198	2,610	95	157	282	1,201
25.00 - 29.99 .....	2,930	4,138	3,629	4,168	37	31	100	805
30.00 - 39.99 .....	1,478	2,661	4,882	8,150	4	4	43	331
40.00 - 49.99 .....	388	460	833	4,259	7	5	11	2
50.00 - 59.99 .....				538				-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	109	150	395	94	4	8	4	-
70.00 and over .....				47				-
Total wage-earners ....	16,019	18,362	20,534	22,503	3,976	4,432	4,617	8,813
Average weekly earnings	\$21.68	\$22.93	\$24.30	\$32.30	\$12.03	\$12.51	\$13.60	\$17.05



Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province, Classified by Wage Groups, Selected Years 1934-44. Concl'd.

Wage Group	SASKATCHEWAN							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	364	234	233	122	33	72	58	54
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	453	481	554	193	95	94	75	106
10.00 - 14.99 .....	782	1,123	1,252	255	183	278	180	330
15.00 - 19.99 .....	1,006	1,279	980	448	47	78	93	373
20.00 - 24.99 .....	897	927	1,280	1,315	2	1	14	276
25.00 - 29.99 .....	594	478	1,005	1,553	1	1	1	133
30.00 - 39.99 .....	457	419	787	2,288	2	1	1	75
40.00 - 49.99 .....	115	95	190	891	-	-	1	-
50.00 - 59.99 .....				148				-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	42	28	53	69	-	-	-	10
70.00 and over .....				17				-
Total wage-earners .....	4,710	5,064	6,334	7,299	363	525	423	1,357
Average weekly earnings ...	\$19.42	\$18.63	\$20.67	\$30.05	\$11.41	\$11.36	\$11.61	\$18.28

Wage Group	ALBERTA							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	281	196	109	123	31	41	52	54
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	902	550	325	208	159	221	229	163
10.00 - 14.99 .....	1,897	2,000	1,827	333	681	876	679	746
15.00 - 19.99 .....	2,688	2,947	2,329	651	258	345	325	944
20.00 - 24.99 .....	1,882	2,190	2,938	2,012	45	34	144	1,124
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,665	1,801	1,921	2,865	9	2	36	511
30.00 - 39.99 .....	1,262	1,165	1,802	4,881	1	-	20	110
40.00 - 49.99 .....	346	286	401	2,553	1	1	-	15
50.00 - 59.99 .....				267				-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	122	71	84	64	1	-	1	-
70.00 and over .....				22				-
Total wage-earners .....	11,045	11,206	11,736	13,979	1,186	1,520	1,486	3,667
Average weekly earnings ...	\$21.04	\$21.10	\$22.53	\$32.04	\$13.32	\$12.90	\$14.19	\$19.40

Wage Group	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934x	1936	1940	1944	1934	1936	1940	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under \$6.00 .....	67	460	479	564	26	362	348	222
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	138	1,103	809	811	102	968	745	571
10.00 - 14.99 .....	649	4,014	2,433	8,175	420	4,162	2,604	1,450
15.00 - 19.99 .....	1,907	11,704	7,316	1,471	83	1,458	1,676	2,924
20.00 - 24.99 .....	1,621	12,453	12,164	2,733	6	222	319	2,795
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,199	5,348	10,035	6,313	-	38	94	2,668
30.00 - 39.99 .....	758	4,316	9,210	28,709	-	21	14	3,786
40.00 - 49.99 .....	108	1,359	3,099	20,158	-	6	1	621
50.00 - 59.99 .....				13,237				26
60.00 - 69.99 .....	32	464	820	1,171	-	2	2	3
70.00 and over .....				582				-
Total wage-earners .....	6,479	41,221	46,365	83,924	637	7,239	5,803	15,066
Average weekly earnings ...	\$22.51	\$22.60	\$26.00	\$37.55	\$12.61	\$13.01	\$13.60	\$24.74

\* A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Table 4. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries, Classified by Wage Group, Selected Years, 1934-44.

Wage Group	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	1,954	1,808	2,976	1,300	3,068	3,186	4,276	1,901
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	4,651	4,625	4,417	1,715	9,572	10,468	8,915	4,579
10.00 - 14.99 .....	9,531	10,517	10,106	2,999	12,250	16,406	17,450	10,863
15.00 - 19.99 .....	13,990	16,449	16,206	4,949	2,962	4,681	7,990	11,137
20.00 - 24.99 .....	10,690	14,359	18,052	8,972	394	699	1,328	6,262
25.00 - 29.99 .....	5,613	7,403	11,079	12,443	52	48	235	1,886
30.00 - 39.99 .....	3,386	3,831	8,308	18,037	10	17	59	779
40.00 - 49.99 .....	547	574	1,700	6,737	5	1	2	48
50.00 - 59.99 .....	226	230	648	1,973	-	-	1	5
60.00 - 69.99 .....				341				-
70.00 and over .....				131				-
Total wage-earners .....	50,588	59,796	73,492	59,597	28,333	35,506	40,256	37,460
Average weekly earnings..	\$18.81	\$19.29	\$21.25	\$29.55	\$10.66	\$11.21	\$12.02	\$15.89

Wage Group	ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	1,855	1,894	784	853	2,161	2,334	641	970
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	4,467	5,359	2,556	1,680	4,849	5,018	3,303	2,995
10.00 - 14.99 .....	7,399	9,161	4,452	2,982	4,904	6,446	5,121	6,121
15.00 - 19.99 .....	9,596	11,881	6,346	4,357	1,955	2,558	2,867	5,772
20.00 - 24.99 .....	8,087	10,727	7,072	6,529	565	657	1,053	4,166
25.00 - 29.99 .....	4,645	6,176	5,711	8,722	136	153	280	1,758
30.00 - 39.99 .....	2,584	3,531	4,618	15,850	34	85	158	525
40.00 - 49.99 .....	490	683	1,056	5,556	7	11	24	35
50.00 - 59.99 .....	163	231	313	1,230	1	2	5	3
60.00 - 69.99 .....				209				2
70.00 and over .....				69				-
Total wage-earners .....	39,286	49,643	32,888	48,037	14,416	17,568	13,452	22,347
Average weekly earnings .	\$18.53	\$19.00	\$21.98	\$29.30	\$10.92	\$11.20	\$14.05	\$16.39

Wage Group	TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	1,341	1,045	777	531	2,173	1,766	2,319	1,625
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	5,811	5,982	3,662	975	14,914	15,121	12,806	7,448
10.00 - 14.99 .....	12,586	13,398	10,287	2,859	30,168	35,331	33,574	23,595
15.00 - 19.99 .....	12,608	14,493	15,270	5,483	10,065	12,382	20,828	26,084
20.00 - 24.99 .....	8,141	9,648	11,976	9,712	2,231	2,439	5,941	15,405
25.00 - 29.99 .....	4,339	5,478	7,880	9,786	592	764	1,580	5,756
30.00 - 39.99 .....	3,737	4,576	7,334	12,371	273	364	665	2,726
40.00 - 49.99 .....	1,099	1,462	2,698	5,716	25	42	113	334
50.00 - 59.99 .....	506	615	1,237	1,659	13	12	37	51
60.00 - 69.99 .....				436				11
70.00 and over .....				170				2
Total wage-earners .....	50,168	56,697	61,121	49,698	60,454	68,221	77,863	83,037
Average weekly earnings .	\$18.65	\$19.33	\$21.79	\$29.18	\$12.43	\$12.78	\$14.02	\$17.25

Table 4. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries, Classified by Wage Group, Selected Years, 1934-44.-Cont'd.

Wage Group	WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	3,068	3,236	2,750	1,791	1,071	471	753	931
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	11,591	15,575	10,990	2,800	2,648	2,863	2,523	2,974
10.00 - 14.99 .....	19,214	22,677	26,910	5,567	4,791	5,842	6,335	6,865
15.00 - 19.99 .....	18,828	28,846	29,840	10,796	1,552	1,812	3,124	7,144
20.00 - 24.99 .....	11,687	21,188	29,508	19,394	264	296	645	4,052
25.00 - 29.99 .....	6,844	9,718	21,793	28,573	83	80	174	1,583
30.00 - 39.99 .....	7,585	10,381	18,531	36,086	48	58	86	731
40.00 - 49.99 .....	3,053	4,218	7,540	13,968	12	12	24	79
50.00 - 59.99 .....				4,928				39
60.00 - 69.99 .....	1,387	1,898	4,134	1,431	6	13	8	2
70.00 and over .....				1,033				3
Total wage-earners .....	83,257	117,737	151,996	126,367	10,475	11,447	13,672	24,403
Average weekly earnings ..	\$19.22	\$19.71	\$22.10	\$30.35	\$11.58	\$12.21	\$12.86	\$16.52

Wage Group	IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	850	608	1,244	1,476	220	46	152	547
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	2,683	2,258	2,654	2,587	909	447	620	996
10.00 - 14.99 .....	10,135	9,822	8,713	11,048	1,679	1,809	2,559	2,338
15.00 - 19.99 .....	17,322	20,364	18,662	7,715	587	982	2,062	4,858
20.00 - 24.99 .....	19,213	24,489	30,001	16,668	206	327	736	7,872
25.00 - 29.99 .....	11,800	22,349	29,704	31,327	87	37	233	11,020
30.00 - 39.99 .....	11,668	16,677	50,009	90,657	13	5	149	16,724
40.00 - 49.99 .....	2,601	3,250	18,287	90,435	-	1	4	5,587
50.00 - 59.99 .....				37,727				290
60.00 - 69.99 .....	1,255	843	9,740	10,763	1	-	1	17
70.00 and over .....				5,522				234
Total wage-earners .....	77,527	100,660	169,014	305,925	3,702	3,654	6,516	50,483
Average weekly earnings ..	\$23.30	\$24.15	\$30.00	\$39.10	\$12.64	\$14.22	\$15.87	\$29.23

Wage Group	NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	233	251	347	323	111	72	164	363
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	747	886	853	512	532	726	740	876
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,401	2,703	2,621	681	2,558	3,455	3,396	1,882
15.00 - 19.99 .....	4,213	5,582	4,800	1,171	896	1,155	2,708	3,867
20.00 - 24.99 .....	3,835	8,016	7,614	2,695	111	140	654	6,863
25.00 - 29.99 .....	2,228	6,093	10,727	6,052	11	12	107	5,217
30.00 - 39.99 .....	1,458	3,918	11,553	13,573	4	1	25	2,420
40.00 - 49.99 .....	266	459	2,758	7,581	-	-	2	149
50.00 - 59.99 .....				2,475				10
60.00 - 69.99 .....	77	146	970	773	-	-	2	-
70.00 and over .....				428				1
Total wage-earners .....	15,458	27,854	42,243	36,264	4,223	5,561	7,798	21,648
Average weekly earnings ..	\$21.01	\$23.31	\$27.45	\$35.37	\$13.05	\$13.17	\$14.62	\$22.60



Table 4. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries, Classified by Wage Group, Selected Years, 1934-44.-Concl'd.

Wage Group	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	373	378	336	249	21	20	37	50
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	1,018	1,133	428	311	157	105	201	132
10.00 - 14.99 .....	3,250	3,230	1,394	496	302	571	754	520
15.00 - 19.99 .....	5,719	5,465	3,759	1,004	37	116	166	838
20.00 - 24.99 .....	5,471	4,523	5,109	2,259	8	22	52	787
25.00 - 29.99 .....	3,605	2,685	4,235	3,952	6	7	10	500
30.00 - 39.99 .....	2,264	2,223	4,063	9,524	4	1	3	198
40.00 - 49.99 .....	396	459	985	4,337	-	-	-	30
50.00 - 59.99 .....				8,896	-	-	-	5
60.00 - 69.99 .....	176	235	277	222	-	-	-	-
70.00 and over .....				68				-
Total wage-earners .....	22,272	20,331	20,536	31,318	535	842	1,223	3,060
Average weekly earnings ...	\$21.41	\$21.23	\$24.90	\$39.08	\$11.35	\$12.65	\$12.81	\$20.38

Wage Group	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	150	186	434	368	116	45	249	431
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	486	558	807	466	855	849	924	975
10.00 - 14.99 .....	1,710	1,724	1,910	794	1,565	2,024	3,364	1,352
15.00 - 19.99 .....	2,913	3,080	3,523	2,308	337	402	1,115	8,450
20.00 - 24.99 .....	2,292	2,885	5,975	2,981	84	63	225	7,993
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,285	1,667	3,989	5,484	12	7	45	9,342
30.00 - 39.99 .....	928	1,123	3,498	18,641	8	9	10	2,191
40.00 - 49.99 .....	208	205	782	8,600	2	-	2	113
50.00 - 59.99 .....				2,396				4
60.00 - 69.99 .....	70	77	248	1,053	-	1	-	10
70.00 and over .....				291				17
Total wage-earners .....	10,042	11,505	21,166	43,382	2,979	3,400	5,934	32,478
Average weekly earnings ...	\$20.79	\$21.14	\$24.16	\$35.38	\$11.67	\$11.94	\$12.76	\$22.00

Wage Group	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES							
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.	1934 No.	1936 No.	1940 No.	1944 No.
Under \$6.00 .....	274	395	253	226	94	143	142	228
\$6.00 - 9.99 .....	862	1,135	826	289	518	627	838	700
10.00 - 14.99 .....	1,673	1,923	1,642	599	1,207	1,055	1,581	1,578
15.00 - 19.99 .....	2,421	2,489	1,870	868	355	498	875	1,659
20.00 - 24.99 .....	1,834	2,274	1,760	1,334	56	60	282	1,260
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,285	1,422	1,231	1,534	13	21	57	1,068
30.00 - 39.99 .....	942	1,266	1,117	2,845	8	2	17	1,166
40.00 - 49.99 .....	225	298	252	2,070	-	-	-	195
50.00 - 59.99 .....				1,139				36
60.00 - 69.99 .....	126	121	89	423	-	-	-	1
70.00 and over .....				125				-
Total wage-earners .....	9,642	11,323	9,040	11,452	2,251	2,406	3,792	7,891
Average weekly earnings ...	\$20.25	\$20.46	\$20.82	\$33.97	\$12.09	\$12.15	\$13.47	\$20.81

Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province, Classified by Wage Group, 1944

Wage Group	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	7,117	15	272	199	1,717	3,914
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	11,335	34	485	328	4,388	4,581
10.00 - 14.99 .....	28,025	111	1,005	629	9,571	7,298
15.00 - 19.99 .....	38,651	181	2,160	1,802	17,457	12,988
20.00 - 24.99 .....	70,544	156	4,161	3,371	28,068	26,117
25.00 - 29.99 .....	107,873	66	4,068	2,881	44,605	41,354
30.00 - 39.99 .....	217,584	45	7,519	3,216	68,469	94,303
40.00 - 49.99 .....	145,000	54	3,222	1,670	40,371	71,820
50.00 - 59.99 .....	62,423	76	1,607	525	13,520	32,605
60.00 - 69.99 .....	15,651	81	748	192	5,170	8,062
70.00 and over .....	7,837	10	467	98	3,174	3,420
Total wage-earners ....	712,040	829	25,714	14,911	236,510	306,362
Average weekly earnings	\$34.94	\$29.40	\$32.70	\$29.81	\$33.23	\$36.54

Wage Group	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	<u>MALE</u>				
Under \$5.00 .....	191	122	123	564	-
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	307	193	208	811	-
10.00 - 14.99 .....	648	255	333	8,175	-
15.00 - 19.99 .....	1,491	448	651	1,471	2
20.00 - 24.99 .....	2,610	1,315	2,012	2,733	1
25.00 - 29.99 .....	4,168	1,553	2,865	6,313	-
30.00 - 39.99 .....	8,150	2,288	4,881	28,709	4
40.00 - 49.99 .....	4,259	891	2,553	20,158	2
50.00 - 59.99 .....	538	148	267	13,237	-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	94	69	64	1,171	-
70.00 and over .....	47	17	22	582	-
Total wage-earners ....	22,603	7,299	13,979	83,924	9
Average weekly earnings	\$32.30	\$30.05	\$32.04	\$37.55	\$31.94

Table 5. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province, Classified by Wage Group, 1944.-Concl'd.

Wage Group	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>						
Under \$5.00 .....	7,046	11	163	172	1,987	4,194
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	21,675	109	551	599	8,993	9,963
10.00 - 14.99 .....	56,714	194	1,565	1,945	27,348	20,139
15.00 - 19.99 .....	69,809	28	1,395	954	30,438	30,085
20.00 - 24.99 .....	54,660	10	799	299	20,393	27,763
25.00 - 29.99 .....	38,130	1	708	147	14,172	18,985
30.00 - 39.99 .....	27,460	-	335	58	7,158	15,607
40.00 - 49.99 .....	6,570	-	9	4	993	4,926
50.00 - 59.99 .....	443	-	4	-	45	368
60.00 - 69.99 .....	43	-	1	-	7	22
70.00 and over .....	257	-	-	-	247	10
Total wage-earners ....	282,807	353	5,530	4,178	111,781	132,062
Average weekly earnings	\$20.17	\$11.42	\$17.83	\$14.16	\$18.92	\$21.25

Wage Group	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	189	54	54	222	-
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	620	106	163	571	-
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,997	330	746	1,450	-
15.00 - 19.99 .....	2,668	373	944	2,924	-
20.00 - 24.99 .....	1,201	276	1,124	2,795	-
25.00 - 29.99 .....	805	133	511	2,668	-
30.00 - 39.99 .....	331	75	110	3,786	-
40.00 - 49.99 .....	2	-	15	621	-
50.00 - 59.99 .....	-	-	-	26	-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	-	10	-	3	-
70.00 and over .....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wage-earners ....	8,813	1,357	3,667	15,066	-
Average weekly earnings	\$17.05	\$18.28	\$19.40	\$24.74	-



Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries, Classified by Wage Group, 1944

Wage Group	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles & Textile Products	Wood and Paper Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	7,117	1,300	853	531	1,791
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	11,335	1,715	1,680	975	2,800
10.00 - 14.99 .....	28,025	2,999	2,982	2,859	5,567
15.00 - 19.99 .....	38,651	4,949	4,357	5,483	10,796
20.00 - 24.99 .....	70,544	8,972	6,529	9,712	19,394
25.00 - 29.99 .....	107,873	12,443	8,722	9,786	28,573
30.00 - 39.99 .....	217,584	18,037	15,850	12,371	36,086
40.00 - 49.99 .....	145,000	6,737	5,556	5,716	13,968
50.00 - 59.99 .....	62,423	1,973	1,230	1,659	4,928
60.00 - 69.99 .....	15,651	341	209	436	1,431
70.00 and over .....	7,837	131	69	170	1,033
Total wage-earners ....	712,040	59,597	48,037	49,698	126,367
Average weekly earnings	\$34.94	\$29.55	\$29.30	\$29.18	\$30.35

Wage Group	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals & Allied Products	Miscellaneous Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	1,476	323	249	368	226
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	2,587	512	311	466	289
10.00 - 14.99 .....	11,048	681	496	794	599
15.00 - 19.99 .....	7,715	1,171	1,004	2,308	868
20.00 - 24.99 .....	16,668	2,695	2,259	2,981	1,334
25.00 - 29.99 .....	31,327	6,052	3,952	5,484	1,534
30.00 - 39.99 .....	90,657	13,573	9,524	18,641	2,845
40.00 - 49.99 .....	90,435	7,581	4,337	8,600	2,070
50.00 - 59.99 .....	37,727	2,475	8,896	2,396	1,139
60.00 - 69.99 .....	10,763	773	222	1,053	423
70.00 and over .....	5,522	428	68	291	125
Total wage-earners ....	305,925	36,264	31,318	43,382	11,452
Average weekly earnings	\$39.10	\$35.37	\$39.08	\$35.38	\$33.97

Table 6. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries, Classified by Wage Group, 1944.-Concl'd.

Wage Group	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles & Textile Products	Wood and Paper Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	7,046	1,901	970	1,625	931
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	21,675	4,579	2,995	7,448	2,974
10.00 - 14.99 .....	56,714	10,863	6,121	23,595	6,865
15.00 - 19.99 .....	69,809	11,137	5,772	26,084	7,144
20.00 - 24.99 .....	54,660	6,262	4,166	15,405	4,052
25.00 - 29.99 .....	38,130	1,886	1,758	5,756	1,583
30.00 - 39.99 .....	27,460	779	525	2,726	731
40.00 - 49.99 .....	6,570	48	35	334	79
50.00 - 59.99 .....	443	5	3	51	39
60.00 - 69.99 .....	43	-	2	11	2
70.00 and over .....	257	-	-	2	3
Total wage-earners ....	282,807	37,460	22,347	83,037	24,403
Average weekly earnings	\$20.17	\$15.89	\$16.39	\$17.25	\$16.52

Wage Group	Iron and Its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals & Allied Products	Miscellaneous Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	547	363	50	431	228
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	996	876	132	975	700
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,338	1,882	520	2,952	1,578
15.00 - 19.99 .....	4,858	3,867	838	8,450	1,659
20.00 - 24.99 .....	7,872	6,863	787	7,993	1,260
25.00 - 29.99 .....	11,020	5,217	500	9,342	1,068
30.00 - 39.99 .....	16,724	2,420	198	2,191	1,166
40.00 - 49.99 .....	5,587	149	30	113	195
50.00 - 59.99 .....	290	10	5	4	36
60.00 - 69.99 .....	17	-	-	10	1
70.00 and over .....	234	1	-	17	-
Total wage-earners ....	50,483	21,648	3,060	32,478	7,891
Average weekly earnings	\$29.23	\$22.60	\$20.38	\$22.00	\$20.81

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees,  
Engaged in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province,  
Classified by Income Group, 1944.

Income Group	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>						
Under \$5.00 .....	354	2	4	24	145	122
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	863	2	18	14	496	195
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,154	10	51	44	1,189	631
15.00 - 19.99 .....	3,579	19	87	73	1,628	1,311
20.00 - 24.99 .....	5,309	16	148	127	2,353	1,890
25.00 - 29.99 .....	7,901	16	197	178	3,129	3,062
30.00 - 39.99 .....	21,813	15	373	355	7,474	10,010
40.00 - 49.99 .....	20,571	13	317	282	5,787	10,638
50.00 - 59.99 .....	15,232	6	243	205	4,563	8,077
60.00 - 69.99 .....	9,308	2	98	143	2,992	4,735
70.00 and over .....	16,000	11	276	239	5,369	8,291
Total salaried employees	103,084	112	1,812	1,684	35,125	48,962
Average weekly earnings	\$46.24	\$32.82	\$43.49	\$43.60	\$44.89	\$48.25

Income Group	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon & Northwest Territories
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	13	7	14	23	-
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	23	13	13	89	-
10.00 - 14.99 .....	75	32	45	77	-
15.00 - 19.99 .....	165	80	82	134	-
20.00 - 24.99 .....	232	151	143	249	-
25.00 - 29.99 .....	335	237	226	520	1
30.00 - 39.99 .....	919	422	593	1,651	1
40.00 - 49.99 .....	856	335	500	1,843	-
50.00 - 59.99 .....	556	185	300	1,097	-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	277	100	183	778	-
70.00 and over .....	445	104	192	1,072	1
Total salaried employees	3,896	1,666	2,291	7,533	3
Average weekly earnings	\$43.92	\$38.29	\$42.62	\$47.26	\$45.83



Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees,  
Engaged in the Manufacturing Industries of Each Province,  
Classified by Income Group, 1944. Concl'd.

Income Group	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>						
Under \$5.00 .....	223	4	2	14	72	112
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	812	5	36	32	283	367
10.00 - 14.99 .....	4,314	23	70	110	1,852	1,738
15.00 - 19.99 .....	13,539	17	270	293	3,563	7,515
20.00 - 24.99 .....	18,557	8	253	199	5,128	10,461
25.00 - 29.99 .....	11,797	4	130	75	3,693	4,039
30.00 - 39.99 .....	7,356	2	68	51	2,506	6,455
40.00 - 49.99 .....	1,038	1	18	8	343	579
50.00 - 59.99 .....	269	-	3	5	93	145
60.00 - 69.99 .....	87	-	2	1	44	33
70.00 and over .....	290	-	-	-	196	87
Total salaried employees	58,282	64	852	788	17,773	31,531
Average weekly earnings	\$23.79	\$16.91	\$21.87	\$20.09	\$24.24	\$23.89

Income Group	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon & Northwest Territories
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	9	2	4	4	-
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	28	13	13	35	-
10.00 - 14.99 .....	199	61	93	168	-
15.00 - 19.99 .....	597	292	356	636	-
20.00 - 24.99 .....	602	264	407	1,235	-
25.00 - 29.99 .....	272	96	147	925	-
30.00 - 39.99 .....	105	43	66	476	-
40.00 - 49.99 .....	8	3	15	63	-
50.00 - 59.99 .....	5	-	5	13	-
60.00 - 69.99 .....	2	-	1	4	-
70.00 and over .....	2	1	2	2	-
Total salaried employees	1,829	775	1,109	3,561	-
Average weekly earnings	\$21.21	\$21.07	\$21.94	\$24.53	-

Table 8. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees,  
Engaged by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries,  
Classified by Income Group, 1944.

Income Group	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles & Textile Products	Wood and Paper Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	354	41	90	32	110
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	863	82	151	101	364
10.00 - 14.99 .....	2,164	260	339	337	687
15.00 - 19.99 .....	3,579	437	601	437	1,112
20.00 - 24.99 .....	5,309	914	1,014	547	1,301
25.00 - 29.99 .....	7,901	1,157	1,186	816	1,907
30.00 - 39.99 .....	21,813	3,201	2,535	1,766	4,099
40.00 - 49.99 .....	20,571	2,567	1,988	1,593	3,377
50.00 - 59.99 .....	15,232	1,619	916	1,248	2,365
60.00 - 69.99 .....	9,308	823	456	757	1,406
70.00 and over .....	16,000	1,610	852	1,926	3,238
Total salaried employees	103,084	12,711	10,128	9,560	19,966
Average weekly earnings	\$46.24	\$43.63	\$38.88	\$46.35	\$43.71

Income Group	Iron and Its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals & Allied Products	Miscellaneous Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>MALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	36	2	14	21	8
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	75	17	26	21	26
10.00 - 14.99 .....	258	77	46	114	36
15.00 - 19.99 .....	517	143	61	163	108
20.00 - 24.99 .....	786	180	114	279	174
25.00 - 29.99 .....	1,598	355	229	430	223
30.00 - 39.99 .....	5,535	1,341	726	1,875	735
40.00 - 49.99 .....	6,121	1,535	781	1,925	684
50.00 - 59.99 .....	5,212	1,294	542	1,541	495
60.00 - 69.99 .....	3,654	735	321	881	275
70.00 and over .....	5,142	1,087	428	1,253	464
Total salaried employees	28,934	6,766	3,288	8,503	3,228
Average weekly earnings	\$48.72	\$49.35	\$46.86	\$48.32	\$46.16

Table 8. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees  
Engaged by the Major Industrial Groups of Industries,  
Classified by Income Group, 1944.-Concl'd.

Income Group	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles & Textile Products	Wood and Paper Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	223	35	55	17	54
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	812	121	131	88	249
10.00 - 14.99 .....	4,314	639	511	799	1,186
15.00 - 19.99 .....	13,539	1,928	1,366	1,831	2,635
20.00 - 24.99 .....	18,557	2,192	1,390	1,618	2,556
25.00 - 29.99 .....	11,797	981	655	955	1,522
30.00 - 39.99 .....	7,356	614	283	639	956
40.00 - 49.99 .....	1,038	94	50	162	180
50.00 - 59.99 .....	269	23	22	53	53
60.00 - 69.99 .....	87	6	-	25	17
70.00 and over .....	290	17	10	44	33
Total salaried employees	58,282	6,650	4,473	6,231	9,441
Average weekly earnings	\$23.79	\$22.21	\$21.22	\$22.94	\$21.23

Income Group	Iron and Its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals & Allied Products	Miscellaneous Products
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>FEMALE</u>					
Under \$5.00 .....	25	7	5	22	3
\$5.00 - 9.99 .....	83	27	26	75	12
10.00 - 14.99 .....	652	139	61	228	99
15.00 - 19.99 .....	3,167	866	340	1,082	324
20.00 - 24.99 .....	6,133	1,732	483	1,744	709
25.00 - 29.99 .....	4,186	1,191	275	1,551	481
30.00 - 39.99 .....	2,744	678	162	960	320
40.00 - 49.99 .....	293	91	28	95	45
50.00 - 59.99 .....	64	12	4	24	14
60.00 - 69.99 .....	22	1	-	10	6
70.00 and over .....	155	10	3	11	7
Total salaried employees	17,524	4,754	1,387	5,802	2,020
Average weekly earnings	\$25.29	\$24.85	\$23.60	\$24.90	\$25.27





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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**+++ Census of Industry +++**

BAROMETRICS FILE " B

**GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS**

✓  
**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1945**



**OTTAWA**

**1948**

Price 25 cents

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS  
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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1945

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1945 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered. Each firm was required to give an analysis of a pay-list covering one week during the month of highest employment. For this reason the figures do not refer to any particular month, since the month of highest employment might be May for one firm and October for another; they represent the summation of the different months of highest employment as reported by all firms. For a particular industry, however, the month of highest employment is more significant as in such case it coincides for a great number of firms engaged in the same industry.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1944 and 1945. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$35.04 in 1945, an increase of \$12.81 or 57.6 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. Average hourly earnings also advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 73.6 cents in 1945, an increase of 59.3 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$36.21. Ontario came second with \$36.02, followed by Nova Scotia with \$34.57, Quebec \$34.13, Manitoba, \$32.88, Alberta \$32.54, Saskatchewan \$32.36, New Brunswick \$31.67, and Prince Edward Island \$30.00.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$38.86, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$36.64, chemicals and allied products \$33.83, non-metallic mineral products \$33.46, miscellaneous industries \$32.70, wood and paper products \$32.34, animal products \$30.73, vegetable products \$30.49, and textiles and textile products \$30.25.

Average weekly earnings in 1945 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$48.53 for automobiles to \$25.69 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only three industries were weekly earnings above \$40.00. These were: automobiles, aircraft and bridge and structural steel work. In twenty other industries earnings ranged between \$35 and \$40 per week, in six others they ranged between \$30 and \$35, while in the remaining eleven they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$19.84 per week in 1945, an increase of \$7.06 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$21.96 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$20.61 ranked second, followed by Saskatchewan with \$19.81, Alberta \$19.55, Quebec \$18.97, Manitoba \$18.03, Nova Scotia \$16.89, New Brunswick \$15.54, and Prince Edward Island \$15.49.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$26.82 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$16.59. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings above the average for manufacturing in general. In 1945, however, they received \$1.52 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers in the iron, non-ferrous metal, non-metallic mineral, and chemical products were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was lower.



### WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1945 ranged between \$36.02 for aircraft and \$14.11 for bread and other bakery products. In only five industries were weekly earnings above \$25. These were: aircraft \$36.02, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$28.76, brass and copper products \$27.47, scientific and professional equipment \$26.37, and automobile supplies \$25.30. In ten other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$25 and \$20, in the next twenty-two they were between \$20 and \$15, while in the remaining three they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

#### 3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,739, in 1945 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,879, in Ontario \$1,790, Quebec \$1,684, Manitoba \$1,667, Nova Scotia \$1,640, Alberta \$1,599, Saskatchewan \$1,526, New Brunswick \$1,515, and Prince Edward Island \$1,084.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,976. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,841, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,803, non-metallic mineral products \$1,725, miscellaneous industries \$1,607, vegetable products \$1,563, wood and paper products \$1,547, textiles and textile products \$1,519, and animal products \$1,490.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,385 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The aircraft industry with \$2,295 came second, followed by bridge and structural steel with \$2,076, shipbuilding \$2,063, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$2,056, railway rolling-stock \$1,996, acids, alkalis and salts \$1,964, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining \$1,953, automobile supplies \$1,945, petroleum products \$1,934, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

#### 4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$984 for manufacturing as a whole were only 57 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$1,139 and Ontario with \$1,024 were the only two provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,365. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, miscellaneous industries, textiles and textile products, animal products, vegetable products and wood and paper products.

The aircraft industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,873. The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry was in second place with \$1,509, followed by brass and copper products with \$1,376, scientific and professional equipment \$1,298, automobile supplies \$1,257, miscellaneous chemical products \$1,242, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,210, slaughtering and meat packing \$1,145, glass products \$1,095, fur goods \$1,091, etc. The leather glove and mitten industry with \$713 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

#### 5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 require firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 73.6 cents, an increase of 27.4 cents or 59.3 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average of 82.0 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 62.2 cents. Wage-earners in the iron and non-ferrous metal products groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the chemical, non-metallic mineral, vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industries groups, were paid below the average.

In hourly earnings the automobile industries ranked first with an average of \$1.069 per hour. In only twelve other industries were hourly earnings over 80 cents. These industries were: aircraft, women's factory clothing, printing and publishing, railway rolling-stock, bridge and structural steel, shipbuilding, petroleum products, men's factory clothing, brass and copper products, miscellaneous iron and steel products, automobile supplies and primary iron and steel. In fourteen others they ranged between 70 and 80 cents, while in the remaining thirteen they were below 70 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, fruit and vegetable preparations had the lowest earnings of 52.2 cents per hour.

### 6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1945 were paid on an average 46.5 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 18.2 cents or 64.3 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 53.4 cents in British Columbia to 30.7 cents in Prince Edward Island. In British Columbia and Ontario hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 60.8 cents. Non-ferrous metal products came second, with 55 cents, followed by chemicals and allied products with 49.5 cents, non-metallic mineral products 48.6 cents, miscellaneous industries 46.4 cents, animal products 43.3 cents, textiles 43.1 cents, wood and paper products 40.6 cents and vegetable products 39.2 cents.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1945 with 80.8 cents per hour, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with 64.6 cents, brass and copper products 61.3 cents, scientific and professional equipment 60.1 cents, automobile supplies 58.7 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 55.4 cents, fur goods 54.8 cents, miscellaneous chemicals 51.6 cents, hats and caps 51.6 cents, women's factory clothing 50.6 cents, machinery 50.2 cents and slaughtering and meat packing 50.1 cents. These were the only industries in which hourly earnings were above 50 cents. In fourteen other industries hourly earnings ranged between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining fourteen they were below 40 cents. The bread and other bakery products industry with 33.3 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

### 7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1945 worked on an average 47.6 hours per week, a decrease of half an hour over 1939. Of these, 30.2 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 42.7 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 13.3 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 13.8 per cent worked over 56 hours. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 42.7 hours per week in 1945. This was 4.9 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 49.3 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 40.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 7.6 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 3.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1945 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production. In 1943 and 1944, however, the hours worked declined to 48.8 and 47.8, respectively, this decline being due to the employment of part-time workers, and not so much to a drop in the hours worked by the full-time employees. In 1945, due to the general shortening of the working week, the hours worked totalled only 46.2, a decrease of 1.3 hours as compared with the previous year and a drop of one hour as compared with 1939.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-45

Province and Group	1934	1939	1943	1944	1945
<b>M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	711	487	801	858	746
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	14,054	30,461	30,911	25,313
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,286	20,187	19,660	13,669
Quebec .....	114,088	144,484	298,983	294,868	264,123
Ontario .....	190,867	218,202	381,363	371,440	357,029
Manitoba .....	16,019	16,357	25,980	28,210	26,645
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	4,445	8,908	9,668	7,007
Alberta .....	11,045	9,558	15,728	16,633	14,475
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	34,158	83,605	77,706	56,695
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	4/	79	78	80	49
CANADA .....	373,629	455,110	866,094	850,034	765,751
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	64,081	72,863	85,277	87,600
Animal products .....	39,286	5/ 28,495	5/ 35,730	5/ 38,069	5/ 41,944
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	51,517	57,304	55,365	58,594
Wood and paper products .....	83,227	127,455	163,466	167,531	6/ 114,827
Iron and its products .....	77,527	111,797	368,673	348,833	314,884
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	31,654	75,595	69,084	61,736
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,415	25,705	25,770	27,419
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	12,328	54,122	47,528	44,532
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	7,368	12,636	12,577	14,215
Central electric stations .....	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	154	243	330	353
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	2,905	6,003	5,494	4,780
New Brunswick .....	3,229	1,995	4,572	4,079	3,801
Quebec .....	53,988	56,729	130,094	122,139	115,002
Ontario .....	60,136	60,981	167,817	169,613	154,482
Manitoba .....	3,976	3,695	9,573	11,579	10,462
Saskatchewan .....	363	289	1,800	1,828	1,813
Alberta .....	1,186	1,083	4,007	4,736	4,221
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	4,018	17,796	19,071	15,825
Yukon and Northwest .....	-	-	3	2	6
CANADA .....	127,544	131,849	341,908	338,871	310,745
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	32,497	52,176	59,067	56,821
Animal products .....	14,416	5/ 11,672	5/ 20,008	5/ 21,795	5/ 22,491
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	61,159	96,360	92,806	96,124
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	10,516	28,132	28,869	6/ 27,455
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,837	66,368	62,079	42,549
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,389	29,509	30,450	25,884
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	814	3,358	3,742	3,745
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,372	37,000	31,422	26,258
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,593	8,997	8,641	9,418
Central electric stations .....	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

- 1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason, very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
- 2/ Central electric stations are not included.
- 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.
- 4/ Included with British Columbia.
- 5/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.
- 6/ Sawmills not included.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-45.

Province and Group	1934	1939	1943	1944	1945
♂					
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	12.88	26.44	28.10	30.00
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	19.20	32.22	34.01	34.67
New Brunswick .....	16.26	18.18	26.69	29.19	31.67
Quebec .....	18.90	20.03	32.49	33.53	34.13
Ontario .....	21.52	23.83	34.99	36.30	36.02
Manitoba .....	21.68	23.61	30.86	32.36	32.88
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	20.62	29.34	29.99	32.36
Alberta .....	21.04	22.23	29.49	31.50	32.54
British Columbia .....	22.51	23.73	37.57	38.08	36.21
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....	2/	33.28	46.38	45.79	48.96
CANADA .....	3/ 20.31	22.23	33.80	34.95	35.04
Industrial Group-					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.75	27.81	29.15	30.49
Animal products .....	18.53	4/ 20.18	4/ 28.58	4/ 30.21	4/ 30.73
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 18.65	19.96	28.14	29.49	30.25
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	20.59	27.86	29.48	5/ 32.34
Iron and its products .....	23.30	26.11	38.92	40.53	38.86
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	25.24	34.97	35.65	36.64
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	23.89	32.75	34.18	33.46
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	22.25	33.42	34.40	33.83
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	19.44	32.87	30.81	32.70
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	7.50	12.25	12.00	15.49
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	11.03	17.51	19.63	16.89
New Brunswick .....	8.73	10.01	14.04	15.16	15.54
Quebec .....	10.93	12.14	18.09	20.09	18.97
Ontario .....	12.86	13.52	20.13	21.35	20.61
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.64	16.48	18.24	18.03
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.53	20.19	19.86	19.81
Alberta .....	13.32	13.72	18.30	20.01	19.55
British Columbia .....	12.61	12.89	24.46	25.57	21.96
CANADA .....	3/ 11.80	12.78	19.33	20.89	19.84
Industrial Group-					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.32	15.16	16.25	16.59
Animal products .....	10.92	4/ 12.72	4/ 16.70	4/ 17.96	4/ 18.34
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 12.43	13.37	16.97	17.82	18.32
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.52	16.00	16.50	5/ 17.03
Iron and its products .....	12.64	15.21	26.98	31.30	26.82
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.43	22.24	22.56	23.76
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	13.32	18.42	21.06	21.10
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	12.51	19.16	22.57	21.45
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.88	19.96	20.52	19.36

- 1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.  
2/ Included with British Columbia.  
3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.  
4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.  
5/ Does not include sawmills.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-45

Province and Group	1938	1939	1943	1944	1945
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
<b>MALE</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	19.8	25.9	47.2	50.0	59.3
Nova Scotia .....	35.6	37.6	61.5	68.0	72.8
New Brunswick .....	33.7	36.1	50.9	57.1	63.1
Quebec .....	40.1	41.0	62.2	65.6	68.7
Ontario .....	49.1	50.3	70.4	75.4	77.1
Manitoba .....	54.1	53.1	62.6	68.6	71.3
Saskatchewan .....	42.2	43.0	56.8	58.9	69.4
Alberta .....	45.9	47.6	59.7	64.4	70.7
British Columbia .....	)	51.8	81.3	84.3	83.4
Yukon and Northwest Territories ....	52.7)	63.6	95.6	91.0	98.7
CANADA .....	45.5	46.2	67.1	71.2	73.6
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	39.0	39.4	55.4	59.0	62.2
Animal products .....	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 58.2	2/ 63.5	66.7
Textiles and textile products .....	39.2	41.8	57.5	61.4	63.7
Wood and paper products .....	40.6	41.3	54.3	58.1	3/ 67.5
Iron and its products .....	57.8	58.0	76.3	82.5	82.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53.7	54.3	69.9	74.0	77.8
Non-metallic mineral products .....	47.5	50.6	66.6	70.5	70.6
Chemical and allied products .....	48.7	49.3	67.8	71.7	71.4
Miscellaneous industries .....	42.3	41.9	67.4	66.8	71.2
<b>FEMALE</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	11.6	15.2	23.2	27.0	30.7
Nova Scotia .....	18.4	21.8	37.1	42.0	36.8
New Brunswick .....	16.9	21.3	30.7	33.8	35.2
Quebec .....	25.5	26.7	39.4	44.6	42.9
Ontario .....	29.7	30.0	45.9	50.2	49.5
Manitoba .....	29.0	29.3	38.0	42.5	42.3
Saskatchewan .....	27.5	26.7	41.9	45.8	45.6
Alberta .....	31.3	31.4	40.5	44.8	46.0
British Columbia .....	32.6	29.8	56.0	58.4	53.4
CANADA .....	27.1	28.3	43.1	47.9	46.5
Industrial Group-					
Vegetable products .....	25.3	25.2	35.3	38.4	39.2
Animal products .....	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 37.4	2/ 41.9	43.3
Textiles and textile products .....	27.9	29.3	38.0	41.3	43.1
Wood and paper products .....	28.6	28.1	37.0	39.4	3/ 40.6
Iron and its products .....	36.0	34.6	57.2	67.7	60.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	34.0	30.0	48.0	50.7	55.0
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22.2	29.6	41.3	47.7	48.6
Chemicals and allied products .....	28.4	28.9	41.9	51.3	49.5
Miscellaneous industries .....	29.4	29.0	46.1	49.7	46.4

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

3/ Does not include sawmills.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-45

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1939	1943	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	581	992	1,172	1,080
Nova Scotia .....	809	939	1,571	1,677	1,640
New Brunswick .....	783	894	1,369	1,474	1,515
Quebec .....	855	984	1,642	1,671	1,684
Ontario .....	982	1,127	1,812	1,843	1,790
Manitoba .....	960	1,165	1,553	1,653	1,667
Saskatchewan .....	926	1,059	1,461	1,500	1,526
Alberta .....	940	1,096	1,492	1,568	1,599
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,201	1,903	1,920	1,879
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	2/	1,734	2,092	1,922	2,110
CANADA .....	3/ 930	1,076	1,726	1,761	1,739
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	1,006	1,440	1,522	1,563
Animal products .....	844	4/ 957	4/ 1,369	4/ 1,445	4/ 1,490
Textiles and textile products .....	1/ 835	929	1,406	1,482	1,519
Wood and paper products .....	901	1,040	1,431	1,508	5/ 1,547
Iron and its products .....	980	1,206	1,978	2,003	1,978
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,241	1,799	1,846	1,841
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,022	1,188	1,698	1,750	1,725
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,016	1,169	1,788	1,777	1,803
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	947	1,643	1,664	1,607
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	288	459	500	557
Nova Scotia .....	437	539	853	968	799
New Brunswick .....	423	493	720	765	744
Quebec .....	496	596	916	1,001	935
Ontario .....	589	640	1,042	1,084	1,024
Manitoba .....	528	623	829	932	914
Saskatchewan .....	546	592	1,005	993	934
Alberta .....	592	676	925	996	961
British Columbia .....	563	652	1,239	1,288	1,139
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	-	-	676	-	-
CANADA .....	3/ 539	619	987	1,051	984
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	576	785	848	850
Animal products .....	498	4/ 603	4/ 799	4/ 860	4/ 890
Textiles and Textile products .....	1/ 559	622	848	895	919
Wood and paper products .....	541	532	821	844	5/ 815
Iron and its products .....	529	703	1,371	1,546	1,365
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	660	1,144	1,169	1,193
Non-metallic mineral products .....	542	662	954	1,078	1,088
Chemicals and allied products .....	569	657	1,025	1,166	1,143
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	628	997	1,108	951

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

5/ Does not include sawmills.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-45. (2)

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
M A L E					F E M A L E			
1934 ....	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935 ....	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936 ....	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938 ....	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939 ....	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940 ....	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941 ....	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942 ....	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9
1943 ....	1,726	33.80	0.671	50.4	987	19.33	0.431	44.8
1944 ....	1,761	34.95	0.712	49.1	1,051	20.89	0.479	43.6
1945 ....	1,739	35.04	0.736	47.6	984	19.84	0.465	42.7

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

2/ Butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants are excluded in the years 1938 to 1945, while sawmills are also excluded in 1945. By including sawmills weekly earnings in 1945 would have been about \$34.35.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1945

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
M A L E					F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island .....	1,080	30.00	59.3	50.6	557	15.49	30.7	50.5
Nova Scotia .....	1,640	34.67	72.8	47.6	799	16.89	36.8	45.9
New Brunswick .....	1,515	31.67	63.1	50.2	744	15.54	35.2	44.1
Quebec .....	1,684	34.13	68.7	49.7	935	18.97	42.9	44.2
Ontario .....	1,790	36.02	77.1	46.7	1,024	20.61	49.5	41.6
Manitoba .....	1,667	32.88	71.3	46.1	914	18.03	42.3	42.6
Saskatchewan .....	1,526	32.36	69.4	46.6	934	19.81	45.6	43.4
Alberta .....	1,599	32.54	70.7	46.0	961	19.55	46.0	42.5
British Columbia .....	1,879	36.21	83.4	43.4	1,139	21.96	53.4	41.1
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2,110	48.96	98.7	49.6	-	-	-	-
CANADA 1/ .....	1,739	35.04	73.6	47.6	984	19.84	46.5	42.7
Vegetable products .....	1,563	30.49	62.2	49.0	850	16.59	39.2	42.3
Animal products 1/ .....	1,490	30.73	66.7	46.1	890	18.34	43.3	42.4
Textiles and textile products ..	1,519	30.25	63.7	47.5	919	18.32	43.1	42.5
Wood and paper products 2/ ...	1,547	32.34	67.5	47.9	815	17.03	40.6	41.9
Iron and its products .....	1,978	38.86	82.0	47.4	1,365	26.82	60.8	44.1
Non-ferrous metal products ....	1,841	36.64	77.8	47.1	1,193	23.76	55.0	43.2
Non-metallic mineral products .	1,725	33.46	70.6	47.4	1,088	21.10	48.6	43.4
Chemicals and allied products .	1,803	33.83	71.4	47.4	1,143	21.45	49.5	43.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,607	32.70	71.2	45.9	951	19.36	46.4	41.7

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

2/ Exclusive of sawmills.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1945

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E											
Vegetable products .....	22.14	25.84	28.26	28.54	31.53	31.47	29.12	31.78	32.24	-	30.49
Animal products 1/ .....	39.19	24.41	25.64	28.20	32.87	33.02	31.20	29.11	32.68	-	30.73
Textiles and textile products .....	-	25.39	27.58	29.18	32.09	31.46	28.92	27.17	32.11	-	30.25
Wood and paper products 2/ .....	21.07	28.16	31.32	31.98	32.47	32.27	30.56	31.64	35.04	45.50	32.34
Iron and its products ..	37.13	37.28	34.68	39.10	39.66	34.47	37.45	37.41	37.55	-	38.86
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	-	37.46	36.25	31.45	-	23.20	37.54	-	36.64
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	33.77	29.90	31.83	34.68	29.64	35.37	31.20	34.19	-	33.46
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	28.80	31.02	33.69	34.44	30.81	27.80	35.22	35.99	-	33.83
Miscellaneous industries	-	24.77	29.33	28.32	34.76	29.90	30.93	29.26	33.73	-	32.70
All groups 3/ .....	30.00	34.67	31.67	34.13	36.02	32.88	32.36	32.54	36.21	40.95	35.04
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products .....	15.68	15.41	14.08	16.91	16.49	14.36	15.97	17.11	18.06	-	16.59
Animal products 1/ .....	17.68	16.02	16.46	16.95	18.61	21.14	22.96	22.61	20.08	-	18.34
Textiles and textile products .....	-	15.20	16.74	18.22	18.68	17.56	20.11	17.91	20.19	-	18.32
Wood and paper products ..	10.46	15.68	16.35	15.63	16.86	16.95	16.25	17.13	21.94	-	17.03
Iron and its products ..	25.22	25.33	22.72	24.54	27.23	22.24	27.88	25.89	29.21	-	26.82
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	-	25.87	23.13	19.25	-	18.69	26.58	-	23.76
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	25.38	15.73	19.70	21.20	20.40	21.50	22.14	28.27	-	21.10
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	15.41	16.46	21.54	21.26	21.29	15.72	23.21	26.02	-	21.45
Miscellaneous industries	-	13.20	16.31	15.81	20.82	17.05	16.09	16.13	17.03	-	19.36
All groups 1/ .....	15.49	16.89	15.54	18.97	20.61	18.03	19.81	19.55	21.96	-	19.84

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

2/ Does not include sawmills.

3/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, fish curing and packing plants and sawmills.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 8. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners, 1945

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		\$		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	48.53	1	1.069	1	2,385	1	45.4
2. Aircraft .....	44.13	2	.951	2	2,295	2	46.4
3. Bridge and structural steel .....	41.23	3	.862	6	2,078	3	47.8
4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	39.54	4	.843	7	2,063	4	46.9
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	39.51	5	.866	5	1,996	6	45.6
6. Primary iron and steel .....	39.50	6	.811	13	1,930	11	48.7
7. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	39.20	7	.812	11	2,056	5	48.3
8. Automobile supplies .....	39.14	8	.812	12	1,945	9	48.2
9. Brass and copper products .....	38.50	9	.816	10	1,927	12	47.2
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	38.15	10	.926	3	1,918	13	41.2
11. Machine shops .....	37.88	11	.776	17	1,833	18	48.8
12. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	37.76	12	.785	14	1,953	8	48.1
13. Agricultural implements .....	37.49	13	.783	15	1,783	23	47.9
14. Printing and publishing .....	37.31	14	.876	4	1,913	14	42.6
15. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	37.16	15	.768	18	1,964	7	48.4
16. Pulp and paper .....	37.05	16	.734	24	1,892	15	50.5
17. Petroleum products .....	36.95	17	.827	8	1,934	10	44.7
18. Castings, iron .....	36.31	18	.744	21	1,828	19	48.8
19. Machinery .....	36.09	19	.737	23	1,743	26	49.0
20. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	36.05	20	.779	16	1,802	22	46.3
21. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	36.00	21	.741	22	1,809	20	48.6
22. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	35.83	22	.762	19	1,803	21	47.0
23. Clothing, men's factory .....	35.12	23	.821	9	1,747	25	42.8
24. Breweries .....	34.64	24	.678	29	1,846	17	51.1
25. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	34.23	25	.716	25	1,851	16	47.8
26. Sheet metal products .....	33.65	26	.713	26	1,662	27	47.2
27. Printing and bookbinding .....	33.52	27	.752	20	1,661	28	44.6
28. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	32.97	28	.693	28	1,620	29	47.6
29. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	32.74	29	.710	27	1,765	24	46.1
30. Bread and other bakery products .....	29.65	30	.593	32	1,518	30	50.0
31. Silk and artificial silk .....	29.11	31	.576	34	1,428	34	50.5
32. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	28.98	32	.600	31	1,460	32	48.3
33. Flour and feed mills .....	28.46	33	.565	36	1,498	31	50.4
34. Furniture .....	28.08	34	.604	30	1,340	36	46.5
35. Boxes, wooden .....	27.43	35	.556	37	1,303	37	49.3
36. Boots and shoes, leather .....	27.17	36	.589	33	1,299	38	46.1
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	27.11	37	.549	38	1,432	33	49.4
38. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	26.84	38	.566	35	1,410	35	47.4
39. Planing mills, sash and door factories.	26.05	39	.535	39	1,270	39	48.7
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	25.69	40	.522	40	1,214	40	49.2
Average, forty leading industries .....	35.92		.755		1,822		47.6
Average, all industries (1).....	35.04		.736		1,739		47.6

1/ Exclusive of sawmills, butter and cheese and fish curing and packing.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 9. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners, 1945.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft .....	36.02	1	80.8	1	1,873	1	44.6
2. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	28.76	2	64.6	2	1,509	2	44.5
3. Brass and copper products .....	27.47	3	61.3	3	1,376	3	44.8
4. Scientific and professional equipment ...	26.37	4	60.1	4	1,298	4	43.9
5. Automobile supplies .....	25.30	5	58.7	5	1,257	5	43.1
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.05	6	55.4	6	1,210	7	43.4
7. Fur goods .....	23.57	7	54.8	7	1,091	10	43.0
8. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	22.98	8	51.6	8	1,242	6	44.5
9. Machinery .....	22.38	9	50.2	11	1,081	11	44.6
10. Sheet metal products .....	21.35	10	47.8	15	1,054	12	44.7
11. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.25	11	50.1	12	1,145	8	42.4
12. Glass products .....	21.18	12	49.0	13	1,095	9	43.2
13. Clothing contractors, men's .....	20.55	13	48.1	14	897	23	42.7
14. Hats and caps .....	20.18	14	51.6	9	930	18	39.1
15. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	20.00	15	45.0	17	1,006	13	44.4
16. Clothing, women's factory .....	19.91	16	50.5	10	1,001	14	39.4
17. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	19.63	17	47.1	16	982	15	41.7
18. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	19.00	18	44.4	18	941	17	42.8
19. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.42	19	40.4	24	904	20	45.6
20. Furniture .....	18.42	20	43.6	20	879	25	42.2
21. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	18.27	21	39.1	29	965	16	46.7
22. Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	18.17	22	44.2	19	826	28	41.1
23. Jewellery and silverware .....	18.14	23	43.6	21	888	24	41.6
24. Clothing, men's factory .....	18.13	24	42.7	22	901	21	42.5
25. Woollen cloth .....	18.08	25	41.2	23	923	19	43.9
26. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.95	26	38.9	31	811	30	43.6
27. Woollen yarns .....	16.85	27	38.8	32	853	27	43.4
28. Miscellaneous paper products .....	16.67	28	39.6	27	857	26	42.1
29. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.41	29	37.9	35	776	33	43.3
30. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	16.39	30	40.3	25	773	34	40.7
31. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	16.24	31	40.3	26	899	22	40.3
32. Boxes and bags, paper .....	16.20	32	38.0	34	810	31	42.6
33. Corsets .....	16.00	33	36.4	37	749	38	44.0
34. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	15.98	34	37.2	36	804	32	43.0
35. Printing and publishing .....	15.84	35	39.3	28	813	29	40.3
36. Printing and bookbinding .....	15.54	36	39.0	30	771	35	39.8
37. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	15.20	37	38.5	33	713	40	39.5
38. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	14.44	38	35.7	39	759	36	40.4
39. Miscellaneous food .....	14.13	39	35.8	38	755	37	39.5
40. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.11	40	33.3	40	723	39	42.4
Average, forty leading industries .....	19.79		46.2		1,001		42.9
Average, all industries (1) .....	19.84		46.5		984		42.7

1/ Exclusive of sawmills, butter and cheese and fish curing and packing.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Vegetable Products -</u>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.38	27.49	27.74	10.72	16.04	16.91
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	18.93	26.49	26.84	11.34	13.81	14.44
Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	27.88	29.65	10.51	13.80	14.11
Breweries .....	23.55	35.62	34.64	13.44	23.86	22.71
Distilleries .....	23.77	32.20	33.55	12.16	19.69	20.36
Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	28.46	28.46	11.55	15.02	15.15
Foods, breakfast .....	24.94	36.66	37.54	15.59	16.94	19.77
Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	30.18	29.99	11.85	19.59	16.91
Foods, miscellaneous .....	19.90	27.14	27.34	11.52	12.64	14.13
Fruits and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	23.05	25.69	9.44	16.05	16.41
Ice cream cones .....	17.10	26.11	(2)	13.12	16.41	(2)
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	19.16	26.71	30.17	13.36	16.72	17.09
Malt and malt products .....	27.51	33.53	35.08	12.00	14.17	14.80
Rice mills .....	19.71	33.15	29.18	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	22.39	35.89	36.05	13.84	20.61	19.63
Starch and glucose .....	19.47	33.41	31.95	10.23	18.19	20.57
Sugar refineries .....	25.26	34.76	37.51	14.45	21.99	21.99
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	30.39	30.71	12.07	18.75	19.00
Tobacco processing and packing .....	17.76	23.87	24.46	15.26	18.25	18.71
Vegetable oil mills .....	19.13	27.88	31.28	-	18.00	18.00
Wine .....	16.29	28.21	33.51	10.24	13.38	22.83
Average for the Group .....	19.75	29.15	30.49	11.32	16.25	16.59
<u>Animal Products -</u>						
Animal oils and fats .....	23.83	30.08	28.41	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	19.21	26.48	24.84	-	19.49	19.17
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.88	25.36	29.47	10.05	17.10	17.82
Boots and shoes, leather .....	17.43	26.17	27.17	11.89	16.79	16.95
Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	21.33	27.25	29.08	12.29	15.05	15.46
Condensed milk .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	19.12	26.09	26.99	10.59	17.04	18.69
Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18.50	28.01	29.76	12.98	14.21	16.32
Fur goods .....	24.48	36.61	36.76	16.34	22.36	23.57
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	18.57	25.06	26.50	11.96	14.27	15.20
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.85	23.42	25.67	16.50	16.44	17.02
Leather tanneries.....	19.19	30.80	31.63	11.88	18.78	19.25
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	17.54	24.91	27.25	12.45	15.53	16.39
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.87	28.24	28.99	12.80	16.95	17.75
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	32.98	32.74	14.54	21.23	21.25
Average for the Group .....	20.18	30.21	30.73	12.72	17.96	18.34
<u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>						
Awings, tents and sails .....	20.40	28.96	27.33	13.64	16.74	17.87
Bags, cotton and jute .....	20.66	27.25	27.72	13.03	16.02	15.76
Batting and wadding .....	25.60	30.81	28.62	17.35	23.38	25.05
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	20.82	29.97	28.57	15.47	18.54	19.60
Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	33.76	35.12	12.79	17.81	18.13
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	36.51	38.15	13.76	19.48	19.91
Clothing contractors, men's .....	21.43)	31.33	32.04	13.77)	19.57	20.55
Clothing contractors, women's .....		38.03	37.65		20.38	20.05
Cordage, rope and twine .....	21.73	30.36	28.42	14.30	22.25	19.99

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Included with the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded)</u>						
Corsets .....	20.87	28.39	29.44	11.04	14.75	16.00
Cotton and wool waste .....	14.65	26.94	27.07	11.65	17.02	15.89
Cotton textiles, miscellaneous .....	16.37	24.35	27.89	13.58	16.21	18.17
Cotton thread .....	22.59	28.93	28.46	13.21	15.55	16.89
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	26.83	27.11	13.35	18.08	18.27
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	17.36	27.69	29.20	12.64	17.10	15.01
Flax, dressed .....	10.24	19.89	23.53	-	17.16	18.08
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	11.97	23.86	20.80	9.91	15.84	16.14
Hats and caps .....	20.74	30.29	33.44	14.49	18.02	20.18
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	28.54	28.98	13.63	15.95	15.98
Miscellaneous textiles .....	18.62	35.29	34.21	12.65	23.33	25.19
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....	(1)	27.74	25.40	(1)	16.93	16.51
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.40	29.34	28.68	13.57	19.35	19.44
Silk and artificial silk .....	20.47	28.08	29.11	13.24	17.08	18.42
Woollen cloth .....	18.90	27.57	28.06	13.31	17.44	18.08
Woollen goods, miscellaneous .....	18.55	28.38	29.80	10.95	17.85	18.02
Woollen yarn .....	20.85	25.75	26.65	12.87	15.87	16.85
All other industries .....	16.93	19.93	21.22	13.36	13.96	18.49
Average for the Group .....	19.96	29.49	30.25	13.37	17.82	18.32
<u>Wood and Paper Products -</u>						
Beeskeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ....	13.70	18.44	18.93	-	12.00	15.02
Blueprinting .....	13.78	26.73	21.92	20.40	14.68	15.26
Boatbuilding .....	19.68	32.07	31.02	12.50	19.82	21.98
Boxes and bags, paper .....	22.66	27.17	29.15	12.67	14.92	16.20
Boxes, wooden .....	17.56	24.04	27.43	10.95	16.93	17.15
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	17.10	25.99	25.38	-	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.48	23.37	25.19	11.09	14.11	16.39
Cooperage .....	17.38	25.73	27.14	15.33	17.38	21.47
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping.	35.13	43.58	45.08	14.47	19.86	22.01
Excelsior .....	17.06	20.60	21.84	6.82	12.39	14.55
Flooring, hardwood .....	16.49	23.94	26.07	18.00	17.45	16.43
Furniture .....	18.41	27.38	28.08	13.71	17.45	18.42
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	14.54	25.08	25.17	8.51	15.16	16.47
Lithographing and engraving .....	28.39	36.11	37.09	12.83	15.98	16.79
Miscellaneous paper products .....	23.41	31.38	30.32	13.15	15.97	16.67
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	16.35	26.04	25.26	11.75	15.12	15.91
Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	25.53	26.05	13.17	17.31	16.92
Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	32.76	33.52	12.80	14.76	15.54
Printing and publishing .....	27.55	35.84	37.31	11.70	14.73	15.84
Pulp and paper .....	26.93	36.44	37.05	13.55	22.31	22.16
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	19.13	26.69	29.88	-	18.14	-
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	21.52	30.37	32.17	16.00	19.55	21.31
Sawmills .....	16.01	26.31	(2)	10.30	21.11	(2)
Trade composition .....	24.48	35.80	36.02	15.00	23.00	26.20
Woodenware .....	12.54	20.71	20.26	8.00	14.42	15.10
Wood turning .....	12.41	22.02	23.32	8.34	14.45	15.08
All other industries .....	22.23	26.77	32.00	11.82	17.10	17.22
Average for the Group .....	20.59	29.48	32.34	12.52	16.50	17.03

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

(2) Not collected.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Iron and its Products -</u>						
Agricultural implements .....	26.61	39.00	37.49	20.66	27.08	27.28
Aircraft .....	26.13	42.78	44.13	18.43	40.08	36.02
Automobiles .....	28.99	53.99	48.53	23.05	29.46	23.38
Automobile supplies .....	25.58	40.14	39.14	14.92	28.38	25.30
Bicycles .....	21.48	40.00	34.37	14.28	23.47	22.48
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	22.78	39.99	38.48	12.00	22.46	27.74
Bridge and structural steel work .....	27.60	40.73	41.23	-	28.75	28.84
Castings, iron .....	22.65	36.65	36.31	14.90	23.89	23.54
Hardware and tools .....	21.64	37.04	36.00	13.26	20.47	20.00
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.55	34.03	32.97	12.82	24.24	26.66
Iron and steel products, miscellaneous .....	24.21	42.11	39.20	12.17	32.14	28.76
Machinery .....	28.59	37.31	36.09	13.48	22.17	22.38
Machine shops .....	(1)	38.42	37.88	(1)	22.50	21.58
Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	39.45	39.50	13.02	27.07	26.45
Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	39.57	39.51	16.72	24.61	26.03
Sheet metal products .....	21.47	33.35	33.65	16.80	20.24	21.35
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	40.34	39.54	12.00	32.33	28.58
Wire and wire goods .....	26.64	34.40	35.00	14.20	21.65	21.95
Average for the Group .....	26.11	40.53	38.86	15.21	31.30	26.82
<u>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</u>						
Aluminium products .....	21.50	33.83	36.23	13.48	26.43	24.86
Brass and copper products .....	24.63	38.55	38.50	14.17	27.36	27.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	36.78	35.83	13.33	22.00	24.05
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.15	32.76	32.87	13.01	17.08	18.14
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products ...	23.49	30.46	30.30	18.56	18.46	18.27
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	27.92	33.78	37.76	-	27.34	28.97
White metal alloys .....	24.73	29.94	33.75	13.84	15.65	18.87
Average for the Group .....	25.24	35.65	36.64	13.43	22.56	23.76
<u>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</u>						
Abrasive products .....	24.77	38.52	38.05	18.50	24.03	25.90
Asbestos products .....	21.81	29.37	29.54	12.44	20.74	20.53
Cement .....	26.54	34.31	34.13	-	23.05	24.30
Cement products .....	17.91	26.56	29.11	13.62	17.05	20.19
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	19.21	30.91	29.93	-	14.20	15.60
Clay products, from imported clay .....	18.74	30.70	30.38	15.19	14.88	17.78
Coke and gas products .....	29.67	35.48	34.99	15.00	28.80	27.78
Glass products .....	22.10	31.86	31.31	12.49	21.54	21.18
Gypsum products .....	20.33	31.70	29.80	-	26.10	24.60
Lime .....	19.40	33.63	31.61	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.	22.35	35.27	34.74	12.15	20.46	21.98
Petroleum products .....	28.95	36.86	36.95	14.69	26.49	26.05
Salt .....	22.27	37.32	33.22	14.31	24.52	24.78
Sand-Lime brick .....	20.17	33.56	32.00	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	22.89	31.94	31.62	-	24.07	19.93
Average for the Group .....	23.89	34.18	33.46	13.32	21.06	21.10

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941.  
Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	M a l e			F e m a l e		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	38.33	37.16	17.45	30.91	30.28
Adhesives .....	20.17	30.71	31.59	12.06	13.95	15.17
Coal tar distillation .....	21.12	36.08	34.58	-	29.80	28.75
Fertilizers .....	22.49	32.24	32.28	25.00	30.20	34.16
Gases, compressed .....	25.03	35.18	37.18	-	19.88	17.23
Inks, printing and writing .....	22.14	32.33	29.39	13.18	16.41	15.63
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	21.41	32.41	27.98	13.30	16.41	16.24
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	34.70	34.23	10.74	23.94	22.98
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	20.67	30.90	29.73	12.20	18.85	17.98
Polishes and dressings .....	20.64	25.33	29.57	12.10	16.75	15.65
Soaps and washing compounds .....	21.55	31.27	35.93	14.75	19.80	19.97
Toilet preparations .....	20.37	25.99	24.92	12.10	15.25	14.71
Wood distillation .....	17.34	28.11	29.80	-	-	-
Average for the Group .....	22.25	34.40	33.83	12.51	22.57	21.45
<u>Miscellaneous Industries -</u>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12.47	19.07	21.65	9.74	12.22	13.29
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	22.89	38.88	31.79	17.29	22.15	23.50
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	16.24	23.63	24.87	12.00	14.96	15.37
Buttons .....	15.82	28.22	27.84	10.65	16.66	17.39
Candles .....	14.76	25.50	26.85	9.60	12.97	14.76
Fountain pens and pencils .....	19.33	28.20	29.44	13.45	16.16	18.95
Ice, artificial .....	21.17	29.15	31.01	11.39	17.38	17.15
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	15.32	24.78	25.68	11.73	17.73	17.71
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	16.70	25.02	27.18	14.20	15.17	16.65
Mattresses and springs .....	20.11	28.79	30.35	13.77	18.23	18.61
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers .....	17.10	19.33	-	12.00	13.54	-
Motion pictures .....	28.27	36.66	36.17	17.07	24.33	24.49
Musical instruments .....	17.40	24.21	28.27	11.08	15.60	15.36
Pipes, tobacco .....	11.07	21.79	20.38	12.00	11.57	13.57
Regalia and society emblems .....	18.93	22.62	-	12.20	13.47	-
Scientific and professional equipment .....	26.15	38.09	41.95	18.05	31.29	26.37
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	22.75	34.41	34.82	13.00	23.89	22.08
Sporting goods .....	19.38	24.64	29.84	11.17	18.55	18.68
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	21.21	27.86	28.61	14.57	16.08	19.90
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	18.07	22.06	26.41	12.45	13.91	14.91
Store display accessories .....	17.03	27.02	-	10.00	15.59	-
Toys and toy equipment .....	13.46	20.30	25.29	11.30	14.40	15.64
Typewriter supplies .....	21.08	32.45	32.83	12.86	15.25	14.77
Umbrellas .....	21.92	24.44	26.31	12.82	14.35	14.63
Average for the Group .....	19.44	30.81	32.70	12.88	20.52	19.36
Average, All Industries .....	22.23	34.95	35.04	12.78	20.89	19.84

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-45

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of production in 1945)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.80	32.98	32.74	14.54	21.23	21.25
2. Pulp and paper .....	26.93	36.44	37.05	13.55	22.31	22.16
3. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.92	33.78	37.76	-	27.34	28.97
4. Aircraft .....	26.13	42.78	38.71	18.43	40.08	31.59
5. Sawmills .....	16.01	26.31	(1)	10.30	21.11	(1)
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	23.54	36.78	35.83	13.33	22.00	24.05
7. Automobiles .....	28.99	53.99	48.53	23.05	29.46	23.38
8. Flour and feed mills .....	19.33	28.46	28.46	11.55	15.02	15.15
9. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
10. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	26.30	40.34	39.54	12.00	32.33	28.58
11. Petroleum products .....	28.95	36.86	36.95	14.69	26.49	26.05
12. Primary iron and steel .....	27.75	39.45	39.50	13.02	27.07	26.45
13. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ....	22.39	35.89	36.05	13.84	20.61	19.63
14. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	39.57	39.51	16.72	24.61	26.03
15. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	21.55	34.70	34.23	10.74	23.94	22.98
16. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.17	36.51	38.15	13.76	19.48	19.91
17. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.21	42.11	39.20	12.17	32.14	28.76
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	22.09	33.76	35.12	12.79	17.81	18.13
19. Machinery .....	28.59	37.31	36.09	13.48	22.17	22.38
20. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.32	27.88	29.65	10.51	13.80	14.11
21. Automobile supplies .....	25.58	40.14	39.14	14.92	28.38	25.30
22. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.58	26.83	27.11	13.35	18.08	18.27
23. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.90	27.14	27.34	11.52	12.64	14.13
24. Sheet metal products .....	21.47	33.35	33.65	16.80	20.24	21.35
25. Brass and copper products .....	24.53	38.55	38.50	14.17	27.36	27.47
26. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.58	23.05	25.69	9.44	16.05	16.41
27. Breweries .....	23.55	35.62	34.64	13.44	23.86	22.71
28. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
29. Printing and publishing .....	27.55	35.84	37.31	11.70	14.73	15.84
30. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.77	28.54	28.98	13.63	15.95	15.98
31. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	26.49	26.84	11.34	13.81	14.44
32. Boots and shoes leather .....	17.43	26.17	27.17	11.89	16.79	16.95
33. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.83	30.39	30.71	12.07	18.75	19.00
34. Castings, iron .....	22.65	36.65	36.31	14.90	23.89	23.54
35. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.15	38.09	41.95	18.05	31.29	26.37
36. Foods, stock and poultry .....	19.35	30.18	29.99	11.85	19.59	16.91
37. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	21.64	37.04	36.00	13.26	20.47	20.00
38. Coke and gas products .....	29.67	35.48	34.99	15.00	28.80	27.78
39. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	25.29	38.33	37.16	17.45	30.91	30.28
40. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.02	32.76	33.52	12.80	14.76	15.54
All Industries (2) .....	22.23	34.95	35.04	12.78	20.89	19.84

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Exclusive of "sawmills", "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants in 1945. Sawmills are included in the total for 1939 and 1944.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-45 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.56	19.83	25.04	-	11.44	16.33
4. Castings, iron .....	17.37	44.44	40.00	-	-	-
5. Sawmills .....	6.32	15.78	(1)	-	-	(1)
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.94	16.76	18.37	7.54	11.00	10.62
7. Printing and publishing .....	16.30	24.63	21.04	10.32	11.69	10.86
8. Aerated waters .....	11.45	19.88	15.30	10.00	15.71	17.00
All industries (3) .....	12.88	28.10	30.00	7.50	12.00	15.49
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2. Shipbuilding .....	28.36	40.65	35.81	-	32.11	23.15
3. Primary iron and steel .....	25.32	37.72	38.66	10.20	28.53	32.51
4. Sawmills .....	10.55	22.23	(1)	8.35	14.39	(1)
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	24.98	34.09	31.89	17.86	22.00	28.59
6. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
7. Pulp and paper .....	24.81	28.41	34.16	-	26.67	28.17
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	12.21	23.70	25.68	8.82	17.51	16.52
9. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.57	26.93	27.17	8.02	14.74	13.23
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	17.21	27.95	27.09	9.71	12.71	15.16
11. Planing mills, sash and door factories	15.03	24.39	25.18	11.50	17.17	-
12. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.02	24.39	27.50	12.00	13.96	25.64
13. Printing and publishing .....	24.28	31.50	31.44	11.94	14.33	16.89
14. Aerated waters .....	12.98	26.51	24.49	9.50	12.19	13.29
15. Clothing, men's factory .....	10.62	24.81	23.93	9.24	19.02	13.23
All Industries (3) .....	19.20	34.01	34.67	11.03	19.63	16.89
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper .....	23.34	34.41	34.18	13.35	24.34	22.39
2. Sawmills .....	12.92	23.23	(1)	8.00	16.49	(1)
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.02	28.33	27.85	10.00	14.17	12.68
5. Shipbuilding .....	31.10	38.90	45.24	-	-	-
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.26	23.77	29.24	-	22.32	15.20
7. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8. Bread and other bakery products .....	15.72	27.07	28.26	8.36	12.15	12.40
9. Fertilizers .....	23.66	28.94	31.06	-	16.00	19.50
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories	14.45	22.93	24.33	11.25	22.50	20.00
11. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	14.92	23.19	23.64	9.21	12.53	13.28
12. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	23.18	29.41	28.53	-	14.20	13.00
13. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	21.14	35.47	33.79	10.50	18.65	-
All Industries (3) .....	18.18	29.19	31.67	10.01	15.16	15.54

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island - cotton and jute bags, planing mills, slaughtering and meat packing and fertilizers; Nova Scotia - cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, aircraft, miscellaneous iron and steel products, coke and gas, and petroleum products, New Brunswick - sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, silk, and veneer and plywood.

(3) Exclusive of butter and cheese and fish curing and packing plants in 1939, 1944 and 1945. Sawmills are also excluded in 1945.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-45

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Pulp and paper.....	25.07	35.89	36.76	10.78	16.68	17.90
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining..	27.33	32.90	38.45	-	22.27	32.48
3. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.41	35.88	36.11	13.52	19.21	19.55
4. Miscellaneous chemicals .....	21.68	35.39	34.71	10.56	24.59	22.80
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	27.20	40.96	42.86	16.36	24.65	32.24
6. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	16.82	26.56	27.12	13.09	18.51	18.74
7. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.71	31.90	32.55	12.35	17.33	17.46
8. Aircraft .....	26.67	44.26	36.57	15.43	42.84	30.08
9. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20.42	29.37	31.74	11.50	16.63	17.49
10. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.64	30.75	31.00	11.77	19.23	19.26
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.06	36.50	36.21	13.02	24.31	27.25
12. Shipbuilding .....	25.59	38.35	43.26	12.00	21.82	24.67
13. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	22.92	44.87	39.14	10.71	29.87	26.49
14. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15. Sawmills .....	12.37	22.07	(1)	8.61	13.35	(1)
16. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.30	25.07	26.31	11.11	16.65	16.36
17. Petroleum products .....	29.59	39.93	37.79	-	20.63	21.00
18. Machinery .....	24.37	36.13	35.78	14.33	18.92	18.20
19. Silk and artificial silk .....	18.49	26.21	26.98	12.10	16.39	17.93
20. Brass and copper products .....	21.12	36.12	39.41	11.86	25.39	30.33
21. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.72	28.23	28.93	12.67	15.89	14.29
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	17.57	25.35	27.20	10.05	12.72	13.04
23. Primary iron and steel .....	26.10	37.45	38.91	14.78	17.80	18.79
24. Breweries .....	21.76	36.36	35.43	15.12	24.12	23.92
25. Sheet metal products .....	20.90	33.06	33.69	12.19	18.72	20.33
26. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	17.94	29.31	28.52	12.56	19.76	18.21
27. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	28.74	27.06	11.95	14.66	14.72
28. Miscellaneous foods .....	19.13	29.12	28.64	11.88	13.99	15.13
29. Sugar refining .....	(2)	29.96	32.74	(2)	20.00	19.98
30. Fur goods .....	23.65	34.86	34.91	16.28	22.91	23.26
31. Flour and feed mills .....	15.92	27.92	28.40	12.00	(1)	(1)
32. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	19.15	38.12	36.21	12.95	21.55	19.19
33. Biscuits confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.29	23.17	23.98	10.37	13.85	13.98
34. Printing and publishing .....	25.25	36.03	38.07	9.62	14.16	15.46
35. Foods, stock and poultry .....	18.13	31.49	30.40	11.63	14.80	17.60
36. Castings, iron .....	22.58	34.44	34.37	12.02	22.15	23.24
37. Furniture .....	17.39	26.27	26.31	12.70	17.24	18.03
38. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	20.77	38.15	32.65	15.60	28.87	23.90
39. Distilleries .....	18.38	30.51	34.05	9.12	17.64	20.57
40. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	14.69	23.33	23.66	6.67	10.53	9.33
All Industries (3) .....	20.03	33.53	34.13	12.14	20.09	18.97

(1) Information not available.

(2) Information cannot be published.

(3) Butter and cheese factories are not included in 1939, 1944 and 1945. Sawmills are also excluded in 1945.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-45

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Industry	M a l e			F e m a l e		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles .....	29.40	54.06	48.56	23.05	29.46	23.38
2. Aircraft .....	25.39	41.83	42.74	18.96	40.17	33.30
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	24.04	37.03	35.78	13.44	20.79	22.89
4. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	29.96	34.16	36.99	-	26.75	28.71
5. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	24.18	38.07	38.74	14.65	20.97	20.23
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.37	33.92	35.47	15.04	18.88	20.05
7. Primary iron and steel .....	28.97	41.20	40.31	14.47	27.07	26.01
8. Flour and feed mills .....	19.68	27.65	27.56	11.96	15.03	15.64
9. Automobile supplies .....	25.72	40.72	39.87	14.93	28.40	25.33
10. Pulp and paper .....	30.13	37.00	37.33	17.52	21.50	23.09
11. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
12. Machinery .....	31.15	37.85	35.96	12.93	22.61	23.56
13. Petroleum products .....	28.97	37.56	37.13	16.80	27.22	26.80
14. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	26.16	33.48	33.59	11.35	22.42	23.25
15. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.28	38.08	42.28	18.22	31.73	27.40
16. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.42	40.96	38.92	12.81	32.34	28.82
17. Brass and copper products .....	26.94	40.20	38.42	15.34	28.12	27.17
18. Sheet metal products .....	22.07	33.67	33.41	19.64	21.11	21.44
19. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.21	28.55	30.41	10.76	13.41	13.47
20. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	16.80	22.76	25.11	10.02	16.55	16.77
21. Agricultural implements .....	27.23	39.60	38.12	20.87	27.09	27.28
22. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	21.38	29.26	29.13	14.06	16.26	17.08
23. Castings, iron .....	22.97	37.45	37.52	17.46	26.07	23.41
24. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	20.24	27.95	28.20	12.39	13.27	14.28
25. Railway, rolling-stock .....	25.70	40.11	40.98	-	24.36	24.04
26. Printing and publishing .....	29.14	37.08	38.61	13.73	15.08	15.51
27. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	22.55	36.87	36.18	13.69	19.92	20.55
28. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.15	26.37	27.42	12.42	10.80	12.95
29. Coke and gas products .....	32.90	35.33	35.05	-	29.48	28.14
30. Clothing, men's factory .....	23.75	37.33	39.92	13.61	19.24	19.82
31. Leather tanneries .....	19.40	31.23	32.15	12.15	18.88	19.06
32. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.94	39.82	42.42	14.52	20.75	21.49
33. Tobacco processing and packing .....	18.39	24.66	25.68	15.63	19.04	19.01
34. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	27.79	38.41	40.24	19.00	30.22	31.06
35. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.46	32.42	33.07	13.02	13.91	14.97
36. Miscellaneous paper products .....	26.09	34.13	31.58	14.58	16.43	17.09
37. Boxes and bags paper .....	24.12	27.77	29.54	13.92	15.74	17.05
38. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	23.74	35.77	28.50	14.01	17.43	17.21
39. Breweries .....	25.32	36.72	36.38	8.00	25.95	24.35
40. Furniture .....	18.91	28.43	29.24	14.03	16.39	18.00
All Industries (2) .....	23.83	36.30	36.02	13.52	21.35	20.61

(1) Information not available.

(2) Butter and cheese factories are not included in 1939, 1944 and 1945. Sawmills are also excluded in 1945.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-45 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.93	34.12	33.54	16.17	23.91	22.52
2. Flour and feed mills .....	18.50	31.92	31.77	11.26	16.16	14.92
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	29.27	37.99	35.79	-	-	-
4. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
5. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.21	26.49	31.37	11.15	13.89	15.33
6. Clothing, men's factory .....	19.90	28.44	29.48	13.06	16.29	17.43
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	20.26	26.88	34.62	13.24	18.00	17.75
8. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	16.83	31.25	31.15	-	23.18	25.50
9. Bags, cotton and jute .....	25.30	34.77	35.31	15.76	20.58	20.62
10. Breweries .....	20.19	32.49	31.35	-	21.66	21.07
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.42	28.59	32.46	9.99	13.95	15.64
12. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	21.89	30.23	29.70	10.24	15.03	14.05
13. Printing and publishing .....	26.42	33.08	32.68	7.04	13.34	17.14
14. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.71	33.66	34.69	13.13	15.09	14.80
15. Fur goods .....	19.96	33.87	34.89	14.13	21.35	22.25
All Industries (2) .....	23.61	32.36	32.88	12.64	18.24	18.03
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.23	33.82	31.29	15.76	22.25	23.47
2. Flour and feed mills .....	21.72	29.93	30.85	9.50	22.13	17.09
3. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Petroleum products .....	27.73	37.22	35.43	13.00	20.79	21.91
5. Miscellaneous foods .....	18.40	25.30	19.97	9.17	17.99	15.94
6. Breweries .....	22.12	33.03	33.21	-	32.18	33.83
7. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.21	26.84	27.35	9.37	14.53	15.06
8. Sawmills .....	11.17	23.13	(3)	8.70	18.13	(3)
9. Printing and publishing .....	26.52	32.21	33.17	11.35	14.80	16.19
10. Feeds, stocks and poultry .....	(4)	32.28	29.45	(4)	25.60	18.20
11. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	17.51	28.62	26.59	-	15.63	18.74
All Industries (2) .....	20.62	29.99	32.36	11.53	19.86	19.81
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	24.28	33.21	29.05	17.68	23.42	23.04
2. Flour and feed mills .....	20.65	29.43	29.15	9.75	17.71	18.55
3. Petroleum products .....	28.46	36.38	37.73	-	22.89	23.73
4. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
5. Breweries .....	34.64	34.58	33.77	-	24.52	29.19
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	20.86	31.68	31.98	12.07	16.56	17.78
7. Sawmills .....	13.87	24.47	(3)	11.18	19.57	(3)
8. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	23.20	27.91	29.32	-	19.37	20.61
9. Railway, rolling-stock .....	27.37	36.18	36.63	-	34.13	25.00
10. Printing and publishing .....	29.36	36.43	37.52	11.18	14.88	14.51
11. Miscellaneous foods .....	17.67	24.12	26.79	10.27	13.35	15.79
12. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	15.35	30.47	27.55	10.00	17.17	7.56
13. Glass products .....	(4)	(4)	27.09	(4)	(4)	26.95
14. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.22	29.24	28.95	14.74	18.58	18.55
15. Castings, iron .....	16.64	33.19	33.48	-	23.88	23.67
All Industries (2) .....	22.23	31.50	32.54	13.72	20.01	19.55

- (1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba--bridge and structural steel, pulp and paper, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan--miscellaneous iron and steel products, wood preservation, cotton and jute bags, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, cement, acids, alkalies and salts, miscellaneous iron and steel products, and processed cheese.
- (2) Exclusive of butter and cheese factories in 1939, 1944 and 1945 and also exclusive of sawmills in 1945.
- (3) Information not collected.
- (4) Information cannot be published since there are less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Province of British Columbia, 1939-45 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1944	1945	1939	1944	1945
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Sawmills .....	22.54	34.97	(3)	15.62	24.34	(3)
2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	28.20	42.48	37.66	-	33.98	30.40
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Pulp and paper .....	30.07	41.11	40.45	13.62	30.58	30.57
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.67	35.06	33.55	11.32	21.29	20.85
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	18.70	28.05	31.07	11.61	17.70	18.39
7. Petroleum products .....	33.41	37.06	36.46	-	25.43	32.00
8. Fertilizers .....	29.24	39.39	36.95	25.00	30.37	34.51
9. Butter and cheese .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	21.92	33.64	34.29	11.67	15.46	16.41
11. Veneer and plywood .....	(3)	33.87	33.59	(3)	24.53	25.03
12. Machinery .....	27.57	39.06	39.83	-	27.37	23.84
13. Miscellaneous foods .....	20.13	27.53	25.45	11.35	16.14	16.08
14. Sheet metal products .....	22.00	36.35	40.57	17.10	19.15	28.19
15. Breweries .....	27.57	37.00	34.02	14.50	33.88	22.79
All Industries (2) .....	23.73	38.08	36.21	12.89	25.57	21.96

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, distilleries, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, in 1939, 1944 and 1945. Sawmills are also excluded in 1945.

(3) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Shipbuilding and Repairs</u> -			
Nova Scotia .....	28.36	40.65	35.81
Quebec .....	25.59	38.35	43.26
Ontario .....	22.46	39.83	37.16
British Columbia .....	28.20	42.48	37.66
Canada .....	26.30	40.34	39.54
2. <u>Pulp and Paper</u> -			
Nova Scotia .....	24.81	28.41	34.16
New Brunswick .....	23.34	34.41	34.18
Quebec .....	25.07	35.89	36.76
Ontario .....	30.13	37.00	37.33
British Columbia .....	30.07	41.11	40.45
Canada .....	26.93	36.44	37.05
3. <u>Railway Rolling-Stock</u> -			
Nova Scotia .....	24.98	34.09	31.89
Quebec .....	27.20	40.96	42.86
Ontario .....	25.70	40.11	40.98
Manitoba .....	29.27	37.99	35.79
Alberta .....	27.37	36.18	36.63
Canada .....	27.20	39.57	39.51
4. <u>Primary Iron and Steel</u> -			
Nova Scotia .....	25.32	37.72	38.66
Quebec .....	26.10	37.45	38.91
Ontario .....	28.97	41.20	40.31
Manitoba .....	24.80	35.51	35.34
British Columbia .....	29.54	38.37	39.01
Canada .....	27.75	39.45	39.50
5. <u>Aircraft</u> -			
Quebec .....	26.67	44.26	42.09
Ontario .....	25.39	41.83	48.26
Manitoba .....	22.27	33.25	(1)
Canada .....	26.13	42.78	44.13
6. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies</u> -			
Quebec .....	22.06	36.50	36.21
Ontario .....	24.04	37.03	35.78
Manitoba .....	20.68	26.56	29.46
Alberta .....	18.05	25.33	24.03
British Columbia .....	22.46	36.04	35.21
Canada .....	23.54	36.78	35.83
7. <u>Machinery</u> -			
Quebec .....	24.37	36.13	35.78
Ontario .....	31.15	37.85	35.96
Manitoba .....	18.43	27.65	30.88
British Columbia .....	27.57	39.06	39.83
Canada .....	28.59	37.31	36.09

(1) Information cannot be published.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1944	1945
<b>8. <u>Bread and Other Bakery Products -</u></b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	11.94	16.76	18.37
Nova Scotia .....	15.57	26.93	27.17
New Brunswick .....	15.72	27.07	28.26
Quebec .....	17.57	25.35	27.20
Ontario .....	20.21	28.55	30.41
Manitoba .....	19.42	28.59	32.46
Saskatchewan .....	18.21	26.84	27.35
Alberta .....	20.86	31.68	31.98
British Columbia .....	21.92	33.64	34.29
Canada .....	19.32	27.88	29.65
<b>9. <u>Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</u></b>			
Quebec .....	21.68	35.39	34.71
Ontario .....	21.16	33.48	33.59
Manitoba .....	16.83	31.25	31.15
Saskatchewan .....	18.12	28.92	24.93
Alberta .....	9.89	15.65	26.75
British Columbia .....	23.26	34.11	33.04
Canada .....	21.55	34.70	34.23
<b>10. <u>Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</u></b>			
New Brunswick .....	20.26	23.77	29.24
Quebec .....	20.42	29.37	31.74
Ontario .....	24.37	33.92	35.47
Manitoba .....	24.93	34.12	33.54
Saskatchewan .....	25.23	33.82	31.29
Alberta .....	24.28	33.21	29.05
British Columbia .....	25.67	35.06	33.55
Canada .....	23.80	32.98	32.74
<b>11. <u>Automobiles -</u></b>			
Ontario .....	29.40	54.06	48.56
Canada .....	28.99	53.99	48.53
<b>12. <u>Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -</u></b>			
Quebec .....	17.94	29.31	28.52
Ontario .....	24.18	38.07	38.74
Canada .....	22.39	35.89	36.05
<b>13. <u>Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</u></b>			
Quebec .....	22.92	44.87	39.14
Ontario .....	24.42	40.96	38.92
Manitoba .....	25.55	35.77	32.46
British Columbia .....	23.31	38.08	34.83
Canada .....	24.21	42.11	39.20

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$
14. <u>Castings, Iron -</u>			
Prince Edward Island .....	17.37	44.44	40.00
Nova Scotia .....	21.41	32.33	32.72
New Brunswick .....	20.40	33.15	33.92
Quebec .....	22.58	34.44	34.37
Ontario .....	22.97	37.45	37.52
Manitoba .....	23.86	35.31	36.72
Saskatchewan .....	22.21	29.00	29.21
Alberta .....	16.64	33.19	33.48
British Columbia .....	22.38	43.25	35.66
Canada .....	22.65	36.65	36.31
15. <u>Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</u>			
Quebec .....	27.33	32.90	38.45
Ontario .....	29.96	34.16	36.99
Canada .....	27.92	33.78	37.76
16. <u>Automobile Supplies -</u>			
Quebec .....	19.02	31.92	30.01
Ontario .....	25.72	40.72	39.87
Manitoba .....	19.78	28.52	30.61
Alberta .....	23.26	27.09	24.07
British Columbia .....	26.14	35.35	35.86
Canada .....	25.58	40.14	39.14
17. <u>Furniture -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	-	18.87	16.46
New Brunswick .....	13.67	18.71	20.72
Quebec .....	17.39	26.27	26.31
Ontario .....	18.91	23.43	29.24
Manitoba .....	17.78	21.15	28.46
Saskatchewan .....	15.00	20.03	21.40
Alberta .....	16.74	28.67	30.21
British Columbia .....	19.11	27.66	29.10
Canada .....	18.41	27.38	28.08
18. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u>			
Quebec .....	16.82	26.56	27.12
Ontario .....	19.41	27.92	27.27
Canada .....	17.58	26.83	27.11
19. <u>Sheet Metal Products -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	14.62	19.10	22.33
Quebec .....	20.90	33.06	33.69
Ontario .....	22.07	33.67	33.41
Manitoba .....	18.77	29.43	29.97
Saskatchewan .....	19.65	34.85	29.62
Alberta .....	16.86	31.54	29.90
British Columbia ..	22.00	36.35	40.57
Canada .....	21.47	33.35	33.65

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1944	1945
<b>20. Agricultural Implements -</b>			
Quebec .....			
Ontario .....	10.29	23.17	23.53
Manitoba .....	27.23	39.60	38.12
.....	24.75	24.23	25.25
Canada .....	26.61	39.00	37.49
<b>21. Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.25	24.67	25.75
Quebec .....	19.15	36.12	36.21
Ontario .....	22.55	36.87	36.18
Manitoba .....	11.33	20.51	21.47
British Columbia .....	18.17	30.24	33.59
Canada .....	21.64	37.04	36.00
<b>22. Boots and Shoes Leather -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	16.51	24.67	23.57
Quebec .....	16.30	25.07	26.31
Ontario .....	19.67	29.04	29.79
Manitoba .....	14.64	24.03	24.26
British Columbia .....	18.78	32.53	29.38
Canada .....	17.43	26.17	27.17
<b>23. Planing Mills, Sash and Door Factories -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	13.86	(1)	(1)
Nova Scotia .....	15.03	24.39	24.32
New Brunswick .....	14.45	22.93	24.32
Quebec .....	14.69	23.33	23.96
Ontario .....	18.58	26.62	25.24
Manitoba .....	13.03	27.71	26.32
Saskatchewan .....	17.51	28.62	26.17
Alberta .....	23.20	27.91	26.12
British Columbia .....	21.97	28.57	21.11
Canada .....	17.77	26.53	26.28
<b>24. Brass and Copper Products -</b>			
Quebec .....	21.12	36.12	39.41
Ontario .....	26.94	40.20	38.42
Manitoba .....	20.23	30.69	30.82
British Columbia .....	26.10	37.49	37.07
Canada .....	24.63	38.55	38.50
<b>5. Printing and Publishing -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	16.30	24.63	21.04
Nova Scotia .....	24.29	31.50	31.44
New Brunswick .....	23.60	30.57	32.21
Quebec .....	25.25	36.03	38.07
Ontario .....	23.14	37.08	38.61
Manitoba .....	26.42	33.08	32.68
Saskatchewan .....	26.32	32.21	33.17
Alberta .....	29.36	36.43	37.52
British Columbia .....	30.20	35.93	38.19
Canada .....	27.55	35.84	37.31

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45.

(Industries ranked according to the number of Female Wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Clothing, Women's Factory -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	10.48	13.71	13.24
Quebec .....	13.52	19.21	19.55
Ontario .....	14.52	20.75	21.49
Manitoba .....	13.24	18.00	17.75
Alberta .....	12.55	17.97	15.86
British Columbia .....	14.63	17.96	19.93
Canada .....	13.76	19.48	19.91
2. <u>Clothing, Men's Factory -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.24	19.02	13.23
Quebec .....	12.35	17.33	17.46
Ontario .....	13.61	19.24	19.82
Manitoba .....	13.06	16.29	17.43
Alberta .....	14.74	18.58	18.55
British Columbia .....	15.32	14.88	20.81
Canada .....	12.79	17.81	18.13
3. <u>Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	13.96	15.64
Quebec .....	12.67	15.89	14.29
Ontario .....	14.06	16.26	17.08
Manitoba .....	14.13	14.85	16.68
British Columbia .....	15.52	16.60	19.22
Canada .....	13.63	15.95	15.98
4. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u>			
Quebec .....	13.02	24.31	27.25
Ontario .....	13.44	20.79	22.89
Manitoba .....	-	17.82	20.50
Alberta .....	-	16.67	15.56
British Columbia .....	-	24.14	21.95
Canada .....	13.33	22.00	24.05
5. <u>Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	-	15.00	15.00
Quebec .....	10.56	24.59	22.80
Ontario .....	11.35	22.42	23.25
Manitoba .....	-	23.18	25.50
Saskatchewan .....	9.00	11.69	16.10
British Columbia .....	15.50	22.88	22.33
Canada .....	10.74	23.94	22.98
6. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u>			
Quebec .....	13.09	18.51	18.74
Ontario .....	13.97	17.27	17.32
Canada .....	13.35	18.08	18.27

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1944	1945
<b>7. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>			
New Brunswick .....	10.47	14.35	14.11
Quebec .....	11.11	16.65	16.36
Ontario .....	13.60	17.28	18.09
Manitoba .....	10.56	16.17	18.93
British Columbia .....	14.48	14.81	20.07
Canada .....	11.89	16.79	16.95
<b>8. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	7.54	11.00	10.62
Nova Scotia .....	8.02	14.74	13.23
New Brunswick .....	8.36	12.15	12.40
Quebec .....	10.05	12.72	13.04
Ontario .....	10.76	13.41	13.47
Manitoba .....	9.99	13.95	15.64
Saskatchewan .....	9.37	14.53	15.06
Alberta .....	12.07	16.56	17.78
British Columbia .....	11.67	15.46	16.41
Canada .....	10.51	13.80	14.11
<b>9. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.71	12.71	15.16
New Brunswick .....	9.21	12.53	13.28
Quebec .....	10.37	13.85	13.98
Ontario .....	12.39	13.27	14.28
Manitoba .....	10.24	15.03	14.05
Alberta .....	12.42	18.57	16.56
British Columbia .....	12.94	17.76	18.61
Canada .....	11.34	13.81	14.44
<b>10. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>			
Prince Edward Island .....	-	11.14	16.33
Nova Scotia .....	8.82	17.51	16.52
New Brunswick .....	7.83	13.75	13.22
Quebec .....	6.42	12.81	14.36
Ontario .....	10.02	16.55	16.77
Manitoba .....	8.61	8.39	9.38
Alberta .....	8.92	17.35	14.52
British Columbia .....	11.61	17.70	18.39
Canada .....	9.44	16.05	16.41
<b>11. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes -</b>			
Quebec .....	11.77	19.23	19.26
Ontario .....	13.86	15.71	17.26
Canada .....	12.07	18.75	19.00
<b>12. Aircraft -</b>			
Quebec .....	15.43	42.84	34.51
Ontario .....	18.96	40.17	37.73
Manitoba .....	13.67	24.16	(1)
Canada .....	18.43	40.08	36.02

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$
13. <u>Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -</u>			
Quebec .....	12.56	19.76	18.21
Ontario .....	14.65	20.97	20.23
Canada .....	13.84	20.61	19.63
14. <u>Boxes and Bags, Paper -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	8.83	11.80	13.67
Quebec .....	10.96	13.18	14.12
Ontario .....	13.92	15.74	17.05
Manitoba .....	13.19	15.45	20.62
British Columbia .....	13.28	17.51	19.55
Canada .....	12.67	14.92	16.20
15. <u>Printing and Bookbinding -</u>			
Prince Edward Island .....	6.73	6.60	7.83
Nova Scotia .....	10.35	13.83	13.12
New Brunswick .....	14.07	13.29	16.34
Quebec .....	12.17	16.29	16.83
Ontario .....	13.02	13.91	14.97
Manitoba .....	13.13	15.09	14.80
Saskatchewan .....	13.00	14.45	14.11
Alberta .....	14.27	17.77	16.68
British Columbia .....	14.19	18.00	20.32
Canada .....	12.80	14.76	15.54
16. <u>Silk and Artificial Silk -</u>			
Quebec .....	12.10	16.39	17.93
Ontario .....	14.46	18.32	19.17
Canada .....	13.24	17.08	18.42
17. <u>Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	9.00	14.86	15.20
New Brunswick .....	-	22.32	15.20
Quebec .....	11.50	16.63	17.49
Ontario .....	15.04	18.88	20.05
Manitoba .....	16.17	23.91	22.52
Saskatchewan .....	15.76	22.25	23.47
Alberta .....	17.68	23.42	23.04
British Columbia .....	11.32	21.29	20.85
Canada .....	14.54	21.23	21.25
18. <u>Woollen Cloth -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	(1)	15.56	17.36
Quebec .....	11.01	17.07	17.48
Ontario .....	14.09	17.94	18.53
British Columbia .....	12.13	17.32	19.78
Canada .....	13.31	17.44	18.08

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-45. (Concluded).

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1944	1945
19. <u>Sheet Metal Products -</u>			
New Brunswick .....	7.50	14.29	16.29
Quebec .....	12.19	18.72	20.33
Ontario .....	19.64	21.11	21.44
Manitoba .....	-	19.45	20.62
British Columbia .....	17.10	19.15	28.19
Canada .....	16.80	20.24	21.35
20. <u>Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</u>			
Quebec .....	10.71	29.97	26.49
Ontario .....	12.81	32.34	28.82
Manitoba .....	-	17.15	16.08
British Columbia .....	12.00	30.09	27.54
Canada .....	12.17	32.14	28.76
21. <u>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations -</u>			
Quebec .....	11.95	14.66	14.72
Ontario .....	14.01	17.43	17.21
Manitoba .....	15.02	16.88	14.57
Alberta .....	-	13.50	13.50
Canada .....	13.30	16.41	16.24
22. <u>Miscellaneous Foods -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	(1)	13.38	13.27
New Brunswick .....	10.00	14.17	12.68
Quebec .....	11.88	13.99	15.13
Ontario .....	12.42	10.80	12.95
Manitoba .....	11.15	13.89	15.33
Saskatchewan .....	9.17	17.99	15.94
Alberta .....	10.27	13.35	15.79
British Columbia .....	11.35	16.14	14.05
Canada .....	11.52	12.64	14.10
23. <u>Miscellaneous Paper Products -</u>			
Quebec .....	11.00	14.27	14.01
Ontario .....	14.58	16.43	17.09
Manitoba .....	12.38	15.56	13.72
British Columbia .....	13.85	19.43	17.32
Canada .....	13.15	15.07	16.67
24. <u>Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -</u>			
Nova Scotia .....	12.00	15.00	14.00
Quebec .....	12.95	21.55	19.17
Ontario .....	13.69	18.92	20.35
Manitoba .....	-	18.30	17.94
British Columbia .....	13.30	20.63	18.10
Canada .....	13.26	20.47	20.00
25. <u>Automobile Supplies -</u>			
Ontario .....	14.93	28.40	25.30
Alberta .....	-	22.25	20.71
Canada .....	14.92	25.33	24.30

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945.

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51 - 53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 20. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-45.

Hours Worked per Week	1938 (1)	1939 (1)	1942 (2)	1944 (2)	1945 (2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	24,073	19,849	48,714	87,817	79,398
31 - 43 hours .....	99,125	85,397	98,200	151,280	174,378
44 hours .....	83,763	81,128	88,049	112,840	130,536
45 - 47 hours .....	66,268	64,031	80,613	108,585	116,431
48 hours .....	121,625	130,506	244,899	245,024	230,175
49 - 50 hours .....	62,294	65,822	105,434	116,473	105,331
51 - 54 hours .....	39,596	46,165	147,229	128,580	90,411
55 hours .....	20,575	24,316	63,702	51,965	34,748
56 - 64 hours .....	60,755	61,067	193,297	140,295	81,317
65 hours or over .....	8,755	8,478	73,590	46,046	33,371
Total Wage-earners .....	586,829	586,959	1,143,727	1,188,905	1,076,496
Average Hours Worked per Week.	46.7	47.2	50.2	47.5	46.2
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	15,439	12,868	30,166	45,414	41,111
31 - 43 hours .....	75,842	64,780	59,146	83,293	100,446
44 hours .....	59,983	57,667	58,342	76,141	89,623
45 - 47 hours .....	47,877	45,703	47,403	67,306	75,391
48 hours .....	97,287	103,636	182,783	182,798	175,116
49 - 50 hours .....	45,981	48,378	70,870	80,878	77,019
51 - 54 hours .....	33,744	37,439	106,657	100,621	72,781
55 hours .....	16,493	19,766	48,996	42,214	28,910
56 - 64 hours .....	56,171	56,837	171,775	128,751	74,043
65 hours or over .....	8,224	8,036	67,776	42,618	31,311
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	455,110	843,914	850,034	765,751
Average hours worked per Week.	47.3	48.1	51.3	49.1	47.6
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less .....	8,634	6,981	18,548	42,403	38,287
31 - 43 hours .....	23,283	20,817	39,054	67,987	73,932
44 hours .....	23,780	23,461	29,707	36,699	40,913
45 - 47 hours .....	18,391	18,328	33,210	41,279	41,040
48 hours .....	24,338	26,870	62,116	62,226	55,059
49 - 50 hours .....	16,313	17,444	34,564	35,595	28,312
51 - 54 hours .....	5,852	8,726	40,572	27,959	17,630
55 hours .....	4,082	4,550	14,706	9,751	5,838
56 - 64 hours .....	4,584	4,230	21,522	11,544	7,474
65 hours or over .....	531	442	5,814	3,428	2,260
Total Wage-earners .....	129,788	131,849	299,813	338,871	310,745
Average Hours worked per Week.	44.6	45.2	46.9	43.6	42.7

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.



WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

**Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,**  
Classified by Sex and Province, 1945.

(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
							M A L E				
30 hours or less .....	41,111	24	1,773	669	10,782	22,070	1,336	562	863	3,032	-
31 - 43 hours .....	100,446	33	4,064	1,606	28,969	46,206	3,193	833	2,086	13,456	1
44 hours .....	89,623	26	3,666	1,936	18,482	34,225	6,908	846	2,496	21,048	-
45 - 47 hours .....	75,341	18	956	631	21,909	42,964	2,870	812	1,659	3,570	2
48 hours .....	175,116	297	6,316	1,686	49,206	96,725	5,249	1,427	3,684	10,489	35
49 - 50 hours .....	77,019	81	925	1,497	29,406	40,102	2,128	774	1,109	996	1
51 - 54 hours .....	72,781	107	1,700	1,699	33,908	29,878	2,227	743	1,197	1,318	4
55 hours .....	28,910	14	316	243	17,874	9,360	500	207	155	241	-
56 - 64 hours .....	74,043	92	4,332	2,098	36,848	25,555	1,773	639	850	1,860	66
65 hours or over .....	31,311	54	1,275	1,602	16,739	9,945	461	164	376	695	-
Total Wage-earners (1) ....	765,751	746	25,313	13,669	264,123	357,029	26,645	7,007	14,475	56,695	49
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	47.6	50.6	47.6	50.2	49.7	46.7	45.1	46.5	46.0	43.4	49.6
							F E M A L E				
30 hours or less .....	38,287	17	456	419	9,035	24,729	861	202	454	2,112	2
31 - 43 hours .....	73,932	23	689	789	25,520	37,992	2,538	268	851	5,260	2
44 hours .....	40,913	10	602	245	12,767	19,202	3,066	300	1,161	3,560	-
45 - 47 hours .....	41,040	24	491	386	15,229	21,186	1,150	311	513	1,750	-
48 hours .....	55,059	87	590	862	22,371	26,527	1,492	527	906	1,695	2
49 - 50 hours .....	28,312	40	838	649	12,875	12,853	565	100	137	255	-
51 - 54 hours .....	17,630	28	445	197	9,977	5,904	577	58	68	375	-
55 hours .....	5,838	9	107	38	3,909	1,549	85	10	11	120	-
56 - 64 hours .....	7,474	115	490	174	2,837	3,231	115	34	79	399	-
65 hours or over .....	2,260	-	71	42	482	1,309	13	3	41	299	-
Total Wage-earners (1) ....	310,745	353	4,780	3,801	115,002	154,482	10,482	1,813	4,221	15,825	6
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	42.7	50.5	45.9	44.1	44.2	41.6	42.5	43.4	42.5	41.1	36.7

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories, fish curing and packing plants, and sawmill operations.

**WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945**

**Table 22. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1945**  
(Includes overtime)

Hours Worked Per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
M A L E										
30 hours or less.....	41,111	8,079	2,833	2,445	7,101	13,646	2,264	1,340	2,510	833
31 - 43 hours .....	100,446	8,457	7,166	7,888	14,580	45,184	6,694	3,338	5,364	1,775
44 hours .....	89,623	4,759	2,957	6,443	13,371	44,700	6,814	4,660	3,816	2,303
45 - 47 hours .....	75,391	6,244	6,750	4,341	11,831	32,209	6,347	1,745	3,271	2,853
48 hours .....	175,116	16,904	6,232	10,899	22,068	70,057	24,156	7,959	14,175	2,666
49 - 50 hours .....	77,019	7,631	5,712	12,599	9,411	32,727	4,262	1,455	2,071	1,151
51 - 54 hours .....	72,781	11,652	5,127	4,501	10,435	24,220	4,772	2,372	8,303	1,389
55 hours .....	28,910	3,953	2,086	3,694	6,632	9,787	933	713	649	413
56 - 64 hours .....	74,043	12,937	2,535	4,312	13,941	28,990	4,452	2,809	3,401	666
65 hours or over .....	31,311	6,984	546	1,482	5,397	13,354	1,042	1,023	1,172	296
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	765,751	87,600	41,944	58,594	114,827	314,884	61,736	27,419	44,532	14,215
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	47.6	49.0	46.1	47.5	47.9	47.4	47.1	47.4	47.4	45.9
F E M A L E										
30 hours or less .....	38,287	12,043	2,557	9,743	4,285	3,414	2,413	300	2,284	1,248
31 - 43 hours .....	73,932	11,444	6,004	24,337	6,352	9,850	5,416	859	7,069	2,201
44 hours .....	40,913	4,805	2,874	15,314	4,450	4,140	4,050	425	2,535	1,969
45 - 47 hours .....	41,610	7,005	4,212	11,657	3,808	5,453	4,519	396	2,073	1,914
48 hours .....	55,089	7,523	2,506	16,465	3,804	9,196	5,392	1,340	7,333	1,001
49 - 50 hours .....	28,312	4,123	2,275	11,417	1,868	5,466	1,882	212	611	458
51 - 54 hours .....	17,630	3,594	1,310	3,338	1,387	2,271	1,586	136	3,682	326
55 hours .....	5,838	1,159	597	1,875	653	804	187	32	349	182
56 - 64 hours .....	7,474	3,485	314	735	689	1,490	390	43	236	92
65 hours or over .....	2,260	1,640	43	143	169	165	49	1	23	37
Total Wage-earners (1) .....	310,745	56,321	22,431	39,124	27,155	42,549	25,834	3,745	26,258	9,418
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	42.7	44.0	40.4	42.5	41.9	44.1	43.2	43.4	43.3	41.7

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories, fish curing and packing plants, and sawmill operations.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 23. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1945 (1)

(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	3,174	10,487	15,667	4,751	5,579	4,401	2,535	711	6,020	4,708	58,033	46.9
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,737	3,431	978	1,416	12,528	1,941	3,968	703	6,563	3,282	36,547	50.5
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	546	3,826	13,440	2,685	5,652	1,665	1,304	418	1,156	581	31,273	45.6
4. Primary iron and steel .....	1,216	3,794	1,325	1,977	10,350	1,132	2,642	563	4,887	1,066	28,952	48.7
5. Aircraft and parts .....	1,230	8,223	2,570	4,853	12,581	4,953	1,612	226	2,137	1,498	37,905	46.4
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	728	2,406	4,571	3,430	5,440	2,253	2,631	482	1,411	504	23,856	47.0
7. Machinery .....	773	2,012	2,031	1,961	3,373	3,698	3,289	1,598	2,071	815	21,421	49.0
8. Bread and other bakery products .....	872	667	603	1,007	5,019	1,950	4,006	1,178	2,783	241	18,326	50.0
9. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	1,347	2,963	1,491	1,648	8,467	1,094	7,361	422	1,505	523	26,821	47.8
10. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	1,553	3,290	792	3,084	2,199	2,000	3,062	812	1,421	285	18,498	46.1
11. Automobiles .....	808	2,972	1,194	2,938	9,255	568	787	112	518	43	19,195	45.4
12. Rubber goods including footwear .....	951	3,115	569	1,537	2,872	1,940	1,573	386	1,518	241	14,702	46.3
13. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	1,112	3,456	1,358	2,052	4,998	2,285	1,665	554	3,189	1,269	21,908	48.3
14. Castings, iron .....	659	1,763	936	1,717	2,628	2,081	1,864	93	1,644	532	15,479	48.8
15. Non-ferrous smelting and refining .....	388	901	189	848	11,105	205	575	185	1,351	116	15,771	48.1
16. Automobile supplies .....	907	1,701	755	2,037	1,462	2,884	1,905	622	1,783	494	14,550	48.2
17. Furniture .....	725	1,557	1,512	4,099	1,145	1,375	820	248	337	167	13,881	46.5
18. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	138	224	44	148	3,501	6,645	328	649	307	227	12,271	49.4
19. Sheet metal products .....	813	1,731	1,482	1,635	2,200	2,269	1,372	388	1,135	468	13,493	47.2
20. Agriculture implements .....	291	749	295	2,404	4,647	805	1,310	413	654	104	11,672	47.9
21. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	483	1,096	817	1,409	2,305	1,740	1,180	649	1,338	344	11,361	48.6
22. Boots and shoes, leather .....	535	1,579	839	2,023	1,620	1,928	871	654	414	57	10,520	46.1
23. Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	726	924	1,587	822	1,362	1,734	1,116	689	2,047	276	11,283	48.7
24. Brass and copper products .....	658	1,201	905	893	4,804	991	941	225	1,336	351	13,034	47.2
25. Printing and publishing .....	698	2,978	1,452	1,172	1,455	361	322	63	2,99	139	8,939	42.6
26. Printing and bookbinding .....	548	1,223	3,571	1,076	1,033	353	441	90	356	208	8,945	44.6
27. Clothing, men's factory .....	221	1,929	2,898	506	1,031	229	155	21	50	16	7,050	42.8
28. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	284	610	281	955	1,731	1,306	489	990	388	112	7,146	48.3
29. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	3,716	1,494	360	572	433	703	1,042	507	2,955	3,587	15,369	49.2
30. Silk and artificial silk .....	271	609	172	329	856	1,341	1,227	528	1,163	289	6,785	50.5
31. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	362	901	293	767	1,328	1,225	503	475	478	275	6,607	47.6
32. Breweries .....	239	300	1,095	505	679	398	728	418	1,238	516	6,110	51.1
33. Bridge and structural steel .....	360	712	1,078	1,052	317	1,570	746	218	853	164	7,070	47.8
34. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	232	403	342	374	3,260	258	287	34	812	124	6,126	48.4
35. Petroleum products .....	154	1,011	2,849	165	763	94	189	29	212	190	5,654	44.7
36. Clothing, women's factory .....	404	2,167	1,552	455	672	169	137	10	71	5	5,643	41.2
37. Flour and feed mills .....	294	220	93	149	2,442	301	694	170	848	377	5,588	50.4
38. Machine shops .....	439	677	776	617	888	883	695	271	520	645	6,411	48.8
39. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	491	393	233	689	820	680	649	179	494	171	4,799	47.4
40. Boxes, wooden .....	538	473	323	395	627	534	652	1,057	990	151	5,740	48.3
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	31,731	80,887	73,318	59,123	145,467	62,942	57,673	21,200	59,222	25,171	614,734	47.6
Totals, All Industries (2) .....	41,111	100,446	89,623	75,391	175,116	77,019	72,781	28,910	74,043	31,311	765,751	47.6

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese", fish curing and packing and "sawmill operations" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.



Table 24. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1945 (1)

(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Clothing, women's factory.....	2,803	8,659	4,864	2,188	2,238	290	176	5	31	1	21,255	39.4
2. Clothing, men's factory.....	1,212	4,761	1,852	1,852	3,628	702	435	29	38	27	18,809	42.5
3. Hosiery and knitted goods.....	1,756	3,653	1,103	2,783	2,782	2,318	550	674	74	37	15,707	43.0
4. Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1,414	3,239	3,006	3,446	2,660	1,341	1,361	101	202	18	16,448	43.4
5. Miscellaneous chemical products.....	1,430	4,302	917	1,215	2,627	469	3,459	331	128	9	13,687	44.7
6. Cotton yarn and cloth.....	624	588	69	368	3,044	4,571	147	259	12	9	9,682	46.5
7. Bread and shoes, leather.....	699	2,011	853	1,892	1,070	1,051	480	466	55	2	6,579	43.6
8. Eared and other bakery products.....	1,554	982	1,067	891	2,403	358	542	213	136	37	8,183	42.4
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	1,878	1,602	735	1,616	1,003	835	334	111	75	8	8,197	40.4
10. Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	5,206	2,995	802	1,101	1,776	1,079	1,227	527	2,508	1,537	17,758	43.3
11. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	596	1,653	456	893	1,643	477	398	28	47	-	6,191	42.8
12. Aircraft and parts.....	442	3,296	785	961	4,099	2,210	378	58	168	95	12,488	44.6
13. Rubber goods, including footwear.....	996	1,744	330	915	835	834	386	70	231	17	6,158	41.7
14. Boxes and bags, paper.....	809	1,174	629	975	821	715	345	61	130	14	5,673	42.6
15. Printing and bookbinding.....	1,253	1,335	1,628	495	586	127	186	22	119	48	5,799	39.8
16. Silk and artificial silk goods.....	375	710	307	477	581	444	307	63	52	1	4,555	45.6
17. Slaughtering and meat packing.....	428	1,370	370	963	479	979	441	236	60	10	4,478	42.4
18. Woollen cloth.....	467	631	218	449	596	775	339	160	37	1	4,087	43.9
19. Sheet Metal Products.....	507	939	406	718	640	587	233	98	652	34	7,311	44.5
20. Miscellaneous iron and steel products.....	781	1,391	240	1,299	1,996	587	233	98	652	34	7,311	44.5
21. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	366	1,500	1,015	480	218	46	90	7	22	5	3,749	40.3
22. Miscellaneous foods.....	1,011	963	659	712	443	53	249	11	71	7	4,185	39.5
23. Miscellaneous paper products.....	505	822	383	542	618	267	240	54	60	4	3,500	42.1
24. Hardware, tools and cutlery.....	354	642	319	673	464	625	192	75	190	24	3,558	44.4
25. Automobile supplies.....	455	1,181	317	493	309	397	451	98	251	-	3,952	43.1
26. Hats and caps.....	361	1,474	381	281	329	92	28	5	7	-	2,958	39.1
27. Miscellaneous leather goods.....	339	898	533	474	258	112	100	6	1	-	2,781	40.7
28. Clothing contractors, men's.....	201	571	714	286	545	71	54	74	8	-	2,824	42.7
29. Fur goods.....	244	791	382	168	253	179	198	41	176	15	2,449	43.0
30. Brass and copper products.....	193	637	260	362	1,440	129	85	78	119	1	3,304	44.6
31. Jewellery, electro-plated ware, etc.....	199	780	529	297	215	206	59	4	27	5	2,321	41.6
32. Printing and publishing.....	452	456	456	196	301	93	59	9	65	7	2,094	40.3
33. Scientific and professional equipment.....	138	410	573	720	251	135	140	43	27	3	2,440	43.9
34. Corsets.....	115	372	272	810	366	1	-	106	6	-	2,062	44.0
35. Woollen yarn.....	263	360	88	333	361	453	148	28	6	-	2,040	43.4
36. Gloves and mittens, leather.....	489	409	269	285	205	248	50	4	4	-	1,963	39.5
37. Furniture.....	213	475	300	657	113	68	46	70	8	18	1,968	42.2
38. Glass products.....	160	493	140	264	592	155	81	25	12	1	1,323	43.2
39. Machinery.....	188	374	247	164	242	184	349	46	44	-	2,088	44.4
40. Cotton textiles, miscellaneous.....	167	550	351	322	494	38	14	-	2	-	1,718	41.3
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	31,643	61,259	35,133	34,016	45,924	24,876	14,876	4,490	6,083	1,980	288,344	42.8
Totals, All Industries (2) ..	38,287	73,332	40,913	41,040	55,059	27,312	17,630	5,836	7,474	2,200	310,745	42.7

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.









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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**EMPLOYMENT SECTION**

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**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**  
**IN MANUFACTURING**

**1946**

(An Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of  
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees  
In Leading Establishments in the Last  
Week in November, 1946.)



**OTTAWA**  
**1949**

190642





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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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OTTAWA - CANADA

WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED  
EMPLOYEES IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA IN THE  
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

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Introduction.

The present bulletin\* gives the final results of the first survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a new annual series<sup>1/</sup> relating to the hours and the earnings of men and women salaried employees and wage-earners in leading manufacturing establishments. The questionnaire (of which a facsimile appears towards the back of this report) required a detailed analysis of the payroll records in the last week in November, 1946, for all employees on the paylists except travelling salesmen, home-workers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Firm members and working proprietors were excluded from the survey. In a few instances, data were not provided for route-drivers and delivery men, particularly in the bread and bakery, dairy and beverage industries.

The form required the entry of statistics of hours and earnings of workers of the two sexes, both salaried employees and wage-earners, in 12 categories of hours, ranging from 30 hours and under, to 65 hours and over. Overtime hours were included. The reported earnings included the gross pay received for regular and overtime work performed in the week of the survey. Thus information has been made available to shown in considerable detail the variations in the working time and the hourly and weekly earnings of men and women employed in manufacturing.

It may be noted that the major industrial disputes which had seriously affected the situation during many months in 1946 were largely settled by the final week of November. Since the terms of settlement usually involved upward revisions in the rates of pay, the levels of earnings indicated in the present bulletin were somewhat above the general average for the year 1946, approximating more closely to those indicated in the first part of 1947. In the period since the date of the survey dealt with in the present bulletin, the average earnings have increased significantly. The general figures of salaries and wages for persons of the two sexes agreed closely with the similar figures of average salaries and wages obtained in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls as at Dec. 1, 1946, relating to the last week in November, while

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<sup>1/</sup> From 1932 to 1945, the Census of Manufactures made annual surveys of the hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners employed in all manufacturing establishments in one week in the month of highest employment in the different establishments. The material in this bulletin relates to establishments usually employing 15 persons and over, depicting the situation existing in the last week in November. The employees of the co-operating establishments formed over 86 p.c. of the total workers reported by all manufacturers to the Annual Census of Manufactures in 1946.

\* This report was prepared by W.I. Harvey and E.L. Hughes.



Table I.- Average Hours Worked, Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, as Reported by Leading Manufacturers\* for the Last Week in November, 1946. (Part 1)

Industries and Areas	Wage-Earners			Average Hours Per Week			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	764,433	583,803	180,830	43.7	44.9	40.0	74.1	80.7	50.2	32.38	36.23	20.06
Durable manufactured goods	355,050	321,325	33,725	43.9	44.2	41.0	81.6	84.1	55.5	35.82	37.17	22.76
Non-durable manufactured goods	409,383	262,278	147,115	43.5	45.7	39.8	67.5	76.7	48.9	29.36	35.05	19.46
Meat products	20,155	16,501	3,654	42.3	42.9	39.8	77.9	81.8	59.0	32.95	35.09	23.58
Leather boots and shoes	17,495	9,719	7,776	42.5	43.5	41.2	57.3	67.1	44.2	24.35	29.19	18.21
Rough and dressed lumber	32,597	31,281	1,316	45.4	45.5	43.0	72.3	72.9	59.1	32.82	33.17	25.41
Furniture	13,249	12,212	1,037	44.9	45.3	40.5	65.3	66.3	51.3	29.32	30.03	20.78
Fruit and vegetable canning	11,949	6,376	5,573	43.2	46.0	40.0	55.3	61.2	47.6	23.89	28.15	19.24
Bread and bakery products	14,175	9,186	4,989	43.9	46.5	39.1	59.5	67.6	41.8	26.12	31.43	16.34
Pulp and paper	58,146	36,929	1,217	48.6	48.7	45.0	85.0	86.0	53.1	41.31	41.88	25.90
Paper products	17,023	9,920	7,103	43.8	46.3	40.3	62.2	73.0	44.9	27.24	33.80	18.09
Printing and publishing	25,160	19,269	6,891	42.0	43.3	38.5	82.3	93.6	48.6	34.57	40.53	18.71
Rubber products	17,813	13,288	4,525	44.8	45.6	42.3	82.1	90.1	56.7	36.78	41.09	23.98
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,324	11,446	7,878	45.2	47.2	42.3	55.7	60.5	48.1	25.18	28.56	20.35
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,045	7,279	5,766	44.5	47.6	40.6	57.2	63.5	47.9	25.45	30.23	19.45
Silk and artificial silk goods	11,635	7,489	4,146	47.4	48.7	45.1	56.2	61.9	45.1	26.64	30.15	20.34
Hosiery and knit goods	21,237	7,292	13,945	42.6	46.1	40.8	54.0	68.9	45.2	23.00	31.76	18.44
Men's clothing	22,425	6,185	16,240	39.9	41.2	39.4	60.9	86.5	50.7	24.30	35.64	19.98
Women's clothing	16,693	3,336	13,357	35.9	38.2	35.3	70.4	107.4	60.4	25.27	41.03	21.32
Tobacco	9,002	3,249	5,753	42.9	45.6	41.4	55.6	65.9	49.2	23.85	30.05	20.37
Distilled and malt liquors	9,906	8,619	1,287	43.4	43.8	40.7	76.8	80.2	52.6	33.52	35.11	21.37
Chemicals and allied products	24,679	19,427	5,252	44.4	45.3	41.0	73.1	79.4	47.2	32.46	35.97	19.55
Clay, glass and stone products	16,318	14,475	1,843	46.0	46.5	42.2	71.6	73.8	51.9	32.94	34.32	21.90
Electrical apparatus	35,225	23,587	11,638	41.9	42.7	40.5	77.3	85.1	60.5	32.39	36.34	24.58
Iron castings	14,599	14,109	490	45.6	45.7	43.1	84.4	85.3	55.3	38.47	38.98	23.84
Primary iron and steel	23,532	23,289	243	46.3	45.4	39.6	91.9	92.1	67.6	41.63	41.81	26.77
Machinery (other than vehicles)	20,739	19,673	1,066	45.3	45.6	40.8	78.1	79.5	49.7	35.38	36.25	20.28
Agricultural implements	10,973	10,759	214	43.8	43.8	42.0	88.1	88.6	64.1	38.60	38.83	26.96
Railway rolling stock	26,559	26,496	**	42.4	42.4	**	94.6	94.7	**	40.11	40.15	**
Automobile mfg.	17,866	17,626	240	39.9	39.9	41.6	109.3	109.8	72.3	43.61	43.81	30.08
Automobile parts	14,037	12,210	1,827	42.4	42.7	40.1	85.4	89.0	60.1	36.21	38.03	24.04
Aeroplanes and parts	8,843	8,405	438	44.8	45.0	42.2	88.0	89.3	62.4	39.47	40.21	26.35
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	20,093	19,570	523	43.2	43.5	39.0	90.7	91.4	63.7	39.17	39.56	24.88
Structural iron & steel fabrication	4,202	4,178	**	44.2	44.5	**	87.2	87.4	**	38.54	38.72	**
Foundry & machine shop products	6,659	6,517	**	44.9	45.0	**	83.4	84.1	**	37.47	37.85	**
Sheet metal work	11,735	9,589	2,146	42.8	43.2	40.9	74.5	78.8	54.0	31.86	34.04	22.10
Smelting & refining non-ferrous metallic ores	9,621	9,585	**	44.0	44.0	**	89.5	89.6	**	39.38	39.42	**
Aluminum and its products	9,289	8,585	704	45.2	45.4	41.9	80.7	82.8	53.2	36.48	37.59	22.29
Brass and copper	9,046	7,534	1,512	43.7	44.4	40.0	79.0	84.1	50.4	34.52	37.34	20.16
Petroleum and its products	5,343	5,309	**	40.9	40.9	**	93.9	94.0	**	38.41	38.45	**
Miscellaneous manufactured products	15,698	10,321	5,377	42.9	43.9	41.0	62.8	70.4	47.4	26.94	30.91	19.43
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	22,348	19,037	3,311	45.7	46.0	43.6	68.8	73.7	39.4	31.44	33.90	17.18
New Brunswick	14,452	11,803	2,649	46.0	46.7	42.9	66.4	71.9	40.0	30.54	33.58	17.16
Quebec	255,156	182,022	73,134	45.4	47.1	41.2	67.2	74.2	47.3	30.51	34.95	19.49
Ontario	367,932	283,189	84,743	42.8	44.0	39.8	77.7	84.3	52.9	33.26	37.09	20.53
Manitoba	28,104	21,882	6,222	42.8	43.8	39.6	72.8	78.8	49.8	31.16	34.51	19.72
Saskatchewan	5,872	5,167	705	44.0	44.3	41.2	74.5	77.0	54.5	32.78	34.11	22.45
Alberta	14,789	12,458	2,331	43.2	43.5	41.6	75.0	79.3	51.4	32.40	34.50	21.38
British Columbia	55,390	47,751	7,639	41.2	41.5	39.2	89.4	94.0	58.8	36.83	39.01	23.05
(c) Cities												
Halifax	7,971	6,710	1,261	43.6	43.9	41.9	74.2	79.9	42.0	32.55	35.08	17.60
Saint John	4,230	3,250	980	46.1	46.9	43.5	65.1	72.3	39.4	30.01	33.91	17.14
Montreal	138,546	95,099	43,447	43.3	45.2	39.2	72.2	80.1	52.1	31.26	36.21	20.42
Quebec	12,970	8,716	4,254	46.9	48.8	43.0	59.3	68.9	36.9	27.81	33.62	15.87
Sherbrooke	6,507	4,210	2,297	47.4	49.2	44.0	59.3	66.7	44.1	28.11	32.82	19.40
Three Rivers	6,778	5,152	1,626	45.7	47.8	39.2	71.5	80.2	37.7	32.68	38.34	14.78
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,046	3,970	76	46.1	46.1	43.4	85.7	86.2	58.7	39.51	39.74	25.48
Hamilton	37,334	28,065	9,279	43.3	44.4	39.8	81.0	88.8	54.6	35.07	39.43	21.73
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,570	9,595	3,975	42.8	44.5	38.9	75.7	83.1	55.4	32.40	36.98	21.55
London	11,426	8,575	2,851	42.2	43.6	38.1	71.4	78.3	47.6	30.13	34.14	18.14
Ottawa	6,959	5,543	1,416	44.4	44.8	43.0	69.6	75.2	46.7	30.90	33.69	20.08
Toronto	115,193	78,847	36,346	41.2	43.1	37.0	77.5	86.3	55.4	31.93	37.20	20.50
Windsor	22,486	20,465	2,021	40.4	40.5	40.3	101.3	105.2	61.2	40.93	42.61	24.66
Winnipeg	29,830	19,790	6,040	42.2	43.4	38.1	73.1	78.9	51.7	30.85	34.24	19.70
Regina	1,627	1,481	146	42.6	42.9	40.2	78.1	80.4	53.8	33.27	34.49	21.63
Saskatoon	1,706	1,466	240	45.6	46.2	41.7	73.2	76.4	51.9	33.38	35.30	21.64
Calgary	5,056	4,385	671	42.4	42.7	40.8	80.3	84.5	51.5	34.05	36.08	21.01
Edmonton	6,155	5,038	1,117	42.3	42.4	41.5	76.8	82.1	52.4	32.49	34.81	21.75
Vancouver	24,518	20,497	4,021	40.7	41.2	38.2	90.4	96.3	58.0	36.79	39.68	22.16
Victoria	5,282	4,820	462	39.6	39.8	37.6	93.2	96.3	58.9	36.91	38.33	22.15

\*That is, manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. \*\* Number of women reported too small to be significant.

Table I.- Average Hours Worked and Average Weekly Earnings Male and Female Salaried Employees, as Reported by Leading Manufacturers\* for the Last Week in November, 1946. (Part 2)

Industries and Areas	Salaried Employees			Average Hours Per Week			Average Weekly Salaries		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	148,409	97,830	50,579	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
Durable manufactured goods	55,642	45,502	20,140	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
Non-durable manufactured goods	82,767	52,328	30,439	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
Meat products	4,180	3,048	1,132	42.8	43.3	40.3	42.17	48.02	25.31
Leather boots and shoes	2,252	1,513	739	43.2	44.5	40.4	36.81	43.74	22.99
Rough and dressed lumber	3,743	2,807	936	41.9	46.1	41.2	43.69	49.74	25.42
Furniture	1,366	868	498	42.1	43.7	39.3	40.46	49.99	23.78
Fruit and vegetable canning	1,817	1,131	686	42.2	43.1	40.8	38.40	47.19	23.95
Bread and bakery products	1,870	1,072	798	42.1	44.1	39.5	36.54	46.26	23.50
Pulp and paper	5,875	4,520	1,355	41.4	41.8	40.0	57.34	65.92	28.68
Paper products	2,741	1,588	1,153	40.0	41.0	38.7	41.56	52.93	26.01
Printing and publishing	12,331	7,373	4,958	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
Rubber products	3,807	2,546	1,261	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,496	955	541	42.8	44.2	40.5	48.58	62.19	24.75
Woolen yarn and cloth	1,282	850	432	42.2	43.8	39.3	42.71	53.00	23.82
Silk and artificial silk goods	1,529	1,057	472	42.8	43.4	41.4	43.36	51.26	25.54
Hosiery and knit goods	1,975	1,043	932	41.9	43.7	39.9	39.30	53.45	23.42
Men's clothing	3,162	2,007	1,155	40.5	41.1	39.4	38.35	46.44	24.23
Women's clothing	2,696	1,366	1,330	40.1	41.5	38.8	40.50	51.83	29.02
Tobacco	1,644	927	717	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
Distilled and malt liquors	2,196	1,649	547	39.3	40.0	37.0	54.38	63.28	27.53
Chemicals and allied products	11,478	6,690	4,788	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	56.92	27.08
Clay, glass and stone products	2,686	1,891	795	41.3	42.2	39.0	44.40	52.20	26.66
Electrical apparatus	11,123	7,301	3,822	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
Iron castings	2,111	1,460	651	41.2	42.4	38.5	45.44	53.88	26.50
Primary iron and steel	2,839	1,990	849	41.9	42.6	40.0	47.26	56.06	26.32
Machinery (other than vehicles)	6,231	4,209	2,022	40.9	41.5	39.6	43.35	52.29	24.67
Agricultural implements	2,438	1,779	659	34.3	32.5	39.0	43.25	49.86	25.33
Railway rolling stock	2,096	1,844	252	43.8	44.4	39.5	52.95	55.94	31.17
Automobile mfg.	3,970	2,698	1,272	41.3	41.6	40.6	54.43	66.35	29.03
Automobile parts	2,610	1,805	805	41.4	42.1	39.1	47.06	56.16	26.65
Aeroplanes and parts	3,307	2,414	893	43.6	44.0	42.5	46.59	53.61	27.98
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	1,930	1,486	444	40.7	41.7	37.5	47.54	53.68	26.99
Structural iron & steel fabrication	1,527	1,211	316	44.1	44.9	41.3	49.44	56.63	26.02
Foundry & machine shop products	1,031	733	298	42.6	44.3	38.4	43.23	50.65	24.98
Sheet metal work	2,239	1,536	703	40.1	40.9	38.4	43.77	52.19	25.38
Smelting & refining non-ferrous metallic ores	1,795	1,482	313	43.7	44.0	42.3	57.42	63.14	30.50
Aluminum and its products	2,161	1,350	811	41.3	42.0	40.1	46.71	57.35	28.95
Brass and copper	1,807	1,203	604	40.8	41.5	39.4	44.31	53.04	26.95
Petroleum and its products	1,836	1,486	350	39.6	39.8	38.5	51.58	57.19	27.87
Miscellaneous manufactured products	2,544	1,492	1,052	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.78	51.41	25.62
<b>(b) Provinces</b>									
Nova Scotia	2,510	1,760	750	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
New Brunswick	1,963	1,355	608	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
Quebec	48,436	32,735	15,701	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.53
Ontario	76,848	48,841	28,007	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
Manitoba	4,805	3,366	1,439	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	25.76
Saskatchewan	1,556	1,035	521	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20
Alberta	3,154	2,189	965	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.54	46.50	23.66
British Columbia	9,038	6,492	2,546	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36
<b>(c) Cities</b>									
Halifax	941	616	325	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23
Saint John	814	571	243	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.38	46.85	23.64
Montreal	53,202	21,843	11,354	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.67
Quebec	2,121	1,487	634	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.63
Sherbrooke	979	618	361	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73
Three Rivers	708	545	163	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80
Port William - Port Arthur	750	550	200	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.58
Hamilton	6,552	4,141	2,411	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47
Kitchener - Waterloo	1,988	1,268	720	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28
London	2,439	1,553	886	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05
Ottawa	1,642	1,093	549	40.4	41.1	39.1	41.49	49.16	26.28
Toronto	51,719	19,387	12,332	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73
Windsor	4,141	2,636	1,505	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
Winnipeg	4,416	3,065	1,351	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76
Regina	449	300	149	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20
Saskatoon	500	317	183	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31
Calgary	1,140	772	368	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04
Edmonton	1,236	846	390	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32
Vancouver	4,705	3,163	1,542	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24
Victoria	826	625	201	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.06

\* That is, manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

the statistics of weekly wages obtained in the annual survey also differed only slightly from the figure of Weekly wages of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing computed in the monthly survey of man-hours and average earnings as at the same date. Table II summarizes the comparable figures obtained in the annual and monthly surveys.

TABLE II.- STATISTICS OF AVERAGE EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS AS REPORTED IN THE:

		<u>ANNUAL SURVEY</u>	<u>MONTHLY SURVEY</u>
Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$	34.25	34.43
Weekly Wages	\$	32.38	32.18
Hourly Earnings	¢	74.1	74.5
Average Hours	No.	43.7	43.2

A more detailed comparison of the two sets of figures, with explanations of the rather slight differences in the averages, appears in Part 5 of this bulletin. The following paragraphs summarize the data analysed rather more extensively in Parts 1 to 4, while Table I brings together the statistics of the annual survey for numerous industries and for manufacturing as a whole in the provinces and leading cities.

#### GENERAL SUMMARY.

Salaried personnel, who made up 16.3 p.c. of the total employees reported, received 20.8 p.c. of the gross payrolls reported for the last week in November, 1946. Their hours of work were lower than those reported for the wage-earners, and their average weekly earnings were higher. Table III indicates that the differences in the levels of earnings of persons of the two sexes were much greater in the case of men than of women.

TABLE III.- AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Salaried Employees</u>		<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Proportion of Women's Earnings or Hours to Men's, p.c.</u>
Average Weekly Earnings	\$	43.85	53.21	25.91	48.7
Average Hours of Work	No.	41.1	42.0	39.5	94.0
<u>Wage-Earners</u>					
Average Weekly Earnings	\$	32.38	36.23	20.08	55.4
Average Hourly Earnings	¢	74.1	80.7	50.2	62.2
Average Hours of Work	No.	43.7	44.9	40.0	89.1

Women constituted just over one quarter of all employees included in the annual survey and were paid 15.8 p.c. of the gross salaries and wages reported for the last week of November, 1946. The number of female wage-earners considerably exceeded the number of women classified as salaried employees; workers of that sex made up not quite 24 p.c. of the total wage-earners reported, but formed 34.1 p.c. of the total salaried personnel. Although women in the latter category were paid \$5.83 more, on the average, than female wage-earners, their earnings constituted a smaller proportion of men's salaries than the earnings of female wage-earners constituted of the weekly wages paid to men. Thus, salaries paid on the average to women amounted only to 48.7 p.c. of the earnings reported for salaried men, while female wage-earners received 55.4 p.c. of men's wages. The earnings of the higher-paid executive and administrative personnel, mainly male, are thus reflected in the comparatively high



earnings of salaried employees as a whole, and also in the disproportionately high earnings of salaried men in relation to those of women.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners of both sexes in manufacturing as a whole amounted to 74.1 cents during the last week of November, 1946. Male wage-earners included in the survey averaged 80.7 cents an hour, as compared with 50.2 cents received by women. Pay levels were higher by several cents in plants manufacturing durable goods, in which men were paid 84.1 cents an hour, while in the non-durable goods industries, they received an average of 76.7 cents. The comparatively small number of women in heavy industry were paid 55.5 cents an hour; the more numerous group employed in the manufacture of non-durable goods received 48.9 cents, on the average.

The wage-earners reported in the survey averaged 43.7 hours of work during the week, the men working 44.9 hours, and the women, 40 hours. Only 22.3 p.c. of the male wage-earners worked 40 hours or less, but 43.6 p.c. of the women were classified in these categories, 13.1 p.c. being shown as working less than 31 hours. Almost 19 p.c. of the male wage-earners worked 45 to 47 hours, while 15.8 p.c. worked 48 hours; 16.1 p.c. of the women were shown in the former category, and only 7.1 p.c. in the latter. Approximately 21.8 p.c. of the men and 9.7 of the women worked more than 48 hours during the week reported. Tables 7 and 8 provide detailed data on the distribution of wage-earners of the two sexes among the 12 classes of hours in which they were grouped.

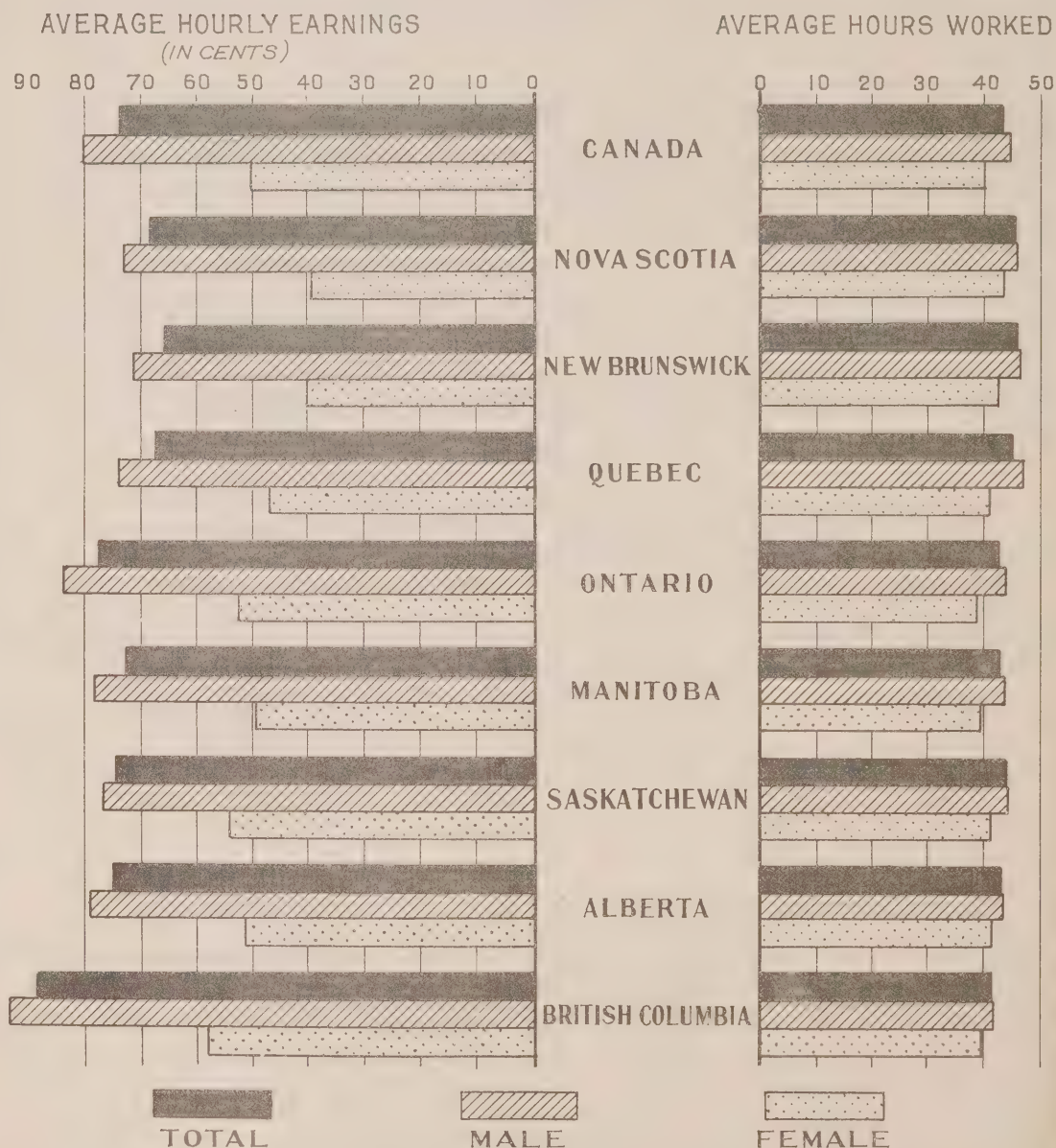
## Part 1.- STATISTICS FOR WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA.

### 1.- Distribution of Wage-Earners.

Wage-earners, defined as production, maintenance and related employees, exclusive of homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on new construction, comprised 83.7 p.c. of all persons on the payrolls of leading manufacturers in Canada in the last week of November, 1946. Male wage-earners predominated in the majority of industries, constituting 76.3 of the total in manufacturing as a whole; in the manufacture of durable goods, their proportion was 90.5 p.c., while in the non-durable goods division, men made up 64.1 p.c. of the reported wage-earners. In certain branches of the textile, vegetable food, chemical, tobacco and some other industries, however, the female wage-earners were more numerous than the male. Thus, in the hosiery and knit goods division, 65.7 p.c. of the wage-earners were women, while female employees made up 72.4 p.c. and 80 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in the men's and the women's clothing industries, respectively. The proportions of female wage-earners in chocolate and cocoa products, tobacco, and drugs and medicines were 62.5 p.c., 63.9 p.c., and 51.8 p.c., respectively.

The provincial distributions of wage-earners of the two sexes varied in accordance with the industrial distributions of their employment. The highest proportion of men, 88 p.c., was reported in Saskatchewan, where the predominant industry is the processing of animal foods, in which relatively few female wage-earners are employed. In British Columbia, the proportion of male wage-earners, at 86.2 p.c., was also well above-average, in this case largely because of a concentration of employment in the heavy industries, notably the lumber, and iron and steel divisions. On the other hand, manufacturers in Quebec, where the textile and other light industries employing many women are especially important, reported that in the last week in November, 1946, only 71.3 p.c. of their wage-earners were men. The proportion of men varied widely among the 20 leading cities, ranging from 98.1 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur, to 64.7 p.c. in Sherbrooke. Table IV on the following page summarizes the percentage distribution of wage earners by sex, and shows the provincial proportions

# AVERAGE HOURS WORKED AND AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946



of the indicated wages paid to workers of the two sexes.

TABLE IV.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND WEEKLY WAGES  
REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS IN THE  
LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946, BY PROVINCE.

Area	Wage-Earners		Gross Wages	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	76.3	23.7	85.3	14.7
Nova Scotia	85.2	14.8	91.9	8.1
New Brunswick	81.7	18.3	89.8	10.2
Quebec	71.3	28.7	81.7	18.3
Ontario	77.0	23.0	85.8	14.2
Manitoba	77.9	22.1	86.0	14.0
Saskatchewan	88.0	12.0	91.8	8.2
Alberta	84.2	15.8	89.6	10.4
British Columbia	86.2	13.8	91.4	8.6

## 2. Hours of Work.

The hours reported by leading manufacturers in Canada averaged 43.7 per employee during the last week of November, 1946, this figure includes part-time, full time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence. Table V which summarizes the more detailed material given in Table 7, indicates that nearly two-thirds of the wage-earners covered by the survey worked between 40 and 48 hours. Significant numbers of men worked longer hours. Almost one third of the women worked less than 40 hours, and over two-thirds, less than 45 hours.

TABLE V.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED IN LEADING MANUFACTURING  
ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS  
OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Hours Worked	Wage-Earners			Proportions		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	133,609	74,459	59,150	17.5	12.7	32.8
40-44	242,408	180,306	62,102	31.7	30.9	34.3
45-48	243,194	201,137	42,057	31.9	34.6	23.2
49-54	92,241	78,592	13,649	12.0	13.4	7.5
55 and over	52,981	49,109	3,872	6.9	8.4	2.2

The majority of establishments reported that the hours worked by their wage-earners were fairly **widely distributed** among the 12 classes of hours provided on the questionnaire. Important causes of differences in working time include the employment of part-time and casual workers, short-time and overtime work due to seasonal and **other** circumstances, variations in working time on different jobs, absenteeism and labour turnover during the week under review, as well as variations in the standard number of hours per week.

The average working time of wage-earners of both sexes reported in the larger industries varied from 35.9 hours in women's clothing manufacturing, to 49.5 hours in sugar refining. During the week investigated, the average working time of male wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole was 44.9 hours, as compared with 40 hours for



women. Male workers averaged less than 40 hours a week in women's clothing and automobile plants, in the former industry, 72.2 p.c. of the male wage-earners worked 40 hours or less, and 10.7 p.c., 30 hours or less, proportions which indicate fair amounts of short-time work, due in some cases to seasonal inactivity. In automobile plants, on the other hand, the average working time was relatively low, but only 5.7 p.c. of the men were reported as working 30 hours or less. In the Dominion as a whole, it was unusual to find more than 10 p.c. of the male wage-earners in the major manufacturing industries classed as working 30 hours or less, but 10 p.c. to 20 p.c., or more of the female wage-earners in many industries were reported in this category of hours. The figures of this survey thus confirm the generally-accepted view that part-time employment and absenteeism are more prevalent among women than among men. These circumstances should be considered in comparing their per capita weekly earnings.

The average working time of wage-earners in manufacturing in the provinces varied considerably, partly because of differences in local practice and in provincial legislation respecting hours of work, and partly because of the industrial distribution of the reported employees. The average hours worked by male wage-earners during the last week of November, 1946, ranged from 41.5 hours in British Columbia, where the standard working week is usually short, to 47.1 hours in Quebec, where such industries as edible plant products, silk and artificial silk goods, pulp and paper and lumber reported long hours, including appreciable amounts of overtime. The average hours recorded for female wage-earners varied from 39.2 per week in British Columbia, to 43.6 in Nova Scotia.

### 3. Hourly Earnings.

The average hourly earnings of the reported wage-earners of both sexes amounted to 74.1 cents in leading manufacturing establishments in Canada. Men averaged 80.7 cents and women, 50.2 cents an hour. The average hourly earnings were higher in the durable goods industries<sup>1/</sup>, in which the average hourly rate for persons of both sexes was 81.6 cents, men earning 84.1 cents, and women, 55.5 cents. In the non-durable manufactured goods division, the averages were 67.5 cents for workers of both sexes, 76.7 cents for men and 48.9 cents for women.

The general levels of earnings in the larger industries varied by almost 60 cents an hour rising to a high of 109.3 cents, reported for wage-earners in automobile plants. Wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest hourly earnings, the average for persons of both sexes being 89.4 cents. The figure for men was 94 cents, and that for women, 58.8 cents. Data reported for New Brunswick indicated a general average of 66.4 cents an hour, men receiving 71.9 cents and women, 40 cents an hour. Women in Nova Scotia, at 39.4 cents, received slightly less. Differences in the general levels of earnings derive from many circumstances, including the proportions of wage-earners of each sex, occupational variations, notably in the employment of skilled workers, the degree to which establishments are located in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below average, the amount of overtime work required during the week reviewed, etc.

### 4. Average Weekly Wages.

The reported weekly wages averaged \$32.38 for the full time and part-time wage-earners employed in manufacturing establishments in which the staffs usually number 15 persons or more. Men received \$36.23, and women \$20.08 for services rendered during the week under review. The figures quoted represent the gross earnings for regular and overtime work performed by wage-earners on the payrolls of plants surveyed, whether paid at time or piece rates. In some instances, these rates were supplemented by commission, or by production bonuses.

<sup>1/</sup>This category includes the following industries: electrical apparatus, lumber, iron and steel, clay, glass and stone and non-ferrous metal products. The remaining divisions of manufacturing are classified in the non-durable manufactured goods

Male wage-earners on the staffs of firms manufacturing durable goods averaged \$37.17 a week, as compared with \$35.05 for those reported in the non-durable goods industries. Women averaged \$22.76 and \$19.46 a week in the heavy and light manufacturing industries, respectively. The general averages of earnings of employees of both sexes in these industrial categories, at \$35.82 and \$29.36, respectively, showed greater disparity than was indicated in the earnings of either men or women reported in the two industrial classes. This was largely due to the relatively high percentage of women employed in the non-durable manufactured goods division, at lower-than-average pay and for less-than-average hours. Industrially, the general averages of weekly wages, shown in Table I, varied from \$20.82 to \$43.61 a week. Among men, the range was from \$27.95 to \$43.81 a week. In the industries reporting 1,000 or more female wage-earners, their earnings ranged from \$15.96 to \$25.41 in the week of Nov. 30, 1948.

Although wage-earners in automobile plants averaged less than 40 hours of work during the last week of November, 1948, their weekly earnings averaged \$43.61, the highest figure reported. Other industries in which the general figures of weekly earnings exceeded \$40.00 were primary iron and steel (\$41.63), pulp and paper (\$41.31), acids, alkalis and salts (\$40.75) and railway rolling stock (\$40.11).

The weekly wages were highest in British Columbia, where the general average for persons of both sexes was \$36.83. Men earned \$39.91 and women, \$23.05. The Maritime Area showed the lowest weekly averages for men and women, separately, but the weekly pay of the two sexes taken together was higher than in Quebec, where a much larger proportion of women was employed. In Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, men were paid \$34.95, \$33.58 and \$33.90 a week, respectively, and women, \$19.49, \$17.16 and \$17.18, whereas the average weekly wages for both sexes in these areas were \$30.51 in Quebec, \$30.84 in New Brunswick, and \$31.44 in Nova Scotia.

In all industries and areas for which data were segregated women received lower pay than men, but the proportion of their wages to those of men varied considerably on an industrial basis, and, chiefly because of differences in industrial distribution, also differed geographically to an important extent. Expressed in terms of average hourly earnings, women wage-earners in manufacturing received 62.2 p.c. of the amounts paid to men. As already indicated, this proportion is influenced by occupational and industrial differences, as well as by variations in the proportion of overtime work done at premium rates, and by numerous other factors. When the comparison is based on the average weekly pay, the shorter average working week of women results in a much wider disparity in the earnings of persons of the two sexes. Table VI gives the percentages that women's earnings formed of men's in the various provinces.

TABLE VI.- PROPORTIONS THAT AVERAGE WAGES PAID TO WOMEN EMPLOYED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS CONSTITUTED OF THOSE PAID TO MEN.

Area	Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings	
	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
CANADA	100.0	62.2	100.0	55.4
Nova Scotia	100.0	53.5	100.0	50.7
New Brunswick	100.0	55.6	100.0	51.1
Quebec	100.0	63.7	100.0	55.8
Ontario	100.0	62.8	100.0	55.4
Manitoba	100.0	63.2	100.0	57.1
Saskatchewan	100.0	70.8	100.0	65.8
Alberta	100.0	64.8	100.0	62.0
British Columbia	100.0	62.6	100.0	59.1



PART 2.- STATISTICS FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA.

1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

In the section of the annual questionnaire on hours and earnings devoted to salaried personnel, manufacturers were asked to provide information for their executive managerial, supervisory, office and clerical staffs. Working proprietors and firm members were excluded from the survey, as were travelling salesmen. Since the distinction between salaried employees and wage-earners is not clear-cut, there were differences in the interpretation of these terms by industrialists, particularly in the classification of clerical staffs located in the plants. Professional workers associated with productive operations were usually classified as salaried personnel; in printing and publishing, for example, the editorial and news staffs were placed in this category.

In comparing the figures for salaried employees and wage-earners in different industries, consideration must be given to the scale of operation and the organization of the establishment. In most small firms, the proprietors and firm members (excluded from this survey) frequently undertake alone, or with clerical assistance, duties which in the larger and more complex establishments require the services of considerable numbers of relatively highly-paid executives and assistants. Another factor is the organization of the distributive functions. Where such work is performed by the administrative staffs of manufacturing establishments, the employees engaged thereon, exclusive of travelling salesmen, are included in this survey; if separate sales offices are maintained, their staffs are classified under the industrial heading of trade and are not included in this report.

Salaried employees comprised 16.3 p.c. of the total staffs reported. Women constituted 34.1 p.c. of the salaried employees, as compared with 23.7 p.c. of the wage-earners. The proportion of female salaried workers tended to be higher in those industries employing greater-than-average numbers of female wage-earners. In the manufacture of non-durable goods, women made up 36.8 p.c. of the salaried personnel, while in the durable goods division, 30.7 p.c. were women. They constituted less than a fifth of the office and administrative staffs in such industries as railway rolling stock, the smelting and refining of non-ferrous metal and petroleum and its products. In other industries, however, more than 40 p.c. of the salaried employees were women; examples are the women's clothing, hosiery and knit goods, tobacco, bread and bakery products, paper products, and printing and publishing industries.

Table VII shows the percentage distribution of the salaried employees and the gross salaries paid men and women in Canada as a whole and in the provinces:

TABLE VII.- DISTRIBUTION OF THE SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND THE TOTAL SALARIES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946, BY PROVINCE.

	<u>Salaried Employees</u>			<u>Gross Salaries</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	100.0	65.9	34.1	100.0	79.9	20.1
Nova Scotia	100.0	70.1	29.9	100.0	82.4	17.6
New Brunswick	100.0	69.0	31.0	100.0	82.5	17.5
Quebec	100.0	67.6	32.4	100.0	80.7	19.3
Ontario	100.0	63.6	36.4	100.0	78.5	21.5
Manitoba	100.0	70.1	29.9	100.0	82.8	17.2
Saskatchewan	100.0	66.5	33.5	100.0	79.1	20.9
Alberta	100.0	69.4	30.6	100.0	81.6	18.4
British Columbia	100.0	71.8	28.2	100.0	83.4	16.6



## 2. Hours of Work.

For obvious reasons, data on hours of work are not so precise for salaried staffs as for wage-earners; frequently, the earnings of such employees are not affected by short absences nor by overtime work.

In Canada as a whole, salaried employees of both sexes averaged 41.1 hours of work as compared with 44.9 hours for wage-earners. Men in the former category averaged 42 hours, as compared with 39.5 hours worked by women. Office and administrative staffs were usually reported as working shorter hours than wage-earners, although in many cases the differences were slight. In a few industries, the average hours reported for salaried personnel exceeded those of the wage-earners. These were cases where the standard working week was less-than-average, where there were large amounts of short-time work, or absenteeism, or where expanding or contracting employment resulted in workers reporting for duty during only part of the week analysed. Among the industries affected in varying degree by these different factors may be mentioned meat products, leather boots and shoes, men's clothing, women's clothing, and automobile production.

The average working time of salaried employees did not greatly vary from province to province, the hours of employees of both sexes ranging from 40.5 in Ontario to 43.2 in New Brunswick, and for men, from 41.3 hours to 44.3 hours in the same provinces, respectively. The lowest average working time for salaried women was reported at 39.2 hours in Ontario, and the highest, 41.5 hours, in Alberta. As in the case of wage-earners, the provincial variations in the hours of the salaried staff of each sex in manufacturing generally are related to the nature and location of the more important industries.

## 3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The per capita weekly earnings of salaried employees generally in the last week in November, 1946, amounted to \$43.85, as compared with \$32.38 paid to wage-earners. Salaried men averaged \$53.21 for the week, and women, \$25.91, whereas the wage-earners averaged \$36.23 and \$20.08, respectively. Several factors contribute to the differences in the levels of the weekly salaries and wages. The most important of these is the inclusion of statistics for the relatively highly-paid executive, supervisory and professional personnel in the salaried category.

The weekly salaries varied considerably from industry to industry, ranging for workers of both sexes between \$57.42 and \$34.89. The salaries of men employed in different industries varied from \$68.35 to \$42.78 a week, and those of women, from \$31.17 to \$20.29 a week. The highest earnings for men were reported in the automobile, pulp and paper, distilled and malt liquors industries and in the preparation of non-ferrous metallic ores, in which industries the averages exceeded \$60.00 a week. Among the factors influencing salary levels in different industries are the existence of head office staffs, the proportions of casual or part-time workers, the requirements for highly-paid professional and managerial personnel and the type of industrial activity.

The provincial variations in general levels of salaries were influenced by the location of head office staffs and the industrial distribution of the reported employees, as well as by salary-rate and sex differentials. Provincially, the highest average for workers of both sexes, \$46.59 a week, was recorded in British Columbia, where the salaries in the important lumber, pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal industries averaged over \$50.00 in the week of observation. The lowest provincial average of \$38.78 was reported in Saskatchewan, where manufacturing establishments generally operate on a small scale, so that the exclusion of working proprietors was a factor of importance. The weekly earnings of salaried men in manufacturing as a whole in Ontario and British Columbia, at \$54.19 and \$54.10, respectively, were larger

than in other provinces. Salaried women were most highly paid in British Columbia, receiving \$27.36 for the week reviewed. The salaries of women in Quebec, at \$26.53, were 66 cents higher than in Ontario, a fact which is probably associated with the presence of numerous head offices in Quebec. The effect of industrial distribution and of head-office location is particularly evident in the salaries reported in the 20 largest cities. The highest levels were recorded in Windsor and Three Rivers, where the large-scale automobile, pulp and paper, and cotton textile industries are largely represented, and where relatively numerous executive employees are situated.

The importance of highly-paid executive, administrative and professional men in the figures reported for salaried staff is indicated in the differences in the levels of pay of male and female salaried employees and wage-earners. While female salaried staffs were better paid, on the average, than female wage-earners, their salaries in relation to those of men were appreciably lower than women's wages expressed as percentages of men's wages. Based on average weekly pay, women on the salaried staffs received 48.7 p.c. of the average earnings of salaried men, whereas women employed as wage-earners were paid 55.4 p.c. of men's wages. Table VIII shows the provincial proportion indicated in the last week of November, 1946:

TABLE VIII.- PROPORTIONS THAT THE AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES PAID TO WOMEN EMPLOYED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS CONSTITUTED OF THOSE PAID TO MEN.

<u>Area</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	100.0	48.7	Manitoba	100.0	48.6
Nova Scotia	100.0	50.2	Saskatchewan	100.0	52.5
New Brunswick	100.0	47.0	Alberta	100.0	51.1
Quebec	100.0	49.8	British Columbia	100.0	50.6
Ontario	100.0	47.7			

### Part 3.- STATISTICS FOR THE PROVINCES.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.- Manufacturing in Prince Edward Island afforded employment for relatively few persons. The statistics available for the final week of November, 1946, showed that male wage-earners were paid an average of \$25.42, and women, \$12.87. On an hourly basis, the average earnings were 54.2 cents and 28.6 cents, respectively. For male salaried workers, the weekly earnings averaged \$38.65, and those of women, \$18.40.

NOVA SCOTIA.- The earnings of wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers in Nova Scotia averaged \$31.44 in the final week in November, 1946, when the figure was rather lower than the comparable Dominion average of \$32.38. This was partly due to the industrial distribution in the province, there being large proportions of employees in the food and textile product industries, in which rates tend to be below the average. Although considerable employment was also reported in the relatively highly-paid shipbuilding and primary iron and steel industries, the representation of other heavy manufactured goods industries in Nova Scotia is small.

Of the wage-earners reported in November, 1946, slightly over 85 p.c. were men; their weekly wages amounted to \$33.90, and their average hourly earnings to 73.7 cents. Men employed in shipyards were paid an average of \$36.84, while those employed in primary iron and steel plants, also a large group, received \$39.69. The hourly rates in these industries averaged 84.3 cents and 86.1 cents, respectively.

Rather less than 15 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in Nova Scotia were women, whose earnings averaged \$17.18 per week and 39.4 cents per hour. The largest groups



of female wage-earners were employed in the vegetable foods and textile divisions; their weekly earnings averaged \$16.90 in the former and \$17.04 in the latter industry in the week under observation. The hourly rates were 35.8 cents and 40.2 cents, respectively. The rather small number of women employed in the iron and steel industries averaged \$23.72 per week, and 57.3 cents per hour.

The salaried employees on the staffs of the larger manufacturers averaged \$39.89 per week, the men receiving \$46.86, and the women, \$23.54. The highest rates were indicated in the primary iron and steel division, in which men were paid \$47.34, and women, \$25.04, in the final week of November.

The wage-earners employed by leading manufacturers in Nova Scotia averaged 45.7 hours of work in the week under review, men working 46 hours, and women, 43.6 hours. The reported working time varied from 43.6 hours in the shipbuilding division, to 50.7 hours in the vegetable food group, in which seasonal activity contributed to the relatively high figure.

Table IX, summarizing the more detailed information given in Table 8, shows the percentage distribution of wage-earners reported by leading plants in Nova Scotia in five classes of hours, in the last week in November, 1946:-

TABLE IX.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS  
IN NOVA SCOTIA IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK  
IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours of Work</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	13.1	11.6	22.2
40-44	24.0	22.3	33.7
45-48	37.2	41.1	13.9
49-54	13.4	13.0	15.5
55 and over	12.3	12.0	14.7

A comparison with the distribution of workers in these classes in Canada as a whole, as shown in Table V, indicates a higher-than-average proportion of men in Nova Scotia working 45-48 hours, and over 54 hours. Among women, the variations from the Dominion proportions were also marked, there being a smaller percentage in the under-40 class, and a substantially larger proportion working over 48 hours per week. Differences in the length of the standard working week and in seasonal and other factors influencing the industries most heavily represented in the province were mainly responsible for these disparities.

NEW BRUNSWICK.- The general average of weekly wages in leading manufacturing establishments in New Brunswick in November, 1946, stood at \$30.54, the figure for men being \$33.58, and that for women, \$17.16. The hourly rates were 66.4 cents for workers of both sexes, 71.9 cents for men and 40 cents for women. As in Nova Scotia, the general pay levels were below the Dominion averages, in part because of the industrial distribution of factory employment in the province.

Iron and steel plants and pulp and paper mills provided employment for the greatest number of wage-earners represented in the annual survey. In these industries, men were paid 87.4 and 85.4 cents an hour, respectively. Their weekly wages stood at \$37.76 in iron and steel works and at \$40.65 in the pulp and paper group, the level in the latter being higher because of longer working hours. Females, who made up only 18.3 p.c. of the total wage-earners reported in manufacturing in this province, were distributed among many industries, the greatest number being employed in the manufacture of textile goods, where their average hourly earnings stood at 43.9 cents,



and their weekly wages, at \$19.76.

Salaried employees of both sexes were more highly paid than wage-earners in the same industries. In the all-manufactures' category, the general average was \$40.33 in the week under observation, when salaried men were paid \$48.25, and salaried women, \$22.68. Among the industries employing considerable numbers of persons, the salaries paid to men in the last week of November, 1946, exceeded \$60, only in pulp and paper mills, in which their earnings of \$61.34 were substantially above the general average of \$48.25 for salaried men in all reporting manufacturing establishments in New Brunswick, but were below the Dominion level of \$65.92 for the pulp and paper industry.

As in most other areas, the hours reported for wage-earners in New Brunswick were longer than those worked by the salaried employees, the average being 46 hours for the former group, as compared with 43.2 hours for the salaried staff. Male wage-earners averaged 46.7 hours and female wage-earners, 42.9 hours; the salaried men and women worked 44.3 and 40.9 hours, respectively. Table X, showing the proportions of wage-earners in five main classes of hours of work, indicates that important numbers of wage-earners in New Brunswick worked more than 48 hours during the week ending November 30, 1946.

TABLE X.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS  
IN NEW BRUNSWICK IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN  
THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Hours of Work	Proportions		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	14.3	13.2	19.8
40-44	23.0	21.8	28.6
45-48	26.2	26.1	26.2
49-54	21.3	21.3	21.2
55 and over	15.2	17.6	4.2

QUEBEC. Wage-earners of both sexes in Quebec averaged \$30.51 a week and 67.2 cents an hour for services rendered during the last week of November, 1946. These employees formed slightly more than one third of the Dominion total of wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers. Partly because of the high representation of non-durable manufactured goods industries, employing large proportions of women, the general average of earnings in the province was below the Dominion average. The November, 1946, figure was \$30.51, as compared with \$32.38 in Canada as a whole. Of the reported wage-earners, 28.7 p.c. were women, a proportion which was more than four p.c. higher than the general ratio in the period under review. The earnings of women in Quebec averaged 47.3 cents an hour and \$19.49 for the week. Industrially, the highest level of earnings for women was in the manufacture of electrical apparatus, in which the hourly rate was 59.4 cents, and the weekly figure, \$23.52. On the average, the reported male wage-earners received 74.2 cents an hour and \$34.95 a week. Men employed in railway shops earned 97.5 cents an hour, the maximum average hourly rate recorded in the larger industries. Their average weekly wage, at \$41.54, was nevertheless 37 cents less than that reported in pulp and paper mills, in which men worked considerably longer hours during the week under review, many of them at overtime pay. The hourly rate in the latter industry stood at 83.3 cents.

The average salary in Quebec, at \$44.57 for the last week of November, 1946, was higher than that of \$43.85 in Canada as a whole, being exceeded only by the figure of \$46.59 reported in British Columbia. Salaried men in Quebec received an average of \$53.30, rather less than the weekly figures reported in Ontario and British Columbia; female salaried employees in Quebec, earning \$26.53, were better paid than in any other province except British Columbia. The existence of many relatively well-

paid head office staffs in Quebec no doubt largely accounts for this fact.

Conforming to the general pattern, wage-earners worked longer hours than salaried employees in Quebec, the average time reported for wage-earners and salaried personnel of both sexes stood at 45.4 hours and 41.5 hours, respectively. Male wage-earners worked 47.1 hours, and those on salary, 42.5 hours, while the averages for women were 41.2 hours and 39.6 hours, respectively. The working time varied widely from industry to industry. Persons employed in pulp and paper and rough and dressed lumber mills, for instance, worked substantially longer hours than those manufacturing garments and personal furnishings. As already explained, the average working time varied not only with differences in the standard working week in the industry, but also with the amount of overtime work performed and the number of wage-earners working less than full time as a result of absenteeism, labour turnover, employment of casual and part-time help, seasonal conditions, and other factors influencing the situation during the week surveyed.

Table XI gives the provincial proportions of wage-earners reported in five main categories of hours, while their distribution in 12 classes is given in Table 8 towards the end of this bulletin.

TABLE XI.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS  
IN QUEBEC IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK  
IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Hours Worked	Both Sexes	Proportions	
		Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	17.0	11.2	31.5
40-44	22.8	20.0	29.9
45-48	28.4	30.2	23.6
49-54	19.0	21.9	11.7
55 and over	12.8	16.7	3.3

The largest group of male wage-earners, 16.3 p.c., was reported to have worked 45-47 hours, while more than half of the men worked longer hours. The greatest number of women, 21.2 p.c. of all those reported by leading manufacturers, worked 31 to 39 hours. Slightly more than 10 p.c. worked shorter hours.

ONTARIO.- Almost half of the total wage-earners on the staffs of the leading manufacturers co-operating in the annual survey were employed in Ontario. Their earnings in the last week of November, 1946, averaged \$33.26, a figure exceeding the Dominion mean by 88 cents. Men, who made up 77 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in the province, were paid \$37.09 for the week. Their proportion in the indicated staffs and their weekly wages, were higher than those shown in Canada as a whole in the week under review. Women in Ontario received an average wage of \$20.53, which was 45 cents above the corresponding Canada figure. The hourly earnings were also unusually high, the average for all wage-earners standing at 77.7 cents, that for men at 84.3 cents, and for women, at 52.9 cents an hour.

Male wage-earners reported in the rubber industry received the highest weekly pay, amounting to \$43.53. Other industries paying such workers over \$40.00 for the week under observation were the following: the crude, rolled and forged division of the iron and steel group, \$42.98; pulp and paper, \$42.46; acids, alkalis and salts, \$41.71; printing and publishing, \$41.00, and garments and personal furnishings, \$40.39. The highest hourly rate of 102.5 cents was recorded for men employed in the manufacture of garments and personal furnishings. Hourly earnings of more than 95 cents were also reported for men in the rubber, the crude, rolled and forged division of iron and steel and printing and publishing industries, where the rates averaged



97.6 cents, 95.3 cents and 95.2 cents, respectively.

A review of the industries in which important numbers of women were employed, shows weekly earnings exceeding \$24.00 in the rubber products, electrical apparatus and automobile and automobile parts industries, in which the female wage-earners averaged \$24.87, \$24.77, and \$24.06 per week, respectively. In these industries, their average hourly earnings were 61.4 cents, 61 cents and 60 cents, respectively. Women engaged in meat products establishments received 60.3 cents an hour. The general average in manufacturing as a whole in Ontario was 52.9 cents, and that in Canada, 50.2 cents per hour.

The hours of work in the larger factories averaged 42.8 hours for men and women wage-earners, taken together. The figure for men was 44 hours, and that for women 38.8 hours. These averages were lower than the general means in the Dominion as a whole. In the larger industries, the working time per employee ranged from 38 hours in garment and personal furnishings factories, to 48.2 hours in pulp and paper mills. In the industries in which statistics were provided for 500 female wage-earners or more, the highest average of hours in the week under review for such workers was that of 41, reported in cotton yarn and cloth factories. The lowest figure of 35 hours was recorded in the edible plant products industry, in which seasonal curtailment of activity in fruit and vegetable canneries and the employment of numerous women in a part-time basis in bakeries, contributed to the comparatively low average. Table 8, giving fairly detailed statistics of working hours in Ontario, shows that 22.4 p.c. of the men worked 45 to 47 hours, while 18.6 p.c. worked 48 hours during the last week of November, 1946. Higher-than-average proportions of the women worked under 40 hours, 16.2 p.c. working 30 hours or less. Table XII summarizes the data given in Table 8.

TABLE XII.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN ONTARIO IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	17.9	12.8	35.0
40-44	33.0	32.3	35.3
45-48	37.4	41.0	25.0
49-54	8.6	10.0	4.1
55 and over	3.1	3.9	0.6

MANITOBA.- Wage-earners reported by leading manufacturing establishments in Manitoba were paid \$31.16 for services rendered in the week of Nov. 30, 1946, when they received 72.8 cents an hour; the earnings of men amounted to \$34.51 a week and 78.8 cents an hour, and those of women, to \$19.72 per week and 49.8 cents per hour. Workers of the former sex constituted almost 78 p.c. of the reported workers, a proportion which was above that generally indicated in the Dominion.

Men employed in the transportation equipment group, forming the largest industrial unit, were paid 92 cents an hour and \$38.46 for the week of 41.8 hours. In the printing and publishing industry, they were paid 87.6 cents an hour, and \$37.84 for the week. The number of women was greatest in plants producing garments and personal furnishings, in which their earnings amounted to 52.3 cents an hour, and \$19.56 for the week. In the industries reporting more than 500 women, the highest levels of earnings were recorded in animal food processing, in which female wage-earners received 59.6 cents an hour and \$23.48 in the week of Nov. 30, 1946.

The hours of work reported for wage-earners in manufacturing in this province



were lower than in several other provinces, being also below the general average. Men and women workers taken together, worked 42.8 hours, the average for men being 43.8 hours, and that for women, 39.6 hours. A further examination of the data shows that more than a quarter of the men employed in the co-operating meat packing and clothing factories worked less than 40 hours in the week under review, in which high proportions of the women reported in all of the larger industries also worked under 40 hours. On the whole, well over half of the reported wage-earners were employed for less than 45 hours. Table XIII summarizes the more detailed data given in Table 8, showing the distribution of wage-earners in five main classes of hours.

TABLE XIII.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN MANITOBA IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Hours Worked	Proportions		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	16.3	11.9	31.8
40-44	45.2	44.0	49.6
45-48	26.1	29.5	14.0
49-54	7.4	8.4	3.7
55 and over	5.0	6.2	0.9

Leading manufacturers in Manitoba classified 14.6 p.c. of their reported employees in the last week in November, 1946, as salaried personnel, of whom just over 70 p.c. were men. The average earnings of salaried employees of both sexes, (exclusive of working proprietors and travelling salesmen), was \$41.46 for the week. Salaried men received \$48.93, and women, \$23.76. The average hours were reported as 42.7 hours for both sexes, men averaging 43.3 hours, and women, 41.1 hours. These figures exceeded the general averages in Canada as a whole.

SASKATCHEWAN.- In this province, wage-earners of both sexes employed in representative manufacturing establishments averaged 74.5 cents an hour and \$32.78 in the week of Nov. 30, 1946. The men, whose proportion of 88 p.c. of the total wage-earners was unusually high, received 77 cents an hour and \$34.11 a week. The comparatively small number of women were paid 54.5 cents an hour, and \$22.45 for the week. The general averages of hourly and weekly earnings in Saskatchewan varied little from the Dominion levels, but the earnings of the men were rather less and those of women rather greater than in Canada as a whole. As elsewhere stated, variations in the figures of average earnings are associated with differences in the industrial distribution of the employees for whom data are available. A majority of the men reported in the last week of November, 1946, were classified in the meat packing industry, in which they received 81.7 cents an hour for 43.1 hours of work during the week, bringing their wages to \$35.21.

Wage-earners of both sexes included in the survey in Saskatchewan averaged 44 hours, slightly more than the Dominion figure of 43.7 hours. Male wage-earners worked 44.3 hours, slightly less than the general average. On the other hand, female wage-earners averaged 41.2 hours during the week, a figure which exceeded the general level by 1.2 hours. Table XIV on the next page summarizes the data on hours of work obtained for the wage-earners in the province in the week investigated.

The comparatively small number of salaried employees reported in Saskatchewan in the annual survey of hours and earnings were paid an average of \$38.78 for the last week of November, 1946. Men in this category received \$46.10, and women, \$24.20. As in Manitoba, the average hours indicated for the salaried personnel were higher than in the Dominion as a whole. The figure for the two sexes was 42.9 hours; men were

shown as working 43.7 hours, and women, 41.3 hours during the week.

TABLE XIV.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN SASKATCHEWAN IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	10.7	9.0	22.4
40-44	38.3	38.2	38.8
45-48	37.1	37.4	35.4
49-54	9.5	10.5	2.6
55 and over	4.4	4.9	0.8

ALBERTA.- Wage-earners employed by leading manufacturers in Alberta averaged 75 cents an hour and \$32.40 in the last week of November, 1946. These figures were slightly above the general averages for the Dominion, in part because of higher-than-average pay reported for women. Such workers, who made up almost 16 p.c. of the provincial total of wage-earners included in the survey, received 51.4 cents an hour and \$21.38 a week, as compared with 50.2 cents an hour and \$20.08 a week in Canada as a whole. As in Saskatchewan, a large proportion of the female wage-earners were employed in the processing of animal and vegetable food products. Men were paid 79.3 cents an hour and \$34.50 in the week, their earnings being rather lower than those of 80.7 cents an hour and \$36.23 a week indicated for all male wage-earners employed by the co-operating manufacturers in Canada. The iron and steel industries, in which men were paid 88.4 cents an hour and \$37.66 a week, showed the highest levels of earnings in the province. Within this division, men reported in transportation equipment plants formed the largest group, and received the highest average wages in manufacturing.

The salaried personnel in the co-operating manufacturing establishments in Alberta earned \$39.34 in the final week of November, 1946, in which men were paid \$46.30, and women, \$23.66. These figures are somewhat below the Dominion averages. Among the factors contributing to the situation may be mentioned the absence of large head-office organizations, the generally small size of the manufacturing unit, and the type of industrial activity characteristic of the area. The highest average of salaries recorded in Alberta was that of \$52.16, earned by men employed in the iron and steel industries.

Table XV, summarizing the material given in Table 8, shows that in Alberta, as in the other Prairie Provinces, only a small percentage of the wage-earners worked more than 48 hours during the week surveyed. There was little difference in the average

TABLE XV.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN ALBERTA IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	15.8	14.5	22.5
40-44	39.2	38.1	44.6
45-48	33.6	34.8	27.4
49-54	7.9	8.5	4.5
55 and over	3.5	4.1	1.0



working time of the salaried staff and the wage-earners. The means for men in these categories were 43.6 and 43.5 hours, respectively, while female salaried employees averaged 41.5 hours, and female wage-earners, 41.6 hours. The averages for both sexes were 42.9 hours and 43.2 hours, respectively, for salaried workers and wage-earners.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.- The hourly and the weekly earnings of persons employed in the larger manufacturing establishments in British Columbia were higher than in any other province. The wage-earners for whom data were available in the last week in November, 1946, averaged 89.4 cents an hour and \$36.83 a week, these figures exceeded the Dominion averages by 15.3 cents an hour and \$4.45 a week. Men were paid 94 cents an hour and \$39.01 for the week, as compared with the general levels of 80.7 cents an hour and \$36.23 a week. Women received 58.8 cents an hour and \$23.05 for the week, substantially more than the general averages of 50.2 cents and \$20.08. The provincial variations from the Dominion figures were greater in the case of the averages for persons of the two sexes taken together than in the case of either men or women wage-earners. This fact largely resulted from the employment of unusually high proportions of men in British Columbia, a situation which in turn is associated with the industrial distribution within the manufacturing group in the province. Men constituted over 86 p.c. of the reported wage-earners in British Columbia, as compared with their general proportion of approximately 76 p.c. throughout Canada, in the last week in November, 1946.

An analysis of the data for the leading industries in British Columbia shows that male wage-earners were most highly paid in the printing and publishing group, in which they received 108.4 cents an hour, and \$45.79 for the week. Average wages exceeding \$40.00 a week were also paid to men employed in the iron and steel division, including the important shipbuilding industry and in pulp and paper and lumber mills. Women in the lumber industry received the highest average wages indicated for workers of their sex, earning 75.2 cents an hour, and \$31.13 in the last week of November, 1946. The largest number of women was employed in the processing of vegetable foods, in which they were paid 52.7 cents an hour, and \$20.39 for the week, consisting of 38.7 working hours.

The hours recorded for the wage-earners in this province averaged 41.2 per week, a period which was shorter than in any other province. This was also the case among men, who worked 41.5 hours. The average of 39.2 hours indicated for women wage-earners exceeded the mean in Ontario, although it was eight-tenths of an hour less than in Canada as a whole. Table XVI which summarizes the data appearing in Table 8, indicates that a much higher percentage of wage-earners in British Columbia worked from 40 to 44 hours than was the case in the other provinces.

TABLE XVI.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA IN THE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>
Under 40	20.9	19.1	32.0
40-44	60.2	61.4	53.7
45-48	12.7	13.3	9.0
49 and over	6.2	6.2	5.3

Although the earnings of the salaried employees in the province were above average, the variations from the general Dominion figures were not so marked as those shown in the case of wage-earners. The salaried personnel employed in leading



manufacturing plants received an average of \$46.59 for the last week in November, 1946. Men were paid \$54.10, and women \$27.36. The salary levels for workers of the two sexes were higher than in almost any other province, the exception being Ontario, where men employed on a salary basis averaged nine cents more in the week surveyed. The highest rates reported for the men in the larger industrial groups were those paid in the non-ferrous metal, lumber products and pulp and paper industries, in which they received weekly averages in excess of \$60.00. Women salaried personnel received slightly more than \$30.00 a week in the first two of these industries, in which the averages were thus considerably above the provincial level in manufacturing for workers of that sex. The hours worked by the salaried staff were slightly longer, on the average, than those reported in Canada as a whole. Men and women together averaged 41.9 hours. Men worked 42.4 hours, and women, 40.6 hours during the week ending Nov. 30, 1946.

#### Part 4.-- STATISTICS FOR THE LEADING CITIES.

Halifax.-- Wage-earners of both sexes employed in manufacturing in this city were paid \$32.35 for the last week in November, 1946. Men received \$35.08, and women, \$17.60. Although the wages paid to men and to women were in each case below the corresponding Dominion average, the general figure of earnings for persons of the two sexes were only three cents less. This was because the proportion of women reported as wage-earners in Halifax was small, standing at 15.8 p.c. The ratio in Canada as a whole was 23.7 p.c. in the period under review. The hourly earnings of male workers, at 79.9 cents, were only slightly below the Dominion figure of 80.7 cents. Female wage-earners, earning 42 cents an hour, received 8.2 cents less than the general average. In the city, the rates paid to men were highest in the important steel shipbuilding industry, in which their hourly earnings were reported at 84.8 cents. The relatively few women employed in the same industry were paid 57.7 cents an hour.

Wage-earners of both sexes averaged 43.6 hours of work in the last week of November, 1946, men working 43.9 hours, and women 41.9 hours. The weekly hours reported for the men were lower by one hour than the Dominion average, but women in Halifax were reported as working 1.9 hours longer. Salaried employees of both sexes received \$39.33 for a week averaging 41.8 hours. Salaried men were paid \$47.26, and women, \$24.23.

Saint John.-- Wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers in Saint John worked an average of 46.1 hours in the week of Nov. 30, 1946, when they received 65.1 cents an hour, or \$30.01 for the week. The male wage-earners included in the survey, who made up 77 p.c. of the total of both sexes, averaged 46.9 hours of work at 72.3 cents an hour, earning \$33.91 in the week. At 39.4 cents an hour, female workers earned \$17.14 in 43.5 hours of work. Men in the iron and steel industry in this city were paid 84.4 cents an hour; this was similar to the rate paid in the same division in Halifax. In the important vegetable food industries, they received 70.1 cents an hour.

Male salaried personnel averaged 40.6 hours in the week under review, and women, 37.4 hours. The general average was 39.6 hours. The average salaries amounted to \$46.85 and \$23.64 for men and women, respectively, while the general figure was \$39.88.

Montreal.-- More than 18 p.c. of all wage earners included in the annual survey in the last week of November, 1946, were employed by leading manufacturers in Montreal. The weekly wages of men at \$36.21, and of women, at \$20.42, varied by only a few cents from the corresponding Dominion averages, but the general figure for workers of both sexes, at \$31.26 a week, was \$1.12 below the Canada figure. This was because of a higher than average proportion of women wage-earners in the city, where they comprised 31.4 p.c. of the total wage-earners, as compared with the all-Canada

proportion of 23.7 p.c. The average hourly earnings stood at 72.2 cents for persons of both sexes, men receiving 80.1 cents, and women, 52.1 cents.

The dispersion of the reported workers in many different branches of the durable goods and the non-durable goods divisions of manufacturing in Montreal resulted in a wide range in the figures of average earnings. Among men wage-earners the highest earnings were reported in the printing and publishing industry, where they received 94.7 cents an hour, and \$41.95 for the week. Women engaged in the manufacture of electrical apparatus received 70.1 cents an hour and \$23.88 a week, averages which exceeded those indicated in any other manufacturing industry in Montreal. In the important textile-using group, in which almost three-quarters of the wage-earners were women, they were paid 54.6 cents an hour, and \$21.40 in the last week of November, 1946.

The wage-earners of both sexes averaged 43.3 hours of work, the men, 45.2 hours, and the women, 39.2. As the following table indicates, a higher-than-average proportion of wage-earners in Montreal worked less than 40 hours.

TABLE XVII.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN MONTREAL IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	22.5	14.6	39.7
40-44	29.9	28.7	32.9
45-48	27.3	30.4	20.3
49-54	12.9	16.2	5.7
55 and over	7.4	10.1	1.4

The more detailed data from Montreal given in Table 10 show wide variations in the proportions of wage-earners in the different industries working hours which were shorter or longer than the average. The percentage of men and women taken together, working less than 40 hours was greatest in the electrical apparatus and textile industries, in which considerable number of women were reported.

Salaries were higher in Montreal than in most centres. Men were paid \$54.04, 83 cents above the general average in Canada. Women, who comprised 34.2 p.c. of the reported salaried personnel, received \$27.57 for the week, as compared with the general figure of \$25.91 paid women in the Dominion as a whole. The location of many head offices in Montreal was responsible for the unusually large proportions of women salaried workers, and for their above-average earnings. The salaries paid women in this city, on the average, exceeded those reported in November, 1946, in any other leading industrial city, except Windsor. The hours reported for salaried personnel in Montreal were somewhat below average. Men worked 41.6 hours, and women, 39.1 hours, while the general average for persons of both sexes was 40.8 hours.

Quebec.- The wages paid in the last week of November, 1946, to wage-earners employed by leading manufacturers in this city averaged \$27.81 for persons of both sexes, men receiving \$33.62, and women, \$15.87. Workers of the latter sex made up 32.8 p.c. of the total wage-earners reported in Quebec in the 1946 annual survey of hours and earnings; this was an unusually high proportion, a fact which is associated with the industrial distribution of employment in manufacturing in the city. The hourly earnings stood at 68.9 cents for men and at 36.9 cents for women, figures which were below the general level. On the other hand the reported working time, averaging 48.8 hours for men, and 43 hours for women, was above the Dominion average.



The figures for workers of the two sexes taken together were 59.3 cents an hour, and 46.9 hours of work during the week reviewed.

Men and women on salaries were paid an average of \$41.52 for a weekly average of 41.4 hours. Men received \$50.03, while weekly salaries of women stood at \$21.53. The hours averaged 42.4 in the case of workers of the former sex, and 39 in the case of women.

Sherbrooke.- Wage-earners employed in leading manufacturing plants in Sherbrooke in the last week of November, 1946, average 59.3 cents an hour and \$28.11 for the week of 47.4 hours. A majority of these workers was reported as employed in the textile industries. The survey showed that, on the whole, male wage-earners were paid 66.7 cents an hour, and \$32.82 a week; their hours averaged 49.2 per week. Women, who made up 35.3 p.c. of the wage-earners, received 44.1 cents an hour for 44 hours of work, their weekly wages standing at \$19.40.

Firms reported that the men on their staffs were paid an average salary of \$46.72, and women, \$22.73 in the week for which they furnished statistics. The average for workers of the two sexes was \$37.88, the figure reflecting the influence of relatively high proportions of female office workers. The average working week was recorded at 43.1 hours, 44.2 for men and 41.1 hours for women.

Three Rivers.- Representative manufacturers in Three Rivers stated that, on the whole, their wage-earners averaged 71.5 cents an hour in the last week in November, 1946, when the weekly figure was \$32.68. Among men, the hourly earnings were 80.2 cents, and the weekly wages, \$38.34, the working week consisting of 47.8 hours. These relatively high averages were associated with the industrial distribution of the wage-earners for whom data were available, these being important numbers employed in pulp and paper mills, in which men, who made up 99.1 p.c. of the total staffs, averaged 87.8 cents an hour. Their weekly wages were \$43.10. Women formed 24 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in manufacturing as a whole in this city, where they were paid 37.7 cents an hour on the average; working 39.2 hours, their weekly wages amounted to \$14.78. These figures were rather below the provincial levels.

The salaries paid in the week under review averaged \$51.41 for men and women taken together. The men, who made up approximately 77 p.c. of the indicated salaried employees, earned \$59.48. The small number of salaried women averaged \$24.80. The higher-than-average earnings of salaried personnel of both sexes were associated with large-scale operations in several industries within the city. Salaried men worked 43.9 hours in Three Rivers, and women 41.2 hours during the last week in November, 1946.

Fort William - Port Arthur.- More than 98 p.c. of the wage-earners covered by the annual survey of hours and earnings in manufacturing in Fort William and Port Arthur were men; the largest industries were the pulp and paper and iron and steel product groups, which employ relatively small numbers of female wage-earners. As a result, the general levels of pay were above the Dominion and provincial average. The men reported by leading manufacturers were paid 86.2 cents an hour, for 46.1 hours of work, or \$39.74 during the last week of November, 1946. During the same week, the salaried men worked 43.9 hours for \$53.69, and salaried women, 40.5 hours for \$27.38.

Hamilton.- The rates of earnings indicated in manufacturing in this city in the last week in November, 1946, exceeded the general average. Wage-earners received 81 cents an hour, or \$35.07 for a working week of 43.3 hours. The hourly rate was 6.9 cents above the Dominion average, while the weekly figure was higher by \$2.69. Female wage-earners, who made up 24 p.c. of the reported total, averaged 54.6 cents an hour, and \$21.73 a week.

More than half of the men employed by the co-operating plants worked in the iron



and steel industries, in which they earned an average of \$2.6 cents an hour, and of \$41.21 a week. The latter figure exceeded that indicated in any other of the more important industries in Hamilton, although the average hourly rate for men in the electrical apparatus industry was higher by 3.5 cents. Women wage-earners in electrical apparatus plants also received unusually high pay, averaging 64.5 cents an hour, or \$26.06 in the last week in November, 1946. In the textile industries, the wages paid women averaged 51.7 cents an hour, this group provided employment for larger numbers of women in the city than any other industry. The weekly wages in the textile group averaged \$20.16.

The average working time of all wage-earners in manufacturing in Hamilton was reported at 43.3 hours in the final week of November, 1946, when the figure was slightly below the Dominion average. Men worked 44.4 hours, and women, 39.8. Almost 24 p.c. of the men worked from 45 to 47 hours during the week. A slightly greater proportion of the women worked from 41 to 43 hours, more than 15 p.c. were reported as working 30 hours or less. Table XVIII shows the distribution of the wage-earners according to their hours of work.

TABLE XVIII.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN HAMILTON IN MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS OF WORK IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>
Under 40	14.0	9.4	27.7
40-44	34.6	32.6	41.0
45-48	40.4	44.1	28.7
49 and over	11.0	13.9	2.6

Salaried employees of both sexes in Hamilton were paid \$44.85 for the week surveyed, men received \$55.85 and women, \$25.47. Men's salaries were above the general Dominion level, while those of women were slightly below. The hours of work reported for workers of both sexes stood at 40.3, male salaried workers averaging 41.1 hours, and women, 39 hours. These figures were somewhat lower than in the province as a whole.

Kitchener - Waterloo. The wage-earners employed in leading manufacturing establishments in Kitchener and Waterloo were paid 75.7 cents an hour and \$32.40 a week, for services rendered in the latter part of November, 1946. Men received 83.1 cents an hour, and \$36.98 a week. Of the total wage-earners reported, 29.3 p.c. were women, whose earnings averaged 55.4 cents an hour and \$21.55 in the week. The hourly earnings in rubber plants were higher than in other industries, men receiving an average of 93.1 cents, and women, 51.3 cents. In manufacturing as a whole, men worked an average of 44.5 hours during the week, this was 5.8 hours longer than factory women worked.

Salaried employees received \$42.57, for 40.1 hours of work. Men were paid \$53.36 for 41.4 hours, and women, \$24.28 for 37.7 hours. In each case, the earnings were somewhat lower than the provincial figures.

London. In this city, statements received from the larger manufacturers showed that their wage-earners were paid 71.4 cents an hour. Working 42.2 hours in the final week in November, 1946, they received \$30.13 in weekly wages. Men, who made up three-quarters of the total wage-earning staff reported, earned 78.3 cents an hour and \$34.14 in the week reviewed, while women were paid 47.6 cents an hour and \$18.14 in the week, in which they worked 38.1 hours. An examination of the figures for the industries affording considerable employment shows that the highest

earnings for workers of both sexes were recorded in the iron and steel industry, in which men received 83 cents an hour, and women, 54.1 cents. The general average was 81.4 cents. In the printing and publishing industry, men were paid at approximately the same level, but the rate for women was lower, at 42.4 cents.

The weekly earnings of the salaried personnel in leading manufacturing establishments in the last week in November, 1946, stood at \$41.26; men in that category were paid \$51.17, and women, \$24.05. The working time of the salaried personnel as a whole was 40.1 hours, men working 41 hours, and women, 38.6 hours.

Ottawa.— The weekly wages reported by representative manufacturers in Ottawa averaged \$30.90 per employee in the last week in November, 1946, when men received \$33.69, and women, \$20.08. The hourly earnings were 69.6 cents for persons of both sexes, 75.2 cents for men, and 46.7 cents for women. Almost 80 p.c. of the indicated wage-earners were men. Workers of that sex reported in printing and publishing plants averaged 98.8 cents an hour, while in the iron and steel industry, the rate was 73.9 cents.

The proportion of salaried employees to wage-earners was relatively high in Ottawa, such staffs making up 23.6 p.c. of the total working force reported in the period under review, as compared with general averages of 16.3 p.c. in Canada as a whole, and 19.1 p.c. in Ontario. The salaries reported by all manufacturing industries in the city averaged \$41.49 in the week, men receiving \$49.16, and women, \$26.28. The salaries paid men were below the provincial average, but those of women were higher. Salaried men worked 41.1 hours, on the average, and women, 39.1 hours during the week surveyed.

Toronto.— More than 15 p.c. of all wage-earners employed by leading manufacturers throughout Canada in the last week in November, 1946, were situated in Greater Toronto. Only 68.4 p.c. of the reported wage-earners in the city were men, as compared with the general proportion of 76.3 p.c. in the Dominion as a whole. The male wage-earners were paid \$37.20 a week, and women, \$20.50, while the figure for persons of the two sexes was \$31.93. The wages of both men and women were above the Canada levels, but as a result of the employment of unusually large proportions of female workers, the general figure in Toronto was below the Dominion average of \$32.38. Male wage-earners were paid 86.3 cents an hour, exceeding the provincial and Dominion averages by two cents and 5.6 cents, respectively. Women received 55.4 cents an hour. This was 10.4 p.c. higher than the general average throughout Canada.

The average wages in Toronto varied widely from industry to industry. The highest figures reported were in the rubber industry in which relatively small numbers of persons were employed; in this category, the averages stood at 102.7 cents and 65.1 cents an hour for males and females, respectively. The iron and steel industries taken as a group employed the greatest number of men to whom they paid an average of 87.2 cents an hour. Large numbers of women were employed in textile-using factories, in which the earnings worked out at 59.8 cents an hour.

Wage-earners in manufacturing in Toronto averaged 41.2 hours of work during the week under review, when men worked 43.1 hours, and women, 37 hours. The hours of work varied widely among the different industries, largely as a result of variations in the length of the standard working week, in the amounts of overtime, short-time and absenteeism recorded in different industries, and in the number of casual or part-time workers employed. The influence of the last factor is particularly noticeable in the vegetable foods division, in which it was reported that considerable numbers of girls were employed on a part-time basis. Female wage-earners in these industries averaged only 32.8 hours of work during the week analysed. The distribution of the wage-earners reported in the last week in November, 1946, in several main classes of hours, is shown in Table XIX on the following page.



Table XIX.- Distribution of Wage-Earners in Leading Manufacturing Establishments in Toronto in Main Groups of Hours of Work in the Last Week in November, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	23.3	13.9	43.6
40-44	39.8	40.6	38.1
45-48	28.1	34.5	14.6
49 and over	8.8	11.0	3.7

The working hours reported for workers on salary in Toronto averaged 39.7, men working 40.2 hours, and women, 38.8 hours. The figures were rather less than the averages in Ontario and in Canada as a whole.

The weekly earnings reported for salaried personnel in manufacturing in Toronto averaged \$42.72 in the last week in November, 1946. Men were paid \$52.78, and women, \$26.73. The former amount was below the provincial average and was also less than the comparable Canada figure, but the earnings of women exceeded the Dominion and the Ontario averages. In part, the lower figure for men in Toronto is associated with the fact that industry there tends to operate on a rather smaller scale than in some other areas. Thus, the firms reporting in the city in the week under review employed an average of 104 men and women, as compared with the mean of 120 indicated in Montreal in the same period. The statistics of the present survey relate only to employees, thus excluding data for working proprietors, part of whose functions will be performed by salaried personnel in the larger establishments. This difference in organization therefore has an effect upon the averages obtained in the survey of hours and earnings. Further, the provincial concentration of head office staffs in Toronto is not so great as in Montreal. Also affecting the general figure of average salaries in Toronto, was the employment of unusually large numbers of women, who made up almost 39 p.c. of the total salaried personnel reported in the city in November, 1946, as compared with 34 p.c. in Montreal. The Ontario proportion was 36 p.c., and that in Canada as a whole, 34 p.c.

Windsor.- The unusually high proportion of workers employed in the manufacture of transportation equipment and other iron and steel products in Windsor resulted in rates of salaries and wages which were greatly in excess of the general averages. Wage-earners of both sexes averaged 101.3 cents an hour; working 40.4 hours in the week under review, their average wage was \$40.93. Men, who comprised 91 p.c. of the total working force reported, were paid 105.2 cents an hour, and \$42.61 a week for 40.5 hours of work. In the iron and steel industry, they were paid 108.1 cents an hour, and \$43.46 a week. The comparatively small number of women employed as wage-earners by the co-operating manufacturers worked 40.3 hours, at an average rate of 61.2 cents an hour, earning \$24.66 in the week.

The administrative and office personnel reported in Windsor were paid \$53.55, on the average. Salaried men, who earned \$67.73, received \$13.54 more than the weekly average for the province. Salaried women were paid \$28.81; this figure was \$2.94 above that in Ontario as a whole. The working time of the salaried personnel was given as 40.8 hours for men and 40.3 hours for women. These averages differed only slightly from the hours reported for the wage-earners in Windsor.

Winnipeg.- Wage-earners on the staffs of leading manufacturers in Winnipeg were paid \$30.85 for the last week of November, 1946. Men, who made up 76.6 p.c. of the plant workers, received \$34.24 for the week, while women averaged \$19.70. The hourly pay of men was 78.9 cents, and that of women, 51.7 cents. The latter figure



compares favourably with the Dominion average of 50.2 cents, but the earnings of men were lower by 1.8 cents than in Canada as a whole in the week analysed. This fact is associated with the industrial distribution of the workers for whom statistics were available in Winnipeg.

In the printing and publishing, iron and steel and garments and personal furnishing industries, the rates paid men were in excess of 80 cents an hour. The earnings of women were unusually high in meat packing plants, where they received 60.1 cents an hour, and \$23.62 a week.

Wage-earners of both sexes worked 42.2 hours during the week, men averaging 43.4 hours, and women, 39.1. Almost half of the wage earners reported worked 40 to 44 hours, while almost a third of the women were shown as working less than 40 hours. The hours indicated by manufacturers of garments and personal furnishings, who employed considerable numbers of persons, were relatively low, averaging 39.4 hours in the case of men, and 37.2 in the case of women. The distribution of workers in principal groups of hours is shown in Table XX, while more detailed data on hours of work in Winnipeg are given in Table 10.

Table XL - Distribution of Wage Earners in Leading Manufacturing Establishments in Winnipeg in Main Groups of Hours of Work in the Last Week in November, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	16.7	12.0	32.2
40-44 hours	47.8	47.0	49.9
45-48 hours	24.9	28.3	13.6
49 hours and over	10.6	12.7	4.3

Salaries employees were paid \$41.14 in the week under review, when men on the payrolls of leading manufacturers received \$48.79, and women, \$23.76. The highest salaries for men were reported in the textile and vegetable food industries, while the average earnings of women employed in offices in the meat packing industry were above the general level. The hours of work averaged 42.5 for salaried workers of both sexes, 43.1 hours for men, and 41.1 hours for women.

Regina.- The wage-earners on the staffs of leading manufacturers in Regina were paid \$33.27 for services rendered in the last week of November, 1946. More than nine-tenths of these wage earners were men, whose earnings averaged 80.4 cents an hour, and \$34.49 a week. In the processing of animal food products, which employed the largest numbers of workers, the male wage-earners received 79.7 cents an hour, and \$35.23 a week, the small number of female wage-earners for whom statistics were given, were paid 53.8 cents an hour, and \$21.63 for the week under review. The average working time of all wage-earners included in the survey was 42.6 hours, men working 42.9 hours, and women, 40.2. The salaried workers reported in Regina were paid \$38.03. The average for men was \$45.00, and that for women, \$24.20. The indicated working time of persons in this category averaged 41.2 hours.

Saskatoon.- In this city, wage-earners on the staffs of the larger manufacturers were reported as earning an average of \$33.38 in the last week in November, 1946. Men, who comprised almost 86 per cent of the total force for whom data were available, were paid \$35.30, while women earned \$21.64. The indicated hours of work averaged 45.6 hours. The general average hourly rate was 73.2 cents. Men worked 46.2 hours, at an average of 76.4 cents an hour. The women employed by leading manufactures in November, 1946, averaged 41.7 hours, at 51.9 cents. In the edible animal products

industry, where approximately half of the reported wage-earners were employed, men worked 47.1 hours for 76.2 cents an hour, earning \$35.89 in the week under review. Salaried employees in manufacturing generally in Saskatoon were paid, on the average, \$36.62 for the week. Men received \$44.28, and women, \$23.31. The indicated working time averaged 43.6 hours for workers of both sexes, the figure for men being 44.1 hours, and that for women, 42.7 hours.

Calgary.- The wage-earners on the payrolls of representative manufacturers in Calgary were paid \$34.05 for services rendered in the last week of November, 1946. This amount was \$1.67 above the Dominion average. Men received \$36.08, and women, \$21.01; the former figure was 15 cents lower, and the latter, 93 cents higher than the general level for men and women, respectively. The average hourly rates reported in this city were also somewhat above average. The general figure was 80.3 cents an hour. Men received an hourly rate of 84.5 cents, and women, 51.5 cents. The recorded working time averaged 42.4 hours in the case of men and women taken together, 42.7 hours in the case of men, and 40.8 hours in the case of women.

Almost 87 p.c. of the indicated wage-earners were men, most of whom were employed in food-processing and iron and steel-using plants. Workers in the latter category received 90.7 cents an hour, and \$38.18 for the week. These rates exceeded the earnings of men in other industries in the city. Among women, those employed in the animal food division received above average pay, the figures being 61.3 cents an hour and \$24.40 in the last week in November, 1946. Salaried employees averaged 41.7 hours of work, for which they were paid \$38.16. Men received \$45.43, and women, \$23.04. Salaried men in the iron and steel industry in Calgary averaged \$48.96 for the week under review, when their earnings exceeded those in any other industrial group in the city.

Edmonton. The wages disbursed in the larger manufacturing establishments in Edmonton averaged \$32.49 per employee in the last week in November, 1946, when men were paid \$34.81, and women, \$21.75. The hourly earnings amounted to 76.8 cents; men earned 82.1 cents per hour, while women received an average rate of 52.4 cents. The working time reported for both sexes averaged 42.3 hours. This figure, and that of 42.4 hours reported for men, were below the Dominion means of 43.7 hours for persons of both sexes, and 44.9 for men, but the average of 41.5 hours reported for women exceeded the general figure of 40 hours.

Women comprised just over 18 p.c. of the wage-earners on the working forces of leading manufacturers in Edmonton. The numbers indicated in most industries were relatively small. The largest group was employed in the processing of animal food products, in which they were paid 64.6 cents an hour, and \$26.68 in the last week in November, 1946. Men in the same industry received 82.4 cents an hour, and \$34.86 for the week. In iron and steel plants, such workers were paid 86.7 cents an hour; working 43 hours, they earned \$37.28 in the week reviewed. The salaried employees reported by the larger manufacturing plants in Edmonton received an average of \$41.24 for the week. Salaried men were paid \$49.08 while women earned \$24.32. The hours worked by salaried men and women averaged 43.7 hours and 41.5 hours, respectively. The general figure in this city in the last week of November, 1946, was 43 hours.

Vancouver.- The earnings of wage-earners on the payrolls of leading manufacturers in Vancouver in the final week of November, 1946, greatly exceeded the general average throughout Canada. Workers of both sexes received \$36.79, this was 13.6 p.c. above the Dominion figure, although it was four cents below the mean in British Columbia. Men, earning \$39.68, and women, earning \$22.16 in this city, were paid 9.5 p.c. and 10.4 p.c., respectively, more than the amounts reported for such workers in Canada as a whole in the week of the annual survey of hours and earnings. The provincial average for men was 67 cents lower, and that for women, 89 cents higher, than the comparable city averages.



A comparison of the statistics for manufacturing in Vancouver and in Canada as a whole, shows an unusually large proportion of male wage-earners in the city, where such workers constituted 83.6 p.c. of the total wage-earners reported, as compared with the Dominion figure of 76.3 p.c. This fact is associated with the above-average wages indicated in the city, where the industrial distribution is also an important factor. The average hourly rate stood at 90.4 cents for workers of both sexes, at 96.3 cents for men, and 58 cents for women; these figures exceeded by 16.3 cents, 15.6 cents and 7.8 cents, respectively, the comparable averages in manufacturing in Canada as a whole in the last week in November, 1946.

As already pointed out, the unusually high pay levels in Vancouver partly result from the industrial and sex distributions of the employees for whom data are available, but it may also be noted that the earnings in most industrial groups tend to be above-average. Among men, the highest rates were shown in shipyards, where the average was 109.4 cents an hour, and \$44.64 a week. The comparatively small number of women reported in the iron and steel division received 69.8 cents an hour, and \$26.31 for the week.

The hours recorded for the wage-earners were below the general average in the province, and were also lower than in the Dominion as a whole. Workers of both sexes averaged 40.7 hours in the final week of November, 1946, when men were reported as working 41.2 hours, and women, 38.2 hours. More than 60 p.c. of the wage-earners worked between 40 and 44 hours during the week reviewed; comparatively small proportions of workers of each sex worked longer hours. Approximately a fifth of the men, and almost a third of the women, were reported as working less than 40 hours. Table XXI shows the distribution of wage-earners in the leading manufacturing industries in Vancouver in the principal classes of hours in which they were reported, while more detailed data are given in Table 10.

Table XXI.- Distribution of Wage-Earners in Leading Manufacturing Establishments in Vancouver in Main Groups of Hours of Work in the Last Week in November, 1946.

<u>Hours Worked</u>	<u>Proportions</u>		
	<u>Both Sexes</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	23.9	22.2	32.4
40-44	61.9	61.9	62.0
45-48	8.4	9.0	5.0
49 and over	5.8	6.9	0.6

Persons on salary in the larger manufacturing establishments were paid an average of \$44.52 for services rendered in the last week of November, 1946. Men received \$52.96, and women, \$27.24. It is worthy of note that these figures were below the provincial averages, while the salaries paid men in Vancouver also averaged slightly less than in Canada as a whole. This was partly due to the industrial distribution of the office staffs reported in the city; the fact that many of the relatively highly-paid administrative employees in such industries as lumber, pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal products are located in the smaller centres of British Columbia also had an effect. The hours of work reported for the salaried staff averaged 41.3 in the case of workers of both sexes, 41.8 in the case of men, and 40.3 in the case of women. These averages exceeded those indicated for wage-earners in manufacturing in the same city, whose earnings were also lower than those of the salaried staff.

Victoria.- The men and women wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers in this city, were paid an average weekly wage of \$36.91, men receiving \$38.33, and



women, \$22.15. The hourly earnings stood at 93.2 cents for workers of both sexes, at 96.3 cents for men, and at 58.9 cents for women. The weekly and the hourly rates exceeded the general figures in Canada. The working time was, however, appreciably below-average, standing at 39.6 hours in the case of men and women taken as a group; men worked 39.8 hours, and women, 37.6 hours. An unusually high proportion of the wage-earners were men, who made up 91.3 p.c. of the indicated total. More than half of the male wage-earners were engaged in the iron and steel industry, in which they were paid 100.6 cents an hour. Their weekly wages averaged \$38.63.

The salaried employees reported in Victoria were paid an average of \$42.42 for the week ending Nov. 30, 1946. The men received \$47.99, and the women, \$25.05. The hours recorded for the salaried personnel as a whole averaged 41 3/4, men working 41.8 hours, and women 39.7 hours, in the period for which statistics were furnished.

PART 5.- COMPARISON OF THE STATISTICS RECEIVED FROM MANUFACTURERS IN THE MONTHLY SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN HOURS, AND IN THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Statistics showing separately the hours and earnings of men and women salaried employees and wage-earners in manufacturing are available only on an annual basis, although the monthly series give more general data on the earnings of persons employed by leading establishments, and provide information on the hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the larger employers keep record of hours actually worked. In the main, the material collected in the annual survey comes from the same group of manufacturers<sup>1/</sup> as the monthly enquiries, but there are important differences in respect of industries, categories of workers, and type of information asked for. In spite of the elements of incomparability in the two series, a reasonably high level of agreement between the comparable averages of the monthly and the annual surveys would have several important connotations. For instance, it would eventually permit the use of the current figures to project the earnings of men and of women employed in manufacturing, information for which there is heavy demand.

This section of the report deals with the differences found in the two records for 1946, explains their causes, and discusses the generally high degree of comparability indicated in most of the provincial and industrial figures as well as in those for manufacturing as a whole. Table XXII on page 32 contains comparative averages for the provinces and the main branches of manufacturing in Canada.

Differences in the Material Requested.- The purposes of the two surveys necessitate marked differences in the questionnaires used in collecting the annual and the monthly data. The annual form, as reproduced on the last page of this bulletin, calls for an analysis of the payroll records for the men and the women employed in a fixed week in the month, irrespective of the pay periods normally used in paying the employees. The monthly questionnaire asks for the entry of data for the last pay periods of the workers for whom statistics are reported, whether the duration of their pay periods be a week, 10 days, a fortnight, half a month, or a month. The figures reported for pay periods exceeding a week are then reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain for tabulation purposes the sums which, on the average, would be earned in one week in the pay periods covered. Since the amount of casual labour and labour turnover in a period longer than a week, will usually exceed that existing in a week, the statistics computed from material for the lengthier pay periods will generally show higher figures of employment, with consequently lower averages of hours of work and weekly wages. The averages of hourly earnings, however, will not be materially affected.

<sup>1/</sup> That is, the persons employed by firms usually employing 15 persons and over. In 1946, these manufacturers reported 88.6 p.c. of the total personnel reported by all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Industry.

Table XXII.- Comparison of the Statistics of Average Earnings and Average Hours Obtained in the Annual Enquiry into Hours and Earnings in the Last Week of November, 1946, with the Data Obtained in the Monthly Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours as at Dec. 1, 1946, Relating to the Last Week of November of that Year\*.

Areas and Industries	Weekly Salaries and Wages		Weekly Wages		Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings	
	Monthly	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly	Annual
	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	¢	¢
<b>INDUSTRIAL GROUPS</b>								
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	34.43	34.25	32.18	32.38	43.2	43.7	74.5	74.1
Durable manufactured goods	37.15	37.41	35.34	35.82	43.2	43.9	81.8	81.6
Non-durable manufactured goods	32.07	31.55	29.20	29.36	43.2	43.5	67.6	67.5
Animal products - edible	33.70	33.21	31.38	31.87	43.1	44.2	72.8	72.1
Fur and products	32.78	32.93	31.60	31.86	41.8	43.0	75.6	74.1
Leather and products	26.46	26.54	24.86	25.03	42.5	42.5	58.5	58.9
Lumber and its products	30.86	32.06	29.33	30.94	42.7	45.1	68.7	68.6
Plant products - edible	28.97	28.17	25.31	26.16	42.4	43.6	59.7	60.0
Pulp and paper	44.00	43.41	42.18	41.31	49.8	48.6	84.7	85.0
Paper products	30.42	29.27	27.42	27.24	43.6	43.8	62.9	62.2
Printing and publishing	36.22	35.39	34.44	34.57	42.0	42.0	82.0	82.3
Rubber products	37.64	38.19	34.36	36.78	41.7	44.8	82.4	82.1
Textile products	26.62	26.57	24.22	24.73	41.9	42.2	57.8	58.6
Tobacco	27.39	26.28	24.48	23.85	43.1	42.9	56.8	55.6
Beverages	37.27	36.42	32.11	32.72	43.1	43.8	74.5	74.7
Chemicals	36.30	36.04	31.80	32.46	43.8	44.4	72.6	73.1
Clay, glass and stone products	34.00	34.59	32.19	32.94	44.9	46.0	71.7	71.6
Electrical apparatus	35.69	35.56	32.41	32.39	41.5	41.9	78.1	77.3
Iron and steel products	39.19	39.45	37.63	38.11	43.3	43.7	86.9	87.2
Non-ferrous metal products	37.90	37.45	35.61	35.51	43.8	44.0	81.3	80.7
Non-metallic mineral products	39.91	39.03	36.17	36.47	42.5	42.9	85.1	85.0
Miscellaneous	29.72	28.88	27.41	26.94	42.1	42.9	65.1	62.8
<b>PROVINCES</b>								
<b>CANADA</b>	34.43	34.25	32.18	32.33	43.2	43.7	74.5	74.1
Nova Scotia	32.49	32.29	31.32	31.44	45.0	45.7	69.6	69.8
New Brunswick	32.06	31.71	31.05	30.54	45.3	46.0	67.8	66.4
Quebec	33.01	32.75	30.85	30.51	45.2	45.4	67.8	67.2
Ontario	35.31	35.06	32.33	33.26	42.2	42.8	77.8	77.7
Manitoba	34.13	32.70	32.68	31.16	43.1	42.8	75.5	72.3
Saskatchewan	34.17	34.00	32.92	32.78	43.2	44.0	76.2	74.5
Alberta	33.72	33.57	31.97	32.40	42.4	43.2	75.4	75.0
British Columbia	36.77	38.20	35.50	36.83	39.4	41.2	90.1	89.4

\* For later monthly figures of average salaries and wages, average weekly wages and average hourly earnings, see the monthly bulletin on employment and payrolls, and average hours of work and average hourly earnings.

Differences in Industrial Coverage.- A difference in respect of industrial coverage in the two surveys resulted from the exclusion of central electric power stations from the annual data, although the employees of such establishments are included in manufacturing in the reports on employment and payrolls published each month. In the present comparison, the figures quoted from the latter source exclude electric light and power. Persons employed in central electric power plants are also excluded from manufacturing in the monthly bulletins on hours and earnings.

Another important group of employees at present included in manufacturing in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls, but omitted from the annual enquiry is a class of maintenance-of-equipment and ancillary workers on steam railways, employed elsewhere than in the manufacturing shops, who are coded in transportation under the new Canadian standard industrial classification. Again in most industries there were certain firms co-operating in the monthly surveys from which satisfactory data could not be obtained on the annual questionnaire; this group was small.

Differences in Occupational Coverage.- Affecting the coverage of employment in individual establishments in many groups of industries in the annual enquiry was the exclusion of certain occupational categories of workers included in manufacturing in the monthly surveys when they appear on the manufacturing payrolls. These classes consist of homeworkers, charwomen, watchmen, travelling salesmen and workers on new construction. The last two categories were most important, numerically, and in their effect upon the comparable statistics. In some instances, data for route drivers or delivery men were not reported in the 1946 annual survey, particularly in the beverage, bread and bakery and dairy industries. Wage-earners in the above-named occupations are also usually excluded from the monthly surveys of hours and earnings, which relate only to wage-earners for whom the reporting establishments can furnish statistics of hours actually worked, although all employees, including wage-earners, salaried employees and workers on commission, are included in the more general reports on employment and payrolls. Statistically, the exclusion of these occupational categories generally did not have so marked an effect upon the average earnings as the exclusion of the industrial classes referred to in the preceding paragraph. The employees reported on the 1946 annual questionnaire made up 91.5 p.c. of the total number of salaried employees and wage-earners in manufacturing for whom statistics were given in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls for the same week, excluding those in central electric power stations.

Differences in Allocation of Employees.- Still another factor contributing to disparities in certain of the averages obtained in the monthly and the annual surveys was a difference in the allocation of the data for salaried employees and wage-earners in some establishments. The classes most frequently involved were factory clerks, foremen and maintenance workers.

#### COMPARISON OF THE AVERAGES OBTAINED IN THE TWO SURVEYS

##### 1. Industrial Comparisons.

In spite of variations resulting from the material required on the two questionnaires, the coverage, and the distribution of workers in the monthly and annual investigations, there was, as already stated, a high degree of comparability in the statistics tabulated. Thus in manufacturing as a whole throughout Canada, the figures of average weekly salaries and wages obtained in the two surveys differed by only 18 cents; the figure of average weekly wages reported for all wage-earners by the firms co-operating in the annual survey varied by 20 cents from the average obtained in the monthly record for wage-earners for whom statistics of hours worked are currently available, (mainly production workers); the average working time reported in the two enquiries differed by half an hour, and there was a variation of two-fifths of a cent in the average hourly rates. These differences in the general figures are

1/Exclusive of those engaged on new construction, homeworkers, watchmen and charwomen.



of little consequence.

In most of the industrial groups listed in Table XXII, the figures of average earnings of salaried employees and wage-earners, taken together, varied in the two series by less than one dollar; the exceptions were the lumber, paper products and tobacco divisions. In the last two classes, the monthly figures were higher by \$1.15, or 3.9 p.c., and \$1.11, or 4.2 p.c., respectively. These differences were mainly due to the inclusion of travelling salesmen and their earnings in the current figures, and their omission from the annual data. The disparity in the lumber group was in the opposite direction, the monthly average of salaries and wages being lower by \$1.20, or 3.9 p.c., than the annual. This variation largely resulted from differences in the pay periods for which statistics were furnished in two surveys, the effect of the higher degree of labour turnover represented in the monthly figures tending to depress the statistics of average weekly earnings.

The variations in the two figures of average weekly earnings of persons classed as wage-earners were also less than one dollar in 18 of the 19 industrial groups. The only industry in which the disparity exceeded that figure was the lumber products division, in which the average of the annual report exceeded by \$1.61 the comparable monthly figure of weekly wages. This difference was associated with the longer hours of work indicated in the annual investigation, the average hourly earnings being similar, at 68.7 cents in the monthly and 68.6 cents in the annual survey. Lengthy pay periods are commonly reported in rough and dressed lumber mills, in many of which the incidence of labour turnover is high.

The figures of average hourly earnings in the two enquiries showed extremely close agreement in almost all industries, those listed in Table XXII varying by only a fraction of a cent, except in the tobacco group. In that comparatively small industry, the disparity of 1.2 cents largely resulted from the fact that the annual survey included information for considerable numbers of piece-workers for whom statistics of man-hours are frequently not reported in the monthly surveys of hours and hourly earnings, since precise records of the hours which they work are not regularly maintained in all establishments.

In several industries, notably the lumber group, there were some differences in the figures of average hours obtained in the monthly and the annual surveys, those of the latter usually exceeding the figures of the monthly enquiries, which relate mainly to production workers. Differences in the allocation of certain categories of workers in numerous establishments in the annual and the monthly surveys as between the salaried and wage-earner's groups may have contributed to these disparities. In the main, however, they resulted from variations in the pay periods for which statistics were reported. As already stated, the difference in manufacturing as a whole was only half an hour.

Provincial Comparisons.- The variations in the comparable figures of earnings in manufacturing in the provinces obtained in the two investigations were relatively small. The largest disparities were shown in Manitoba and British Columbia, where the figures of average weekly salaries and wages in the monthly and annual surveys varied by 4.2 p.c. and 3.9 p.c., respectively. The figures of weekly wages varied by 4.4 p.c. in Manitoba, and by 3.7 p.c. in British Columbia. Although these differences were more marked than those in Canada as a whole, they were not unduly large.

In Manitoba, the differences were almost entirely due to the exclusion of data for certain categories of railway maintenance-of-equipment workers from the annual survey. When statistics for these classes are taken out of the monthly figures, the comparable averages of hours and earnings in the province were practically the same.

In British Columbia, the variations in the figures of average weekly earnings

largely resulted from differences in the periods for which the hours were reported in the monthly and the annual survey, the average hourly rates differing by only seven-tenths of a cent. The disparity in the figures of average hours, however, amounted to 1.2 hours; the annual survey, based on an analysis of the payrolls for one week rather than on data for the last pay periods in the month, showed the longer working time. Most industries in this province showed satisfactory agreement between the annual and the monthly figures, the differences being largely concentrated in three important groups - lumber, pulp and paper and iron and steel. In the last-named, the exclusion of certain categories of railroad maintenance-of-equipment and ancillary workers from the annual figures was one of the factors making for variation. In the iron and steel group in British Columbia, as in the lumber and pulp and paper divisions, however, the general disparities mainly resulted from the higher proportions of casual labour and labour turnover in the longer pay periods for which data are frequently furnished in the monthly surveys.

It should be noted that casual labour and labour turnover have a continuing influence on figures which are reported monthly for pay periods exceeding a week, and consequently do not affect the ability of the monthly data<sup>1/</sup> to carry out their primary purpose, namely, to show current fluctuations in the levels of employment, payrolls, earnings and hours.

In conclusion, it may be pointed out that the present comparisons are based on the material obtained in the first annual survey of hours and earnings undertaken by the Employment Statistics Section. Subsequent annual investigations will probably benefit from the experience gained by employers in completing the complex annual questionnaire, as well as that acquired by the Bureau in processing the data. It is hoped that the comparisons in all cases will finally prove as satisfactory as the comparison of the general figures for manufacturing in 1946, although it is improbable that disparities due to differences in the duration of the pay periods for which statistics are furnished in the two surveys will ever be entirely reconciled.

#### TABLES

The tables in the following pages contain fairly detailed statistics of hours and earnings of men and women employed as wage-earners and salaried personnel in leading manufacturing establishments in the last week in November, 1946, for Canada, the provinces and the larger cities. Tables 1, 3 and 5 provide information on the average hours of work and the average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners, while the companion Tables 2, 4 and 6, give the average hours of work and average weekly earnings of the salaried personnel. Tables 7, 8 and 10 show the percentage distribution of wage-earners in 12 classes of hours of work, in the more important branches of manufacturing in Canada, the provinces, and the five largest industrial centres. Table 9 gives the percentage distribution reported in manufacturing as a whole in the 20 leading cities.

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<sup>1/</sup> Attention is drawn to the comparison of the figures of average earnings obtained in the monthly enquiries into employment and payrolls with the data of the Annual Census of Manufactures, which appeared in the bulletin entitled "Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of Persons Employed in Manufacturing, Mining and Logging in 1939, and in 1942-47".



Table 1.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes				Male Wage-Earners				Female Wage-Earners			
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
MANUFACTURING	764,433	43.7	74.1	32.38	563,603	44.9	80.7	36.23	180,830	40.0	50.2	20.08
Animal products - edible	35,999	44.2	72.1	31.87	30,196	45.2	75.1	33.95	5,803	39.1	54.1	21.15
Dairy products	10,182	47.9	68.0	32.57	10,182	48.6	70.2	34.12	1,020	40.4	42.0	16.97
Meat products	20,166	42.3	77.9	32.95	16,501	42.9	81.6	35.09	3,654	39.6	59.0	23.36
Fish products	4,445	43.8	58.2	25.49	3,349	46.2	60.5	27.95	1,096	36.2	49.0	17.74
Fur products	3,270	43.0	74.1	31.86	1,984	44.0	85.0	36.52	1,286	41.5	59.4	24.65
Leather products	27,138	42.5	58.9	25.03	16,086	43.9	68.0	29.85	11,052	40.6	44.6	18.11
Tanneries	4,181	45.1	69.7	31.43	3,754	45.5	71.9	32.71	427	41.3	48.5	20.03
Boots and shoes	17,495	42.5	57.3	24.35	9,719	43.5	67.1	29.19	7,776	41.2	44.2	18.21
Lumber products	60,528	45.1	68.6	30.94	56,094	45.4	69.9	31.73	4,434	41.3	50.9	21.02
Rough and dressed lumber	52,597	45.4	72.3	32.82	31,281	45.5	72.9	33.17	1,316	43.0	59.1	25.41
Containers	7,299	44.8	65.2	29.21	6,389	45.2	67.5	30.51	910	42.0	48.0	20.16
Furniture	15,249	44.9	65.3	29.32	12,212	45.3	66.3	30.03	1,037	40.5	51.3	20.78
Plant products - edible	47,122	43.6	60.0	26.16	29,238	46.8	67.9	31.78	17,884	38.5	44.4	17.09
Flour and other milled products	6,779	46.7	72.2	33.72	6,116	47.2	74.1	34.98	663	41.2	51.9	21.38
Sugar refining	2,930	49.5	70.4	34.86	2,597	50.3	72.9	36.67	333	43.2	48.2	20.82
Fruit and vegetable canning	11,949	43.2	55.3	23.89	6,376	46.0	61.2	28.15	5,573	40.0	47.6	19.04
Bread and bakery products	14,175	43.9	59.5	26.12	9,186	46.5	67.6	31.43	4,989	39.1	41.8	16.34
Chocolate and cocoa products	6,339	40.9	50.9	20.82	2,380	45.8	63.2	28.95	3,959	38.0	42.0	15.96
Pulp and paper mills	38,146	48.6	85.0	41.31	36,929	48.7	86.0	41.88	1,217	45.0	53.1	23.80
Paper products	17,023	43.8	62.2	27.24	9,920	46.3	73.0	33.30	7,103	40.3	44.9	18.09
Paper bags and boxes	9,861	43.2	58.5	25.27	5,236	45.8	70.8	32.43	4,625	40.1	42.7	17.12
Printing and publishing	25,160	42.0	82.3	34.57	18,269	43.3	93.6	40.53	6,891	38.5	48.6	18.71
Rubber products	17,813	44.8	82.1	36.78	13,288	45.6	90.1	41.09	4,525	42.3	56.7	23.98
Textile products	126,804	42.2	58.6	24.73	53,493	45.7	69.0	31.53	73,311	39.6	49.9	19.78
Thread, yarn and cloth	48,063	45.7	56.3	25.73	28,961	47.8	61.8	29.56	19,102	42.4	47.0	19.91
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,324	45.2	55.7	25.18	11,446	47.2	60.5	28.56	7,878	42.3	48.1	20.35
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,045	44.5	57.2	26.45	7,279	47.6	63.5	30.23	5,766	40.6	47.9	19.45
Silk and artificial silk goods	11,635	47.4	56.2	26.64	7,489	48.7	61.9	30.16	4,146	45.1	45.1	20.34
Hosiery and knit goods	21,237	42.6	54.0	23.00	7,292	46.1	68.9	31.76	13,945	40.8	45.2	18.44
Garments and personal furnishings	43,625	38.3	63.1	24.17	10,595	40.3	90.3	36.46	33,030	37.7	53.8	20.25
Men's clothing	22,425	39.9	60.9	24.30	6,185	41.2	86.5	35.64	16,240	39.4	50.7	19.93
Women's clothing	16,693	35.9	70.4	25.27	3,336	38.2	107.4	41.03	13,357	35.3	60.4	21.32
Tobacco	9,002	42.9	55.6	23.85	3,249	45.6	65.9	30.05	5,753	41.4	49.2	20.37
Beverages	11,653	43.3	74.7	32.72	10,264	44.2	77.6	34.30	1,389	40.7	52.0	21.16
Distilled and malt liquors	9,906	43.4	76.3	33.32	8,619	43.8	80.2	35.11	1,287	40.7	62.6	21.37
Distilleries	2,751	41.1	71.4	29.35	1,745	41.7	81.6	34.03	1,006	39.9	53.1	21.19
Breweries	6,855	44.3	79.3	35.13	6,629	44.3	80.2	35.53	226	44.0	52.9	23.28
Chemicals and allied products	24,679	44.4	73.1	32.46	19,427	45.3	79.4	35.97	5,252	41.0	47.2	19.35
Drugs and medicines	4,461	42.2	60.4	25.43	2,152	44.0	73.3	32.23	2,309	40.6	47.4	19.21
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,119	47.7	85.4	40.75	4,084	47.8	85.5	40.86	(1)			
Clay, glass and stone products	16,318	46.0	71.6	32.94	14,475	46.5	73.8	34.32	1,843	42.2	51.9	21.90
Clay products	4,453	46.5	67.2	31.25	3,952	47.2	69.3	32.71	501	41.2	47.6	19.61
Glass products	5,475	46.8	69.5	31.83	4,412	46.5	73.1	33.99	1,063	42.7	53.2	22.72
Lime, gypsum and cement	4,034	46.8	71.2	33.32	3,904	46.9	71.9	33.72	(1)			
Electrical apparatus	35,225	41.9	77.3	32.39	23,587	42.7	85.1	36.34	11,638	40.3	60.5	24.38
Iron and steel products	206,856	43.7	87.2	38.11	195,912	43.9	88.9	39.03	10,944	41.4	55.5	22.99
Crude, rolled and forged products	30,287	45.5	90.0	40.93	29,704	45.5	90.5	41.23	583	42.2	60.5	25.52
Primary iron and steel	23,532	45.3	91.9	41.63	23,289	45.4	92.1	41.81	243	39.6	67.6	26.77
Boilers, tanks and engines	5,347	44.7	86.3	38.58	5,179	44.8	87.2	39.07	(1)			
Machinery, other than vehicles	20,739	45.3	78.1	35.38	19,673	45.6	79.5	36.25	1,066	40.8	49.7	20.28
Agricultural implements	10,973	43.8	88.1	38.60	10,759	43.8	88.6	38.83	214	42.0	64.1	26.96
Land vehicles and aircraft	68,027	42.1	95.3	40.09	65,383	42.1	96.6	40.70	2,646	40.6	61.7	25.04
Railway rolling stock	26,559	42.4	94.6	40.11	26,496	42.4	94.7	40.15	(1)			
Automobile mfg.	17,866	39.9	109.3	43.61	17,626	39.9	109.8	43.81	240	41.6	72.3	30.08
Automobile and parts	14,037	42.4	85.4	36.21	12,210	42.7	89.0	38.03	1,827	40.1	60.1	24.04
Aeroplanes and parts	8,843	44.8	88.0	39.47	8,405	45.0	89.3	40.21	438	42.2	62.4	26.35
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	20,093	43.2	90.7	39.17	19,570	43.3	91.4	39.66	523	39.0	63.7	24.88
Heating appliances	6,042	44.1	74.6	32.90	5,795	44.2	75.4	33.33	247	41.4	54.6	22.62
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	6,889	44.1	82.1	36.20	6,663	44.1	83.7	36.93	306	42.6	48.0	20.44
Structural iron and steel	4,202	44.2	87.2	38.54	4,178	44.3	87.4	38.72	(1)			
Hardware, tools and cutlery	9,665	45.1	72.9	32.86	7,715	45.5	78.5	35.76	1,950	43.3	49.3	21.38
Foundry and machine shop products	6,659	44.9	83.4	37.47	6,517	45.0	84.1	37.85	(1)			
Sheet metal work	11,735	42.8	74.5	31.86	9,589	43.2	78.8	34.04	2,146	40.9	54.0	22.10
Non-ferrous metal products	36,123	44.0	80.7	36.51	31,257	44.5	84.9	37.78	4,866	40.9	51.1	20.90
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	9,621	44.0	89.6	39.38	9,585	44.0	89.6	39.42	(1)			
Aluminum and its products	9,289	45.2	80.7	36.48	8,585	45.4	82.8	37.59	704	41.9	53.2	22.29
Jewellery and silverware	4,785	42.8	72.1	30.86	3,096	43.8	83.2	36.28	1,689	41.3	50.6	20.90
Brass and copper products	9,046	43.7	79.0	34.52	7,534	44.4	84.1	37.34	1,512	40.0	50.4	20.16
Non-metallic mineral products	9,876	42.9	85.0	36.47	9,614	43.0	85.7	36.85	262	39.2	57.9	22.70
Petroleum and its products	5,343	40.9	93.9	38.41	5,309	40.9	94.0	38.45	(1)			
Miscellaneous manufactured products	15,698	42.9	82.8	26.94	10,321	43.9	70.4	30.91	5,377	41.0	47.4	19.43

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 2.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Salaried Employees Both Sexes			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
MANUFACTURING	148,409	41.1	43.85	97,830	42.0	53.21	50,579	39.5	25.91
Animal products - edible	7,972	43.3	39.10	5,450	44.2	45.97	2,522	41.3	24.18
Dairy products	2,878	43.5	34.89	1,741	44.8	42.78	1,137	41.4	22.65
Meat products	4,180	42.6	42.17	3,048	43.3	48.02	1,132	40.6	26.31
Fish products	844	46.3	37.92	619	46.9	44.32	225	44.7	20.29
Fur products	723	43.8	37.97	480	44.2	44.82	243	42.8	24.31
Leather products	3,545	43.1	37.93	2,354	44.6	45.12	1,191	40.3	23.66
Tanneries	427	42.9	46.33	294	44.4	55.32	133	39.6	26.49
Boots and shoes	2,252	43.2	36.81	1,513	44.5	43.74	739	40.4	22.99
Lumber products	6,686	43.7	42.65	4,711	45.2	50.08	1,975	40.2	24.92
Rough and dressed lumber	3,743	44.9	43.69	2,807	46.1	49.74	936	41.2	25.42
Wooden containers	814	43.3	42.09	547	44.7	50.11	267	40.4	25.61
Furniture	1,366	42.1	40.46	868	43.7	49.99	498	39.3	23.78
Plant products - edible	7,808	41.8	39.86	4,754	42.9	49.94	3,054	40.0	24.36
Flour and other milled products	1,739	41.5	40.96	1,139	42.1	49.76	600	40.3	24.22
Fruit and vegetable canning	1,817	42.2	38.40	1,131	43.1	47.19	686	40.8	23.95
Bread and bakery products	1,870	42.1	36.54	1,072	44.1	46.26	798	39.5	23.50
Chocolate and cocoa products	727	41.1	37.77	354	42.0	51.37	373	40.2	24.84
Sugar refining	455	45.1	56.56	355	45.8	65.49	100	42.9	25.23
Pulp and paper mills	5,875	41.4	57.34	4,520	41.8	65.82	1,355	40.3	28.68
Paper products	2,741	40.0	41.66	1,588	41.0	52.93	1,153	38.7	26.01
Paper bags and boxes	1,264	40.4	43.35	761	41.5	55.11	503	38.6	25.57
Printing and publishing	12,331	39.9	37.07	7,373	40.8	45.76	4,958	39.0	24.30
Rubber products	3,807	40.4	44.97	2,546	40.9	54.64	1,261	39.2	25.17
Textile products	16,233	41.4	40.99	9,594	42.6	51.69	6,639	39.6	25.66
Thread, yarn and cloth	4,914	42.6	44.67	3,221	43.8	55.16	1,693	40.3	24.70
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,496	42.8	48.58	955	44.2	62.19	541	40.5	24.75
Woolen yarn and cloth	1,282	42.2	42.71	830	43.8	53.00	452	39.3	23.82
Silk and artificial silk	1,529	42.8	43.36	1,057	43.4	51.26	472	41.4	25.54
Hosiery and knit goods	1,975	41.9	39.30	1,043	43.7	53.45	932	39.9	25.42
Garments and personal furnishings	6,610	40.2	39.00	3,700	41.2	48.65	2,910	38.9	26.73
Men's clothing	3,162	40.5	38.35	2,007	41.1	46.44	1,155	39.4	24.23
Women's clothing	2,696	40.1	40.50	1,366	41.5	51.63	1,330	38.8	29.02
Tobacco	1,644	41.3	39.94	927	42.1	51.45	717	40.4	25.17
Beverages	2,859	40.2	51.38	2,116	41.1	59.84	743	37.5	27.11
Distilled and malt liquors	2,198	39.3	54.35	1,649	40.0	63.28	547	37.0	27.53
Distilleries	582	36.9	50.81	401	37.2	61.60	181	36.4	27.08
Breweries	1,468	40.1	57.02	1,146	40.9	65.11	322	37.3	28.16
Chemicals and allied products	11,478	39.5	43.88	6,690	40.0	55.82	4,788	38.8	27.08
Drugs and medicines	2,429	39.6	42.11	1,125	39.7	58.64	1,304	39.6	27.84
Acids, alkalis and salts	841	41.1	54.31	683	41.6	59.96	158	39.1	29.86
Clay, glass and stone products	2,686	41.3	44.40	1,891	42.2	52.20	795	39.0	25.66
Clay products	502	41.4	46.00	365	42.4	53.89	137	38.8	25.06
Glass products	1,046	40.6	41.49	689	41.3	49.73	357	39.2	25.48
Lime, gypsum and cement	706	42.7	47.14	549	43.7	53.40	157	39.1	25.06
Electrical apparatus	11,123	39.6	45.46	7,301	40.1	54.74	3,822	38.6	27.68
Iron and steel products	37,884	41.4	46.53	26,761	42.0	64.81	11,123	39.7	26.12
Crude, rolled and forged products	3,923	41.5	46.54	2,726	42.4	55.50	1,197	38.5	26.69
Primary iron and steel	2,839	41.9	47.26	1,990	42.6	56.06	849	40.0	26.32
Boilers, tanks and engines	1,330	40.9	43.84	925	41.4	51.87	405	39.7	25.49
Machinery, other than vehicles	6,231	40.9	43.35	4,209	41.5	52.29	2,022	39.6	24.67
Agricultural implements	2,438	34.3	43.23	1,779	32.5	49.86	659	39.0	25.35
Land vehicles and aircraft	12,207	42.4	50.46	8,919	43.0	58.66	3,288	40.9	28.23
Railway rolling stock	2,096	43.6	52.95	1,844	44.4	55.94	252	39.5	31.17
Automobile mfg.	3,970	41.3	54.43	2,698	41.6	66.55	1,272	40.6	29.03
Automobiles and parts	2,610	41.4	47.06	1,805	42.1	56.16	805	39.1	26.65
Aeroplanes and parts	3,307	43.6	46.69	2,414	44.0	53.61	893	42.5	27.98
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	1,930	40.7	47.54	1,486	41.7	53.68	444	37.5	26.99
Heating appliances	906	41.1	36.23	567	42.1	44.00	339	39.5	23.24
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	2,026	43.3	49.01	1,560	44.2	55.96	466	40.4	25.76
Structural iron and steel	1,527	44.1	49.44	1,211	44.9	55.63	316	41.3	26.02
Hardware, tools and cutlery	1,522	40.8	42.31	879	42.1	54.20	643	39.1	26.06
Foundry and machine shop products	1,031	42.6	43.23	735	44.3	50.65	298	38.4	24.98
Sheet metal work	2,239	40.1	43.77	1,536	40.9	52.19	703	38.4	25.38
Non-ferrous metal products	7,263	41.6	47.22	4,838	42.4	57.07	2,425	40.1	27.77
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	1,795	43.7	57.42	1,482	44.0	63.14	313	42.3	30.50
Aluminum and its products	2,161	41.3	46.71	1,350	42.0	57.33	811	40.1	28.95
Jewellery and silverware	823	41.1	37.57	410	42.0	49.90	413	40.2	26.29
Brass and copper products	1,807	40.8	44.31	1,203	41.5	53.04	604	39.4	26.95
Non-metallic mineral products	3,207	39.9	47.16	2,444	40.3	53.56	763	38.5	26.67
Petroleum and its products	1,836	39.6	51.68	1,486	39.8	57.19	350	38.5	27.67
Miscellaneous manufactured products	2,544	40.6	40.76	1,492	41.9	51.41	1,052	38.7	25.62

Table 3 -- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes				Male Wage-Earners				Female Wage-Earners			
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
<u>Nova Scotia</u>												
Manufacturing	22,348	45.7	68.3	31.44	19,037	46.0	73.7	33.90	3,311	43.6	39.4	17.18
Animal products - edible	2,206	45.8	58.1	26.61	1,926	46.9	60.3	28.28	280	38.1	39.5	15.05
Plant products - edible	2,478	50.7	45.0	22.81	1,286	53.9	52.3	28.19	1,192	47.2	35.8	16.90
Textile products	2,259	44.6	47.3	21.10	985	47.9	55.5	26.58	1,274	42.4	40.2	17.04
Iron and steel	11,175	44.7	83.2	37.19	10,909	44.8	83.8	37.54	266	41.4	57.3	23.72
Primary iron and steel	4,508	46.1	86.0	39.65	4,497	46.1	86.1	39.69	(1)			
Steel shipbuilding	5,122	43.6	83.0	36.19	4,871	43.7	84.3	36.84	251	41.2	57.7	23.77
<u>New Brunswick</u>												
Manufacturing	14,452	46.0	66.4	30.54	11,803	46.7	71.9	33.58	2,649	42.9	40.0	17.16
Lumber products	2,263	48.1	55.2	26.55	2,142	48.3	55.9	27.00	121	44.0	41.0	18.08
Rough and dressed lumber	1,876	48.4	55.7	26.96	1,831	48.4	56.0	27.10	(1)			
Pulp and paper mills	2,720	47.6	85.4	40.65	2,705	47.6	85.4	40.65	(1)			
Textile products	1,711	46.1	51.9	23.93	719	47.6	62.3	29.65	992	45.0	43.9	19.76
Iron and steel products	2,951	43.2	87.2	37.67	2,950	43.2	87.4	37.76	(1)			
<u>Quebec</u>												
Manufacturing	255,156	45.4	67.2	30.51	182,022	47.1	74.2	34.95	73,134	41.2	47.3	19.49
Animal products	5,541	47.9	65.8	31.50	4,922	48.7	67.7	33.01	619	41.0	47.5	19.46
Leather products	14,669	42.9	54.2	23.25	8,240	44.3	63.2	28.00	6,429	41.3	41.9	17.30
Leather boots and shoes	11,321	42.8	54.7	23.41	6,466	43.8	63.7	27.90	4,855	41.5	42.0	17.43
Lumber products	14,726	49.3	54.5	26.87	13,671	49.7	55.6	27.63	1,055	44.7	38.9	17.39
Rough and dressed lumber	6,930	50.1	53.6	26.85	6,671	50.3	54.2	27.26	(1)			
Plant products - edible	7,959	48.5	54.0	26.19	5,377	50.6	61.1	30.90	2,582	44.1	37.1	16.58
Pulp and paper mills	18,609	50.2	82.2	41.21	17,982	50.3	83.3	41.91	627	45.4	46.6	21.15
Paper products	4,651	45.9	52.0	23.86	2,551	48.7	62.7	30.53	2,100	42.4	37.1	15.75
Printing and publishing	6,376	44.0	80.6	35.46	4,860	44.5	90.9	40.43	1,516	42.5	45.9	19.52
Rubber products	4,973	47.6	63.0	29.94	3,290	48.6	69.4	33.73	1,683	45.4	49.6	22.53
Textile products	69,542	43.1	56.4	24.31	29,994	47.0	65.3	30.69	39,348	40.2	48.5	19.50
Cotton yarn and cloth	13,094	45.5	55.4	25.21	7,993	47.5	59.6	28.31	5,101	42.5	48.0	20.40
Silk and artificial silk goods	8,185	49.3	52.3	25.78	5,448	50.5	56.7	28.63	2,737	47.0	42.9	20.16
Hosiery and knit goods	9,080	45.5	52.8	24.02	3,670	47.9	68.1	32.62	5,410	43.8	41.4	18.13
Garments and personal furnishings	27,096	38.5	60.5	23.29	6,324	40.9	84.9	34.72	20,772	37.7	52.5	19.79
Tobacco	6,996	43.4	55.7	24.18	2,333	47.0	67.1	31.51	4,663	41.7	49.2	20.51
Chemicals and allied products	10,053	46.3	67.2	31.11	7,701	47.4	74.1	35.12	2,352	42.6	42.4	18.06
Electrical apparatus	10,213	41.0	74.4	30.48	6,722	41.7	81.7	34.09	3,491	39.6	59.4	23.52
Iron and steel products	53,590	45.8	82.7	37.88	50,524	46.0	84.6	38.92	3,066	43.9	49.9	21.91
Machinery other than vehicles	7,065	48.2	73.0	35.19	6,622	48.6	74.6	36.26	(1)			
Railway rolling stock	12,359	42.6	97.4	41.49	12,304	42.6	97.5	41.54	(1)			
Aeroplanes and parts	6,857	45.2	90.1	40.73	6,512	45.3	91.4	41.40	(1)			
Steel shipbuilding	6,598	46.1	85.8	39.55	6,593	46.1	85.9	39.60	(1)			
Non-ferrous metal products	10,289	45.9	76.1	34.93	9,213	46.4	79.6	36.95	1,076	41.2	42.9	17.67
Aluminum and its products	5,365	46.0	81.8	37.63	5,217	46.1	82.9	38.22	(1)			
<u>Ontario</u>												
Manufacturing	367,932	42.8	77.7	33.26	283,189	44.0	84.3	37.09	84,743	38.8	52.9	20.53
Animal products - edible	10,935	44.5	76.9	34.22	9,362	45.4	80.3	36.46	1,573	38.8	53.3	20.68
Meat products	5,540	42.8	81.7	34.97	4,547	43.8	85.8	37.58	993	38.2	60.3	23.03
Leather products	11,057	42.0	65.6	27.55	7,015	43.5	74.2	32.28	4,042	39.6	49.0	19.40
Leather boots and shoes	5,495	41.5	62.6	25.98	2,824	42.6	75.3	32.08	2,671	40.4	48.3	19.51
Lumber products	20,658	44.3	64.2	28.44	18,818	44.8	65.7	29.43	1,840	39.5	46.6	18.41
Rough and dressed lumber	6,332	45.9	62.2	28.55	6,135	46.0	62.8	28.89	(1)			
Furniture	7,982	44.0	67.1	29.54	7,392	44.3	68.5	30.34	590	40.5	48.0	19.48
Plant products - edible	24,211	41.4	62.2	25.78	14,838	45.5	69.8	31.77	9,373	35.0	46.6	16.30
Bread and bakery products	7,203	41.9	61.7	25.35	4,617	45.6	69.1	31.51	2,586	35.3	44.8	15.81
Pulp and paper mills	11,528	48.2	87.1	41.98	11,191	48.2	88.1	42.46	(1)			
Paper products	10,580	42.9	66.3	28.44	6,252	45.6	76.9	35.07	4,328	39.1	48.3	18.39
Printing and publishing	14,220	41.1	83.1	34.20	9,928	43.1	95.2	41.00	4,292	36.6	50.4	18.45
Rubber products	12,830	43.7	90.2	39.42	9,989	44.6	97.6	43.55	2,841	40.5	61.4	24.87

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded).

Province and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings			
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$			
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>															
Textile products	48,256	40.8	63.0	25.70	20,511	43.8	75.3	32.98	27,745	38.5	52.6	20.25			
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,167	43.8	57.2	25.05	2,856	46.1	63.2	29.14	2,311	41.0	48.9	20.05			
Woollen yarn and cloth	8,387	42.5	59.5	25.27	4,395	46.0	66.6	30.85	3,992	38.6	50.1	19.34			
Hosiery and knit goods	10,701	40.2	56.2	22.59	3,201	43.9	71.5	31.39	7,500	38.6	48.7	18.80			
Garments and personal furnishings	12,639	38.0	71.7	27.25	3,615	39.4	102.5	40.39	9,024	37.4	58.6	21.92			
Tobacco	1,995	40.9	55.4	22.66	905	42.0	62.8	26.37	1,090	40.1	48.9	19.61			
Beverages	4,829	41.0	78.3	32.10	4,068	41.5	83.0	34.45	761	38.0	50.8	19.30			
Chemicals and allied products	11,847	43.4	76.0	32.98	9,142	44.5	82.4	36.67	2,705	39.6	51.6	20.43			
Drugs and medicines	2,303	41.1	62.3	25.61	978	43.0	76.1	32.72	1,325	39.7	51.2	20.33			
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,389	46.6	89.2	41.57	2,359	46.6	89.5	41.71	(1)						
Clay, glass and stone products	8,942	44.7	74.1	33.12	7,771	45.3	76.9	34.84	1,171	40.8	53.6	21.87			
Electrical apparatus	24,270	42.4	78.4	33.24	16,234	43.2	86.5	37.37	8,036	40.6	61.0	24.77			
Iron and steel products	115,679	43.2	88.7	38.29	108,686	43.3	90.5	39.25	6,993	40.6	57.3	23.24			
Crude, rolled and forged products	17,912	45.0	94.8	42.66	17,597	45.1	95.3	42.98	(1)						
Machinery other than vehicles	11,900	44.1	79.7	35.15	11,308	44.3	81.0	35.88	(1)						
Agricultural implements	10,483	43.6	89.8	39.15	10,269	43.6	90.3	39.37	(1)						
Railway rolling stock	5,508	42.3	92.7	39.21	5,504	42.3	92.8	39.25	(1)						
Automobile parts	13,297	42.2	86.5	36.50	11,482	42.5	90.5	38.46	1,815	40.1	60.0	24.06			
Automobile mfg.	17,616	39.8	109.7	43.86	17,376	39.8	110.3	43.85	240	41.6	72.3	30.04			
Poundry & machine shop products	3,978	44.5	85.0	37.83	3,870	44.6	85.8	38.27	(1)						
Sheet metal work	6,308	42.3	74.5	31.51	5,029	42.9	79.0	33.89	1,279	40.0	55.2	22.08			
Non-ferrous metal products	21,743	43.6	81.2	35.42	18,046	44.2	86.4	38.18	3,697	40.8	53.7	21.94			
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous	5,723	45.0	88.3	39.74	5,708	45.0	88.4	39.78	(1)						
Brass and copper mfg. metallic ores	5,695	43.0	83.2	35.78	4,733	43.5	89.0	38.72	962	40.6	52.6	21.36			
Non-metallic mineral products	4,560	41.4	88.8	36.76	4,470	41.5	89.0	36.94	(1)						
<b>Manitoba</b>															
Manufacturing	28,104	42.8	72.8	31.16	21,882	43.8	78.8	34.51	6,222	39.6	49.8	19.72			
Animal products - edible	5,560	42.2	73.6	31.06	4,551	42.8	76.9	32.91	1,029	39.6	57.7	22.85			
Meat products	4,717	41.1	74.2	30.50	3,791	41.5	77.6	32.20	926	39.4	50.6	23.48			
Lumber products	1,247	43.5	64.3	27.97	1,201	43.6	65.0	28.34	(1)						
Plant products - edible	2,385	45.7	60.7	27.74	1,611	47.9	68.4	32.76	774	41.3	41.9	17.30			
Printing and publishing	1,694	42.3	75.9	32.11	1,186	43.2	87.6	37.84	508	40.2	46.5	18.69			
Textile products	3,325	38.9	56.8	22.10	770	42.0	74.6	31.33	2,555	37.9	50.9	19.29			
Garments and personal furnishings	2,435	37.8	58.2	22.00	441	39.5	83.6	33.02	1,994	37.4	52.3	19.56			
Iron and steel products	8,655	43.0	84.3	36.25	8,578	43.0	84.7	36.42	(1)						
Railway rolling stock	5,151	41.8	92.0	38.46	5,151	41.8	92.0	38.46	(1)						
<b>Saskatchewan</b>															
Manufacturing	5,872	44.0	74.5	32.78	5,167	44.3	77.0	34.11	705	41.2	54.5	22.45			
Animal products - edible	2,760	43.7	75.7	33.08	2,394	44.3	78.2	34.64	366	39.9	58.1	23.18			
Meat products	2,135	42.7	79.5	33.95	1,866	43.1	81.7	35.21	269	39.9	63.5	24.34			
Plant products - edible	823	46.4	70.7	32.80	688	46.8	75.4	35.29	135	44.5	45.2	20.11			
<b>Alberta</b>															
Manufacturing	14,789	43.2	75.0	32.40	12,458	43.5	79.3	34.50	2,331	41.6	51.4	21.38			
Animal products - edible	4,016	42.4	78.5	33.28	3,281	42.8	81.9	35.05	735	40.8	62.9	25.66			
Meat products	3,572	41.9	80.3	33.65	2,877	42.2	84.0	35.45	695	40.6	64.2	26.07			
Lumber products	1,648	44.2	65.0	28.73	1,569	44.4	65.9	29.26	(1)						
Plant products - edible	2,149	46.4	65.9	30.58	1,750	47.1	70.6	33.25	399	43.4	43.4	18.84			
Iron and steel products	2,834	42.5	88.1	37.44	2,803	42.6	88.4	37.66	(1)						
Railway rolling stock	1,495	43.1	93.5	40.30	1,495	43.1	93.5	40.30	(1)						
<b>British Columbia</b>															
Manufacturing	55,390	41.2	89.4	36.83	47,751	41.5	94.0	39.01	7,639	39.2	58.8	23.05			
Animal products - edible	3,494	42.5	69.0	29.33	2,700	43.9	79.7	34.99	794	37.6	60.2	22.64			
Lumber products	17,851	42.0	92.2	38.72	16,640	42.1	93.7	39.45	1,211	40.8	71.2	29.05			
Rough and dressed lumber	14,242	42.3	93.7	39.64	13,504	42.3	94.7	40.06	738	41.4	75.2	31.13			
Plant products - edible	5,674	40.2	65.6	26.37	2,885	41.6	77.2	32.12	2,789	38.7	52.7	20.39			
Pulp and paper mills	4,130	43.5	94.6	41.15	3,900	43.5	96.1	41.30	(1)						
Printing and publishing	1,318	40.4	98.5	39.79	1,085	40.4	108.4	43.79	233	40.4	52.6	21.25			
Textile products	1,055	39.5	63.4	25.04	292	42.3	84.2	35.62	763	38.4	54.6	20.97			
Iron and steel products	11,599	39.6	101.8	40.51	11,121	39.8	103.0	40.99	478	37.1	70.6	26.12			
Steel shipbuilding	6,436	39.6	104.3	41.30	6,129	39.7	105.6	41.92	(1)						
Non-ferrous metal products	3,127	40.4	94.5	38.18	3,102	40.4	94.9	38.30	(1)						

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings
	Per Week	Per Week		Per Week	Per Week		Per Week	Per Week	
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Nova Scotia - Manufacturing</b>	2,510	43.1	39.89	1,760	44.1	46.86	750	40.7	23.54
Animal products - edible	390	45.6	41.84	265	46.8	49.94	125	43.1	22.15
Printing and publishing	405	42.6	32.41	270	42.8	37.25	135	42.4	22.75
Iron and steel products	818	43.3	42.27	632	44.6	47.34	186	39.0	25.04
Primary iron and steel	467	44.0	40.37	380	45.1	44.46	87	39.2	22.53
<b>New Brunswick - Manufacturing</b>	1,963	43.2	40.33	1,355	44.3	48.25	608	40.9	22.68
Animal products - edible	296	48.6	31.49	197	49.1	38.49	99	47.8	17.73
Pulp and paper mills	296	43.4	51.91	214	44.0	61.54	82	41.9	27.44
Iron and steel products	335	43.4	47.13	261	44.8	55.40	74	38.7	25.12
<b>Quebec - Manufacturing</b>	48,436	41.5	44.57	32,735	42.5	53.30	15,701	39.6	26.53
Animal products - edible	1,466	44.3	38.55	1,124	45.2	43.31	342	41.1	22.90
Leather products	1,892	43.6	36.36	1,275	45.0	42.98	617	40.9	22.82
Leather boots and shoes	1,342	43.3	36.33	898	44.6	45.13	444	40.6	22.49
Lumber products	1,708	45.8	39.66	1,268	47.5	45.61	440	41.2	23.07
Rough & dressed lumber	851	48.2	40.63	719	49.1	43.94	132	43.7	22.86
Plant products - edible	1,448	41.5	40.16	894	42.8	49.72	554	39.5	24.72
Pulp and paper mills	3,065	41.0	60.32	2,358	41.3	69.24	707	39.7	29.28
Paper products	494	41.6	41.77	303	42.8	52.53	191	39.9	24.70
Printing and publishing	2,904	38.3	38.77	1,964	39.2	45.57	940	36.5	24.56
Rubber products	807	42.4	41.47	585	43.2	47.77	222	40.3	24.86
Textile products	8,737	41.9	41.66	5,288	42.9	51.39	3,449	40.2	26.25
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,094	43.0	50.87	726	44.1	65.86	368	40.8	25.28
Silk & artificial silk goods	1,258	43.3	42.95	884	44.0	50.38	374	41.8	25.50
Hosiery and knit goods	747	43.3	37.67	419	44.9	49.48	328	41.2	22.50
Garments & personal furnishings	3,625	40.6	39.87	2,075	41.6	48.88	1,550	39.2	27.71
Tobacco	1,220	41.0	39.31	630	41.6	52.18	590	40.4	25.57
Chemicals and allied products	5,110	39.1	46.14	3,050	39.5	58.74	2,060	38.5	27.45
Electrical apparatus	3,858	39.2	46.89	2,672	40.0	55.67	1,286	37.7	29.33
Iron and steel products	10,036	42.8	46.65	7,406	43.6	53.63	2,630	40.4	26.87
Machinery other than vehicles	1,868	41.5	43.74	1,298	42.2	52.54	570	39.9	23.66
Railway rolling stock	964	43.6	53.76	844	44.2	56.62	120	39.8	34.31
Aeroplanes and parts	2,219	44.1	46.83	1,595	44.5	54.25	626	43.1	28.06
Steel shipbuilding	816	40.9	48.71	630	42.0	54.98	186	37.1	27.88
Non-ferrous metal products	2,184	41.3	46.18	1,433	42.1	55.63	751	39.8	28.14
Aluminum and its products	1,359	40.8	47.74	858	41.7	58.51	481	39.4	28.80
<b>Ontario - Manufacturing</b>	76,848	40.5	43.82	48,841	41.3	54.19	28,007	39.2	25.87
Animal products - edible	2,542	42.6	39.31	1,637	43.7	47.20	905	40.5	25.05
Meat products	1,048	41.5	45.86	727	42.2	54.02	321	40.0	27.56
Leather products	1,439	42.5	40.06	947	44.0	48.00	492	39.5	24.79
Leather boots and shoes	805	43.1	37.71	548	44.5	44.19	257	40.0	23.84
Lumber products	2,489	42.1	40.37	1,611	43.9	49.19	878	38.7	24.19
Rough and dressed lumber	994	43.6	39.81	682	45.6	46.92	312	39.3	24.41
Furniture	821	40.8	39.86	512	42.3	49.53	309	38.4	23.85
Plant products - edible	4,148	41.5	40.17	2,428	42.8	51.30	1,720	39.7	24.48
Bread and bakery products	1,019	41.6	38.69	597	43.8	49.06	422	38.5	24.10
Pulp and paper mills	1,729	41.6	55.40	1,310	42.1	64.21	419	40.0	27.83
Paper products	1,901	39.4	40.26	1,071	40.2	51.21	830	38.3	26.13
Printing and publishing	6,379	39.7	37.66	3,568	40.5	47.98	2,821	38.7	24.64
Rubber products	2,996	39.8	45.81	1,957	40.3	56.74	1,039	39.0	25.24
Textile products	6,620	40.6	40.29	3,786	41.9	51.63	2,834	38.8	25.13
Cotton yarn and cloth	363	42.3	43.19	212	44.1	56.98	151	39.8	23.80
Woolen yarn and cloth	904	41.5	41.65	584	43.3	51.35	320	38.4	23.95
Hosiery and knit goods	1,124	41.1	40.28	560	43.0	56.63	564	39.1	23.97
Garments & personal furnishings	2,604	39.4	37.67	1,417	40.3	47.55	1,187	38.3	25.74

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Employees	Average Hours	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours	Average Weekly Earnings
		Per Week	\$		Per Week	\$		Per Week	\$
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Tobacco	419	42.2	41.75	294	42.9	49.65	125	40.4	25.20
Beverages	1,277	38.3	53.40	891	38.9	64.79	386	37.1	27.11
Chemicals and allied products	5,318	39.6	42.68	2,337	40.1	55.31	2,981	39.0	27.09
Drugs and medicines	1,031	40.4	40.05	425	40.8	58.42	606	40.2	27.15
Acids, Alkalis and salts	490	42.7	52.22	413	43.3	56.32	77	39.4	30.23
Clay, glass and stone products	1,576	40.6	42.06	1,045	41.7	50.57	531	38.5	25.31
Electrical apparatus	7,100	39.7	44.76	4,621	40.1	54.34	2,479	39.1	26.89
Iron and steel products	23,366	40.1	46.53	15,887	40.4	56.11	7,479	39.4	26.18
Crude, rolled & forged products	2,164	40.8	48.35	1,388	41.5	60.51	776	39.5	26.50
Machinery other than vehicles	3,898	42.8	43.01	2,591	44.5	52.07	1,307	39.4	24.88
Agricultural implements	2,386	34.0	43.42	1,740	32.2	50.17	646	39.0	25.39
Railway rolling stock	578	42.0	49.77	470	42.8	55.13	108	36.2	25.84
Automobiles and parts	2,434	41.3	47.74	1,665	41.9	57.32	769	39.8	26.79
Automobile mfg.	3,653	41.1	55.40	2,483	41.4	67.90	1,170	40.5	28.92
Foundry & machine shop products	512	42.1	42.27	352	44.1	50.28	160	37.6	24.65
Sheet metal work	1,203	40.1	42.79	790	40.7	52.38	413	38.8	24.21
Non-ferrous metal products	4,151	41.7	46.31	2,682	42.5	56.71	1,469	40.2	27.31
Smelting and Refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	934	44.2	59.18	783	44.4	64.96	151	43.2	29.33
Brass and copper mfg.	1,192	40.6	43.93	774	41.3	52.95	418	39.2	27.01
Non-metallic mineral products	1,562	39.1	50.26	1,120	39.3	59.58	442	38.6	26.86
<b>Manitoba - Manufacturing</b>	4,805	42.7	41.46	3,366	43.3	48.93	1,439	41.1	23.76
Animal products	959	42.0	40.91	683	42.6	47.33	276	40.4	24.85
Meat products	769	41.8	42.72	584	42.2	47.56	185	40.3	27.20
Plant products - edible	397	41.5	41.71	251	41.8	51.92	146	41.1	24.37
Printing and publishing	736	42.8	36.08	439	43.1	45.04	297	42.4	22.85
Textile products	288	41.9	41.27	165	42.7	55.21	123	40.8	22.52
Iron and steel products	1,052	43.3	45.29	831	44.0	50.82	221	40.6	24.60
<b>Saskatchewan - Manufacturing</b>	1,556	42.9	38.78	1,035	43.7	46.10	521	41.3	24.20
Animal products	575	43.1	39.78	346	44.1	49.67	229	41.6	25.00
Meat products	423	42.5	43.18	280	43.6	51.58	143	40.4	26.79
Plant products - edible	230	43.0	35.39	132	43.7	45.33	98	42.0	21.92
<b>Alberta - Manufacturing</b>	3,154	42.9	39.34	2,189	43.6	46.30	965	41.5	23.66
Animal products	855	42.2	38.91	556	42.9	46.76	299	41.0	24.35
Meat products	690	42.0	40.19	453	42.6	47.93	237	40.8	25.34
Lumber products	312	45.7	38.43	241	46.4	42.92	71	43.2	23.37
Plant products - edible	432	42.8	37.36	286	43.7	44.92	146	41.0	22.59
Printing and publishing	428	42.7	33.15	266	43.1	39.77	162	42.1	22.29
Iron and steel products	391	43.9	46.49	313	44.2	52.16	78	42.9	23.94
<b>British Columbia - Manufacturing</b>	9,038	41.9	46.59	6,492	42.4	54.10	2,546	40.6	27.34
Animal products - edible	863	43.3	39.10	629	43.8	44.41	234	42.2	24.98
Lumber products	1,433	42.5	53.68	1,040	42.8	62.45	393	41.4	30.14
Rough and dressed lumber	1,097	42.6	54.14	816	42.9	62.29	281	41.6	30.26
Plant products - edible	795	42.6	40.47	521	43.1	48.14	274	41.5	25.33
Pulp and paper mills	567	42.5	54.27	456	43.1	60.34	111	40.5	29.85
Printing and publishing	1,045	40.4	34.38	615	40.7	41.54	430	40.1	24.10
Iron and steel products	1,773	41.2	47.67	1,342	41.6	54.00	431	39.7	27.37
Steel shipbuilding	635	41.1	48.17	524	41.6	52.33	111	38.6	26.26
Non-ferrous metal products	789	42.4	55.84	617	42.7	62.81	172	41.2	30.37

Table 5 .- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in the Last Week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in the larger CITIES.

	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes				Male Wage-Earners				Female Wage-Earners			
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
<b>Halifax - Manufacturing</b>	7,971	43.6	74.2	32.35	6,710	43.9	79.9	35.08	1,261	41.9	42.0	17.60
Plant products - edible	887	45.4	48.8	22.16	333	48.1	65.7	31.60	554	43.8	37.6	16.47
Iron and steel products	4,856	43.5	83.1	35.98	4,602	43.4	84.4	36.53	254	41.3	57.5	23.75
Steel shipbuilding	4,733	43.3	83.4	36.11	4,482	43.4	84.8	36.80	251	41.2	57.7	23.77
<b>Saint John - Manufacturing</b>	4,230	46.1	65.1	30.01	3,250	46.9	72.3	33.91	980	43.5	39.4	17.14
Plant products - edible	969	47.5	59.9	28.45	643	49.3	70.1	34.91	326	43.0	36.6	15.74
Iron and steel products	845	43.7	84.4	36.88	843	43.7	84.4	36.88	(1)			
<b>Montreal - Manufacturing</b>	138,546	43.3	72.2	31.26	95,099	45.2	80.1	36.21	43,447	39.2	52.1	20.42
Leather products	8,296	41.8	59.7	24.95	4,638	43.5	67.5	29.36	3,658	39.7	48.9	19.41
Lumber products	4,248	46.1	64.9	29.92	3,869	46.5	66.4	30.98	379	41.7	49.2	20.10
Plant products - edible	6,352	47.6	54.1	25.75	4,151	49.9	61.4	30.64	2,201	43.4	38.1	16.54
Printing and publishing	5,204	43.9	85.6	37.58	4,094	44.3	94.7	41.95	1,110	42.5	50.5	21.46
Textile products	30,237	39.8	63.0	25.07	7,852	41.5	85.8	35.61	22,385	39.2	54.6	21.40
Tobacco	5,148	42.8	59.8	25.59	1,587	46.9	73.7	34.57	3,561	40.9	52.7	21.55
Beverages	2,987	48.0	72.1	34.61	2,835	48.1	73.0	35.11	(1)			
Chemicals and allied products	5,277	44.8	62.9	28.18	3,675	46.5	70.8	32.92	1,602	41.0	42.3	17.34
Electrical apparatus	9,881	40.7	75.1	30.57	6,491	41.4	82.5	34.16	3,390	39.4	60.1	23.68
Iron and steel products	59,931	44.8	86.5	38.75	37,635	44.9	88.5	39.74	2,295	43.1	52.5	22.53
Non-ferrous metal products	4,212	45.3	70.9	32.12	3,425	46.5	75.9	35.29	787	39.6	45.2	17.90
<b>Quebec - Manufacturing</b>	12,970	46.9	59.3	27.81	8,716	48.8	68.9	33.62	4,254	43.0	36.9	15.87
Leather products	2,745	44.1	49.2	21.70	1,635	44.4	59.8	26.55	1,110	43.7	33.4	14.60
Textile products	3,273	44.4	48.5	21.53	1,270	49.6	68.5	29.02	2,003	41.1	40.8	16.77
Iron and steel products	2,494	48.6	80.8	39.27	2,491	48.7	80.9	39.40	(1)			
<b>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</b>	6,507	47.4	59.3	28.11	4,210	49.2	66.7	32.82	2,297	44.0	44.1	19.40
Textile products	3,978	45.6	55.8	25.44	2,068	47.3	64.2	30.37	1,910	43.8	45.9	20.10
Iron and steel products	1,504	51.7	71.2	36.81	1,485	51.7	71.7	37.07	(1)			
<b>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</b>	6,778	45.7	71.5	32.68	5,152	47.8	80.2	38.34	1,626	39.2	37.7	14.78
Pulp and paper mills	2,929	49.1	87.3	42.86	2,902	49.2	87.6	43.10	(1)			
Textile products	2,119	40.3	43.8	17.65	743	42.6	54.8	23.34	1,376	39.1	37.4	14.62
Iron and steel products	785	52.7	79.8	42.05	785	52.7	79.8	42.05	(1)			
<b>Port William - Port Arthur</b>												
Manufacturing	4,046	46.1	85.7	39.51	3,970	46.1	86.2	39.74	(1)			
Pulp and paper mills	1,649	47.7	89.5	42.69	1,631	47.7	89.7	42.79	(1)			
Iron and steel products	1,400	43.9	88.0	38.63	1,362	44.0	88.2	38.81	(1)			
<b>Hamilton - Manufacturing</b>	37,334	43.3	81.0	35.07	28,055	44.4	88.3	39.43	9,279	39.8	54.6	21.73
Textile products	6,098	40.7	60.1	24.46	2,104	43.9	74.4	32.66	3,994	39.0	51.7	20.16
Electrical apparatus	5,296	41.7	85.6	35.70	3,482	42.4	96.1	40.75	1,814	40.4	64.5	26.06
Iron and steel products	16,021	44.3	90.9	40.27	15,054	44.5	92.6	41.21	967	40.6	61.1	24.81
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo - Manufacturing</b>	13,570	42.8	75.7	32.40	9,595	44.5	83.1	36.98	3,975	38.9	55.4	21.55
Animal products - edible	1,029	44.1	77.4	34.13	827	44.6	81.5	36.35	202	42.1	59.2	24.92
Leather products	1,422	42.0	72.7	30.53	1,053	43.5	79.5	34.58	369	37.7	50.5	18.96
Lumber products	1,696	43.6	72.3	31.52	1,579	43.8	74.0	32.41	117	40.9	48.6	19.88
Rubber products	4,501	42.7	84.7	36.17	3,163	44.6	93.1	41.52	1,338	38.3	61.3	23.48
Textile products	1,373	40.8	62.6	25.54	400	44.4	77.3	34.32	973	39.3	55.8	21.93
Iron and steel products	1,127	44.5	78.9	35.11	1,077	45.1	79.9	36.03	(1)			
<b>London - Manufacturing</b>	11,426	42.2	71.4	30.13	8,575	43.6	78.3	34.14	2,851	38.1	47.6	18.14
Plant products - edible	1,627	42.1	67.0	28.21	927	46.7	76.2	35.59	700	36.1	51.2	18.48
Paper products	927	42.0	61.5	25.83	598	43.7	69.9	30.55	329	38.8	44.3	17.19
Printing and publishing	870	40.6	70.9	28.79	566	43.9	82.9	36.39	304	34.3	42.4	14.54
Textile products	909	39.1	50.2	19.63	265	42.7	67.9	28.99	644	37.6	42.0	15.79
Iron and steel products	3,693	43.5	81.4	35.41	3,490	43.5	83.0	36.11	203	42.3	54.1	22.88
<b>Ottawa - Manufacturing</b>	6,959	44.4	69.6	30.90	5,543	44.8	75.2	33.69	1,416	43.0	46.7	20.08
Printing and publishing	1,510	43.6	79.4	34.62	832	44.6	98.8	44.06	678	42.3	54.3	22.97
Iron and steel products	1,393	44.6	72.8	32.47	1,327	44.6	73.9	32.96	(1)			
<b>Toronto - Manufacturing</b>	115,193	41.2	77.5	31.93	78,847	43.1	86.3	37.20	36,346	37.0	55.4	20.50
Animal products - edible	5,060	43.5	86.3	37.54	4,333	44.7	89.5	40.01	727	36.6	62.7	22.95
Plant products - edible	10,598	37.8	61.0	23.06	5,113	43.1	72.0	31.03	5,485	32.8	47.4	15.55
Printing and publishing	9,420	40.1	87.9	35.25	6,674	42.4	100.1	42.44	2,746	34.6	51.6	17.85
Rubber products	4,079	43.6	96.3	41.99	3,346	44.0	102.7	45.19	733	41.5	65.1	27.02

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 5.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in the Last Week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in the LARGER CITIES. (Concluded).

	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes				Male Wage-Earners				Female Wage-Earners			
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
<b>Toronto - (Cont'd)</b>												
Textile products	16,028	38.2	72.2	27.58	6,062	41.3	90.2	37.25	9,966	36.4	59.8	21.77
Chemicals and allied products	5,549	41.9	72.3	30.29	3,799	43.2	81.1	35.04	1,750	39.3	51.3	20.16
Electrical apparatus	10,502	42.3	76.7	32.44	6,541	43.5	85.2	37.06	3,961	40.2	61.4	24.68
Iron and steel products	22,265	43.0	84.3	36.25	20,186	43.3	87.2	37.76	2,079	39.8	54.1	21.53
Non-ferrous metal products	8,232	42.5	81.9	34.81	6,524	43.3	88.6	38.36	1,708	39.4	54.1	21.32
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b>	22,486	40.4	101.3	40.93	20,465	40.5	105.2	42.61	2,021	40.3	61.2	24.66
Iron and steel products	18,473	40.2	106.2	42.69	17,640	40.2	108.1	43.46	833	41.3	67.5	27.88
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b>	25,830	42.2	73.1	30.85	19,790	43.4	78.9	34.24	6,040	38.1	51.7	19.70
Animal products - edible	5,370	42.0	74.2	31.16	4,388	42.6	77.5	33.02	982	39.5	58.3	23.06
Meat products	4,592	40.9	74.6	30.51	3,705	41.3	77.9	32.17	887	39.3	60.1	23.62
Lumber products	1,094	43.0	64.6	27.78	1,058	43.1	65.2	28.10	(1)			
Plant products - edible	2,310	45.7	60.7	27.74	1,544	47.9	68.7	32.91	766	41.2	41.9	17.26
Printing and publishing	1,652	42.3	75.9	32.11	1,162	43.2	87.7	37.89	500	40.2	46.6	18.73
Textile products	3,217	38.7	57.5	22.25	746	41.8	75.5	31.56	2,471	37.7	51.4	19.38
Garments and personal furnishings	2,362	37.6	59.0	22.18	430	39.4	84.8	33.41	1,932	37.2	52.9	19.68
Iron and steel products	7,996	42.7	85.5	36.51	7,921	42.7	86.0	36.72	(1)			
<b>Regina - Manufacturing</b>	1,627	42.6	78.1	33.27	1,481	42.9	80.4	34.49	146	40.2	53.8	21.63
Animal products - edible	535	43.2	78.2	33.78	480	44.2	79.7	35.23	(1)			
<b>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</b>	1,706	45.6	73.2	33.38	1,466	46.2	76.4	35.30	240	41.7	51.9	21.64
Animal products - edible	848	46.4	74.0	34.34	737	47.1	76.2	35.89	111	41.7	57.8	24.10
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b>	5,056	42.4	80.3	34.05	4,385	42.7	84.5	36.08	671	40.8	51.5	21.01
Animal products - edible	1,065	42.7	77.6	33.14	807	43.7	82.4	36.01	258	39.8	61.3	24.40
Plant products - edible	751	45.8	64.0	29.31	567	46.5	70.2	32.64	184	43.6	43.6	19.01
Iron and steel products	1,386	42.1	90.7	38.18	1,382	42.1	90.7	38.18	(1)			
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b>	6,155	42.3	76.8	32.49	5,038	42.4	82.1	34.81	1,117	41.5	52.4	21.75
Animal products - edible	2,820	42.1	79.5	33.47	2,363	42.3	82.4	34.86	457	41.3	64.6	26.68
Iron and steel products	1,409	42.9	86.2	36.98	1,382	43.0	86.7	37.28	(1)			
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b>	24,518	40.7	90.4	36.79	20,497	41.2	96.3	39.68	4,021	38.2	58.0	22.16
Animal products - edible	1,878	39.9	79.9	31.88	1,514	42.1	83.1	34.99	364	30.8	61.5	18.94
Lumber products	6,603	42.1	92.9	39.11	5,945	42.3	95.2	40.27	647	40.0	70.8	28.32
Plant products	2,332	39.0	70.8	27.61	1,341	40.2	85.2	34.25	991	37.3	49.8	18.58
Printing and publishing	1,021	40.7	97.4	39.64	824	40.6	108.1	43.89	197	41.1	53.4	21.95
Textile products	903	39.0	62.3	24.30	201	42.1	86.2	36.29	702	38.1	54.8	20.88
Iron and steel products	7,802	40.2	103.0	41.41	7,548	40.3	104.1	41.95	254	37.7	69.8	26.31
Shipbuilding	3,422	40.8	108.8	44.39	3,376	40.8	109.4	44.64	(1)			
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b>	5,282	39.6	93.2	36.91	4,820	39.8	96.3	38.33	462	37.6	58.9	22.15
Lumber products	960	41.9	91.5	38.34	943	42.0	91.9	38.60	(1)			
Iron and steel products	3,061	38.2	98.8	37.74	2,855	38.4	100.6	38.63	(1)			

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.

Table 6.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in the last week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES.

City and Industry	Salaried Employees Both Sexes			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>Halifax - Manufacturing</u>	941	41.8	39.33	616	42.2	47.26	325	41.0	24.23
Plant products - edible	74	41.3	38.70	39	45.1	52.50	35	37.1	23.34
Iron and steel products	96	39.5	45.78	59	40.1	58.15	37	38.5	26.03
Steel shipbuilding	81	39.1	47.23	52	39.4	58.75	29	38.7	26.70
<u>Saint John - Manufacturing</u>	814	39.6	39.88	571	40.6	46.85	243	37.4	23.64
Plant products - edible	127	41.4	46.24	105	41.8	50.58	22	39.5	25.64
Iron and steel products	204	41.3	43.78	151	42.7	49.96	53	37.3	26.15
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	33,202	40.8	45.08	21,848	41.6	54.04	11,354	39.1	27.57
Leather products	1,108	42.9	38.48	742	43.8	44.68	366	41.0	25.83
Lumber products	599	42.6	41.07	399	44.1	49.00	200	39.8	25.47
Plant products - edible	1,110	39.9	38.70	647	40.8	48.35	463	38.7	25.31
Printing and publishing	2,348	37.8	40.45	1,584	38.6	47.52	764	36.2	25.85
Textile products	4,117	41.0	41.00	2,388	41.7	51.07	1,729	40.1	27.10
Tobacco	949	40.5	41.15	482	41.0	54.74	467	39.3	26.97
Beverages	841	41.2	50.51	637	42.6	57.55	204	36.9	28.71
Chemicals and allied products	4,175	38.9	45.28	2,357	39.2	58.80	1,818	38.4	27.65
Electrical apparatus	3,591	38.9	47.38	2,353	39.5	56.64	1,238	37.6	29.52
Iron and steel products	7,944	42.7	47.82	5,877	43.5	54.94	2,067	40.6	27.85
Non-ferrous metal products	1,236	40.6	48.72	754	41.2	61.76	482	39.5	28.08
<u>Quebec - Manufacturing</u>	2,121	41.4	41.52	1,487	42.4	50.03	634	39.0	21.53
Leather products	406	44.1	32.06	272	45.8	39.11	134	40.7	17.83
Textile products	243	41.4	35.98	134	42.4	48.08	109	40.3	21.20
Iron and steel products	308	42.3	46.45	250	43.2	51.15	56	38.5	25.87
<u>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</u>	979	43.1	37.88	618	44.2	46.72	361	41.1	22.73
Textile products	341	42.2	38.53	217	43.4	46.44	124	40.1	24.66
Iron and steel products	430	44.1	38.85	280	45.0	48.38	150	42.3	21.02
<u>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</u>	708	43.2	51.41	545	43.9	59.48	163	41.2	24.80
Pulp and paper mills	303	43.7	61.57	257	44.2	66.57	46	41.0	33.78
Textile products	138	43.5	58.25	102	44.1	70.82	36	42.0	22.81
Iron and steel products	88	43.9	39.33	68	44.8	43.50	20	40.8	25.21
<u>Port William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	750	43.0	46.70	550	43.9	53.69	200	40.5	27.38
Pulp and paper mills	200	41.6	54.58	155	42.2	62.54	45	39.4	27.03
<u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	6,552	40.3	44.65	4,141	41.1	55.85	2,411	39.0	25.47
Textile products	546	40.3	43.00	278	41.7	61.59	270	38.9	23.96
Electrical apparatus	948	40.9	49.41	618	41.1	62.02	330	40.5	25.80
Iron and steel products	2,861	40.3	45.34	1,949	40.8	53.98	912	39.1	26.63
<u>Kitchener - Manufacturing</u>	1,988	40.1	42.87	1,268	41.4	53.36	720	37.7	24.28
Animal products	113	40.7	42.86	83	41.4	48.44	30	38.6	27.17
Leather products	176	40.3	46.99	110	42.1	60.41	66	37.2	24.46
Lumber products	146	40.4	41.25	96	41.7	50.08	50	37.8	24.19
Rubber products	818	39.8	43.22	521	40.7	54.38	297	38.4	23.88
Textile products	184	40.0	38.48	107	41.0	46.99	77	38.7	26.78
Iron and steel products	210	37.5	44.93	132	41.0	58.47	78	31.6	22.06
<u>London - Manufacturing</u>	2,439	40.1	41.26	1,553	41.0	51.17	886	38.6	24.05
Plant products - edible	281	41.1	42.46	172	42.9	54.40	109	38.4	23.69
Paper products	254	38.7	42.72	158	39.3	54.39	96	37.9	23.69
Printing and publishing	306	39.7	36.13	169	40.0	46.36	137	39.3	23.46
Textile products	95	42.5	38.17	49	43.6	52.32	46	41.2	22.95
Iron and steel products	429	40.4	40.97	276	41.0	60.47	153	39.2	23.68

Table 6.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in the last week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	Salaried Employees Both Sexes			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Salaried Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Ottawa - Manufacturing</b>	1,642	40.4	41.49	1,093	41.1	49.16	549	39.1	26.28
Printing and publishing	662	40.2	40.92	422	40.9	48.75	240	38.9	27.07
Iron and steel products	277	41.1	42.58	203	41.9	48.69	74	38.9	25.75
<b>Toronto - Manufacturing</b>	31,719	39.7	42.72	19,387	40.2	52.78	12,332	38.8	26.73
Animal products - edible	1,080	41.7	44.66	704	42.3	53.68	376	40.5	27.66
Plant products - edible	1,779	40.2	40.32	1,005	41.4	50.02	774	38.7	26.20
Printing and publishing	4,006	38.9	38.47	2,122	39.6	50.41	1,884	38.2	25.06
Rubber products	1,068	38.9	47.11	725	39.2	57.31	343	38.4	25.73
Textile products	3,294	40.2	40.16	1,937	41.1	49.89	1,357	38.8	26.46
Chemicals and allied products	2,996	38.9	41.47	1,523	39.2	55.04	1,473	38.6	27.48
Electrical apparatus	3,823	39.0	56.86	2,410	39.2	54.33	1,413	38.6	28.18
Iron and steel products	6,768	39.5	45.03	4,725	39.6	52.87	2,043	39.1	26.74
Non-ferrous metal products	1,985	41.4	43.18	1,197	42.0	52.96	786	40.5	28.27
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b>	4,141	40.6	53.55	2,636	40.8	67.73	1,505	40.3	28.81
Iron and steel products	3,054	40.6	56.80	2,079	40.8	69.65	975	40.3	29.46
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b>	4,416	42.5	41.14	3,065	43.1	48.79	1,351	41.1	23.76
Animal products - edible	894	41.9	41.52	643	42.5	47.94	251	40.3	25.07
Meat products	722	41.6	43.22	551	42.1	48.16	171	40.2	27.42
Lumber products	180	43.5	39.15	138	43.8	44.02	42	42.4	22.98
Plant products - edible	388	41.4	41.94	247	41.6	51.88	141	41.0	24.48
Printing and publishing	728	42.8	35.99	435	43.1	44.91	293	42.4	22.81
Textile products	283	41.9	41.69	164	42.7	55.47	119	40.7	22.71
Garments & personal furnishings	207	42.8	38.52	117	43.9	50.70	90	41.4	22.77
Iron and steel products	965	43.2	45.23	764	43.9	50.70	201	40.9	24.79
<b>Regina - Manufacturing</b>	449	41.2	38.03	300	42.1	45.00	149	39.6	24.20
Animal products - edible	110	42.0	33.26	62	42.5	41.01	48	41.4	23.27
<b>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</b>	500	43.6	36.62	317	44.1	44.28	183	42.7	23.31
Animal products - edible	156	43.5	36.54	87	44.2	46.63	69	42.7	23.91
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b>	1,140	41.7	38.16	772	42.1	45.43	368	41.0	23.04
Animal products - edible	235	40.5	35.40	130	41.2	44.87	105	39.8	23.88
Plant products - edible	129	43.0	39.47	82	43.3	48.63	47	42.4	23.45
Iron and steel products	202	43.5	44.85	171	43.6	48.96	31	42.8	22.00
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b>	1,236	43.0	41.24	846	43.7	49.08	390	41.5	24.32
Animal products - edible	561	42.5	40.97	386	43.0	48.20	175	41.4	24.96
Iron and steel products	182	44.6	47.90	137	45.0	55.31	45	43.2	25.23
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b>	4,706	41.3	44.52	3,163	41.8	52.96	1,542	40.3	27.24
Animal products - edible	602	43.0	37.71	424	43.3	42.95	178	42.3	25.17
Lumber products	498	41.6	53.54	331	42.0	64.34	167	40.9	32.27
Plant products	293	40.4	44.16	158	40.7	59.63	135	40.1	26.02
Printing and publishing	778	40.3	35.18	445	40.6	43.04	333	40.0	24.76
Textile products	193	45.1	41.31	131	47.3	47.73	62	40.3	27.61
Iron and steel products	1,283	40.8	48.80	943	41.2	56.20	340	39.8	28.26
Shipbuilding	306	40.0	52.76	236	40.4	59.59	70	38.5	29.49
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b>	826	41.3	42.42	625	41.8	47.99	201	39.7	25.05
Lumber products	90	43.1	51.81	62	43.9	63.44	28	41.3	26.06
Iron and steel products	331	42.1	43.41	291	42.6	45.80	40	38.4	25.96



Table 7 -- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers<sup>1/</sup> in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

INDUSTRY	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(a) Wage-Earners of both sexes.														
Manufacturing	764,433	6.7	10.8	9.9	11.5	10.3	18.2	13.7	6.6	5.4	1.6	4.4	0.9	
Animal products	35,999	7.9	9.4	4.2	9.4	8.5	22.0	16.7	5.5	8.3	1.6	5.7	0.8	
Dairy products	11,202	3.3	2.6	1.9	3.4	7.4	7.6	41.6	7.0	14.8	2.8	6.5	1.1	
Meat products	20,155	7.6	12.7	5.7	14.2	10.2	33.7	4.9	4.1	4.3	0.6	1.9	0.1	
Fish products	4,445	20.7	11.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	5.9	6.4	8.4	10.6	3.5	20.4	3.6	
Fur products	3,270	9.6	16.4	15.5	11.7	5.9	10.1	5.4	6.1	7.9	3.2	6.2	2.0	
Leather products	27,138	8.3	15.3	6.5	14.5	7.7	21.0	8.7	9.6	5.2	1.6	1.4	0.2	
Tanneries	4,181	5.0	8.6	3.9	8.6	8.4	28.6	10.3	12.8	7.1	2.3	3.7	0.7	
Boots and shoes	17,495	8.7	16.2	5.9	14.6	7.3	19.6	8.6	10.7	5.3	1.8	1.1	0.2	
Lumber products	60,528	6.2	8.1	4.6	8.8	19.4	17.4	7.1	7.8	8.3	4.0	7.1	1.1	
Rough and dressed lumber	32,597	5.2	7.5	4.7	6.9	28.0	11.8	7.6	6.2	10.3	2.2	8.7	0.9	
Wooden Containers	7,299	8.9	7.4	4.3	11.5	14.8	12.3	9.6	11.5	6.4	4.1	7.5	1.7	
Furniture	13,249	5.8	8.9	4.6	11.5	6.4	33.6	3.3	8.6	5.7	6.7	4.2	0.7	
Plant products- edible	47,122	12.0	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.6	12.6	15.8	7.9	8.2	1.4	8.9	1.4	
Flour & other milled products	6,779	5.7	4.8	8.9	2.3	7.2	9.0	29.7	8.0	8.4	1.5	13.2	1.3	
Fruit & vegetable canning	11,949	11.6	14.0	13.0	8.4	9.0	9.6	5.9	7.3	5.9	1.5	11.8	2.0	
Bread & bakery products	14,175	11.9	6.1	5.4	6.5	5.0	15.6	22.0	9.4	11.3	1.4	4.5	0.9	
Chocolate & cocoa products	6,339	18.0	10.5	4.2	11.5	7.4	19.4	5.5	11.4	7.9	0.8	3.0	0.4	
Sugar refining	2,930	4.2	4.5	13.1	2.5	3.4	4.5	21.0	2.6	7.8	2.7	27.8	5.9	
Pulp and paper mills	38,146	4.0	3.6	4.8	1.6	6.8	5.8	33.9	8.5	12.8	1.5	13.2	3.5	
Paper products	17,023	9.6	8.7	6.2	10.0	9.0	19.8	12.0	8.5	7.7	2.1	5.4	1.0	
Paper boxes and bags	9,861	12.2	9.3	5.6	7.5	8.4	27.4	10.5	7.8	8.9	2.1	5.3	1.0	
Printing and publishing	25,160	9.2	10.9	15.2	15.8	13.1	15.2	5.3	4.9	6.0	0.9	2.8	0.7	
Rubber products	17,813	6.2	6.8	8.8	9.2	8.2	21.3	15.3	9.1	7.4	1.0	5.1	0.6	
Textile products	125,504	9.7	17.8	11.6	10.3	6.8	14.7	10.3	8.7	3.6	2.8	3.2	0.5	
Thread, yarn and cloth	48,063	6.5	9.2	6.0	6.0	3.8	17.2	16.1	16.3	5.5	8.0	6.4	1.0	
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,324	6.9	9.9	6.0	5.6	1.5	20.5	17.3	17.3	2.7	6.9	4.8	0.6	
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,045	8.8	8.4	6.4	6.9	4.3	20.3	19.3	8.8	6.8	2.7	6.2	1.1	
Silk & artificial silk goods	11,635	4.1	6.4	6.1	5.2	6.6	8.7	12.9	26.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	1.0	
Hosiery and knit goods	21,237	9.5	13.7	9.1	8.5	6.9	22.5	11.6	9.3	4.2	2.2	2.1	0.4	
Garments and personal furnishings	43,625	12.3	29.6	19.6	16.0	9.9	6.7	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	
Men's clothing	22,425	7.5	26.5	17.9	17.8	13.1	8.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	
Women's clothing	16,693	19.5	34.6	21.4	12.4	6.2	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Tobacco	9,002	7.9	13.2	12.2	5.4	9.2	26.1	14.2	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.8	0.8	
Beverages	11,553	6.4	8.5	14.1	8.3	15.0	8.4	21.5	7.1	4.9	1.6	3.4	0.8	
Distilled & malt liquor	9,906	6.5	9.1	16.0	8.6	15.9	7.6	19.9	7.0	3.8	1.6	3.2	0.8	
Distilleries	2,751	13.3	14.1	11.4	9.9	20.0	6.7	12.2	2.7	4.1	2.3	3.2	0.1	
Breweries	6,855	3.8	7.2	18.4	7.6	14.6	7.5	23.0	8.9	3.5	1.3	3.3	0.9	
Chemicals and allied products	24,679	4.2	9.1	10.6	11.8	11.7	16.7	17.7	8.4	4.3	0.9	3.8	0.8	
Drugs and medicines	4,461	4.5	12.2	19.7	23.6	10.2	16.9	4.4	3.2	2.7	0.3	1.7	0.6	
Acids, Alkalis and salts	4,119	1.3	1.2	2.5	12.7	13.9	12.6	30.6	29.4	2.0	0.2	4.9	0.7	
Clay, Glass and stone products	16,318	5.8	6.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	19.5	21.1	7.5	6.9	3.0	8.5	1.7	
Clay products	4,453	6.9	6.0	3.5	4.8	6.9	20.8	17.0	10.1	6.9	8.4	6.2	2.5	
Glass products	5,475	6.1	7.1	5.1	6.2	8.3	19.6	21.3	6.4	6.3	0.9	11.9	0.8	
Lime gypsum & cement	4,034	4.8	6.9	6.5	7.6	7.7	8.4	25.7	7.2	10.7	1.4	10.0	3.2	
Electrical apparatus	35,225	4.1	12.7	14.4	28.6	8.9	21.9	3.2	2.9	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	
Iron and steel products	206,856	4.4	9.4	12.0	12.9	11.9	22.8	13.3	4.8	3.9	0.9	2.9	0.8	
Crude, rolled and forged products	30,287	3.1	8.9	10.2	4.4	6.3	10.8	43.6	3.4	3.6	1.0	3.4	1.4	
Primary iron and steel	23,532	3.0	7.9	10.6	3.7	6.4	8.2	49.9	3.0	2.9	0.4	2.9	1.1	
Boilers, tanks and engines	5,347	4.7	6.4	8.5	4.4	16.3	28.1	12.1	6.8	6.1	0.5	5.4	0.7	
Machinery other than vehicles	20,739	4.5	6.9	6.8	9.7	9.9	24.0	12.7	10.1	6.9	2.8	4.5	1.2	
Agricultural implements	10,973	2.0	5.7	.9	45.7	2.5	33.4	1.4	2.8	3.2	0.7	1.6	0.1	
Land vehicles and aircraft	68,027	4.6	10.9	18.9	16.5	18.5	20.0	4.8	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	
Railway rolling stock	26,559	4.3	8.5	6.7	27.1	32.4	9.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	
Automobile mfg.	17,866	5.6	16.5	47.4	7.4	13.9	6.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Automobiles and parts	14,037	4.7	11.1	15.9	13.5	7.6	34.1	6.2	3.1	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	
Aeroplanes and parts	8,843	3.3	6.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	58.1	6.7	2.6	5.1	0.5	2.9	0.5	
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	20,093	5.5	10.7	17.1	7.7	9.7	29.6	7.0	2.1	3.6	0.7	4.8	1.5	
Heating appliances	6,042	5.8	10.5	6.4	11.2	4.9	32.6	10.7	6.5	5.9	0.5	4.6	0.4	
Iron & steel fabrication n.e.s.s.	6,869	4.1	11.0	6.5	17.7	12.4	20.4	12.9	7.6	3.2	1.1	2.2	0.9	
Structural iron and steel	4,202	2.9	11.6	7.1	22.0	12.7	16.8	9.8	9.5	2.9	1.5	2.2	1.0	
Hardware, tools and cutlery	9,655	5.3	7.1	3.3	7.6	8.3	30.1	13.2	14.6	5.4	1.2	3.2	0.7	
Foundry & machine shop products	6,659	5.1	7.4	9.4	8.4	10.0	25.0	10.4	8.5	8.2	1.9	4.8	0.9	
Sheet metal work	11,735	6.1	13.0	8.8	12.3	12.5	30.1	6.2	3.8	3.4	0.7	2.5	0.6	
Non-ferrous metal products	36,123	6.4	8.7	5.6	13.5	10.2	17.6	26.6	4.7	4.2	0.7	2.4	0.4	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	9,621	4.4	8.1	5.7	14.4	4.9	13.8	42.1	3.4	1.6	0.2	1.4	-	
Aluminum and its products	9,289	6.0	4.9	4.2	3.7	11.1	13.3	41.7	3.6	6.7	0.7	3.6	0.5	
Jewellery and silverware	4,785	5.2	17.4	6.3	15.2	18.5	16.9	9.1	3.4	6.3	1.8	0.9	-	
Brass and copper products	9,046	6.0	7.7	7.2	20.1	11.3	21.1	11.6	7.4	3.3	0.4	3.2	0.7	
Non-metallic mineral products	9,876	3.5	14.1	28.3	13.3	6.4	8.0	14.9	4.8	3.4	0.4	4.2	0.7	
Petroleum and its products	5,343	2.8	19.4	43.6	13.4	5.4	2.2	6.8	2.1	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	15,698	7.7	12.0	7.8	14.9	10.1	22.8	6.7	8.8	4.7	1.3	2.6	0.6	

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers<sup>1/</sup> in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

INDUSTRY	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(b) Male Wage-Earners.													
Manufacturing	583,603	4.7	8.0	9.6	10.6	10.7	18.5	15.8	7.1	5.3	1.9	5.4	1.1
Animal products	30,196	6.2	7.4	3.6	7.6	8.1	23.7	19.0	6.2	9.4	1.8	6.0	1.0
Dairy products	10,182	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.5	6.6	6.8	44.0	7.4	16.0	3.1	7.1	1.2
Meat products	16,501	6.8	10.9	5.2	11.6	9.6	37.4	5.7	4.6	4.8	0.7	2.4	0.1
Fish products	3,349	15.0	8.7	2.2	3.9	3.6	7.2	7.7	10.9	12.1	3.9	20.2	4.6
Far products	1,984	7.7	14.1	17.6	10.5	5.5	10.9	4.5	7.5	8.2	3.5	7.2	2.6
Leather products	16,086	5.7	11.8	5.7	14.0	8.2	23.0	9.9	10.5	6.3	2.3	2.2	0.4
Tanneries	3,754	4.5	7.2	3.7	8.6	7.9	29.1	10.7	12.9	7.9	2.5	4.2	0.6
Boots and shoes	9,719	6.3	13.7	5.7	14.6	7.4	20.7	9.4	11.3	6.3	2.6	1.7	0.3
Lumber products	56,094	5.8	7.6	4.4	8.3	19.8	17.5	7.1	8.1	8.7	4.0	2.6	1.1
Rough and dressed lumber	31,281	5.1	7.4	4.8	6.4	28.4	11.4	7.6	6.4	10.5	2.3	2.2	0.3
Wooden containers	6,389	8.6	6.8	4.1	11.5	13.4	12.6	9.9	11.7	6.9	4.0	2.4	1.3
Furniture	12,212	5.4	8.0	4.0	10.6	6.5	34.7	3.3	9.2	6.0	7.1	4.5	1.7
Plant products - edible	29,238	5.8	4.9	7.9	4.6	6.4	12.4	22.2	8.7	10.6	1.9	12.2	2.2
Flour & other milled products	6,116	5.1	4.1	7.8	2.1	6.2	7.4	31.8	8.9	9.1	1.7	14.4	1.4
Fruit & vegetable canning	6,376	7.2	8.0	13.1	6.9	9.5	11.7	7.3	7.9	7.9	2.3	14.7	3.5
Bread & bakery products	9,186	6.2	3.4	5.1	4.3	3.7	14.6	29.0	10.3	14.3	1.7	6.1	1.3
Chocolate & cocoa products	2,380	6.1	6.5	2.6	10.8	2.6	24.3	11.2	14.1	12.1	1.4	7.4	0.9
Sugar refining	2,597	3.9	3.2	10.9	1.5	2.9	4.4	22.1	2.5	8.6	2.9	30.8	6.5
Pulp and paper mills	36,929	3.9	3.5	4.9	1.5	6.3	5.7	33.9	8.4	13.1	1.6	13.9	3.7
Paper products	9,920	5.6	5.0	5.2	6.2	7.9	21.2	14.9	10.7	10.1	3.1	8.4	1.7
Paper bags and boxes	5,236	7.8	5.3	4.2	4.5	7.6	24.8	11.4	8.8	12.1	3.1	8.4	1.8
Printing and publishing	18,269	4.9	9.0	17.2	17.1	13.1	15.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	.6	3.0	.8
Rubber products	13,288	4.1	5.7	10.2	8.0	9.1	19.1	17.9	9.7	8.6	1.8	6.1	.8
Textile products	53,432	4.8	8.9	10.4	6.8	6.3	15.8	14.9	13.2	6.0	4.5	6.4	1.2
Thread, yarn and cloth	28,961	3.7	4.7	5.5	4.6	3.9	15.8	17.6	18.5	6.9	7.4	9.6	1.6
Cotton yarn and cloth	11,446	4.0	5.3	5.7	3.8	1.9	19.6	18.4	20.0	3.7	8.6	7.9	1.1
Woolen yarn and cloth	7,279	3.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.0	18.7	23.7	10.4	9.7	3.5	9.9	1.0
Silk and artificial silk	7,489	3.1	3.5	6.3	3.5	7.3	7.2	12.7	27.4	8.4	8.7	10.5	1.4
Hosiery and knit goods	7,292	4.8	5.3	8.0	5.4	6.2	21.7	17.6	13.1	6.9	4.6	5.1	1.3
Garments and personal furnishings	10,595	6.6	22.6	27.4	13.3	11.9	7.5	4.3	2.6	2.2	.4	1.1	.2
Men's clothing	6,185	3.8	23.4	23.9	13.9	14.9	8.5	4.7	2.5	2.6	.5	1.1	.2
Women's clothing	3,336	10.7	24.7	36.8	11.3	7.4	4.0	2.2	1.5	.7	.1	.4	.7
Tobacco	3,249	5.2	7.8	10.2	3.6	9.4	21.3	16.8	5.0	8.7	3.4	6.5	2.1
Beverages	10,264	6.0	6.1	15.0	8.7	15.1	8.3	22.2	7.9	4.9	1.7	3.2	0.5
Distilled & malt liquor	8,619	6.1	8.6	17.1	9.1	16.1	7.5	20.3	7.5	3.8	1.7	2.3	.9
Distilleries	1,745	16.2	4.8	13.5	12.6	21.6	6.7	9.7	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.8	.2
Breweries	6,629	3.5	7.0	18.6	7.9	14.9	7.4	23.1	9.1	3.5	1.3	2.2	.5
Chemicals and allied products	19,427	3.1	7.0	9.2	9.5	12.5	17.0	20.5	9.6	4.9	1.0	4.7	1.0
Drugs and medicines	2,152	2.9	4.3	18.7	19.4	13.1	19.7	6.9	5.7	4.3	.6	3.8	1.1
Acids, alkalis & salts	4,084	1.3	1.1	2.4	.6	13.9	12.6	30.7	29.6	1.9	.2	5.0	.7
Clay, glass & stone products	14,475	5.3	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.9	19.0	20.7	8.1	7.7	3.4	9.4	2.0
Clay products	3,952	6.1	5.0	3.0	4.9	6.8	20.1	15.8	11.3	7.7	9.5	7.0	2.6
Glass products	4,412	5.7	5.8	4.2	6.3	7.5	18.2	20.0	7.8	7.7	1.2	14.2	1.8
Lime, gypsum and cement	3,904	4.7	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.4	8.4	25.4	7.3	11.0	1.4	10.3	3.3
Electrical apparatus	23,587	2.9	10.1	13.4	27.9	8.6	25.1	4.1	3.4	2.6	.4	1.3	.2
Iron and steel products	195,912	4.2	9.1	12.1	12.8	12.1	22.6	13.6	4.8	4.0	.9	3.0	.8
Crude, rolled & forged	29,704	3.1	8.6	10.2	4.2	6.3	10.6	44.0	3.4	3.4	1.0	3.5	1.5
Primary iron and steel	23,289	3.0	7.7	10.6	3.5	6.5	8.2	50.1	3.1	2.9	.4	2.9	1.1
Boilers, tanks & engines	5,179	4.6	6.2	8.5	4.2	16.7	27.2	12.5	6.9	6.3	.6	5.6	.7
Machinery other than vehicles	19,673	4.2	6.5	6.7	8.7	10.1	24.4	13.0	10.4	7.2	2.9	4.7	1.2
Agricultural implements	10,759	1.9	5.5	.9	46.0	1.9	33.9	1.4	2.9	3.2	.7	1.6	.1
Land vehicles and aircraft	65,381	4.5	10.5	19.0	16.6	19.0	19.8	4.7	2.0	2.3	.3	1.1	.2
Railway rolling stock	26,496	4.3	8.5	6.7	27.1	32.5	9.8	5.6	1.6	2.4	.2	1.1	.2
Automobile mfg.	17,626	5.7	16.1	48.1	7.3	13.7	5.4	1.6	1.0	.6	.1	.3	.1
Automobiles and parts	12,210	4.2	10.3	15.0	13.1	8.0	35.7	6.2	3.4	2.4	.7	.5	.1
Aeroplanes and parts	8,406	3.2	6.0	3.8	4.9	4.3	59.2	6.4	2.8	5.3	.5	3.1	.5
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	19,570	5.4	10.3	16.9	7.4	9.5	30.3	7.1	2.1	3.7	.8	4.5	1.6
Boating appliances	5,795	5.8	10.2	6.0	10.8	4.3	32.9	11.0	6.7	6.2	.5	4.7	.4
Iron & steel fabrication n.e.s.	6,563	3.8	11.0	6.8	17.6	12.3	20.0	13.2	7.6	3.3	1.2	2.3	.9
Structural iron and steel	4,178	2.8	11.5	7.2	22.0	12.6	16.8	9.8	9.6	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.0
Hardware, tools and cutlery	7,715	4.4	6.6	3.0	6.6	8.4	30.9	14.4	14.2	6.1	1.2	3.4	.8
Foundry & machine shop products	6,517	5.0	7.1	9.4	8.1	10.1	25.0	10.5	8.6	8.4	1.9	4.9	1.0
Sheet metal work	9,589	5.6	12.3	8.4	11.8	14.1	29.1	6.3	4.0	4.0	.8	2.2	.7
Non-ferrous metal products	31,257	4.8	7.3	5.6	13.3	9.2	16.7	29.7	5.0	4.6	.7	2.7	.4
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	9,585	4.4	8.1	5.7	14.4	4.9	13.8	42.2	3.4	1.6	.2	1.3	.0
Aluminum and its products	8,585	5.8	4.2	3.9	2.8	10.7	12.6	43.6	3.9	7.1	.7	3.8	.0
Jewellery and silverware	3,096	3.8	15.9	5.7	16.2	16.0	16.4	10.5	3.9	7.5	2.1	1.4	.0
Brass and copper products	7,534	4.7	6.7	7.7	20.5	10.3	20.6	13.2	8.4	3.8	.5	3.2	.0
Non-metallic mineral products	9,614	3.5	13.1	27.0	13.2	6.3	8.1	15.1	4.9	3.5	0.4	4.2	0.7
Petroleum and its products	5,309	2.7	19.2	43.8	13.5	5.4	2.2	6.8	2.1	2.2	.2	1.7	.2
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	10,321	6.3	10.0	7.9	10.3	10.1	26.1	6.7	11.5	5.6	1.7	3.0	.8

Table 7 .- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS by Leading Manufacturers<sup>1/</sup> in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Industrial Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

INDUSTRY	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
		(c) <u>Female Wage-Earners.</u>											
Manufacturing	180,830	13.1	19.7	10.8	14.6	8.9	16.1	7.1	5.0	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.1
Animal products	5,803	16.6	19.6	6.9	18.6	10.5	13.5	4.6	1.7	2.8	1.0	4.2	-
Dairy products	1,020	13.4	13.7	6.5	12.5	14.7	15.8	17.1	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.6	-
Meat products	3,654	11.2	21.0	7.9	25.6	12.0	16.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.7	0.1	-
Fish products	1,096	37.5	20.4	3.9	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.8	5.9	2.7	21.4	-
Fur products	1,286	12.5	19.6	12.0	13.7	6.5	8.9	6.9	4.0	7.5	2.8	4.6	1.0
Leather products	11,052	12.1	20.5	7.6	15.2	7.1	17.9	7.1	8.3	3.4	0.6	0.2	-
Boots and shoes	7,776	11.5	19.3	6.2	14.8	7.1	18.4	7.6	10.0	4.0	0.8	0.3	-
Lumber products	4,434	11.1	14.7	7.7	16.2	14.7	16.0	6.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	1.8	0.3
Rough & dressed lumber	1,316	7.6	9.7	3.5	19.6	18.1	18.6	9.8	1.4	5.7	1.6	3.9	0.5
Wooden containers	910	11.2	11.9	6.0	8.9	24.7	10.4	8.0	9.3	3.1	4.8	0.8	0.9
Furniture	1,037	11.2	19.6	10.0	21.6	6.1	21.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.1	-
Plant products - edible	17,884	22.2	14.8	9.3	10.8	9.6	12.7	5.4	6.7	4.2	0.7	3.5	0.1
Flour & other milled products	663	10.4	11.9	18.9	4.4	16.4	23.0	11.0	.5	1.7	-	1.8	-
Bread & bakery products	4,989	22.4	10.9	6.0	10.4	7.4	17.6	9.2	7.9	5.6	1.0	1.6	0.1
Chocolate & cocoa products	3,959	25.1	13.0	5.1	12.0	10.3	16.4	2.2	9.8	5.4	0.4	0.3	-
Pulp & paper mills	1,217	4.6	6.8	2.7	3.2	22.5	11.4	30.4	13.1	1.3	0.1	3.7	0.2
Paper products	7,103	15.1	13.9	7.6	15.4	10.4	17.9	7.9	5.5	4.5	0.6	1.2	-
Paper bags & boxes	4,625	17.2	13.9	7.1	10.9	9.3	17.6	9.4	6.6	5.4	0.9	1.6	0.1
Printing & publishing	6,891	20.4	15.9	9.8	12.6	12.9	13.5	4.1	2.9	5.7	1.0	0.9	0.3
Rubber products	4,525	12.3	10.1	4.6	13.0	5.5	27.8	11.3	9.2	3.8	0.3	2.1	-
Textile products	73,311	13.2	24.2	12.5	12.8	7.2	13.8	7.0	5.5	1.9	1.3	0.6	-
Thread, yarn and cloth	19,102	10.8	16.1	6.9	8.1	3.5	19.5	13.7	12.9	3.3	3.8	1.3	0.1
Cotton yarn and cloth	7,878	11.0	16.7	6.6	8.1	1.0	21.8	15.6	13.2	1.3	4.4	0.3	-
Woolen yarn and cloth	5,766	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.2	4.6	22.3	13.7	6.8	3.2	1.8	1.5	0.1
Silk and artificial silk goods	4,146	5.9	11.4	5.7	8.1	5.5	11.4	13.2	23.9	6.8	5.8	2.2	0.1
Hosiery and knit goods	13,945	11.9	18.0	9.7	10.1	7.2	22.9	8.4	7.3	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.1
Garments & personal furnishings	33,030	14.1	31.8	17.1	16.9	9.3	6.5	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	-
Men's clothing	16,240	9.0	27.6	15.6	19.3	12.5	9.0	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.4	-
Women's clothing	13,357	21.7	37.1	17.6	12.7	5.9	3.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	-
Tobacco	5,753	9.4	16.3	13.2	6.4	9.1	29.1	12.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	-
Beverages	1,389	9.3	25.8	8.1	5.8	14.4	8.4	17.0	1.2	4.5	0.6	4.8	0.1
Distilled & malt liquors	1,287	9.1	26.5	8.5	5.5	14.6	7.8	16.7	1.2	4.0	0.7	5.2	0.2
Distilleries	1,006	8.4	30.3	7.6	5.1	17.0	6.9	16.5	1.2	3.5	0.4	3.1	-
Chemicals and allied products	5,252	8.1	17.1	16.0	20.2	8.8	15.5	7.7	3.8	2.0	0.3	0.5	-
Drugs and medicines	2,309	6.0	19.6	20.6	27.5	7.5	14.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	-	0.3	0.1
Clay, glass and stone products	1,843	9.1	13.4	7.8	6.6	9.7	23.8	25.4	2.3	0.5	-	1.4	-
Clay products	501	12.8	13.8	7.6	4.2	7.8	26.5	26.5	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	-
Glass products	1,053	7.8	12.5	8.7	6.0	10.2	24.8	26.2	0.8	0.7	-	2.3	-
Electrical apparatus	11,638	6.6	18.2	16.6	29.7	9.3	15.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	-
Iron and steel products	10,944	8.1	16.4	10.3	15.9	8.9	24.6	7.7	5.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.1
Crude, rolled and forged products	583	6.5	22.8	6.7	12.7	4.5	10.3	22.8	1.2	9.4	1.7	1.2	0.2
Machinery other than vehicles	1,066	9.6	14.6	9.5	29.3	6.5	16.2	6.9	4.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	-
Land vehicles & aircraft	2,646	7.5	20.5	16.5	13.0	8.5	24.2	7.7	1.0	1.1	-	-	-
Automobile parts	1,827	8.6	16.3	21.9	16.6	4.4	24.0	6.0	1.0	1.2	-	-	-
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	523	8.4	24.5	22.8	19.3	17.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	0.4	-	1.1	-
Hardware, tools & cutlery	1,950	9.7	9.4	4.5	11.3	7.6	26.6	8.6	16.2	2.8	1.2	2.5	0.3
Sheet metal work	2,146	8.3	16.4	11.0	14.7	5.1	34.5	6.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Non-ferrous metal products	4,866	9.5	17.2	5.5	14.8	16.4	23.9	7.7	2.3	1.8	0.6	0.2	-
Aluminum & its products	704	7.7	12.9	8.1	15.6	18.0	20.6	17.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	-	-
Jewellery & silverware	1,689	7.6	20.3	7.3	13.3	23.1	14.7	6.3	2.6	3.3	1.3	0.1	0.1
Brass & copper products	1,512	12.4	12.9	4.4	18.1	16.6	23.5	8.3	2.3	1.2	-	0.3	-
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	5,377	10.5	15.9	7.6	23.9	10.0	16.2	6.8	3.5	3.1	0.7	1.8	-

<sup>1/</sup> Manufacturers employing 15 persons and over.



Table 8 .- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Manufacturing in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>													
<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Manufacturing	22,348	5.4	7.7	7.8	7.1	9.1	15.9	21.3	5.8	7.6	1.0	9.5	1.8
Animal products - edible	2,206	12.7	10.6	2.8	3.8	1.6	6.5	16.2	6.4	19.6	1.7	15.3	2.8
Plant products - edible	2,478	7.7	4.4	2.4	1.9	8.4	8.8	5.4	6.3	10.9	1.6	36.6	5.6
Textile products	2,259	4.1	10.9	4.6	21.6	5.5	12.8	2.7	29.6	3.2	1.0	2.9	1.1
Iron and steel products	11,175	3.7	6.6	8.9	6.5	11.9	18.9	34.0	1.0	4.1	0.5	2.9	1.1
Primary iron and steel	4,508	3.7	3.8	9.0	1.3	0.4	7.9	65.9	0.4	2.7	0.1	3.0	1.1
Steel shipbuilding	5,122	3.6	7.5	8.3	8.6	23.8	33.4	5.8	1.3	4.3	0.6	2.3	0.6
<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	19,037	4.6	7.0	8.3	5.6	8.4	16.8	24.3	4.9	8.1	1.0	8.9	2.1
Animal products - edible	1,926	10.1	9.7	2.3	3.6	1.3	6.6	17.8	7.0	21.9	1.5	15.1	3.1
Plant products - edible	1,286	4.7	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	9.6	6.5	6.5	10.9	1.5	42.5	10.2
Textile products	985	2.2	3.9	3.8	13.0	4.7	10.0	4.0	40.4	6.9	2.3	6.4	2.4
Iron and steel products	10,909	3.7	6.6	8.8	5.8	11.5	19.3	34.7	1.0	4.4	0.3	2.8	1.1
Primary iron and steel	4,497	3.7	3.8	8.9	1.3	0.4	7.9	66.0	0.4	2.7	0.1	3.0	1.8
Steel shipbuilding	4,871	3.6	7.5	8.1	7.1	23.3	35.1	6.0	1.3	4.5	0.6	2.3	0.6
<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	3,311	10.0	12.2	5.1	15.7	12.9	10.1	3.8	10.9	4.6	1.4	13.0	0.3
Plant products - edible	1,192	11.0	6.0	2.3	2.8	16.3	8.0	4.2	6.0	10.9	1.8	29.9	0.8
Textile products	1,274	5.5	16.4	5.3	28.2	6.0	15.0	1.7	21.3	0.4	-	0.2	-
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>													
<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Manufacturing	14,452	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.8	10.9	9.8	16.4	11.3	10.0	2.6	10.8	1.8
Lumber products	2,263	6.4	8.0	1.8	5.1	3.8	15.8	6.6	13.1	21.2	2.4	13.6	2.2
Rough and dressed lumber	1,876	5.8	7.6	1.1	4.9	2.3	18.1	6.1	12.6	24.1	2.1	13.5	1.9
Pulp and paper mills	2,720	9.2	2.3	4.7	1.4	2.1	3.7	30.6	10.0	10.0	1.3	22.1	2.6
Textile products	1,711	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.4	4.0	8.7	16.4	39.1	4.6	1.1	2.4	0.7
Iron and steel products	2,951	5.2	11.3	12.8	6.6	34.6	5.9	12.7	1.5	5.1	1.5	2.3	0.5
<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	11,803	6.8	6.4	5.9	4.3	11.6	9.5	16.6	10.2	11.1	2.8	12.6	2.2
Lumber products	2,142	6.5	7.3	1.3	5.2	2.6	16.6	6.1	13.9	21.8	2.4	14.0	2.3
Rough and dressed lumber	1,831	5.8	7.7	1.1	5.0	2.3	18.4	5.1	12.9	24.4	2.0	13.4	1.9
Pulp and paper mills	2,705	9.2	2.3	4.7	1.4	2.1	3.7	30.3	10.1	10.1	1.3	22.1	2.7
Textile products	719	3.6	4.3	1.5	2.2	1.8	9.3	13.9	46.6	7.8	2.4	4.9	1.7
Iron and steel products	2,930	5.2	11.3	12.4	6.6	34.7	6.0	12.8	1.5	5.2	1.5	2.3	0.5
<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	2,649	10.9	8.9	8.1	12.8	7.7	11.5	14.7	16.0	5.2	1.4	2.6	.2
Textile products	992	5.5	5.5	9.1	11.2	5.6	8.3	18.2	33.7	2.2	0.1	0.6	-
<b>QUEBEC</b>													
<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Manufacturing	255,156	5.9	11.1	7.3	8.7	6.8	16.2	12.2	10.3	8.7	3.8	7.3	1.7
Animal products - edible	5,541	4.9	6.7	4.8	8.5	3.8	12.1	10.4	5.6	25.4	6.0	10.2	1.6
Leather products	14,689	8.8	15.5	5.6	15.6	5.8	15.1	7.9	13.3	7.6	2.8	1.7	0.3
Leather boots and shoes	11,321	9.1	16.1	5.6	14.7	6.1	13.7	7.5	15.1	7.7	2.7	1.5	0.2
Lumber products	14,726	6.2	5.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	10.9	4.7	12.8	18.2	13.7	16.1	3.1
Rough and dressed lumber	6,930	5.3	5.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	11.9	5.0	8.3	25.7	8.2	22.3	2.6
Plant products - edible	7,959	5.4	5.2	3.3	6.4	5.5	11.8	12.9	11.8	15.6	3.8	15.4	2.9
Pulp and paper mills	18,609	3.5	2.5	3.1	1.4	4.8	4.9	29.3	8.0	17.7	2.3	17.3	5.2
Paper products	4,651	10.0	7.1	4.2	7.8	4.1	14.3	10.3	13.2	11.2	6.0	9.3	2.5
Printing and publishing	6,376	6.3	9.1	14.1	17.9	5.2	17.8	6.2	7.3	9.3	1.2	4.0	1.6
Rubber products	4,973	4.8	6.3	3.3	7.9	4.6	15.2	9.9	21.5	9.6	2.8	12.2	1.9
Textile products	69,342	8.6	18.8	9.4	9.7	6.0	13.3	7.9	11.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.8
Cotton yarn and cloth	13,094	5.8	10.6	8.3	4.4	1.9	22.5	9.9	17.3	2.3	9.8	6.3	0.9
Silk and artificial silk goods	8,185	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	1.6	8.0	11.1	33.0	10.6	10.7	9.8	1.3
Hosiery and knit goods	9,080	5.6	9.5	4.6	7.5	7.3	22.0	10.7	15.7	7.8	4.8	3.7	0.8
Garments and personal furnishings	27,096	12.4	32.4	14.1	16.4	9.9	7.3	3.5	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.1
Tobacco	6,996	6.5	13.3	14.7	4.7	5.3	25.4	17.2	3.2	4.4	1.2	3.0	1.1
Chemicals and allied products	10,053	3.2	6.5	7.3	8.1	9.7	15.3	18.5	16.8	6.1	1.4	5.5	1.6
Electrical apparatus	10,213	4.7	21.8	32.5	11.4	3.7	13.9	2.7	3.6	3.3	0.6	1.4	0.4
Iron and steel products	53,590	3.8	7.5	3.9	10.6	11.0	27.6	9.0	8.1	7.5	2.7	6.4	1.9
Machinery other than vehicles	7,065	3.1	5.3	3.1	5.7	4.7	19.9	4.5	20.1	14.4	7.4	8.8	3.0
Railway rolling stock	12,359	4.4	10.8	8.2	17.6	34.6	12.9	3.8	2.2	3.7	0.4	1.1	0.3
Aeroplanes and parts	6,857	3.4	7.4	1.2	5.0	1.8	60.5	6.5	3.2	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.5

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946, in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
QUEBEC (Cont'd)		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Non-ferrous metal products	10,289	5.2	4.5	2.9	5.9	13.2	10.9	33.3	9.1	8.7	0.5	4.7	1.1	
Aluminum and its products	5,365	5.4	3.1	2.8	2.0	13.4	6.4	48.7	3.2	9.6	0.3	4.4	0.7	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	182,022	4.2	7.0	6.1	7.1	6.8	16.3	13.9	11.2	10.7	4.6	9.7	2.4	
Animal products- edible	4,922	4.3	5.3	3.6	7.0	3.2	11.9	11.2	6.1	27.7	6.6	11.3	1.8	
Leather products	9,240	6.6	13.0	4.6	15.3	5.7	15.6	8.3	14.2	9.1	4.2	2.8	0.6	
Leather boots and shoes	6,466	7.2	14.2	4.9	14.1	5.9	14.4	8.2	15.7	8.8	3.8	2.4	0.4	
Lumber products	15,671	6.1	5.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	10.5	4.5	13.0	18.7	13.8	17.2	3.3	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,671	5.2	4.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	11.9	4.5	8.5	25.7	8.3	23.0	2.7	
Plant products - edible	5,377	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	4.0	8.1	16.6	12.0	18.4	4.3	20.3	4.2	
Pulp and paper mills	17,982	3.6	2.3	3.2	1.4	4.5	4.8	29.0	7.5	18.3	2.4	17.8	5.3	
Paper products	2,551	7.9	3.9	1.5	3.1	3.2	9.0	14.3	14.4	14.1	9.6	14.5	4.5	
Printing and publishing	4,860	5.1	8.0	15.3	18.9	5.0	15.5	6.4	8.2	9.7	1.4	4.7	1.8	
Rubber products	3,290	4.3	5.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	13.1	8.0	22.4	11.2	3.8	16.0	2.9	
Textile products	29,994	4.5	9.0	8.3	5.6	4.9	14.0	10.6	16.3	7.2	7.9	9.9	1.8	
Cotton yarn and cloth	7,993	4.3	5.0	7.8	2.3	2.5	21.9	10.5	19.6	2.8	11.8	10.1	1.4	
Silk and artificial silk goods	5,448	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.0	6.5	10.2	33.9	10.8	11.7	13.7	1.9	
Hosiery and knit goods	3,670	3.7	5.1	3.3	5.0	6.4	18.8	14.0	16.6	9.7	8.3	7.2	1.9	
Garments and personal furnishings	6,324	6.2	24.9	19.5	13.7	13.1	8.7	6.3	3.1	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	
Tobacco	2,333	2.0	7.6	13.0	3.8	3.8	19.2	19.7	6.3	11.4	3.0	7.3	2.9	
Chemicals and allied products	7,701	2.1	4.9	6.3	4.9	9.5	14.6	19.7	20.1	7.2	1.7	7.0	2.0	
Electrical apparatus	6,722	3.5	20.1	32.5	11.1	3.6	14.3	3.2	4.1	4.4	0.8	2.1	0.5	
Iron and steel products	50,524	3.8	7.3	3.9	10.4	11.3	27.4	9.0	7.8	7.7	2.7	6.7	2.0	
Machinery other than vehicles	6,622	3.1	5.3	2.3	4.2	4.7	19.7	4.5	20.7	15.1	7.9	9.3	3.2	
Railway rolling stock	12,304	4.4	10.8	8.2	17.5	34.3	12.7	3.9	2.2	3.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	
Aeroplanes and parts	6,512	3.3	6.5	1.2	5.0	1.2	61.8	6.1	3.3	6.6	0.5	3.8	0.7	
Non-ferrous metal products	9,213	4.6	3.3	2.9	4.9	13.2	9.5	35.4	10.0	9.3	0.6	5.2	1.1	
Aluminum and its products	5,217	5.4	2.7	2.8	1.4	13.6	6.4	49.1	3.3	9.8	0.3	4.5	0.7	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	73,134	10.3	21.2	10.3	12.7	6.9	15.9	7.7	8.0	3.7	1.8	1.4	0.1	
Leather products	6,429	11.7	18.7	6.8	16.0	6.0	14.5	7.3	12.2	5.6	0.9	0.3	-	
Leather boots and shoes	4,855	11.6	18.6	6.4	15.6	6.4	12.7	6.7	14.2	6.2	1.2	0.4	-	
Lumber products	1,055	7.5	12.5	6.9	4.9	9.1	15.3	7.6	10.4	10.4	12.3	2.2	0.9	
Plant products - edible	2,582	9.3	10.4	4.8	13.1	8.5	19.6	5.3	11.5	9.3	2.8	5.1	0.3	
Paper products	2,100	12.7	11.0	7.5	13.5	5.3	20.5	5.4	11.7	7.8	1.5	3.0	0.1	
Printing and publishing	1,516	9.9	12.6	10.0	14.8	5.6	25.4	5.5	4.5	8.2	0.4	2.0	1.1	
Rubber products	1,683	5.8	7.8	2.6	13.1	6.1	19.3	13.4	19.7	6.4	0.8	4.9	0.1	
Textile products	39,348	11.7	26.4	10.2	12.8	6.7	12.8	5.8	7.5	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.1	
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,101	8.2	19.5	9.1	7.6	1.1	23.2	9.0	13.7	1.5	6.8	0.3	-	
Silk and artificial silk goods	2,737	4.5	6.1	5.1	5.4	2.7	11.1	13.0	31.0	10.2	8.7	2.0	0.2	
Hosiery and knit goods	5,410	6.8	12.4	5.6	9.2	7.9	24.3	8.4	15.1	6.5	2.4	1.3	0.1	
Garments and personal furnishings	20,772	14.3	34.6	12.5	17.2	8.9	6.9	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	-	
Tobacco	4,663	8.7	16.2	15.5	5.1	6.0	28.8	15.9	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	-	
Chemicals and allied products	2,352	6.5	11.8	10.8	18.4	10.2	17.6	14.7	6.1	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	
Electrical apparatus	3,491	7.2	25.1	32.9	12.1	4.0	13.1	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	-	
Iron and steel products	3,066	5.4	10.9	4.2	12.8	7.8	29.7	8.5	13.8	3.4	1.3	2.0	0.2	
Non-ferrous metal products	1,076	10.0	14.3	2.2	14.9	13.5	22.6	17.6	1.3	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
ONTARIO		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	367,932	7.4	10.5	10.8	12.9	9.3	21.5	15.9	5.1	3.5	0.5	2.3	0.3	
Animal products - edible	10,935	6.2	6.7	2.9	6.8	5.9	26.6	30.4	6.7	4.7	0.4	2.5	0.2	
Meat products	5,540	7.9	9.8	3.2	8.9	8.8	41.8	6.5	6.2	4.5	0.6	1.7	0.1	
Leather products	11,057	7.9	15.6	7.1	13.0	7.8	30.0	9.7	5.0	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.1	
Leather boots and shoes	5,495	8.4	17.4	6.3	15.0	7.2	32.4	10.5	1.3	7	0.1	0.2	-	
Lumber products	20,658	6.9	8.5	4.3	11.2	4.9	30.5	12.7	9.9	4.8	1.0	4.9	0.4	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,332	4.8	9.4	4.2	9.4	3.8	16.9	21.9	13.4	6.8	0.9	8.0	0.6	
Furniture	7,982	6.5	7.3	3.7	12.4	4.5	50.1	3.0	4.5	3.3	0.3	4.1	0.3	
Plant products - edible	24,211	17.0	10.1	7.3	6.7	5.3	14.2	16.8	9.2	6.6	1.0	5.1	0.7	
Bread and bakery products	7,203	17.8	7.2	2.1	4.1	3.8	17.6	23.9	9.8	10.7	0.6	2.4	0.2	
Pulp and paper mills	11,528	2.4	3.4	5.1	1.5	2.5	7.0	46.3	11.1	9.1	0.7	8.6	2.2	
Paper products	10,580	10.0	9.2	6.8	10.4	8.3	23.3	13.7	7.0	6.5	0.6	3.8	0.4	
Printing and publishing	14,220	11.3	11.3	14.7	16.8	14.8	12.9	4.9	4.5	5.4	0.9	2.4	0.3	
Rubber products	12,830	6.7	7.0	10.9	9.7	9.5	23.8	18.8	4.3	6.5	0.4	2.3	0.1	
Textile products	48,256	11.6	16.6	13.8	10.5	7.1	17.8	14.9	3.3	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Manufacturing in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
ONTARIO (Cont'd)														
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,167	10.1	9.7	1.1	9.0	0.8	18.6	39.7	5.5	3.3	0.7	1.4	0.1	
Woolen yarn and cloth	8,387	11.3	10.2	6.1	7.2	4.5	24.4	22.4	6.6	4.0	0.8	2.1	0.4	
Hosiery and knit goods	10,701	13.3	17.0	12.5	8.7	6.1	24.3	12.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	0.9	-	
Garments and personal furnishings	12,639	12.4	25.4	28.4	15.3	9.1	6.3	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	
Tobacco	1,995	13.0	12.9	3.4	7.8	22.5	28.4	4.2	1.3	1.0	3.3	2.1	0.1	
Beverages	4,829	11.3	10.3	28.7	8.5	9.6	8.9	11.8	4.7	3.1	0.5	2.3	0.4	
Chemicals and allied products	11,847	4.7	10.2	12.6	11.9	14.3	19.0	18.4	2.7	3.0	0.4	2.5	0.1	
Drugs and medicines	2,303	5.3	13.9	19.7	29.7	11.2	13.4	3.9	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.9	-	
Clay, glass and stone products	8,942	6.4	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.6	25.4	20.5	8.2	5.6	0.7	5.2	0.8	
Electrical apparatus	24,270	3.8	9.1	6.0	36.2	10.5	25.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	
Iron and steel products	115,679	4.7	9.7	13.7	12.7	11.4	23.5	15.4	4.3	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products	17,912	3.0	7.2	9.6	5.5	9.0	11.3	45.1	3.4	3.1	0.2	1.9	0.7	
Machinery other than vehicles	11,900	5.0	7.2	6.0	12.7	12.0	26.9	19.2	5.0	3.2	0.4	2.2	0.2	
Railway rolling stock	5,508	7.9	10.5	8.7	6.5	37.2	9.3	13.4	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Automobile mfg.	17,616	5.6	16.5	47.8	7.4	14.1	5.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	-	0.1	-	
Automobile parts	13,297	4.2	11.3	16.6	14.0	7.0	35.4	6.5	2.7	1.9	0.1	0.7	-	
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	3,778	4.1	7.2	2.7	8.4	17.9	23.0	19.7	11.9	2.8	0.1	1.7	0.5	
Foundry and machine shop products	3,978	5.5	8.2	7.8	9.5	7.5	29.9	13.1	8.2	4.2	1.2	3.9	1.0	
Sheet metal work	6,308	6.4	13.8	7.9	9.2	13.4	33.1	8.4	3.5	2.6	.4	1.3	0.2	
Non-ferrous metal products	21,743	5.4	9.4	6.7	13.5	9.9	21.0	25.0	3.5	2.5	.8	1.4	0.1	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	5,723	3.8	4.4	8.7	1.9	7.7	13.6	57.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	-	
Brass and copper mfg.	5,695	5.8	8.4	6.6	28.0	7.6	24.3	11.6	3.9	2.4	0.2	1.1	0.1	
Non-metallic mineral products	4,560	4.5	22.5	24.8	13.6	8.8	2.7	15.2	3.0	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.1	
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	283,189	4.8	8.0	10.9	11.9	9.5	22.4	18.6	5.8	4.2	0.6	2.9	0.4	
Animal products - edible	9,362	4.4	4.8	2.5	5.1	4.8	28.1	34.1	7.3	5.3	0.5	2.9	0.2	
Meat products	4,547	5.8	7.9	3.0	5.8	7.7	47.3	7.5	6.9	5.3	0.7	2.1	0.2	
Leather products	7,015	4.9	10.9	6.6	12.8	8.1	33.4	11.4	6.3	3.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	
Leather boots and shoes	2,824	4.9	13.9	6.9	16.8	7.1	35.8	11.9	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	-	
Lumber products	18,818	6.0	7.7	3.8	10.8	4.7	32.0	13.0	10.5	5.0	1.0	5.1	0.4	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,135	4.5	9.2	4.0	9.3	3.9	16.9	21.9	13.8	7.0	0.9	7.9	0.7	
Furniture	7,392	5.8	6.5	3.5	12.2	4.3	51.8	2.9	4.7	3.4	0.4	4.2	0.3	
Plant products - edible	14,838	7.2	6.1	7.1	4.8	4.9	15.0	24.7	10.2	9.5	1.5	7.9	1.1	
Bread and bakery products	4,617	8.5	4.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.4	32.9	11.0	15.3	0.9	3.6	0.3	
Pulp and paper mills	11,191	2.4	3.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	6.6	46.5	11.4	9.4	0.8	8.5	2.3	
Paper products	6,252	4.8	5.1	6.2	5.8	7.8	27.3	16.5	9.8	9.0	0.8	6.2	0.7	
Printing and publishing	9,928	4.6	8.6	17.7	18.7	15.7	14.0	5.5	5.4	6.2	0.7	3.4	0.5	
Rubber products	9,989	4.0	5.7	12.3	8.8	10.8	21.2	21.5	4.7	7.7	0.4	2.8	0.1	
Textile products	20,511	5.2	9.2	13.5	8.1	7.7	19.1	22.4	6.8	4.2	0.9	2.6	0.3	
Cotton yarn and cloth	2,856	3.7	6.8	0.6	8.2	0.6	16.1	44.7	9.8	5.5	1.2	2.6	0.2	
Woolen yarn and cloth	4,395	3.8	5.5	4.1	7.2	4.8	23.4	29.6	9.4	6.1	1.4	4.0	0.7	
Hosiery and knit goods	3,201	6.5	5.5	13.1	5.2	5.7	26.1	22.2	8.5	3.8	0.6	2.7	0.1	
Garments and personal furnishings	3,615	6.2	19.4	41.3	13.1	8.9	5.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	
Tobacco	905	13.5	8.3	3.2	3.1	22.9	26.9	8.8	1.9	1.9	4.8	4.5	0.2	
Beverages	4,068	11.1	5.0	32.5	9.2	8.9	8.7	13.2	5.5	3.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	
Chemicals and allied products	9,142	3.2	7.0	10.2	9.0	16.5	20.5	23.2	2.9	3.4	0.5	3.2	0.4	
Drugs and medicines	978	3.5	2.7	16.6	27.1	16.6	18.3	9.0	2.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	-	
Clay, glass and stone products	7,771	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.1	24.0	22.3	9.0	6.4	0.8	5.9	1.0	
Electrical apparatus	16,234	2.6	6.0	4.3	35.8	10.0	30.4	4.6	3.2	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.1	
Iron and steel products	108,686	4.4	9.2	13.9	12.4	11.6	23.4	15.9	4.4	2.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products	17,597	2.9	6.8	9.6	5.2	9.1	11.3	45.9	3.4	3.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	
Machinery other than vehicles	11,308	4.7	6.5	5.9	11.7	12.3	27.7	19.8	5.2	3.4	0.4	2.2	0.2	
Railway rolling stock	5,504	7.8	10.5	8.7	6.5	38.0	9.2	13.4	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Automobile mfg.	17,376	5.7	16.2	48.4	7.4	13.8	5.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	-	0.1	-	
Automobile parts	11,482	4.2	10.5	15.8	13.6	7.4	37.1	5.4	3.0	2.1	0.1	0.8	-	
Iron and steel fabrication, n.e.s.	3,539	3.9	7.0	2.8	7.4	17.9	22.6	20.7	12.3	2.9	0.1	1.9	0.5	
Foundry and machine shop products	3,870	5.5	7.9	7.9	9.0	7.5	29.8	13.4	8.3	4.3	1.3	4.1	1.0	
Sheet metal work	5,029	5.4	12.9	6.5	7.3	14.9	35.2	8.8	3.5	3.1	0.5	1.6	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	18,046	4.6	7.6	6.8	13.2	8.4	20.3	30.4	3.4	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.2	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	5,708	3.8	4.4	8.7	1.9	7.6	13.6	57.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	-	
Brass and copper mfg.	4,733	4.7	7.6	6.8	29.4	6.2	24.1	12.9	4.2	2.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	
Non-metallic mineral products	4,470	4.5	21.6	25.1	13.8	8.5	2.8	15.3	3.1	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.1	
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	84,743	16.2	18.8	10.4	16.2	8.7	18.2	6.8	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	-	
Animal products	1,573	17.0	17.9	5.2	16.7	12.6	17.6	7.9	3.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	99.9	
Leather products	4,042	13.2	23.8	7.9	13.5	7.1	24.2	7.1	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	
Leather boots and shoes	2,671	12.1	21.1	5.6	13.2	7.2	28.8	9.1	2.5	0.3	-	0.1	-	
Lumber products	1,840	16.7	17.0	8.8	14.5	6.8	19.3	9.8	2.9	1.8	0.3	2.0	0.1	
Plant products - edible	9,373	32.6	16.6	7.4	9.9	6.0	12.9	4.1	7.7	1.8	0.3	0.7	.0	
Bread and bakery products	2,568	34.2	12.8	3.2	7.8	6.0	18.1	7.7	7.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	-	



Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Manufacturing in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>ONTARIO (Cont'd)</b>		<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>											
Paper products	4,328	17.6	15.1	7.7	17.2	9.1	17.4	9.5	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	-
Printing and publishing	4,292	26.9	17.7	7.8	11.3	12.7	10.4	3.4	2.3	5.7	1.4	0.3	0.1
Rubber products	2,841	16.1	11.5	5.8	12.9	5.1	32.8	10.1	3.0	2.3	-	0.4	-
Textile products	27,745	16.3	22.2	14.0	12.2	6.6	16.6	9.4	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	-
Cotton yarn and cloth	2,311	18.0	13.3	1.7	10.0	1.0	21.6	33.5	0.3	0.6	-	-	-
Woolen yarn and cloth	3,992	19.5	15.4	8.3	7.2	4.1	25.5	14.5	3.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	-
Hosiery and knit goods	7,500	16.2	21.9	12.2	10.2	6.3	23.6	7.7	1.5	0.3	.0	0.1	-
Garments and personal furnishings	9,024	14.8	27.9	23.2	16.2	9.1	6.5	1.6	.4	0.4	-	-	-
Tobacco	1,090	12.6	16.7	5.6	11.7	22.1	30.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.0	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	2,705	9.6	21.1	20.5	21.8	7.1	13.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	-
Drugs and medicines	1,325	6.6	22.1	22.0	31.8	7.2	9.7	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
Clay, glass and stone products	1,171	10.5	16.9	7.2	9.9	10.4	33.3	8.5	2.7	0.4	-	0.2	-
Electrical apparatus	8,036	6.3	15.1	9.4	37.9	11.3	16.5	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	-
Iron and steel products	6,993	9.1	17.8	11.2	17.4	8.7	24.9	7.7	1.8	1.5	.0	0.1	-
Automobile parts	1,815	8.5	16.4	22.1	16.4	4.4	24.0	6.0	1.0	1.2	-	-	-
Sheet metal work	1,279	10.3	17.0	13.6	17.0	7.7	23.7	7.3	2.7	0.3	-	0.4	-
Non-ferrous metal products	3,697	9.4	18.0	6.5	14.6	17.2	24.3	5.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	-
<b>MANITOBA</b>		<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>											
Manufacturing	28,104	5.8	10.5	9.0	20.9	15.3	18.3	7.8	3.6	3.8	0.6	3.8	0.6
Animal products - edible	5,560	8.1	17.2	4.9	15.6	4.5	28.3	10.7	2.6	3.9	0.3	3.8	0.1
Meat products	4,717	9.2	19.5	5.4	18.0	4.5	33.3	2.6	2.6	3.4	0.3	1.2	-
Lumber products	1,247	6.8	6.0	3.6	9.8	34.8	15.2	8.1	4.5	7.9	0.6	2.4	0.3
Plant products - edible	2,385	6.5	5.9	15.2	4.8	8.6	16.4	13.9	2.6	6.9	1.1	15.3	2.8
Printing and publishing	1,694	6.1	5.3	16.9	11.0	25.3	23.8	3.7	2.5	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.7
Textile products	3,325	10.7	24.2	29.7	10.3	8.8	10.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
Garments and personal furnishings	2,435	12.3	26.7	36.5	8.1	7.6	4.6	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	-
		<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>											
Manufacturing	21,882	4.7	7.2	5.7	22.5	15.8	20.3	9.2	4.0	4.4	0.7	4.7	0.8
Animal products - edible	4,531	7.9	15.1	4.4	12.4	3.6	31.3	12.8	2.8	4.5	0.4	4.7	0.1
Meat products	3,791	9.0	17.8	5.1	14.7	4.3	37.2	3.2	3.0	3.9	0.3	1.5	-
Lumber products	1,201	6.6	5.9	3.7	9.8	33.8	15.7	8.4	4.5	8.2	0.6	2.5	0.3
Plant products - edible	1,611	5.9	2.2	11.2	1.0	7.1	17.0	17.0	2.8	8.8	1.7	21.2	4.1
Printing and publishing	1,186	4.4	2.7	16.5	9.1	25.1	28.5	4.3	3.2	2.2	0.8	2.6	0.6
Textile products	770	7.2	15.7	21.9	10.0	8.3	18.6	3.2	3.6	7.3	1.6	1.7	0.9
Garments and personal furnishings	441	8.8	24.5	33.5	7.3	10.2	5.9	0.7	4.3	2.7	0.7	1.4	-
		<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>											
Manufacturing	6,222	9.8	22.0	20.3	15.9	13.4	11.1	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
Animal products - edible	1,029	9.3	26.2	6.7	29.9	8.3	15.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.1	-	-
Meat products	926	10.0	26.5	6.9	31.2	5.3	17.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.1	-	-
Plant products - edible	774	7.9	13.6	23.6	12.7	11.6	14.9	7.5	2.1	3.0	-	3.0	0.1
Printing and publishing	508	10.0	11.4	17.7	15.6	25.7	13.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
Textile products	2,555	11.8	26.7	32.1	10.4	8.9	7.5	1.0	1.3	0.3	-	-	-
Garments and personal furnishings	1,994	13.0	27.2	37.0	8.3	7.0	4.3	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>		<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>											
Manufacturing	5,872	4.7	6.0	11.1	10.8	16.4	21.1	16.0	6.0	3.6	0.3	3.5	0.6
Animal products - edible	2,760	4.7	7.1	6.6	13.0	11.4	29.3	13.2	8.8	3.8	0.1	1.8	0.4
Meat products	2,135	4.8	8.8	8.2	16.8	13.5	37.4	1.3	3.6	3.4	-	1.9	0.3
Plant products - edible	823	4.5	1.8	4.3	2.1	6.8	20.9	40.8	6.4	5.2	1.2	4.4	1.6
		<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>											
Manufacturing	5,167	4.2	4.8	11.6	9.4	17.2	21.1	16.3	6.6	3.9	0.3	3.9	0.7
Animal products - edible	2,394	3.7	6.0	7.0	12.1	11.4	30.2	12.8	9.8	4.2	0.2	2.1	0.5
Meat products	1,966	4.4	7.6	8.8	15.5	13.8	38.5	1.2	4.0	3.7	-	2.2	0.3
Plant products - edible	688	4.4	1.2	3.9	0.9	6.5	18.9	45.9	6.4	5.8	1.0	5.2	1.9
		<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>											
Manufacturing	705	7.9	14.5	7.2	21.4	10.2	21.8	13.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	-

Table 8.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS<sup>1/</sup> Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	
<b>ALBERTA</b>														
(a) <u>Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</u>														
Manufacturing	14,789	5.9	9.9	10.4	15.3	13.5	17.8	15.8	3.0	4.9	0.3	2.9	0.3	
Animal products - edible	4,016	6.6	11.0	5.1	15.0	11.7	36.3	6.6	4.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	
Lumber products	1,648	9.5	13.7	4.9	5.3	18.9	9.8	7.0	3.2	19.1	0.7	6.8	1.1	
Plant products - edible	2,149	3.7	4.5	6.6	10.3	4.1	5.9	43.0	4.4	8.0	0.5	8.5	0.5	
Iron and steel products	2,834	3.6	9.2	8.0	31.1	24.2	18.9	2.4	0.9	1.0	-	0.4	0.3	
(b) <u>Male Wage-Earners</u>														
Manufacturing	12,468	5.4	9.1	10.0	15.3	12.8	19.2	15.6	3.3	5.2	0.4	3.3	0.4	
Animal products - edible	3,281	6.7	9.0	4.1	11.8	11.2	40.5	7.7	5.7	2.2	0.3	0.8	-	
Lumber products	1,559	9.6	13.7	3.7	4.7	19.2	9.7	7.3	3.3	19.8	0.8	7.1	1.1	
Plant products - edible	1,750	2.9	2.5	7.1	9.7	3.6	5.1	46.2	4.3	7.7	0.5	9.8	0.6	
Iron and steel products	2,803	3.4	9.3	8.1	31.3	24.4	18.5	2.4	0.9	1.0	-	0.4	0.3	
(c) <u>Female Wage-Earners</u>														
Manufacturing	2,331	8.3	14.2	12.2	15.2	17.2	10.3	17.1	1.5	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	
Animal products - edible	735	6.1	20.0	9.7	29.4	13.9	17.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	-	0.1	-	
Plant products - edible	399	7.5	13.3	4.0	12.8	6.5	9.5	28.8	4.8	9.0	0.8	3.0	-	
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>														
(a) <u>Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</u>														
Manufacturing	55,390	6.9	14.0	18.3	12.8	29.1	7.0	5.7	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	
Animal products - edible	3,494	14.9	8.7	3.4	5.8	30.1	7.8	10.4	3.9	1.0	0.2	11.8	2.0	
Lumber products	17,851	5.0	9.2	7.5	12.6	51.7	8.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	
Rough and dressed lumber	14,242	4.8	7.5	7.2	9.3	56.6	8.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.9	-	
Plant products - edible	5,674	10.4	14.0	22.1	10.9	22.4	5.4	6.5	1.5	4.9	0.2	1.6	0.1	
Pulp and paper mills	4,130	6.1	8.4	11.9	2.4	32.0	2.8	27.9	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	
Printing and publishing	1,318	8.2	28.0	12.0	10.8	19.8	8.0	3.2	2.4	5.2	0.5	1.7	0.2	
Textile products	1,055	8.0	20.4	22.9	10.6	34.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Iron and steel products	11,699	6.6	23.3	43.9	6.7	6.6	4.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	
Steel shipbuilding	6,436	7.7	20.7	45.5	7.6	2.5	5.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	0.4	2.8	0.7	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,127	6.2	18.1	5.0	41.6	2.1	17.9	5.8	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.7	-	
(b) <u>Male Wage-Earners</u>														
Manufacturing	47,751	5.9	13.2	18.7	12.6	30.1	7.3	6.0	1.9	2.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	
Animal products - edible	2,700	10.4	5.3	3.1	5.0	35.2	10.0	13.4	5.1	1.2	0.3	8.4	2.6	
Lumber products	16,640	4.8	9.0	7.7	11.2	53.4	8.0	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	
Rough and dressed lumber	13,504	4.7	7.5	7.4	8.3	58.0	7.9	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.9	-	
Plant products - edible	2,885	7.0	8.1	24.6	11.0	23.6	7.2	8.2	2.5	5.1	0.4	2.1	0.2	
Pulp and paper mills	3,900	6.2	8.5	12.3	2.4	30.9	2.2	28.7	3.6	2.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	
Printing and publishing	1,085	8.1	31.1	11.4	7.6	17.9	9.2	3.5	2.6	5.8	0.6	1.9	0.3	
Textile products	292	3.8	4.8	20.2	8.2	52.7	4.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	
Iron and steel products	11,121	6.4	22.7	44.1	6.8	6.7	4.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	0.4	2.2	0.7	
Steel shipbuilding	6,179	7.6	19.9	45.8	7.8	2.5	5.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	0.4	2.9	0.8	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,102	6.1	18.1	5.0	41.5	2.2	17.9	5.9	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.7	-	
(c) <u>Female Wage-Earners</u>														
Manufacturing	7,639	12.6	19.4	16.3	14.2	23.2	4.8	4.2	0.5	1.9	-	2.9	-	
Lumber products	1,211	6.9	12.6	5.1	31.4	28.9	14.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	
Rough and dressed lumber	738	6.6	8.4	3.5	28.7	28.4	23.6	0.7	-	-	-	0.1	-	
Plant products - edible	2,789	14.1	20.0	19.4	10.9	20.9	3.7	4.7	0.4	4.8	-	1.1	-	
Textile products	763	9.6	26.3	24.0	11.4	27.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	

<sup>1/</sup> Manufacturers employing 15 persons and over.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946, in Manufacturing in the larger CITIES.

City	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Halifax	7,971	4.4	8.4	11.7	10.4	20.0	25.8	5.6	2.5	6.0	0.8	3.5	0.7
Saint John	4,230	6.6	7.3	6.2	10.1	11.9	9.5	14.5	8.2	9.6	2.5	11.3	2.4
Montreal	138,546	7.3	15.2	10.0	11.8	8.1	19.1	8.2	6.6	6.3	1.7	4.6	1.1
Quebec	12,970	4.9	10.8	6.1	6.0	4.6	17.0	16.0	7.0	11.6	5.7	7.8	3.5
Sherbrooke	6,507	4.0	7.1	5.8	4.9	7.0	13.1	11.9	17.2	12.5	7.1	7.2	2.2
Three Rivers	6,778	9.6	10.3	4.0	10.2	3.4	6.8	21.1	9.4	7.7	2.4	10.4	4.7
Port William - Port Arthur	4,046	3.6	4.8	4.2	3.1	14.6	7.9	44.7	5.1	6.3	0.4	4.7	0.6
Hamilton	37,334	5.8	8.2	6.8	19.3	6.5	23.5	16.9	5.2	3.7	0.4	1.3	0.4
Kitchener	13,570	9.5	10.1	3.3	10.4	7.5	32.5	10.2	8.7	4.8	0.5	2.4	0.1
London	11,426	10.3	9.0	8.4	10.2	10.0	27.6	12.7	4.6	4.7	0.4	1.9	0.2
Ottawa	6,959	3.7	13.3	7.2	8.0	9.4	19.7	24.1	4.7	5.9	0.5	3.2	0.3
Toronto	115,193	10.3	13.0	11.5	17.4	10.9	19.6	8.5	4.1	2.8	0.4	1.3	0.2
Windsor	22,486	5.9	15.2	45.0	6.6	7.0	9.6	6.6	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
Winnipeg	25,830	5.9	10.8	9.1	22.6	16.1	18.8	6.1	3.3	3.1	0.5	3.2	0.5
Regina	1,627	5.5	7.4	19.4	4.2	20.5	21.5	11.1	6.9	2.8	0.2	0.5	-
Saskatoon	1,706	4.8	4.1	5.6	3.0	13.7	25.3	20.1	10.0	5.8	0.8	5.9	0.9
Calgary	5,056	4.7	9.3	17.2	21.4	13.6	18.4	8.6	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.5	0.3
Edmonton	6,155	6.2	11.5	7.1	17.7	18.8	24.5	7.5	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.5	-
Vancouver	24,518	6.8	17.1	22.0	12.0	27.9	4.8	3.6	2.0	1.9	0.2	1.4	0.3
Victoria	5,282	6.1	14.4	44.6	11.0	12.1	5.9	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Halifax	6,710	3.4	7.7	13.0	8.5	18.9	28.7	6.2	2.7	5.8	0.8	3.5	0.8
Saint John	3,250	7.2	6.2	5.3	4.6	12.2	10.7	15.0	8.1	11.2	3.0	13.5	3.0
Montreal	95,099	4.5	10.1	8.9	10.9	8.9	20.7	9.7	8.1	8.1	2.3	6.2	1.6
Quebec	8,716	4.7	5.0	2.4	5.0	4.2	16.1	18.5	6.6	13.6	7.3	11.4	5.2
Sherbrooke	4,210	3.3	4.8	4.0	3.1	5.9	8.3	10.5	21.9	15.7	8.6	10.6	3.3
Three Rivers	5,152	9.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	6.3	27.1	10.5	9.7	3.0	13.7	6.2
Port William - Port Arthur	3,970	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.1	14.5	7.9	44.6	5.2	6.4	0.4	4.6	0.6
Hamilton	28,055	4.0	5.4	5.4	17.7	9.5	23.8	20.3	6.4	4.7	0.5	1.7	0.6
Kitchener	9,595	5.8	8.0	2.6	6.6	6.7	37.4	12.6	10.7	5.9	0.7	2.9	0.1
London	8,575	6.2	7.1	9.5	8.9	11.5	29.1	14.1	5.6	5.0	0.5	2.3	0.2
Ottawa	5,543	3.2	13.1	6.8	6.5	8.9	20.8	25.6	4.4	6.0	0.4	3.9	0.4
Toronto	76,847	5.3	8.6	11.0	18.0	11.6	23.3	11.2	5.0	3.5	0.4	1.9	0.2
Windsor	20,465	6.0	14.5	46.8	5.7	7.2	8.9	6.5	2.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
Winnipeg	19,790	4.7	7.3	5.5	24.5	17.0	21.2	7.1	3.7	3.6	0.7	4.0	0.7
Regina	1,481	5.1	5.7	20.3	3.3	20.8	22.8	11.3	7.2	3.0	-	0.5	-
Saskatoon	1,466	3.8	3.8	4.5	2.8	15.3	23.0	20.1	11.5	6.5	0.9	6.8	1.0
Calgary	4,385	4.2	8.2	17.4	21.2	15.1	18.4	8.4	2.3	2.7	0.2	1.6	0.3
Edmonton	5,038	6.2	10.8	6.0	17.8	15.7	27.8	8.7	3.5	2.8	0.2	0.5	-
Vancouver	20,497	5.7	16.5	22.3	10.6	29.0	5.4	3.6	2.4	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.4
Victoria	4,820	5.7	13.1	46.3	10.5	12.0	6.2	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Halifax	1,251	9.6	11.9	4.3	20.5	25.7	10.9	3.5	1.9	7.6	0.8	3.3	0.2
Saint John	980	4.2	10.9	9.1	28.4	11.1	5.4	12.9	8.7	4.2	1.0	3.8	0.3
Montreal	43,447	13.4	26.3	12.6	13.8	6.5	15.5	4.8	3.3	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.1
Quebec	4,254	5.4	22.8	10.6	8.1	5.3	18.8	11.1	7.7	7.4	2.4	0.4	-
Sherbrooke	2,297	5.4	11.2	9.1	8.2	9.1	21.7	14.4	8.8	6.6	4.4	1.0	0.1
Three Rivers	1,626	10.5	30.3	4.6	33.6	3.5	8.2	1.7	5.8	1.2	0.6	-	-
Hamilton	9,279	11.2	16.5	11.2	24.3	5.5	22.1	8.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	-	-
Kitchener	3,975	18.3	15.2	5.0	19.7	9.3	21.2	4.5	3.6	2.0	0.1	1.1	-
London	2,851	22.8	14.6	5.3	14.2	5.6	22.5	8.5	1.5	4.0	0.4	0.6	-
Ottawa	1,415	5.4	14.3	8.9	14.0	11.3	15.5	18.3	5.9	5.2	0.8	0.5	-
Toronto	36,346	20.9	22.7	12.6	16.3	9.2	12.1	2.5	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	-
Windsor	2,021	5.4	22.5	25.5	14.9	5.5	16.2	7.3	1.8	0.7	0.1	-	-
Winnipeg	6,040	10.0	22.2	20.9	15.9	13.2	11.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Regina	146	9.6	24.6	10.3	13.0	17.8	7.5	9.6	4.8	0.7	2.1	-	-
Saskatoon	240	11.2	6.2	12.2	4.2	3.7	40.9	20.0	0.4	1.2	-	-	-
Calgary	671	7.9	16.7	16.4	21.4	3.7	18.5	10.4	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.0	-
Edmonton	1,117	6.2	14.4	12.2	17.3	32.7	9.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	-	0.7	-
Vancouver	4,021	12.4	20.0	20.4	18.9	22.7	1.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	-
Victoria	462	11.0	27.7	27.9	16.2	13.2	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.2	-	-	-

1/ Manufacturers employing 15 persons and over.



Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated CITY and Industry.

City and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
<b>MONTREAL</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	138,546	7.3	15.2	10.0	11.8	8.1	19.1	8.2	6.6	6.3	1.7	4.6	1.1	
Leather products	8,296	9.6	19.0	5.8	18.3	6.9	15.8	5.9	10.3	5.1	1.7	1.4	0.2	
Lumber products	4,248	5.9	9.4	4.5	5.5	4.4	21.1	6.1	18.2	8.6	8.7	5.6	2.0	
Plant products - edible	6,352	5.8	5.9	3.4	7.0	5.9	12.9	13.7	11.8	17.1	2.9	12.0	1.8	
Printing and publishing	5,204	6.4	10.5	15.4	19.6	4.0	13.7	5.9	7.7	9.4	1.1	4.5	1.8	
Tobacco	5,148	7.1	15.2	18.5	3.7	6.6	23.2	13.4	1.9	4.8	0.6	3.7	1.3	
Beverages	2,987	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.9	12.3	45.0	16.8	7.7	2.8	4.1	0.7	
Chemicals and allied products	5,277	4.6	10.6	11.0	11.8	10.0	22.2	6.4	5.9	8.0	1.1	6.6	1.9	
Electrical apparatus	9,881	4.7	22.5	33.6	11.7	3.8	14.2	2.3	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	
Iron and steel products	59,931	4.2	9.1	5.0	12.7	13.6	28.6	8.1	5.2	5.7	1.6	4.8	1.4	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,212	5.8	6.9	2.8	12.1	15.8	13.2	17.1	11.8	6.5	0.7	5.8	1.5	
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	95,099	4.5	10.1	8.9	10.9	8.9	20.7	9.7	8.1	8.1	2.3	6.2	1.6	
Leather products	4,638	6.0	15.8	5.1	17.5	6.6	17.3	6.4	13.7	6.3	2.4	2.5	0.4	
Lumber products	3,869	5.6	8.4	3.5	5.3	4.0	21.0	6.4	19.5	8.9	9.4	6.1	1.9	
Plant products - edible	4,151	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.9	4.6	8.3	18.3	11.8	21.3	3.2	17.1	2.6	
Printing and publishing	4,094	5.5	9.2	16.3	20.2	3.4	13.0	6.2	8.3	9.8	1.3	4.9	1.9	
Tobacco	1,587	1.8	8.4	17.7	3.3	4.8	22.9	9.3	3.7	12.9	1.5	9.5	4.2	
Beverages	2,835	1.4	2.7	0.7	2.1	2.8	12.0	45.6	17.5	7.2	3.0	4.3	0.7	
Chemicals and allied products	3,675	3.0	8.6	9.4	7.4	9.6	22.0	8.4	7.4	10.6	1.6	9.3	2.7	
Electrical apparatus	6,491	3.4	20.8	33.3	11.4	3.7	14.7	3.1	2.9	4.2	0.3	1.7	0.6	
Iron and steel products	37,635	4.0	8.8	5.0	12.8	13.9	28.2	8.0	5.3	5.8	1.7	5.0	1.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,425	4.2	4.8	3.0	11.1	15.6	11.4	18.1	14.3	7.6	0.9	7.2	1.8	
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	43,447	13.4	26.3	12.6	13.8	6.5	15.5	4.8	3.3	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	
Leather products	3,658	14.2	23.0	6.6	19.3	7.2	13.9	5.3	5.9	3.5	0.9	0.2	...	
Plant products - edible	2,201	9.8	11.0	5.2	12.9	8.3	21.6	5.0	11.9	9.2	2.3	2.5	99.9	
Printing and publishing	1,110	9.4	15.6	12.2	17.8	6.4	16.1	4.6	5.4	8.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	
Tobacco	3,561	9.5	18.2	18.9	3.9	7.5	23.3	15.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	...	
Chemicals and allied products	1,602	8.4	15.0	14.5	21.9	10.9	22.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.6	...	
Electrical apparatus	3,390	7.0	25.8	33.8	12.4	4.1	13.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	...	
Iron and steel products	2,296	6.4	13.9	5.2	11.0	6.7	34.5	10.0	4.3	4.0	1.2	2.5	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	787	13.1	15.8	2.3	16.5	16.9	20.9	11.9	1.1	1.3	...	0.1	0.1	
<b>TORONTO</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	115,193	10.3	13.0	11.6	17.4	10.9	19.6	8.5	4.1	2.8	0.4	1.3	0.2	
Animal products - edible	5,060	6.6	8.1	3.8	6.6	8.8	30.0	28.9	3.0	2.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	
Plant products - edible	10,598	25.4	12.8	9.1	7.7	5.6	14.3	9.6	8.4	5.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	
Printing and publishing	9,420	13.0	12.7	16.1	18.5	15.6	10.1	4.0	3.2	3.5	0.9	2.1	0.3	
Rubber products	4,079	5.4	6.3	15.9	10.9	10.3	18.4	25.0	2.3	3.7	0.4	1.3	0.1	
Textile products	16,030	14.7	24.4	23.0	10.6	6.8	12.2	4.5	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	
Chemicals and allied products	5,549	6.1	15.5	14.5	16.5	11.9	19.1	8.7	2.2	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.1	
Electrical apparatus	10,502	5.3	11.0	5.0	34.1	11.2	22.2	4.8	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.8	...	
Iron and steel products	22,285	5.2	8.5	7.1	21.8	14.2	27.2	6.8	5.8	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	
Non-ferrous metal products	8,232	6.9	10.6	6.3	24.7	11.2	21.3	10.2	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	78,847	5.3	8.6	11.0	18.0	11.6	23.3	11.2	5.0	3.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	
Animal products - edible	4,333	4.3	5.5	3.4	4.4	7.4	33.4	33.2	3.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Plant products - edible	5,113	9.9	8.4	10.2	6.7	5.5	18.5	17.4	9.9	10.1	0.9	2.3	0.2	
Printing and publishing	6,674	4.5	10.0	20.2	21.5	16.8	11.4	4.9	3.9	3.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	
Rubber products	3,346	4.0	5.0	17.0	10.8	11.3	18.0	24.9	2.4	4.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	
Textile products	6,064	7.4	14.1	25.6	9.8	7.1	18.4	9.2	3.8	2.7	0.4	1.2	0.3	
Chemicals and allied products	3,799	4.0	11.3	13.7	14.1	13.7	21.8	12.1	2.6	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	
Electrical apparatus	6,541	3.3	5.4	3.1	34.3	10.4	27.9	7.1	3.8	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.1	
Iron and steel products	20,186	4.5	7.3	6.6	22.1	14.7	27.5	7.3	6.1	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	
Non-ferrous metal products	6,524	5.4	7.5	6.0	26.2	9.7	22.7	11.9	4.0	3.9	0.8	1.7	0.2	

1/ Manufacturers employing 15 persons and over.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946 in the Indicated CITY and Industry.

City and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution											
		30 hours or less	31-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-54 hours	55 hours	56-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>TORONTO (Cont'd)</b>													
(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	36,346	20.9	22.7	12.6	16.3	9.2	12.1	2.5	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	...
Plant products - edible	5,485	39.8	16.9	8.1	8.7	5.7	10.1	2.3	7.1	1.1	...	0.2	...
Printing and publishing	2,746	33.6	19.2	6.3	11.2	12.8	7.1	1.7	1.3	4.7	1.9	0.2	...
Textile products	9,986	19.2	30.9	21.4	11.0	6.6	8.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	1,750	10.7	24.5	16.2	21.7	8.1	13.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.2	...
Electrical apparatus	5,961	8.7	20.1	8.0	33.7	12.4	12.9	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	...
Iron and steel products	2,079	11.5	20.8	12.6	16.6	8.9	23.8	1.8	2.5	1.5	...	...	...
<b>HAMILTON</b>													
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	37,334	5.8	8.2	6.8	19.3	8.5	23.5	16.9	5.2	3.7	0.4	1.3	0.4
Textile products	6,098	11.4	15.5	19.4	8.9	3.1	22.7	11.8	4.6	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
Iron and steel products	16,021	4.6	7.0	4.9	6.8	12.4	29.0	25.0	4.9	3.3	0.2	1.2	0.7
(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	28,055	4.0	5.4	5.4	17.7	9.5	23.8	20.3	6.4	4.7	0.5	1.7	0.6
Textile products	2,104	4.9	6.7	20.0	5.3	2.6	24.1	15.8	12.9	4.4	0.9	1.8	0.6
Iron and steel products	15,054	4.4	6.4	5.1	5.6	12.4	29.2	26.1	5.1	3.5	0.2	1.3	0.7
(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	9,279	11.2	16.5	11.2	24.3	5.5	22.1	6.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	...	...
Textile products	3,994	14.9	20.2	19.0	10.7	3.3	21.9	9.7	0.3	...	...	...	...
<b>WINNIPEG</b>													
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	25,830	5.9	10.8	9.1	22.6	16.1	18.8	6.1	3.3	3.1	0.5	3.2	0.5
Animal products - edible	5,370	8.1	17.7	5.0	15.8	4.7	29.0	11.0	2.3	2.2	0.3	3.9	...
Meat products	4,592	9.2	19.9	5.5	18.1	4.6	33.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	0.3	1.2	...
Lumber products	1,094	7.4	6.9	2.8	11.2	36.6	17.4	4.2	2.0	9.0	0.6	1.5	0.4
Plant products - edible	2,310	6.5	6.1	15.7	5.0	8.8	16.9	11.7	2.6	6.9	1.0	15.9	2.9
Printing and publishing	1,652	6.2	5.4	17.1	11.3	23.7	24.5	3.8	2.6	2.0	0.8	2.1	0.5
Textile products	3,217	11.0	24.7	30.7	10.1	8.4	9.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Garments and personal furnishings	2,362	12.6	27.3	37.3	8.0	6.9	4.4	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	...
(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	19,790	4.7	7.3	5.5	24.5	17.0	21.2	7.1	3.7	3.6	0.7	4.0	0.7
Animal products - edible	4,388	7.9	15.6	4.5	12.7	3.8	32.2	13.2	2.5	2.5	0.4	4.7	...
Meat products	3,705	9.0	18.1	5.1	15.1	4.4	37.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	0.4	1.5	...
Lumber products	1,058	7.1	6.7	2.8	11.2	36.3	17.8	4.3	1.9	9.3	0.7	1.5	0.4
Plant products - edible	1,544	5.8	2.3	11.7	1.1	7.4	17.9	14.0	2.9	9.1	1.5	22.0	4.3
Printing and publishing	1,152	4.5	2.8	16.8	9.4	23.2	29.2	4.4	3.3	2.2	0.9	2.7	0.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	6,040	10.0	22.2	20.9	15.8	15.2	11.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Animal products - edible	982	9.3	27.2	7.0	29.4	8.7	14.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.1	...	...
Meat products	887	10.0	27.4	7.2	31.1	5.5	16.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	...	...
Plant products - edible	766	8.0	13.7	23.9	12.8	11.7	15.1	7.0	2.1	2.6	...	3.0	0.1
Printing and publishing	500	10.0	11.6	17.9	15.8	24.9	13.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
Textile products	2,471	12.2	27.2	33.2	10.0	8.4	7.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	...	0.1	...
Garments and personal furnishings	1,932	13.4	27.7	38.2	8.2	6.2	4.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...
<b>VANCOUVER</b>													
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	24,518	6.8	17.1	22.0	12.0	27.9	4.8	3.6	2.0	1.9	0.2	1.4	0.3
Animal products - edible	1,878	14.3	8.5	3.4	8.3	34.5	11.0	12.4	6.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
Plant products - edible	2,332	9.4	13.6	37.2	12.0	20.1	2.3	4.5	0.4	0.2	...	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel	7,802	6.4	26.8	34.8	7.8	8.7	5.2	1.7	1.7	2.8	0.4	2.9	0.8
Steel shipbuilding	3,422	8.6	25.4	25.5	11.5	3.5	7.4	2.5	3.3	5.3	0.6	5.1	1.3
Lumber products	6,603	4.3	11.0	5.9	17.2	52.4	3.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	20,497	5.7	16.5	22.3	10.6	29.0	5.4	3.6	2.4	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.4
Animal products - edible	1,514	9.3	5.5	2.6	5.8	38.6	13.5	15.3	8.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	...
Plant products - edible	1,341	5.0	12.0	41.7	8.1	20.0	3.7	7.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
Iron and steel products	7,548	6.2	26.8	34.9	7.8	8.6	5.2	1.7	1.7	2.8	0.4	3.0	0.9
Steel shipbuilding	3,376	8.6	25.6	25.8	11.5	3.2	7.2	2.5	3.2	5.3	0.6	5.2	1.3
Lumber products	5,956	4.0	10.0	5.8	14.6	55.5	4.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	4,021	12.4	20.0	20.4	18.9	22.7	1.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	...	0.1	...
Plant products - edible	991	15.3	15.8	30.9	17.2	20.3	0.4	0.1	...	...	...	...	...

1/ Manufacturers employing 15 persons and over.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS BRANCH

OTTAWA, CANADA

STATISTICS OF HOURS AND EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN THE LAST  
WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946

REQUIRED UNDER THE STATISTICS ACT, R.S.C. 1927, CHAP. 120

PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE CALLS FOR A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF YOUR TIME RECORDS AND PAYROLLS IN  
ONE WEEK IN THE MONTHData should be given for all employees in your establishment except travelling salesmen, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on  
new constructionPLEASE READ CAREFULLY THE DIRECTIONS ON THE BACK OF  
THE FORM; THREE WEEKS ARE ALLOWED FOR THE  
COMPLETION AND RETURN OF THIS REPORT

## Section 1—SALARIED STAFF (Administrative and Office Staffs)

MALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
Range of hours worked in week by males employed in Col. 1	Number of males employed in Col. 1	Aggregate hours worked by males employed in Col. 1	Amounts paid in wages and salaries to males employed in Col. 1	Range of hours worked in week by females employed in Col. 5	Number of females employed in Col. 5	Aggregate hours worked by females employed in Col. 5	Amounts paid in wages and salaries to females employed in Col. 5
Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
1 30 or less	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
2 31—39							
3 40							
4 41—43							
5 44							
6 45—47							
7 48							
8 49—50							
9 51—54							
10 55							
11 56—64							
12 65 and over							
13 Total—Males							
14 Total—Females							

Employers, do not write in these spaces

Aver. hrs.

Per emp.

Per emp.

## Section 2—WAGE-EARNERS (Factory Workers and Maintenance Staffs)

MALE WAGE-EARNERS				FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS			
Range of hours worked in week by males employed in Col. 1	Number of males employed in Col. 1	Aggregate hours worked by males employed in Col. 1	Amounts paid in wages and salaries to males employed in Col. 1	Range of hours worked in week by females employed in Col. 5	Number of females employed in Col. 5	Aggregate hours worked by females employed in Col. 5	Amounts paid in wages and salaries to females employed in Col. 5
Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
1 30 or less	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
2 31—39							
3 40							
4 41—43							
5 44							
6 45—47							
7 48							
8 49—50							
9 51—54							
10 55							
11 56—64							
12 65 and over							
13 Total—Males							
14 Total—Females							

9—B 5 14-45

Employers, do not write in these spaces

W.R.

Aver. hrs.

Per emp.

All emp.

Aver. hrs.

Per emp.

Signature

Official Title

Data











72-204

(Government of Canada)

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**IN MANUFACTURING**

**1947**





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

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**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1947**

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of  
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees  
In Leading Establishments in the Last  
Week in November, 1947.

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Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section  
of the Labour and Prices Division  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



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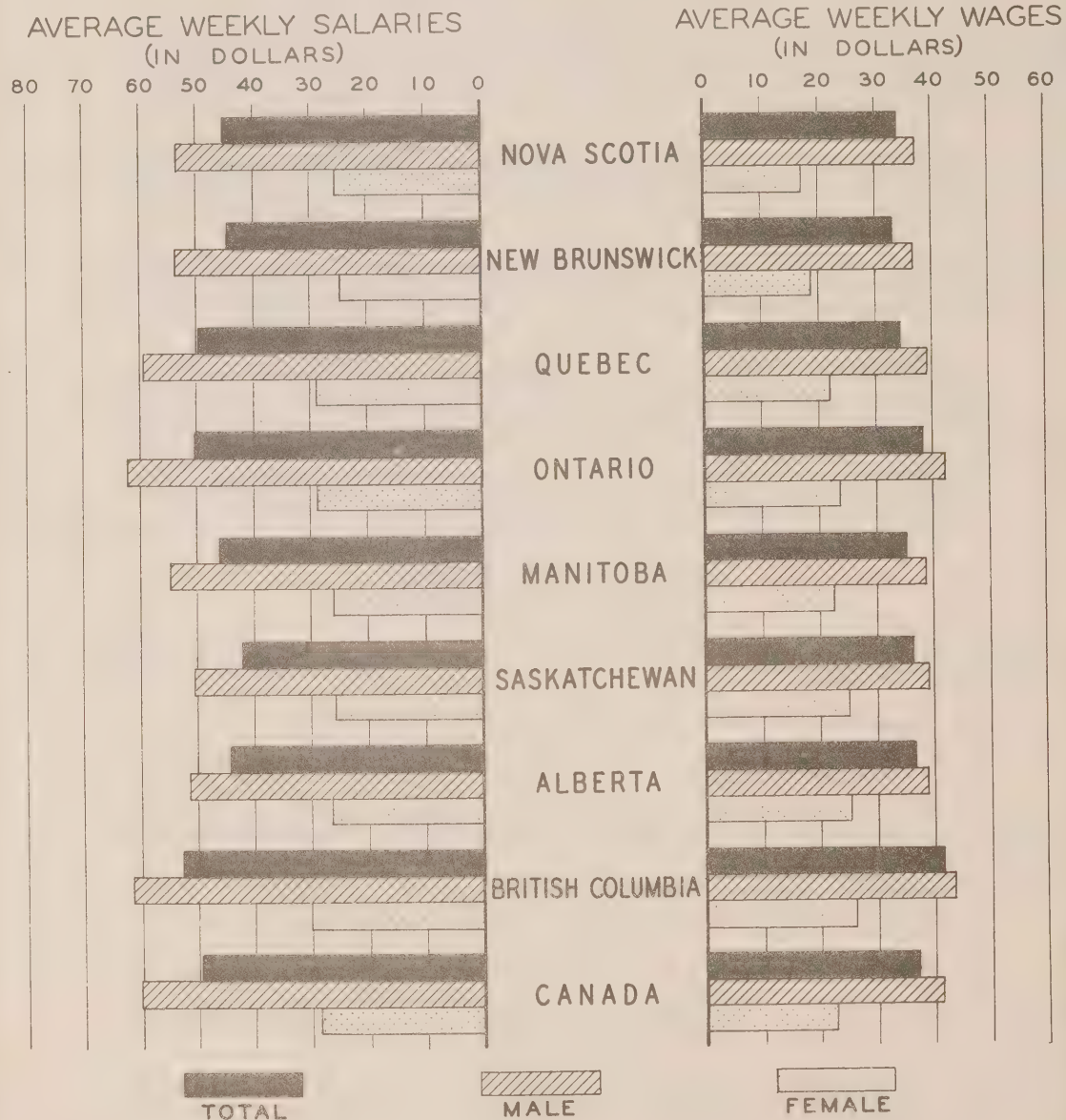
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# AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1947





WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED  
EMPLOYEES IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA IN THE  
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947.

INTRODUCTION.

This report gives the final results of the second survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in an annual series<sup>1/</sup> providing data on hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried personnel in manufacturing establishments which usually employ 15 or more persons. The questionnaire, (reproduced opposite page 44), required a detailed analysis of the payroll records in the last week of November, 1947, for all employees on the paylists except travelling salesmen, home-workers, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on new construction. Firm members and proprietors were excluded from the survey.

Statistics of hours and earnings were reported separately for wage-earners and salaried employees of each sex in 13 categories of hours, ranging from 30 hours or less to 65 hours or more. The number of overtime hours worked was included with straight-time hours. The reported earnings represented the gross payments for services rendered during the week ending Nov. 30, 1947, before deductions were made for income tax, unemployment insurance, etc. They included overtime pay, production, incentive and cost-of-living bonuses, and commission payments (except those to travelling salesmen).

Since there were upward revisions in rates of pay in many industries during 1947, the levels of earnings reported in the survey are somewhat above the general average for the year. As in 1946, the figures of salaries and wages for all employees agreed satisfactorily with the averages obtained from the monthly report of salaries and wages as at Dec. 1, 1947, relating to the preceding week. The statistics of weekly wages, hourly earnings and hours of work of wage-earners also differed only slightly from the averages derived from the monthly survey of the same date, relating to hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing. Table I summarizes the data for 1946 and 1947. A more detailed correlation of the two series appears in Part IV of this report.

TABLE I. - STATISTICS OF AVERAGE EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS REPORTED BY LEADING  
MANUFACTURERS IN 1946 and 1947 IN THE ANNUAL AND MONTHLY SURVEYS.

		1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Annual Survey	Monthly Survey	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey
Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$	34.25	34.43	39.24	39.16
Weekly Wages	\$	32.38	32.18	37.19	37.24
Hourly Earnings	¢	74.1	74.5	85.1	85.6
Average Hours	No.	43.7	43.2	43.7	43.5

GENERAL SUMMARY.

In many respects, the statistics reported in the 1947 survey did not vary to any important extent from those obtained in the preceding year. The greatest

---

<sup>1/</sup>From 1932 to 1945, the Census of Manufactures made annual surveys of the hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners employed in all manufacturing establishments in one week in the month of highest employment in the different establishments. The material in this bulletin relates to establishments usually employing 15 persons and over, depicting the situation existing in the last week in November. The employees for whom statistics are given in the present bulletin formed 87 p.c. of the total workers reported by all manufacturers to the Annual Census of Manufactures in 1947.

Table II.- Average Hours Worked, Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Persons Employed by Leading Manufacturers the Last Week in November, 1946 and 1947.

Part 1 - Wage Earners.

Industries and Areas	Average Hours Worked						Average Weekly Wages						Average Hourly Earnings					
	Both Sexes			Male			Female			Both Sexes			Male			Female		
	1946	1947	no.	1946	1947	no.	1946	1947	no.	1946	1947	\$	1946	1947	\$	1946	1947	\$
<b>(a) Industries</b>																		
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>																		
Durable manufactured goods	43.7	43.7	44.9	44.9	40.0	39.7	32.38	37.19	36.23	41.35	20.08	23.11	74.1	85.1	80.7	92.1	50.2	58.2
Non-durable manufactured goods	43.9	44.2	44.5	44.5	41.0	41.0	35.82	40.93	37.17	42.19	22.76	27.76	81.6	92.6	84.1	94.8	55.5	67.7
Meat products	42.3	44.5	42.9	45.3	39.6	40.9	32.95	40.36	35.09	42.72	23.36	29.24	67.5	78.3	76.7	88.8	48.9	56.1
Leather boots and shoes	42.5	40.3	45.5	40.9	41.2	39.4	24.35	26.64	29.19	31.78	18.21	20.09	57.3	66.1	67.1	77.7	44.2	51.0
Rough and dressed lumber	45.4	43.7	45.3	43.8	43.0	40.4	32.82	37.01	33.17	37.36	26.41	27.82	72.3	84.7	72.9	85.3	59.1	69.1
Furniture	44.9	44.3	44.3	44.7	40.5	40.0	29.32	33.58	30.03	34.37	20.78	24.60	65.3	75.8	66.3	76.9	51.3	61.5
Fruit and vegetable canning	43.2	41.3	46.0	45.0	40.0	37.2	23.89	26.06	28.15	31.91	19.04	19.75	55.3	63.1	61.2	70.9	47.6	53.1
Bread and bakery products	43.9	44.2	46.5	46.7	39.1	38.8	26.12	31.87	31.43	37.54	16.34	19.17	59.5	72.1	67.6	80.6	41.8	49.4
Pulp and paper	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.8	45.0	45.4	41.31	49.19	41.88	49.73	23.90	28.16	86.0	101.0	86.0	101.9	53.1	62.0
Paper products	43.8	43.8	45.3	45.7	40.3	40.8	27.24	32.19	33.80	38.85	18.09	21.50	62.2	73.5	73.0	85.0	44.9	52.7
Printing and publishing	42.0	41.1	43.3	42.2	38.5	38.1	34.57	38.47	40.53	44.77	18.71	21.15	82.3	93.6	93.6	106.1	48.6	55.5
Rubber products	44.8	43.7	45.6	44.3	42.3	41.8	36.78	40.07	41.09	44.43	23.98	27.17	82.1	91.7	90.1	100.3	56.7	65.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	45.2	43.3	47.2	44.9	42.3	40.9	25.18	29.83	28.56	33.27	20.35	24.74	55.7	68.9	60.5	74.1	48.1	50.5
Woolen yarn and cloth	44.5	44.9	47.6	47.7	40.6	41.5	25.45	29.72	30.23	35.11	19.45	23.16	57.2	66.2	63.5	73.6	47.9	55.8
Silk and artificial silk goods	47.4	46.9	47.7	48.2	45.1	44.6	26.64	31.74	30.15	35.33	20.34	23.86	56.2	66.6	61.9	73.3	45.1	53.5
Hosiery and knit goods	42.6	42.8	46.1	46.3	40.8	41.0	23.00	26.24	31.76	36.11	18.44	21.20	54.0	61.3	68.9	78.0	45.2	51.7
Men's clothing	39.9	39.5	41.2	41.2	39.4	38.8	24.30	27.06	35.64	39.47	19.98	22.23	60.9	68.5	66.5	86.8	50.7	57.3
Women's clothing	35.9	35.7	38.2	38.1	35.3	35.1	25.27	26.67	41.03	44.59	21.32	22.18	70.4	74.7	107.4	116.5	60.4	63.2
Tobacco	42.9	42.1	45.6	44.8	41.4	40.6	23.85	27.37	30.05	34.63	20.37	23.43	55.6	65.0	65.9	77.3	49.2	57.7
Distilled and malt liquors	43.4	43.8	43.8	44.2	40.7	41.1	33.52	38.85	35.11	40.66	21.37	26.55	76.8	88.7	80.2	97.0	52.6	64.6
Chemicals and allied products	44.4	43.8	45.3	44.7	41.0	40.2	32.46	37.14	35.97	40.90	19.35	21.99	73.1	84.8	79.4	91.5	47.2	54.7
Clay, glass and stone products	46.0	46.4	46.5	46.7	42.2	43.7	32.94	39.16	34.32	40.40	21.90	27.92	71.6	84.4	73.8	86.5	51.9	63.9
Electrical apparatus	41.9	42.6	42.7	43.5	40.3	40.7	32.39	39.11	36.34	43.28	24.38	30.04	77.3	91.8	85.1	99.5	60.5	73.8
Iron castings	45.6	45.4	45.7	45.5	45.1	42.4	38.47	43.58	38.98	43.91	23.84	29.51	84.4	96.0	85.3	96.5	55.3	69.6
Primary iron and steel	45.3	46.3	46.4	46.4	39.6	40.8	41.63	46.44	41.81	46.63	26.77	29.42	91.9	100.3	97.1	100.5	67.6	72.1
Machinery (other than vehicles)	45.3	45.9	45.6	46.0	40.8	42.4	35.38	41.45	36.25	42.18	20.28	26.97	78.1	90.3	79.5	91.7	49.7	63.6
Agricultural implements	43.8	44.8	43.8	44.8	42.0	(1)	38.60	44.31	38.83	44.44	26.96	(1)	88.1	98.9	88.6	99.2	64.1	(1)
Railway rolling stock	42.4	43.4	42.4	43.4	(1)	(1)	40.11	41.79	40.15	41.84	(1)	(1)	94.6	96.3	94.7	96.4	(1)	(1)
Automobile mfg.	39.9	42.1	39.9	42.1	41.6	45.0	43.61	51.15	43.81	51.32	30.08	39.65	109.3	121.5	109.8	121.9	72.3	88.1
Automobile parts	42.4	43.0	42.7	43.5	40.1	40.3	36.21	42.18	38.03	44.41	24.04	30.73	85.4	98.1	89.0	102.1	60.1	75.0

Aeroplanes and parts Steel shipbuilding & repairing Structural iron & steel fabrication Foundry & machine shop products Sheet metal work Smelting & refining, non-ferrous metallic ores Aluminum and its products Brass and copper Petroleum and its products Miscellaneous manufactured products	44.8	44.2	45.0	44.2	42.2	43.2	39.47	40.62	40.21	41.06	26.35	28.30	88.0	91.9
	43.2	45.7	43.5	45.7	39.0	(1)	39.17	43.43	39.56	45.82	24.88	(1)	90.7	99.4
	44.2	44.5	44.3	44.6	(1)	(1)	28.54	42.68	37.87	42.82	(1)	(1)	87.2	95.9
	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.0	(1)	(1)	37.47	42.92	37.85	43.20	(1)	(1)	83.4	95.6
	42.8	42.5	43.2	42.9	40.9	40.2	31.86	36.74	34.04	38.82	22.10	26.16	74.5	86.5
	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.1	(1)	(1)	39.38	45.16	39.42	45.20	(1)	(1)	89.5	102.4
	45.2	45.8	45.4	46.2	41.9	40.8	36.48	42.18	37.59	43.29	22.29	25.99	80.7	92.1
	43.7	43.3	44.4	43.8	40.0	40.4	34.52	38.93	37.34	40.95	20.16	25.05	79.0	89.9
	40.9	41.5	40.9	41.5	(1)	(1)	38.41	44.70	38.45	44.74	(1)	(1)	93.9	107.7
	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.7	41.0	39.7	26.94	31.18	30.91	35.76	19.43	22.67	62.8	73.7
													70.4	81.8
													94.0	107.8
													58.8	68.2
													57.1	65.1
(b) Provinces														
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.2	43.6	43.4	31.44	34.58	33.90	37.47	17.18	17.62	68.8	75.5
	46.0	45.4	46.7	46.6	42.9	40.3	30.54	33.55	33.58	37.05	17.16	19.22	66.4	73.9
	45.4	45.4	47.1	47.1	41.2	40.7	30.51	34.82	34.95	39.66	19.49	22.02	67.2	76.7
	42.8	43.0	44.0	44.2	38.8	38.8	33.26	36.57	37.09	42.70	20.53	24.13	77.7	89.7
	42.8	43.4	43.8	44.5	39.6	39.7	31.16	35.69	34.51	39.20	19.72	22.63	78.8	89.0
	44.0	43.3	44.3	43.8	41.2	40.3	32.78	36.63	34.11	39.16	22.45	25.10	74.5	84.5
	43.2	43.7	43.5	44.1	41.6	41.3	32.40	36.81	34.50	39.07	21.38	25.25	75.0	84.2
	41.2	40.4	41.5	40.4	39.2	38.4	36.83	41.85	39.01	43.55	23.05	26.19	89.4	103.6
													94.0	107.8
													58.8	68.2
													57.1	65.1
													57.5	65.9
													58.0	67.5
													58.9	67.8
													59.5	68.5
(c) Cities														
Halifax Saint John Montreal Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Fort William - Port Arthur Hamilton Kitchener - Waterloo London Ottawa Toronto Windsor Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Calgary Edmonton Vancouver Victoria	43.6	44.6	43.9	45.1	41.9	42.0	32.35	35.99	35.08	39.91	17.60	17.39	74.2	80.7
	46.1	45.1	46.9	46.0	43.5	41.5	30.01	33.46	33.91	37.54	17.14	18.06	65.1	74.2
	43.3	43.5	45.2	41.5	39.2	39.0	31.26	35.10	36.21	40.45	20.42	23.01	72.2	80.7
	46.9	46.6	46.8	41.2	43.0	41.5	27.87	32.61	33.62	38.09	15.87	18.47	59.3	71.3
	47.4	47.0	49.2	43.0	44.0	43.2	28.11	32.18	32.69	37.58	19.40	21.86	59.3	66.4
	46.1	47.4	47.8	45.6	39.2	39.3	32.68	39.25	38.34	45.09	14.78	17.45	71.5	82.8
	46.1	46.8	46.1	46.9	43.4	43.2	39.51	44.74	39.74	45.16	25.48	27.43	85.7	95.6
	43.3	43.2	44.4	41.3	39.3	39.7	35.07	40.48	39.43	43.06	21.73	25.65	81.0	93.7
	42.8	42.8	44.5	44.7	38.9	38.9	32.40	37.11	36.86	42.02	21.55	25.64	75.7	86.5
	42.2	42.0	44.6	44.7	37.8	37.8	30.13	34.61	34.14	39.19	18.14	21.86	71.4	82.4
	44.4	45.1	44.8	45.5	43.0	43.1	30.90	34.66	33.69	37.99	20.08	22.98	69.6	77.3
	41.2	41.1	43.1	41.2	37.0	37.2	31.93	36.97	37.59	42.36	20.50	23.88	77.5	89.3
	40.4	41.3	40.8	41.6	40.3	39.5	40.93	47.16	47.61	46.98	24.66	29.89	101.3	114.2
	42.2	43.1	43.8	43.3	38.1	39.3	30.85	34.82	34.24	38.68	19.70	22.69	78.1	90.3
	42.6	42.3	42.9	42.4	40.2	40.6	33.27	36.72	34.49	37.86	21.63	24.81	78.1	96.0
	43.6	44.6	43.2	43.6	41.7	41.0	33.58	37.50	36.80	39.91	21.63	24.81	78.1	96.0
	42.4	42.6	42.7	43.0	40.8	40.5	36.05	37.91	36.08	40.16	21.01	24.75	78.2	93.7
	42.3	43.1	42.4	43.7	41.6	40.2	36.48	36.56	34.81	39.46	21.75	25.07	76.8	84.5
	40.7	39.8	41.2	39.9	38.2	38.2	36.79	40.32	39.68	43.13	22.16	26.84	90.4	101.8
	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.7	37.6	39.6	36.91	42.06	36.53	43.16	22.69	26.89	95.2	106.0

(1) Number of women reported too small to be significant.



Table II.- Average Hours Worked and Average Weekly Earnings of Persons Employed by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week in November, 1946 and 1947.

Part 2 - Salaried Employees.

Industries and Areas	Average Hours Per Week						Average Weekly Earnings					
	Both Sexes		Male		Female		Both Sexes		Male		Female	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
(a) Industries	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	41.1	40.4	42.0	41.2	39.5	38.9	43.85	49.78	53.21	60.21	25.91	28.68
Durable manufactured goods	41.3	40.7	42.1	41.4	39.6	39.0	45.91	51.73	54.46	61.20	26.59	29.01
Non-durable manufactured goods	41.0	40.3	41.9	41.0	39.5	38.9	42.29	48.21	52.07	59.33	25.50	28.47
Meat products	42.6	42.4	43.3	43.0	40.6	40.8	42.17	48.34	48.02	55.02	26.31	29.91
Leather boots and shoes	43.2	42.2	44.5	43.5	40.4	39.3	36.81	43.73	43.74	52.65	22.99	25.22
Rough and dressed lumber	44.9	43.3	46.1	44.3	41.2	40.4	43.69	51.91	49.74	59.35	25.42	28.19
Furniture	42.1	41.2	43.7	42.6	39.3	38.7	40.46	47.03	49.99	57.73	23.78	26.01
Fruit and vegetable canning	42.2	41.3	43.1	42.2	40.8	39.7	38.40	44.88	47.19	55.84	23.95	26.14
Bread and bakery products	42.1	42.3	44.1	44.1	39.5	39.3	36.54	42.29	46.26	53.43	23.50	26.85
Pulp and paper mills	41.4	40.5	41.8	40.9	40.0	39.4	57.34	64.96	66.97	74.47	28.68	33.50
Paper products	40.0	38.7	41.0	39.4	38.7	37.6	41.56	49.62	52.93	62.40	26.01	28.99
Printing and publishing	39.9	39.5	40.6	40.0	39.0	38.7	37.07	41.86	45.76	50.21	24.30	26.84
Rubber products	40.4	39.3	40.9	39.7	39.2	38.4	44.97	48.69	54.64	58.64	25.17	27.34
Cotton yarn and cloth	42.8	41.2	44.2	42.1	40.5	39.2	48.58	53.12	62.19	66.57	24.76	26.90
Woollen yarn and cloth	42.2	42.0	43.8	43.6	39.3	39.1	42.71	50.03	53.00	62.32	23.82	27.44
Silk and artificial silk goods	42.8	41.2	43.4	41.4	41.4	40.7	43.36	46.30	51.26	57.87	25.54	26.98
Hosiery and knit goods	41.9	41.4	43.7	43.1	39.9	39.4	39.30	44.80	53.45	60.41	23.42	26.26
Men's clothing	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.2	39.4	39.2	38.35	44.64	46.44	55.09	24.93	26.92
Women's clothing	40.1	40.1	41.5	41.4	38.8	38.6	40.50	47.10	51.83	61.26	29.02	31.96
Tobacco	41.3	40.4	42.1	41.1	40.4	39.2	39.94	44.21	51.45	54.68	25.17	28.96
Distilled and malt liquors	39.3	36.9	40.0	37.4	37.0	35.4	54.38	60.08	63.28	69.33	27.53	32.11
Chemicals and allied products	39.5	39.0	40.0	39.5	38.8	38.3	43.88	49.19	55.92	62.01	27.08	30.28
Clay, glass and stone products	41.3	40.3	42.2	41.2	39.0	38.0	44.40	50.40	52.20	59.12	25.66	28.15
Electrical apparatus	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.6	38.6	38.6	45.46	50.08	54.74	60.51	27.68	29.66
Iron castings	41.2	40.8	42.4	41.9	38.5	38.0	45.44	51.34	53.88	60.84	26.50	27.69
Primary iron and steel	41.9	40.3	42.6	41.1	40.0	38.3	47.26	56.38	56.06	66.86	26.32	28.05
Machinery (other than vehicles)	40.9	40.3	41.5	40.9	39.6	39.1	43.35	47.57	52.29	56.98	24.67	27.48
Agricultural implements	34.3	39.8	32.5	44.4	39.5	39.3	43.23	48.72	49.86	56.41	25.53	27.48
Railway rolling stock	43.8	42.9	44.4	43.4	39.5	39.3	52.95	56.58	55.94	59.63	31.17	32.81
Automobile mfg.	41.3	40.4	41.6	40.7	40.6	39.8	54.43	61.58	66.35	75.67	29.03	32.99
Automobile parts	41.4	40.7	42.1	41.2	39.1	39.7	47.06	53.91	56.16	64.54	26.65	29.86
Aeroplanes and parts	43.6	40.9	44.0	41.1	42.5	40.1	46.69	51.39	53.61	58.15	27.98	29.35
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	40.7	41.6	41.7	42.2	37.5	39.5	47.54	51.32	53.68	58.38	26.99	27.10
Structural iron and steel fabrication	44.1	41.3	44.9	41.5	41.3	40.6	49.44	60.77	55.63	67.82	26.07	29.86
Foundry & machine shop products	42.6	42.3	44.3	43.9	38.4	38.0	43.23	48.84	50.65	57.04	24.98	26.97
Sheet metal work	40.1	39.3	40.9	39.8	38.4	37.9	43.77	47.15	52.19	55.03	25.38	28.38
Smelting & refining non-ferrous metallic ores	43.7	43.6	44.0	43.8	42.3	42.2	57.42	65.33	63.14	70.46	30.50	33.96
Aluminum and its products	41.3	39.8	42.0	40.4	40.1	38.7	46.71	50.75	57.33	61.16	28.95	30.25
Brass and copper	40.8	40.0	41.6	40.6	39.4	38.6	44.31	52.58	53.04	62.82	26.95	30.92
Petroleum and its products	39.6	38.4	39.8	38.6	38.5	37.5	51.68	59.24	57.19	65.05	27.87	32.32
Miscellaneous manufactured products	40.6	40.2	41.9	41.2	38.7	38.6	40.76	48.99	51.41	61.81	25.62	29.22
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.9	44.1	42.6	40.7	40.0	39.89	45.34	46.86	53.44	23.54	25.67
New Brunswick	43.2	43.6	44.3	44.6	40.9	41.2	40.33	44.59	48.25	53.66	22.68	24.78
Quebec	41.5	40.6	42.5	41.3	39.6	39.1	44.57	49.45	53.30	59.09	26.53	28.95
Ontario	40.5	40.0	41.3	40.8	39.2	38.6	43.87	50.46	54.19	62.01	25.87	28.84
Manitoba	42.7	41.7	43.3	42.2	41.1	40.4	41.46	46.07	48.93	54.62	23.76	26.07
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	43.7	43.0	41.3	41.0	38.78	41.95	46.10	50.47	24.20	25.90
Alberta	42.9	42.4	43.6	43.0	41.5	41.0	39.34	44.32	46.30	51.68	23.66	26.62
British Columbia	41.9	40.6	42.4	41.0	40.6	39.7	46.59	52.89	54.10	61.70	27.36	30.07
(c) Cities												
Halifax	41.8	41.1	42.2	41.8	41.0	39.9	39.33	42.40	47.26	51.34	24.23	25.83
Saint John	39.6	40.8	40.6	41.8	37.4	38.4	39.88	44.28	46.85	52.29	23.64	25.94
Montreal	40.8	39.9	41.6	40.5	39.1	38.6	45.08	50.26	54.04	60.47	27.57	30.17
Quebec	41.4	40.9	42.4	41.7	39.0	39.3	41.52	43.59	50.03	52.87	21.53	23.11
Sherbrooke	43.1	43.0	44.2	44.3	41.1	40.6	37.88	42.46	46.72	52.86	22.73	23.94
Three Rivers	43.2	41.3	43.9	41.6	41.2	39.9	51.41	57.17	59.48	63.62	24.80	27.16
Fort William - Port Arthur	43.0	42.3	43.9	42.9	40.5	40.7	46.70	56.60	53.69	65.83	27.38	31.28
Hamilton	40.3	39.8	41.1	40.4	39.0	38.6	44.65	51.59	55.85	65.63	25.47	28.84
Kitchener - Waterloo	40.1	39.6	41.4	40.6	37.7	37.7	42.87	47.14	53.36	58.06	24.28	26.60
London	40.1	38.7	41.0	39.2	38.6	37.8	41.26	47.74	51.17	59.76	24.05	27.49
Ottawa	40.4	39.3	41.1	39.6	39.1	38.8	41.49	46.81	49.16	55.43	26.28	29.15
Toronto	39.7	39.4	40.2	40.1	38.8	38.1	42.72	48.94	52.78	60.27	26.73	29.76
Windsor	40.6	39.7	40.8	39.9	40.3	39.4	53.55	60.51	67.73	75.99	28.81	32.39
Winnipeg	42.5	41.5	43.1	42.0	41.1	40.4	41.14	45.69	48.79	54.57	23.76	25.93
Regina	41.2	39.1	42.1	40.1	39.6	37.1	38.03	43.77	45.00	51.99	24.20	26.96
Saskatoon	43.6	43.0	44.1	43.5	42.7	42.0	36.62	39.78	44.28	47.82	23.31	25.99
Calgary	41.7	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.0	40.9	38.16	44.32	45.43	51.55	23.04	26.48
Edmonton	43.0	42.2	43.7	42.9	41.5	40.9	41.24	44.80	49.08	53.13	24.32	27.60
Vancouver	41.3	40.1	41.8	41.0	40.3	39.4	44.52	50.80	52.96	60.61	27.24	29.97
Victoria	41.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	42.42	50.23	47.99	57.13	25.05	27.84

changes were a moderate gain in the number of employees<sup>1/</sup> and a large increase in the salaries and wages. Table III indicates the levels of earnings in the two periods.

TABLE III.- SALARIES AND WAGES OF MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES OF LEADING MANUFACTURERS IN NOVEMBER, 1947, AS COMPARED WITH THOSE REPORTED IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Salaried Employees	Average Earnings Last Week in November, 1947			Proportion of Women's Earnings to Men's in	
	Increase over 1946			1946	1947
	(in dollars)			p.c.	p.c.
Weekly Earnings					
Both Sexes	49.78	5.93	13.5		
Men	60.21	7.00	13.2	100.0	100.0
Women	28.68	2.77	10.7	48.7	47.6
Wage-Earners					
Weekly Earnings					
Both Sexes	37.19	4.81	14.9		
Men	43.35	5.12	14.1	100.0	100.0
Women	23.11	3.03	15.1	55.4	55.9
Hourly Earnings	(in cents)				
Both Sexes	85.1	11.0	14.8		
Men	92.1	11.4	14.1	100.0	100.0
Women	58.2	8.0	15.9	62.2	63.2

Salaried personnel again made up slightly over 16 p.c. of the total employees reported, and received 20.4 p.c. of the gross payrolls, fractionally less than in 1946. Their average working time was slightly more than half an hour shorter than in the last week in November, 1946, amounting to 40.4 hours for workers of both sexes; men averaged 41.2 hours, and women, 38.9 hours.

Women comprised 24.4 p.c. of the total employees reported, 33.1 p.c. of the salaried personnel, and 22.7 p.c. of the wage-earners, reflecting a decrease of one point in the proportion of female employment in each group as compared with November, 1946. In November, 1947, 21.9 p.c. of the women and 14.2 p.c. of the men were reported as salaried workers. Although salaried women received \$5.57 a week more than women wage-earners, their earnings constituted a smaller proportion of men's salaries than women's wages constituted of men's wages. This was chiefly due to the influence of the comparatively high salaries of many executive and administrative employees, mostly male, on the average earnings of the salaried class.

Wage-earners were paid approximately 15 p.c. more for the week ending Nov. 30, 1947, than they received a year earlier. The increases in average wages of women were smaller in amount but greater in proportion to the November, 1946, levels than those received by male wage-earners. Manufacturers in the durable goods industries paid their male wage-earners 94.8 cents an hour, or 12.7 p.c. more, on the average, than in 1946, while female workers averaged 67.7 cents an hour, representing an increase of 22 p.c. over the 1946 figure. In the non-durable goods division, male wage-earners averaged 88.8 cents an hour, an increase of 15.8 p.c., while the 56.1 cents an hour paid women was 14.7 p.c. more than they received in November, 1946. Upward adjustments in wage rates during the 12 months were chiefly responsible for the increases, but changes in the levels of industrial activity for seasonal and other reasons, decreases in the proportions of women workers, and other circumstances also had some influence on the averages in November, 1947, as compared with those for

<sup>1/</sup>The monthly employment survey covering all employees of leading manufacturers, i.e., those usually employing 15 or more persons, showed an increase of 5.6 p.c. in employment in manufacturing between Dec. 1, 1946, and Dec. 1, 1947.

November, 1946.

As mentioned above, there were no important changes in the general figures of average hours reported for wage-earners; workers of both sexes averaged 43.7 hours, men, 44.9 hours, and women, 39.7 hours of work during the last week of November, 1947. Almost 13 p.c. of the men and 32.8 p.c. of the women were reported as working less than 40 hours; 64.5 p.c. of the men and 57.8 p.c. of the women worked 40 to 48 hours, while the remaining 22.7 p.c. of the men and 9.4 p.c. of the women worked longer than 48 hours in the week under review.

Salaried employees received, on the average, \$5.93, or 13.5 p.c., more for the week ending Nov. 30, 1947, than they were paid a year earlier. Men's salaries, at \$60.21 for the week were 13.2 p.c. higher, and women's, at \$28.68, 10.7 p.c. higher, than in November, 1946. Salaries rose in the non-durable goods divisions by 14 p.c. for both sexes, as compared with an increase of 12.7 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing. Higher earnings of varying amounts and proportions were reported in all provinces and in all important divisions of manufacturing. The variations resulted, in large part, from salary increases granted during the year.

# PART I.- STATISTICS FOR WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING.

## 1. Distribution of Wage-Earners.

Wage-earners, defined as production, maintenance and related workers, as distinct from the office and administrative employees, constituted 83.9 p.c. of all persons reported by leading manufacturers in the survey of the week ending Nov. 30, 1947. Homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction were excluded from the survey. The proportion of male wage-earners, at 77.3 p.c. of the total, was one point above the 1946 figure. Men comprised 91.2 p.c. of the wage-earners in the durable goods industries and 64.9 p.c. of those in the non-durable goods division. In a few industries, more women than men were reported as wage-earners; the most important of these were women's clothing, 79.8 p.c., men's clothing, 72.1 p.c., hosiery and knit goods, 66.2 p.c., tobacco, 65.0 p.c., chocolate and cocoa products, 62.5 p.c., and drugs and medicines, 51.9 p.c.

Summary Table IV shows the percentage distribution of wage-earners by sex, and the proportions of the gross wages paid to men and women employed in leading manufacturing establishments in November, 1946 and 1947.

TABLE IV.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND WEEKLY WAGES OF MEN AND WOMEN REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946 AND 1947.

Area	Wage-Earners				Gross Wages			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	76.3	77.3	23.7	22.7	85.3	85.9	14.7	14.1
Durable Goods Mfg.	90.5	91.2	9.5	8.8	93.9	94.1	6.1	5.9
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	64.1	64.9	35.9	35.1	76.4	77.1	23.6	22.9
Nova Scotia	85.2	85.3	14.8	14.7	91.9	92.5	8.1	7.5
New Brunswick	81.7	80.2	18.3	19.8	89.8	88.7	10.2	11.3
Quebec	71.3	72.3	28.7	27.7	81.7	82.5	18.3	17.5
Ontario	77.0	77.9	23.0	22.1	85.8	86.2	14.2	13.8
Manitoba	77.9	78.3	22.1	21.7	86.0	86.2	14.0	13.8
Saskatchewan	88.0	87.2	12.0	12.8	91.8	91.2	8.2	8.8
Alberta	84.2	88.3	15.8	16.2	89.6	88.9	10.4	11.1
British Columbia	86.2	88.8	13.8	11.2	91.4	93.0	8.6	7.0



The sex distribution of wage-earners varies in accordance with the industrial activity in the different provinces. The highest proportion of men, 88.8 p.c., was indicated in British Columbia, where more than half of the reported wage-earners were engaged in the lumber and iron and steel industries, which employ few women wage-earners. In Quebec, on the other hand, men made up **only 72.3 p.c. of the wage-earners**; in this province, textile, tobacco and other industries employing many women are heavily represented.

## 2. Hours of Work.

The hours of work of wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers averaged 43.7 per employee in the week ending Nov. 30, 1947, the same as in the preceding year. This figure includes part-time, full time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence during the week. As indicated in Table II on page 2, the average hours in the various industries and provinces remained fairly constant in the periods examined. In both years numerous wage-earners worked longer or shorter hours than the standard week in their respective establishments. The employment of part-time and casual workers, absenteeism, short-time, overtime work due to seasonal and other factors, variations in working time on different jobs, and labour turnover during the week were important causes of differences in working time. Variations in the length of the standard work week<sup>1/</sup>, which are related to the type of industrial activity and the geographical location of the plant, as well as the proportions of men and women employed, also influence the general averages of hours.

Table V on page 8 shows the distribution of workers in 1946 and 1947, in Canada and the provinces, in five categories of hours of work, giving also the average hours in each category. A high proportion of the women in all areas are reported as working less than 40 hours. This results from several factors, among which may be mentioned (1) a **tendency** for industries employing many women to operate on a relatively short standard week, (2) greater proportions of part-time and short-time work among women, and (3) a higher absenteeism rate among women than men. These circumstances also affect the average weekly wages of women as compared with those of men.

Table 1 on page 24 shows that in industries for which data are published the average hours varied for workers of both sexes from 35.7 hours in the women's clothing industry, to 48.7 hours in pulp and paper plants; among men, the range was from 38.1 hours in women's clothing manufacturing to 49.7 hours in sugar refining. Women's hours were lowest in the fish processing plants, where they worked an average of 34.5 hours and highest in the clay products industry, where the few women reported averaged 45.4 hours in the week surveyed. In the women's clothing and fish processing industries, respectively, 14.3 and 12.9 p.c. of the male wage-earners averaged 30 hours or less. In all other groups the proportions of men in this class were relatively small. Among the industries employing significant numbers of women, fish processing plants reported the highest proportion of women (41.3 p.c.) working 30 hours or less. Other industries indicating a high ratio of women in the 30-hours-and-under category were bread and bakery products, 24 p.c., chocolate and cocoa products, 24 p.c., and women's clothing, 22.8 p.c. Information on the distribution of wage-earners by classes of hours worked in the important industries in Canada and the provinces will be found in Tables 7 and 8.

Provincial variations in average working time of wage-earners and in their distribution among the 13 categories of hours reported, result in part from differences in local practice and in provincial legislation respecting hours of work, and in part from the industrial distribution of the reported employees. The provincial averages of hours worked showed little change from November, 1946, to November, 1947. The variations amounted to less than an hour except that there was a decrease of 2.6 hours in the average working time of female wage-earners reported in New Brunswick. This decline mainly resulted from variations in the level of activity in the seasonal food

<sup>1/</sup>For information on the Standard Work Week in Manufacturing Industries in October, 1947, see the Labour Gazette, Vol. XLIX, No. 6, June, 1949.

Table V.- Distribution of Wage-Earners in Canada and the Provinces in Five Main Classes of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1946 and 1947, together with the Average Hours.

Area	Proportions of Wage-Earners						Average Hours Worked					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1946 No.	1947 No.	1946 No.	1947 No.	1946 No.	1947 No.
<b>CANADA</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.7	43.7	44.9	44.9	40.0	39.7
Under 40	17.5	17.4	12.7	12.8	32.8	32.8	29.6	29.9	29.8	30.0	29.5	29.6
40-44	31.7	31.3	30.9	29.8	34.3	36.2	41.9	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.7
45-48	31.9	31.6	34.6	34.7	23.2	21.6	46.0	46.6	46.5	46.6	45.8	46.3
49-54	12.0	12.1	13.4	13.5	7.5	7.4	50.4	50.9	50.4	51.0	50.2	50.5
55 and over	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.2	2.2	2.0	59.0	59.9	59.1	60.0	58.3	57.7
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.2	43.6	43.4
Under 40	13.1	12.8	11.6	11.7	22.2	19.2	28.9	28.5	29.1	28.4	28.4	28.8
40-44	24.0	26.9	22.3	25.0	33.7	37.9	42.1	42.5	42.1	42.3	42.4	43.2
45-48	37.2	33.4	41.1	36.5	13.9	16.1	46.9	47.4	46.9	47.5	46.7	46.2
49-54	13.4	14.9	13.0	13.9	15.5	19.7	51.4	51.2	51.6	51.6	50.4	50.3
55 and over	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.9	14.7	7.1	60.3	60.6	60.5	60.7	59.3	58.8
<b>New Brunswick</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	45.4	46.7	46.6	42.9	40.3
Under 40	14.3	16.1	13.2	13.2	19.8	27.7	27.0	26.5	27.2	27.5	26.5	24.6
40-44	23.0	21.5	21.8	20.2	28.6	26.9	42.5	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.3	41.8
45-48	26.2	29.1	26.1	28.9	26.2	29.8	47.7	46.8	47.8	46.7	47.6	47.0
49-54	21.3	18.6	21.3	20.4	21.2	11.3	51.3	51.3	51.5	51.5	50.9	50.0
55 and over	15.2	14.7	17.6	17.3	4.2	4.3	59.5	60.2	59.7	60.3	55.5	59.4
<b>Quebec</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	45.4	47.1	47.1	41.2	40.7
Under 40	17.0	17.1	11.2	11.7	31.5	31.2	29.9	30.2	29.5	29.8	30.4	30.6
40-44	22.8	23.3	20.0	19.9	29.9	32.5	41.1	42.0	41.5	42.1	40.5	41.8
45-48	28.4	28.6	30.2	31.0	23.6	22.3	45.6	46.7	45.6	46.7	45.3	46.4
49-54	19.0	16.7	21.9	18.9	11.7	10.7	49.9	50.9	50.0	51.0	49.6	50.5
55 and over	12.8	14.3	16.7	18.5	3.3	3.3	58.6	60.1	58.8	60.3	57.1	57.0
<b>Ontario</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.8	43.0	44.0	44.2	38.8	38.8
Under 40	17.9	17.4	12.8	12.3	35.0	35.3	29.4	29.6	29.9	30.1	28.8	29.0
40-44	33.0	31.1	32.3	29.7	35.3	36.3	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.7
45-48	37.4	37.4	41.0	41.5	25.0	22.6	46.7	46.5	46.8	46.6	46.0	46.1
49-54	8.6	10.2	10.0	11.7	4.1	4.9	50.8	50.9	50.8	50.9	51.2	50.6
55 and over	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.8	0.6	0.9	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.3	62.4	58.4
<b>Manitoba</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.8	43.4	43.8	44.5	39.6	39.7
Under 40	16.3	13.6	11.9	9.5	31.8	28.7	30.3	30.1	29.5	29.4	31.3	31.0
40-44	45.2	43.2	44.0	40.3	49.6	52.8	42.2	42.5	42.2	42.9	42.0	41.6
45-48	26.1	27.5	29.5	31.8	14.0	12.3	46.4	46.0	46.5	46.0	45.6	46.3
49-54	7.4	11.2	8.4	12.8	3.7	5.7	50.6	50.8	50.6	50.8	51.0	50.7
55 and over	5.0	4.5	6.2	5.6	0.9	0.5	59.8	59.5	60.0	59.6	56.8	56.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.0	43.3	44.3	43.8	41.2	40.3
Under 40	10.7	12.0	9.0	9.5	22.4	29.1	28.1	27.8	27.8	26.5	28.9	30.8
40-44	38.3	53.3	38.2	52.8	38.8	57.2	42.2	42.9	42.2	42.8	42.2	43.1
45-48	37.1	20.6	37.4	22.4	35.4	9.1	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.7
49-54	9.5	10.4	10.5	11.2	2.6	3.9	50.5	51.1	50.5	51.1	50.5	51.5
55 and over	4.4	3.7	4.9	4.1	0.8	0.7	59.8	60.1	59.8	60.2	57.5	56.7
<b>Alberta</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.2	43.7	43.5	44.1	41.6	41.8
Under 40	15.8	11.5	14.5	9.7	22.5	21.1	30.5	30.0	29.9	27.6	30.5	31.5
40-44	39.2	38.5	38.1	37.2	44.6	45.2	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.3	41.6
45-48	33.6	38.4	34.8	40.1	27.4	29.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	46.9	47.2	46.7
49-54	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.7	4.5	1.8	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.3	51.4	50.3
55 and over	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.0	2.3	68.4	59.9	59.6	59.7	68.4	68.9
<b>British Columbia</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.2	40.4	41.5	40.4	39.2	38.4
Under 40	20.9	23.0	19.1	21.5	32.0	33.7	30.3	31.1	30.7	31.4	28.7	29.7
40-44	60.2	61.5	61.4	62.4	53.7	55.9	42.4	41.3	42.4	41.2	42.3	41.7
45-48	12.7	10.0	13.3	10.3	9.0	7.2	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.5
49-54	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.8	51.5	50.8	51.5	50.8	50.7	51.9
55 and over	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.4	60.1	59.3	59.9	59.4	60.9	58.5

processing industries. The lowest averages of hours worked by both men and women were reported in the 1947 survey in British Columbia. Firms in Quebec indicated longer hours for men than in any other provinces, while those in Nova Scotia reported the highest average working time for women.

### 3. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings.

The earnings reported for the wage-earners represent gross earnings for regular and overtime work, whether at time or piece rates, together with the amounts of any commissions, production, or cost-of-living bonuses, etc., paid to wage-earners for services rendered during the week ending Nov 30, 1947. The reported earnings amounted to 85.1 cents an hour and \$37.19 a week for wage-earners of both sexes; for men, the averages were 92.1 cents an hour and \$41.35 a week, and for women, 58.2 cents an hour and \$23.11 a week. Both men and women were more highly paid in the durable goods division than in non-durable goods manufacturing. The marked variations in the levels of earnings in the different industries and areas resulted from many factors, including differing proportions of wage-earners of each sex, occupational variations, proportions of short-time, part-time and overtime work performed during the week, the numbers of casual workers reported, the extent to which establishments are located in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below average, etc.

Among the more important industries in Canada, for which data are given in Table I, the highest average hourly earnings of both sexes together was recorded in automobile manufacturing, in which wage-earners were paid 121.5 cents an hour, in second place were the petroleum products industries, in which the average hourly rate was 107.7 cents. Men's hourly earnings were highest, on the average, in the automobile and women's clothing industries, where the hourly earnings were 121.9 cents and 116.5 cents an hour, respectively. In industries employing significant numbers of women, the highest average hourly pay of 88.1 cents an hour was received by the small number of women employed in the automobile industry; next to this, an average of 75 cents an hour was paid to women in the automobile parts manufacturing plants. The average weekly wages reported in automobile plants were higher than in other industries; men were paid \$51.32, women, \$39.85, and both sexes together, \$51.15 for the week covered by the survey. Figures of earnings in 1946 and 1947 for the important industrial divisions are included in Table II on page 2. Table VI gives the percentage that women's earnings formed of men's in the various provinces, as reported in the two surveys.

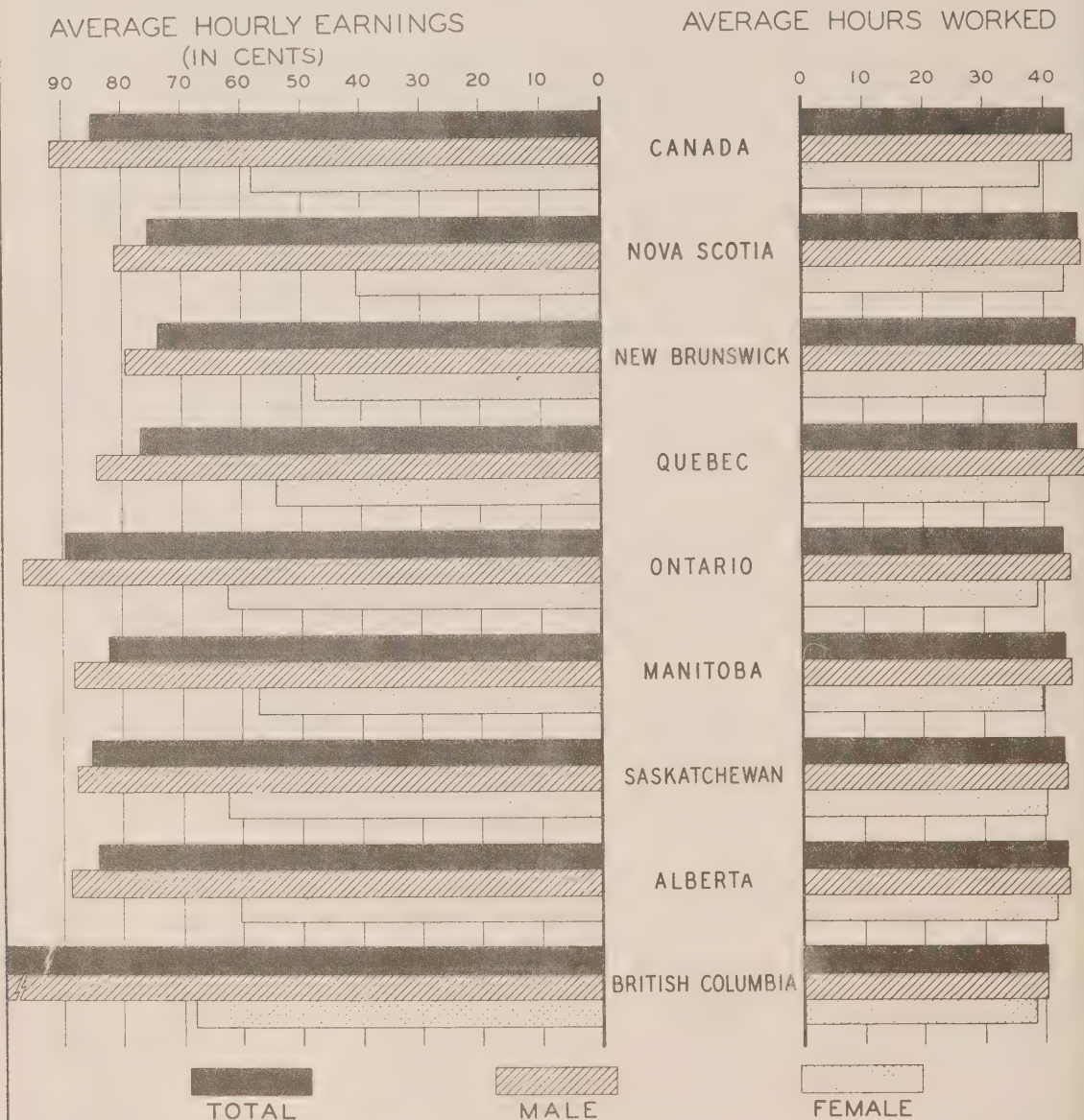
TABLE VI.- PROPORTIONS THAT AVERAGE WAGES PAID TO WOMEN EMPLOYED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS  
CONSTITUTED OF THOSE PAID TO MEN IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER,  
1946 AND 1947.

(Men's earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Average Hourly Earnings of Women		Average Weekly Earnings of Women	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	62.2	63.2	55.4	55.9
Durable Goods Mfg.	66.0	71.4	61.2	65.8
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	63.8	63.2	55.5	55.0
Nova Scotia	53.5	50.1	50.7	47.0
New Brunswick	55.6	60.1	51.1	51.2
Quebec	63.7	64.3	55.8	55.5
Ontario	62.8	64.4	55.4	56.5
Manitoba	63.2	64.7	57.1	57.7
Saskatchewan	70.8	71.2	65.8	64.1
Alberta	64.8	68.2	62.0	64.6
British Columbia	62.6	63.3	59.1	60.1



AVERAGE HOURS WORKED AND AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
OF  
MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS  
IN  
LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS  
IN  
THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1947



The hourly and the weekly earnings of men and women varied from province to province, largely as a result of differences in industrial distribution. The highest earnings for workers of both sexes were reported in British Columbia where pay levels are above-average partly because of the large numbers of employees reported in the highly-paid lumber and iron and steel industries. In all industries and areas, women's hourly and weekly wages were lower than men's. Industrially, the proportions of their wages to those of men varied considerably. Chiefly because of differences in industrial distribution within the province, the general provincial averages also differed to an important extent. Women wage-earners in manufacturing in Canada as a whole received 63.2 p.c. of the hourly average paid to men, and 55.9 p.c. of men's weekly average. The disparity in proportions is due to the shorter average working week of women. The above-quoted percentages were rather higher than those obtained in the survey of November, 1946, the general percentage increases in women's wages in the year being greater than those of men.

Table VII shows the amounts and the percentages by which the hourly and weekly wages reported in 1947 exceeded those of 1946.

TABLE VII.- INCREASES IN AVERAGE WAGES IN MANUFACTURING IN THE WEEK ENDING NOV. 30, 1947, AS COMPARED WITH THOSE FOR THE WEEK ENDING NOV. 30, 1946.

	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Earnings 1947	Increase Amt. p.c.		Earnings 1947	Increase Amt. p.c.		Earnings 1947	Increase Amt. p.c.	
(a) Average Weekly Wages (in dollars)									
CANADA	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
Durable Goods Mfg.	40.93	5.11	14.3	42.19	5.02	13.5	27.76	5.00	22.0
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	33.90	4.54	15.5	40.32	5.27	15.0	22.16	2.70	13.9
Nova Scotia	34.58	3.14	10.0	37.47	3.57	10.5	17.62	0.44	2.6
New Brunswick	33.55	3.01	9.9	37.05	3.47	10.3	19.22	2.06	12.0
Quebec	34.82	4.31	14.1	39.66	4.71	13.5	22.02	2.53	13.0
Ontario	38.57	5.31	16.0	42.70	5.61	15.1	24.13	3.60	17.5
Manitoba	35.59	4.43	14.2	39.20	3.69	13.6	22.63	2.91	14.8
Saskatchewan	36.63	3.85	11.7	39.16	5.05	14.8	25.10	2.65	11.8
Alberta	36.81	4.41	13.6	39.07	4.57	13.2	25.25	3.87	18.1
British Columbia	41.85	5.02	13.6	43.55	4.54	11.6	26.19	3.14	13.6
(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)									
CANADA	85.1	11.0	14.8	92.1	11.4	14.1	58.2	8.0	15.9
Durable Goods Mfg.	92.6	11.0	13.5	94.8	10.7	12.7	67.7	12.2	22.0
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	78.3	10.8	16.0	88.8	12.1	15.8	56.1	7.2	14.7
Nova Scotia	75.5	6.7	9.7	81.1	7.4	10.0	40.6	1.2	3.0
New Brunswick	73.9	7.5	11.3	79.5	7.6	10.6	47.7	7.7	19.3
Quebec	76.7	9.5	14.1	84.2	10.0	13.5	54.1	6.8	14.4
Ontario	89.7	12.5	16.2	96.6	12.3	14.6	62.2	9.3	17.6
Manitoba	82.0	9.2	12.6	88.1	9.3	11.8	57.0	7.2	14.5
Saskatchewan	84.5	10.0	13.4	87.5	10.5	13.6	62.3	7.8	14.3
Alberta	84.2	9.2	12.3	88.6	9.3	11.7	60.4	9.0	17.5
British Columbia	103.6	14.2	15.9	107.8	13.8	14.7	68.2	9.4	16.0

In practically all industries and areas, the hourly and weekly wages were higher in 1947 than in 1946, largely due to increases in wage rates, or, in some instances, to the payment of larger cost-of-living bonuses. Variations in industrial activity for seasonal and other reasons, in the proportions of women and of skilled workers, in amounts of part-time, short-time and overtime work, and in length of the standard week of plant operation were among the factors which also affected the average

Table VIII.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Reported in 13 Categories of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Specified Areas.

Hours Worked	Distribution of Male		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Distribution of Female		Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	Wage-Earners	Average Hours			Wage-Earners	Average Hours		
	p.c.	No.	\$	\$	p.c.	No.	\$	\$
<u>CANADA</u>								
Under 30	4.6	19.2	87.3	16.76	13.7	21.0	59.6	12.52
30-34	2.1	32.4	94.9	30.75	5.5	32.8	61.2	20.07
35-39	6.1	37.2	98.6	36.68	13.6	37.1	61.0	22.63
40	11.9	40.0	104.7	41.88	13.4	40.0	62.6	25.04
41-43	9.2	42.4	95.4	40.45	15.0	42.2	61.0	25.74
44	8.7	44.0	94.4	41.54	7.8	44.0	56.0	24.64
45-47	19.7	45.7	89.9	41.08	15.9	45.5	56.6	25.75
48	15.0	48.0	92.3	44.30	5.7	48.0	52.8	25.34
49-50	7.0	49.3	85.1	41.95	4.9	49.8	51.7	25.47
51-53	4.9	52.3	89.7	46.91	2.0	51.0	54.5	27.80
54	1.6	54.0	80.4	43.42	0.5	54.0	49.8	26.41
55-64	7.8	58.3	85.0	49.56	1.9	58.2	51.9	30.21
65 and over	1.4	72.4	88.8	55.41	0.1	72.7	53.0	38.53
Total	100.0	44.9	92.1	41.35	100.0	39.7	58.2	23.11
<u>QUEBEC</u>								
Under 30	4.4	19.8	83.2	16.47	11.6	21.3	62.2	13.25
30-34	1.9	32.4	88.2	28.58	5.2	32.5	60.0	19.50
35-39	5.4	37.2	89.2	33.18	14.4	37.2	57.5	21.45
40	6.3	40.0	93.1	37.24	11.0	40.0	59.4	23.76
41-43	7.8	42.4	89.5	37.85	15.2	42.2	55.9	23.59
44	5.8	44.0	88.0	38.72	6.3	44.0	50.2	22.09
45-47	17.0	45.7	83.5	38.16	15.4	45.6	52.0	23.71
48	14.0	48.0	86.6	41.57	6.9	48.0	47.9	22.99
49-50	10.1	49.6	77.4	38.39	7.5	49.6	48.2	23.71
51-53	6.4	52.1	82.8	43.14	2.4	52.3	49.5	25.89
54	2.4	54.0	75.4	40.72	0.8	54.0	46.2	24.95
55-64	15.4	58.0	80.4	46.63	3.2	58.6	50.2	28.41
65 and over	3.1	71.0	89.3	64.12	0.1	68.0	60.0	40.80
Total	100.0	47.1	84.2	39.66	100.0	40.7	54.1	22.02
<u>ONTARIO</u>								
Under 30	4.4	19.0	88.7	16.85	16.0	20.8	58.4	12.15
30-34	1.9	32.6	97.2	31.69	6.1	32.5	62.6	20.35
35-39	6.0	37.4	101.3	37.89	13.2	37.2	63.5	23.62
40	12.0	40.0	107.8	43.12	13.5	40.0	65.3	26.12
41-43	9.7	42.1	96.7	40.71	15.7	42.1	65.7	27.66
44	8.0	44.0	99.6	43.82	7.1	44.0	61.1	26.88
45-47	24.3	45.6	92.6	42.23	17.9	45.7	59.7	27.28
48	17.2	48.0	95.7	45.94	4.7	48.0	59.1	28.37
49-50	6.1	49.5	93.3	46.18	3.0	49.5	60.2	29.80
51-53	4.6	52.1	96.3	50.17	1.6	52.0	62.1	32.29
54	1.0	54.0	93.0	50.22	0.3	54.0	56.5	30.51
55-64	4.3	57.9	95.1	55.06	0.8	57.1	62.1	35.46
65 and over	0.5	70.4	94.8	66.74	0.1	76.5	56.2	42.99
Total	100.0	44.2	96.6	42.70	100.0	38.8	62.2	24.13
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>								
Under 30	5.9	18.6	101.6	18.90	15.2	21.8	63.6	13.86
30-34	3.7	32.3	107.0	34.56	4.5	32.4	67.4	21.84
35-39	11.9	37.5	111.6	42.18	14.0	37.5	76.1	28.54
40	36.2	40.0	109.9	54.95	27.8	40.0	71.6	28.64
41-43	12.2	41.5	109.6	45.48	11.5	42.4	64.3	27.26
44	14.0	44.0	99.5	43.78	16.6	44.0	61.8	27.10
45-47	6.0	45.6	107.5	49.02	5.2	45.9	69.8	32.04
48	4.3	48.0	105.2	50.50	2.0	48.0	70.4	33.79
49-50	1.7	49.3	110.7	54.58	0.5	49.6	69.5	34.47
51-53	1.4	52.0	112.8	58.66	0.8	51.9	63.9	33.16
54	0.3	54.0	110.4	59.62	0.5	54.0	63.6	34.34
55-65	2.1	57.4	113.0	64.86	1.4	58.4	71.1	41.52
65 and over	0.3	71.9	97.0	69.74	...	...	...	...
Total	100.0	40.4	107.8	43.55	100.0	38.4	68.2	26.19



earnings in the two periods. The comparatively small increase in women's earnings in Nova Scotia in 1947 resulted, in part, from a decrease in the number of women in wage-earners reported in the iron and steel industry, where earnings are above-average; an increase in the number of part-time workers in food processing plants was also a factor.

The influence of variations in the average working time on the average weekly wages is indicated in Table VIII, which shows the average earnings of wage-earners according to their distribution in the 13 categories of hours. Wage-earners in the lower classes of hours were part-time and casual workers, those who were absent during part of the week surveyed as well as those whose regular hours of work were less-than-average. The wage-earners in the higher categories of hours include those in plants operating on unusually long standard weeks, those working overtime at regular or at premium rates, and workers such as stationary engineers and some maintenance staff, whose occupations necessitate a work week in excess of that worked by the majority of wage-earners in the establishment. In the shorter-hours categories the weekly earnings were below-average. On the other hand, wage-earners working longer-than-average hours did not always receive proportionately higher earnings because, in some cases, industrial, occupational and other differences outweighed the effect of long hours and overtime work.

## PART 2.- STATISTICS FOR THE SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING.

### 1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

Salaried employees were defined in the questionnaire as executive, managerial, supervisory, office, clerical and related staffs. Travelling salesmen were excluded from the survey, as were working proprietors and firm members. Since the distinction between salaried staff and wage-earners is not clear-cut, there were differences in the interpretation of these terms in different establishments, particularly in the classification of clerical staffs located in the plants. Professional workers, irrespective of whether they were associated directly with productive operations, were usually classified as salaried personnel; in printing and publishing, for example, the editorial and news staffs were commonly placed in this category.

TABLE IX.- PROPORTIONS OF WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS IN EIGHT PROVINCES IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1947.

Area	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods Mfg.	47.1	55.6	18.2	44.6	47.0	39.6
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	52.9	44.4	81.8	55.4	53.0	60.4
Nova Scotia	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
New Brunswick	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Quebec	32.9	30.8	40.1	31.2	31.7	30.2
Ontario	49.0	49.4	47.8	53.3	51.9	56.1
Manitoba	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.7
Saskatchewan	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Alberta	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
British Columbia	7.4	8.5	3.7	6.3	6.8	5.3

In comparing the proportions of salaried workers and wage-earners in different industries, consideration must be given to the scale of operation and to the organization of the establishment. In most small firms, the proprietors or firm members (excluded from this survey) frequently undertake alone, or with clerical assistance, duties which in larger and more complex establishments require the services of considerable members of relatively highly-paid executive and assistants. Another

factor of importance is the organization of distributive functions. Where such work is performed by the administrative staffs of manufacturing establishments, the employee engaged thereon, exclusive of travelling salesmen, are included in this survey; if separate sales offices are maintained, their staffs are classified under the industrial heading of trade and are not included in this report. Table IX on the preceding page, shows the distribution of salaried workers and wage-earners in the different provinces indicating considerable variations in the ratios of salaried employees. It will be noted that only in Ontario is the proportion of salaried workers significantly higher than that of wage-earners. This resulted partly from the industrial distributions of the reported employees and partly from the existence of numerous head office staffs in that province.

Except in a few of the light manufactured goods industries employing large numbers of female wage-earners, the proportions of women among the salaried personnel were greater than among the wage-earners. Table X shows that in Canada as a whole, women formed 33.1 p.c. of the salaried staff, as compared with 22.7 p.c. of the wage-earners. In general, the industries which employ few female wage-earners tend to report a smaller-than-average proportion of women office workers. This contributes to the variations in proportions of salaried women indicated in the different provinces. Thus in British Columbia, where comparatively small proportions of the wage-earners are women, workers of that sex also comprise a smaller proportion of the salaried staff than in other provinces. The percentage distributions of salaried employees of each sex and of their earnings in November, 1946 and 1947 are shown in Table X.

TABLE X.- DISTRIBUTION OF MALE AND FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND THEIR WEEKLY SALARIES, IN THE WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND 1947.

Area	Salaried Employees				Gross Salaries			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	65.9	66.9	34.1	33.1	79.9	80.9	20.1	19.1
Durable Goods Mfg.	69.3	70.6	30.7	29.4	82.2	83.5	17.8	16.5
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	63.2	63.9	36.8	36.1	77.8	78.7	22.2	21.3
Nova Scotia	70.1	70.8	29.9	29.2	82.4	83.5	17.6	16.5
New Brunswick	69.0	68.8	31.0	31.2	82.5	82.7	17.5	17.3
Quebec	67.6	68.0	32.4	32.0	80.7	81.2	19.3	18.7
Ontario	63.6	65.2	36.4	34.8	78.5	80.1	21.5	19.9
Manitoba	70.1	70.1	29.9	29.2	82.8	83.1	17.2	16.9
Saskatchewan	65.5	65.6	33.5	34.4	79.1	78.8	20.9	21.2
Alberta	69.4	70.6	30.6	29.4	81.6	82.4	18.4	17.6
British Columbia	71.8	72.2	28.2	27.8	83.4	84.2	16.6	15.8

## 2. Hours of Work.

Data on working time are not so precise for salaried workers as for wage-earners. Short absences and overtime work frequently do not affect the earnings of salaried personnel. Except in New Brunswick, where the average hours of salaried staff of both sexes increased slightly, the average working time showed minor decreases in all areas in the last week of November, 1947, in comparison with the averages reported 12 months earlier. In all provinces and in most industries salaried persons worked shorter time, on the average, than wage-earners, and the hours of salaried women were less than those of salaried men. In the few industrial groups in which salaried personnel worked longer hours than wage-earners, the standard working week was less-than-average, large numbers of part-time or casual workers were employed, labour-turnover was high, or as a result of expanding or contracting employment, workers were employed in particular establishments for only part of the week. Among the



industries affected to a varying extent by these factors may be mentioned fish products, leather footwear, garments and personal furnishings and, for women, most divisions of food processing industries. Figures of average hours of salaried personnel in the provinces and the major industrial divisions for November, 1946 and 1947, are shown in the second part of Table II; more detailed data on an industrial and geographical basis for 1947 appear in Tables 2, 4 and 6 toward the back of this bulletin.

### 3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The salaries reported in the annual surveys include the gross earnings of executive, managerial, and administrative personnel, and of the general office and clerical staffs. Earnings of travelling salesmen, working proprietors and firm members are omitted, as well as the earnings of employees of sales offices where these are separately organized. Because men formed a large majority of the highly-paid executive, administrative and technical personnel, their average salaries were greatly in excess of the earnings of salaried women and were also much higher than those of male wage-earners.

The average weekly salaries varied considerably from industry to industry, in November, 1947, ranging for workers of both sexes from \$65.33 to \$38.32; for men, the variation was between \$75.67 and \$48.23, and for women, between \$33.96 and \$24.64 for the week. Average salaries of men and of women varied significantly on a provincial basis. In each case, salaries were higher in the more highly industrialized Central provinces and British Columbia than in other areas.

The industrial and provincial variations in average salaries are related to the numbers of head-office staffs, the proportions of casual or part-time workers, of highly paid professional and managerial personnel, and of women workers, in addition to local variations in salary rates. Thus, in certain industries usually operating on a small scale, the functions of senior salaried employees are fulfilled by the proprietors excluded from the annual surveys, with the result that the reported average salaries are lower than where statistics for the higher paid officers are included; the figures for Saskatchewan may be cited as an example of this situation.

TABLE XI.- INCREASES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN THE WEEK ENDING NOV. 30, 1947, AS COMPARED WITH THOSE FOR THE WEEK ENDING NOV. 30, 1946.

	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	Weekly	over 1946		Weekly	over 1946		Weekly	over 1946	
	Salaries			Salaries			Salaries		
	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
CANADA	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
Durable Goods Mfg.	51.73	5.82	12.7	61.20	6.74	12.4	29.01	2.42	9.1
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	48.21	5.92	14.0	59.33	7.26	13.9	28.47	2.97	11.6
Nova Scotia	45.34	5.45	13.7	53.44	6.58	14.0	25.67	2.13	9.0
New Brunswick	44.59	4.26	10.6	53.56	5.31	11.0	24.78	2.10	9.3
Quebec	49.45	4.88	10.9	59.09	5.79	10.9	28.95	2.42	9.1
Ontario	50.36	6.54	14.9	62.01	7.82	14.4	28.84	2.97	11.5
Manitoba	46.07	4.61	11.1	54.62	5.69	11.6	26.07	2.31	9.7
Saskatchewan	41.95	3.17	8.2	50.47	4.37	9.5	25.90	1.70	7.0
Alberta	44.32	4.98	12.7	51.68	5.38	11.6	26.62	2.96	12.5
British Columbia	52.89	6.30	13.5	61.70	7.60	14.0	30.07	2.71	9.9

The salaries reported in Canada as a whole were substantially above those indicated for the last week of November, 1946. The earnings of workers of both sexes rose by 13.5 p.c., those of men, by 13.2 p.c., and of women, by 10.7 p.c. In general,



the increases in the wear were greater in amount but smaller in percentage than those recorded for wage-earners. In all areas, except Alberta, men's salaries rose, absolutely and proportionately, to a greater extent than women's salaries; in that province, the amount of the increase in the latter average was lower than the increase in the average salaries paid men, but the percentage gain was greater. Table XI on page 15 shows, in summary form, the amounts and proportions of the increases in salaries recorded in 1947 over those in 1946.

The sums received in salaries by women on the payrolls of the larger manufacturing establishments in the last week in November, 1947, were much less than the amounts paid to men; proportionately, the disparities were generally greater than in the last week in November of the preceding year. The proportions that the earnings of salaried women formed of those of men in all provinces except Alberta were accordingly lower in 1947 than in 1946, as shown in Table XII.

TABLE XII.- PROPORTIONS THAT AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TO WOMEN EMPLOYED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS CONSTITUTED OF THOSE PAID TO MEN FOR THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946 AND 1947.

	1946	1947
	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	48.7	47.6
Durable Goods Mfg.	48.8	47.4
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	49.0	48.0
Nova Scotia	50.2	48.0
New Brunswick	47.0	46.3
Quebec	49.8	49.0
Ontario	47.7	46.5
Manitoba	48.6	47.7
Saskatchewan	52.5	51.3
Alberta	51.1	51.5
British Columbia	50.6	48.7

Several factors in addition to pay differentials contribute to the variations shown in the salary levels of men and women. In addition to the occupational differences mentioned previously, women employees frequently belong to lower age groups, the rate of labour turnover is higher among women, and they are more frequently hired on a part-time basis.

### PART 3.- STATISTICS FOR THE CITIES.

Statistics were segregated in 1947 for 22 cities viz: Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg and Vancouver; Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Brantford, Fort William - Port Arthur, Kitchener - Waterloo, London, Ottawa, St. Catharines - Welland, Windsor, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton and Victoria.

TABLE XIII.- PROPORTIONS THAT EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLLS IN THE 22 LARGE INDUSTRIAL CENTRES FORMED OF THE TOTAL EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLLS REPORTED IN THE SURVEY OF NOVEMBER, 1947.

	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
All Employees	64.2	62.3	70.3
Total Payrolls	65.0	63.6	71.3
Wage-Earners	62.9	61.1	69.2
Total Wages	63.5	62.1	69.9
Salaried Employees	71.0	69.5	74.0
Total Salaries	70.8	69.8	75.3

The proportions of the Dominion totals of employees and payrolls reported by manufacturing establishments in these 22 cities in the last week of November, 1947, are indicated in Table XIII.

# 1. STATISTICS FOR THE FIVE LARGEST CITIES.

Montreal, Hamilton, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver together accounted for 45.2 p.c. of all employees reported by leading manufacturing establishments in the 1947 survey. The concentration of head office staffs in these centres was largely responsible for the fact that 53.4 p.c. of all salaried personnel as compared with 43.9 p.c. of the wage-earners were employed in the five cities. The proportion of women on the salaried staff was 33.1 p.c., the same as in Canada as a whole, but women comprised 26.5 p.c. of the wage-earners in these cities, as compared with 22.7 p.c. in the Dominion. This disparity was due to the location of numerous manufacturing establishments employing many female plant workers in the large cities, while many industries employing high proportions of men operate in the smaller centres.

Differences in the industrial distribution of the reported employees and other local conditions are reflected in variations in wage and salary levels among the five cities. The highest average hourly earnings for both men and women were reported for Vancouver. The average weekly wages of both sexes together and of women were also higher in Vancouver than in the other cities; Hamilton reported the highest weekly pay for male wage-earners. The highest salary levels for both sexes together and for men were reported in Hamilton, while salaried women were most highly paid in Montreal. The wage and salary levels in the large cities were frequently higher than in the provinces in which the cities are located. These variations are related to the industrial and sex distributions of the employees. Table II includes data on earnings for the five cities for 1946 and 1947, while Tables 6 and 9 show for wage-earners and salaried employees, respectively, the averages of hours and earnings for the cities and for their most important industries.

TABLE XIV.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA AND THE FIVE LARGEST CITIES IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS WORKED IN THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1947.

Place	Hours of Work				
	Under 40	40-44	45-48	49-54	55 and over
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	17.4	31.3	31.6	12.1	7.6
Men	12.8	29.8	34.7	13.5	9.2
Women	32.8	36.2	21.6	7.4	2.0
Montreal	21.0	30.6	27.4	12.2	8.8
Men	13.5	27.7	31.5	15.3	12.0
Women	38.1	37.2	17.9	5.1	1.7
Hamilton	13.7	34.7	39.1	10.2	2.3
Men	9.2	32.9	43.7	11.5	2.7
Women	28.5	40.6	24.4	5.9	0.6
Toronto	23.2	37.6	28.0	8.3	2.9
Men	15.3	36.6	34.0	10.3	3.8
Women	42.9	39.9	13.1	3.6	0.5
Winnipeg	14.9	42.7	28.3	10.3	3.8
Men	10.3	39.4	33.6	11.9	4.8
Women	29.2	53.1	11.8	5.4	0.5
Vancouver	24.7	64.4	7.7	2.1	1.1
Men	23.7	65.0	8.2	2.3	0.8

In general, the average working time was lower in the principal cities than in the provinces in which they were located. The only exceptions were the slightly higher averages for employees of both sexes in Hamilton, and for women wage-earners in Vancouver. The average hours of both sexes together and of men were highest in Montreal and lowest in Vancouver, while women averaged longer hours in Hamilton and shorter hours in Toronto than in other of the five largest cities. These variations are related to differences in the duration of the standard work week in different areas and industries, to differences in amounts of overtime and short-time work, in absenteeism, and in numbers of part-time workers employed in the last week of November, 1947. Table XIV on the preceding page shows the proportions of wage-earners in five broad groups of hours, summarized for comparative purposes from Table 10.

Salaried employees in Winnipeg worked longer hours, on the average, than in the other four cities. In every instance the average hours of salaried personnel were slightly below or the same as the averages for the provinces in which the cities were located. Table 6 should be consulted for the figures of average hours of salaried personnel in the large cities and Table 10 for the distributions of the wage-earners in the 13 categories of hours reported.

## 2. STATISTICS FOR THE 17 SMALLER CITIES.

Industrial activity in some of the small cities centres about one or two important industries, while in others it is more diversified. Because of this, levels of earnings vary more widely among these centres than among the five large cities. For example, hourly and weekly wages are greatly above-average in Windsor and Fort William - Port Arthur where automobile and automobile parts manufacturing in the former and pulp and paper and heavy iron and steel manufacturing in the latter utilize a high proportion of the workers. It will also be found that the wide-spread increases in average earnings in 1947 over the 1946 levels were not reflected in women's earnings in Halifax and Victoria. Among the circumstances responsible may be mentioned a reduction in numbers of women in the comparatively highly-paid iron and steel division in these cities, and seasonal variations in the food processing industries. The same factors operating in Canada as a whole and in the provinces and large cities, of differences in industrial activity, in nature and type of skills required, in proportions of women, in short-time, part-time and overtime work, seasonal variations, numbers of head office staffs, etc., also influenced wage and salary levels in the 17 smaller centres for which data are segregated. Average hours of work and average earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in the cities are recorded in Tables 5 and 6; data for the most important industries in the different cities are included. The percentage distribution of the wage-earners in accordance with the number of hours worked will be found in Table 9.

## PART 4 - COMPARISON OF THE STATISTICS RECEIVED FROM MANUFACTURERS IN THE MONTHLY SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, AND IN THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947.

The monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and man-hours provide information on the earnings of all employees of leading manufacturing establishments, and on the hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom records of hours actually worked are maintained. Statistics showing separately the hours and earnings of men and women employed as salaried staff and as wage-earners are available only on an annual basis. The material collected in the annual survey comes from the same group of manufacturers as the monthly data, but there are important differences in respect of industries, categories of workers, and type of information requested. In spite of the elements of incomparability in the two series, a reasonably high level of agreement between the comparable averages would have several important connotations. For instances, it would eventually make possible the projection of statistics of earnings for men and for women from data obtained in the monthly surveys of manufacturing establishments.



This section of the report deals with the differences found in the two records for 1947, explains their causes, and discusses the generally high degree of comparability again indicated in the provincial and industrial figures, as well as in those for manufacturing as a whole. Table XV contains averages from the two series for the provinces and the main branches of manufacturing in Canada.

Differences in Material Requested. - There are marked differences in the questionnaires used in the annual enquiry and the monthly survey to serve the different purposes of the two series. The annual form, as reproduced on the last page of the report, requires an analysis of the payroll records for the men and the women employed in a fixed week in the month, irrespective of the duration of their pay period. The monthly questionnaire asks for the entry of data for the last pay periods of the employees, whether the duration of their pay period be a week, a fortnight, half a month, or a month. The figures reported for pay periods exceeding a week are then reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain for tabulation purposes the sums which, on the average, would be earned in one week of the pay period covered. Since the amount of casual labour and labour turnover in a period longer than a week will usually exceed that existing in a week, the statistics computed from material for the lengthier pay periods will tend to show higher figures of employment, with consequently lower averages of hours of work and weekly wages. The averages of hourly earnings, however, will not be materially affected.

Differences in Industrial Coverage. - Employees of central electric power plants are at present included in manufacturing in the published monthly reports on employment and payrolls, but are excluded from the annual survey and also from the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings. The monthly figures of employment and payrolls quoted in Table XV and elsewhere in this bulletin have been adjusted to exclude light and power employees.

Another important group of employees at present included in manufacturing in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls, but omitted from the annual enquiry, is a class of maintenance-of-equipment and ancillary workers on steam railways, employed elsewhere than in manufacturing shops, who are coded in transportation in the new Canadian Industrial Classification. There were also a few firms co-operating in the monthly surveys from which satisfactory data could not be obtained on the annual questionnaire.

Differences in Occupational Coverage. - The coverage of employment in individual establishments in many industries was somewhat lower on the annual survey because of the exclusion of homeworkers, charwomen, travelling salesmen and workers on new construction. The last two categories were more important, numerically, and in their effect upon the comparison of the statistics. The number of persons concerned, however, was relatively small, and the effect of their exclusion on the average earnings was less than that of the exclusion of the industrial categories mentioned in the preceding paragraph. The number of employees omitted from the annual survey for industrial, occupational or other reasons made up only 6.3 per cent of the total number of salaried employees and wage-earners reported in manufacturing, excluding central electric power stations, in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls for approximately the same pay period.

Differences in Allocation of Employees. - Still another factor contributing to disparities in certain of the averages obtained in the monthly and the annual surveys was a difference in the allocation of the data for salaried employees and wage-earners by some establishments. The classes most frequently involved were factory clerks, foremen, and maintenance workers. It may again be pointed out that the monthly reports on man-hours and hourly earnings relate only to the wage-earners of whose working time the leading employers keep record, whereas the hours and earnings of wage-earners in the annual survey relate to all employees classified by the firms in that category.

Table XV.- Comparison of the Statistics of Average Earnings and Average Hours Obtained in the Annual Enquiry into Hours and Earnings in the Last Week of November, 1947, with the Data Obtained in the Monthly Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours as at Dec. 1, 1947, Relating to the Last Week of November of that Year\*.

Industries and Areas	Weekly Salaries and Wages		Weekly Wages		Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings	
	Monthly Survey	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey	Annual Survey
<b>INDUSTRIAL GROUPS</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	¢	¢
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>								
Durable manufactured goods	39.16	39.24	37.24	37.19	43.5	43.7	85.6	85.1
Non-durable manufactured goods	42.09	42.61	40.65	40.93	43.8	44.2	92.8	92.6
	36.50	36.29	33.83	33.90	43.2	43.3	78.3	78.3
Animal products - edible	38.15	38.42	37.56	37.21	44.5	45.1	84.4	82.5
Leather and products	29.75	30.16	27.61	28.25	40.3	41.0	68.5	68.9
Lumber and its products	35.18	36.64	33.57	35.24	42.3	44.0	79.6	80.1
Plant products - edible	32.28	32.42	28.60	30.42	42.0	43.4	68.1	70.1
Pulp and paper	51.50	51.30	49.80	49.19	49.7	48.7	100.2	101.0
Paper products	35.61	35.01	32.59	32.19	43.8	43.8	74.4	73.5
Printing and publishing	40.18	39.60	38.90	38.47	41.6	41.1	93.5	93.6
Rubber products	41.41	41.59	39.68	40.07	43.6	43.7	91.0	91.7
Textile products	30.14	30.23	27.74	28.09	41.9	41.8	66.2	67.2
Tobacco	31.44	30.19	27.70	27.37	42.1	42.1	65.8	65.0
Beverages	41.95	41.28	37.44	37.57	44.0	44.1	85.1	85.2
Chemicals	41.71	40.97	37.32	37.14	43.6	43.8	85.6	84.8
Clay, glass and stone products	40.35	40.64	38.89	39.16	46.3	46.4	84.0	84.4
Electrical apparatus	41.25	41.71	38.69	39.11	42.1	42.6	91.9	91.8
Iron and steel products	44.06	44.52	42.92	43.21	44.2	44.5	97.1	97.1
Non-ferrous metal products	43.30	43.15	40.96	40.79	43.9	44.1	93.3	92.5
Non-metallic mineral products	46.84	45.35	42.69	42.74	43.7	43.0	97.7	99.4
Miscellaneous	34.49	34.27	32.43	31.11	42.5	42.1	76.3	73.9
<b>AREAS</b>								
<b>CANADA</b>								
Nova Scotia	39.16	39.24	37.24	37.19	43.5	43.7	85.6	85.1
New Brunswick	35.66	35.77	34.54	34.58	44.8	45.8	77.1	75.5
Quebec	34.99	34.92	34.60	33.55	44.7	45.4	77.4	73.9
Ontario	37.22	37.05	35.20	34.82	45.6	45.4	77.2	76.7
Manitoba	40.70	40.66	38.61	38.57	42.8	43.0	90.2	89.7
Saskatchewan	37.16	37.09	35.77	35.59	43.1	43.4	83.0	82.0
Alberta	37.49	37.73	37.41	36.63	42.8	43.3	87.4	84.5
British Columbia	38.04	38.07	35.87	36.81	42.3	43.7	84.8	84.2
	41.36	43.21	39.67	41.85	38.4	40.4	103.3	103.6

\*For later monthly figures of average salaries and wages, average weekly wages and average hourly earnings, see the monthly bulletins on employment and payroll, and manhours and average hourly earnings. (Reports 9-4010 and 9-4040).



COMPARISON OF THE AVERAGES OBTAINED IN THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL SURVEYS FOR THE LAST  
WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947.

1. Industrial Comparisons.

As in the preceding year, there was a high degree of comparability in 1947 in the statistics derived from the monthly and annual surveys, in spite of variations resulting from the material required, the coverage, and the distribution of workers in the monthly and annual reports. The differences in the general averages for manufacturing in the two series were as follows:

		<u>1946</u>	<u>1947</u>
Average Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$	0.18	0.08
Average Weekly Wages	\$	0.20	0.05
Average Hourly Earnings	¢	0.4	0.5
Average Hours of Wage-Earners	No.	0.5	0.2

In 15 of the 18 main industrial groups in manufacturing for which data are given in Table XV, the figures of average weekly salaries and wages obtained in the two series varied by less than a dollar; in the remaining three industries, viz., lumber, tobacco and non-metallic mineral industries, the difference in each case was less than \$1.50. The differences in the lumber groups were largely occasioned by variations in the pay periods reported in the two surveys; the annual data result from an analysis of employment and earnings in one week, while those of the monthly survey relate to the situation existing in the various establishments in their last pay periods in the month. In the lumber industry, monthly or semi-monthly pay periods are commonly used; since the amount of labour turnover represented in lengthier pay periods is greater than in a period of one week, the statistics obtained are affected by this factor to a much greater extent than those of the annual enquiry. As a result the weekly figures for this industry are \$1.46, or 4.2 p.c. higher in the annual survey than in the monthly. The higher figure of average salaries and wages in the tobacco and non-metallic mineral industries obtained in the monthly survey resulted chiefly from the inclusion of salesmen and their earnings therein, and the exclusion of figures for these classes from the annual data.

The figures of average weekly wages recorded in Table XV of the monthly and annual series also differed by less than a dollar in all but three industrial groups; these were the lumber, vegetable foods and miscellaneous manufactured product industries. The factors contributing to the indicated variations in these and other industries include differences between the hours and earnings of wage-earners for whom monthly data are available (mainly production workers, but frequently excluding piece-workers) and those of all wage-earners, including hourly-rated wage-earners, piece-workers, routemen, ancillary workers and other categories, for many of whom no precise records of hours are ordinarily kept by the co-operating manufacturers. Differences in the allocation of certain categories of workers as salaried employees or as wage-earners in the monthly and annual surveys also contributed to the disparities. The greatest cause of variation, however, was the use of the longer pay period in furnishing the monthly figures.

The average working time of the wage-earners reported in the two series varied by less than an hour except in the lumber, vegetable foods and pulp and paper industries. The variations in the lumber industry resulted largely from differences in the periods covered by the two surveys, as explained previously. The differences in the vegetable food processing industry were due, for the most part, to the exclusion of numerous piece-workers, routemen and other categories of workers from the monthly report on man-hours and hourly earnings because the employers did not keep record of their hours of work. The disparities in the hours reported in the two enquiries in the pulp and paper industry resulted in part from certain differences



in coverage of employees, but more particularly to the differences already mentioned in the pay periods to which the two surveys pertain.

An examination of the industrial figures of average hourly earnings obtained in the two surveys as given in Table XV shows disparities exceeding one cent only in three cases; namely, in the animal food, miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products and miscellaneous manufactured products groups. These differences resulted, for the most part, from variations in the coverage of wage-earners. Thus, in the annual enquiry, data were available for the employees of certain fish canneries for whom monthly figures were not reported in 1947; this factor was largely responsible for a disparity of 1.9 cents in the figures of average hourly earnings in the group as a whole, in spite of close agreement in the averages obtained in the two series for the meat products and other branches of the animal food processing group. Differences in coverage also resulted in the variations of 1.7 cents and 2.4 cents shown in the non-metallic mineral and the miscellaneous manufactured products industries, respectively, in November, 1947.

#### Provincial Comparisons.

The average weekly salary-and-wage figures obtained in the monthly and the annual reports showed comparatively little variation in any provinces except British Columbia, where the differences in November, 1947, amounted to approximately four p.c. in the average salary-and-wages figures, and to approximately five p.c. in the average weekly wages.

In that province, half-monthly pay periods are commonly reported on the monthly questionnaire, particularly in the important lumber industry. The higher degree of absenteeism, short-time and labour turnover in pay periods exceeding one week tends to lower the computed averages of weekly earnings and of hours of work. The annual report, on the other hand, requires an analysis of the situation in one week and thus establishes a more exact relationship between the working time and the wages in the week under review. Other factors contributing to the disparities are (1) the exclusion of certain classes of railway maintenance of equipment workers, (2) certain differences in the industrial classification of firms between the time of tabulation of the monthly and the annual figures, (The transfer of a number of fruit packing plants from manufacturing to trade, in accordance with the new Standard Industrial Classification, deserves special mention in connection with the figures for British Columbia.) and (3) the inclusion of data in the annual report for a few firms whose returns were received too late for inclusion in the monthly report.

In New Brunswick, the difference of approximately three p.c. in the average weekly wages resulted in part from the exclusion from the annual survey of certain railway maintenance-of-equipment employees and of workers engaged on new construction, who are included in the monthly tabulation. A factor of greater importance was the entry of data for piece-workers and certain other wage-earners, particularly in food processing, in the annual survey, for whom records of hours are not maintained by their employers so that statistics for this group of workers are not included in the monthly tabulations of man-hours, hourly earnings and weekly wages.

The above comparisons show a generally satisfactory level of agreement in the figures for the major industrial groups and the provinces obtained in the monthly and the annual surveys. In the main, the disparities result from factors which are inherent in the data requested in the questionnaires used in the two surveys. It should be noted that casual labour, labour turnover and absenteeism have a continuing influence on figures which are reported monthly for pay periods exceeding a week, and

consequently do not affect the ability of the monthly data<sup>1/</sup> to carry out their primary purpose, namely, to show current fluctuations in the levels of employment, payrolls, earnings and hours. It is improbable that disparities due to differences in the duration of the pay periods for which statistics are furnished in the two surveys will ever be entirely reconciled. It is also unlikely that the present coverage of piece-workers, route drivers and certain other categories of wage-earners in the monthly statistics of manhours and hourly earnings can be expanded to any appreciable extent, in view of the fact that employers usually do not keep records of their hours of work.

#### TABLES.

The tables on the following pages contain fairly detailed statistics of hours and earnings of men and women employed as wage-earners and salaried personnel in leading manufacturing establishments in the last week in November, 1947, for Canada, the provinces and the larger cities. Tables 1, 3 and 5 provide information on the average hours of work and the average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners, while the companion Tables 2, 4 and 6, give the average hours of work and average weekly earnings of the salaried personnel. Tables 7, 8 and 10 show the percentage distribution of wage-earners in 13 classes of hours of work, in the more important branches of manufacturing in Canada, the provinces, and the five largest industrial centres. Table 9 gives the percentage distribution reported in manufacturing as a whole in the 22 leading cities.

Attention is also directed to Table II on page 2, in which will be found the averages of hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in the important divisions of manufacturing in Canada, in the provinces and in the 22 cities, as reported in the annual surveys for 1946 and 1947.

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<sup>1/</sup>Attention is drawn to the comparison of the figures of average earnings obtained in the monthly enquiries into employment and payrolls with the data of the Annual Census of Manufactures, which appeared in the bulletin entitled "Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of Persons Employed in Manufacturing, Mining and Logging in 1939, and in 1942-47".

Table 1.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$	
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	821,610	43.7	85.1	37.19		634,998	44.9	92.1	41.35		186,512	39.7	58.2	23.11	
Animal products - edible	40,225	45.1	82.5	37.21		33,599	46.2	85.7	39.59		6,626	39.1	63.7	24.91	
Dairy products	12,149	47.6	74.1	35.27		11,046	48.3	76.2	36.80		1,103	40.1	48.0	19.25	
Meat products	21,777	44.5	90.7	40.36		17,955	45.3	94.3	42.72		3,822	40.9	71.5	29.24	
Fish products	6,221	42.0	71.4	29.99		4,579	44.7	75.9	33.93		1,642	34.5	55.1	19.01	
Fur products	3,194	46.5	85.2	39.62		1,923	47.4	96.3	45.65		1,271	45.0	67.4	30.53	
Leather products	26,590	41.0	68.9	28.25		16,213	42.2	79.4	33.51		10,377	39.2	51.3	20.11	
Tanneries	4,488	44.2	84.2	37.22		4,086	44.5	86.3	38.40		402	40.9	80.9	24.91	
Boots and shoes	16,770	40.3	66.1	26.64		9,308	40.9	77.7	31.78		7,462	39.4	51.0	20.09	
Lumber products	66,709	44.0	80.1	35.24		62,322	44.2	81.4	35.98		4,387	40.4	59.9	24.20	
Rough and dressed lumber	39,099	43.7	84.7	37.01		37,552	43.8	85.3	37.36		1,547	40.4	69.1	27.92	
Containers	6,181	44.4	73.7	32.72		5,500	44.8	75.8	33.96		681	41.3	55.4	22.88	
Furniture	13,410	44.3	75.8	33.58		12,398	44.7	76.9	34.37		1,012	40.0	61.5	24.60	
Plant products - edible	53,556	43.4	70.1	30.42		33,626	46.5	79.6	37.01		19,930	38.2	50.6	19.53	
Flour and other milled products	6,682	44.9	83.5	37.49		5,965	45.6	85.8	39.12		717	39.1	61.1	25.89	
Sugar refining	3,392	48.6	81.4	39.56		2,922	49.7	85.1	42.29		470	42.4	54.7	23.19	
Fruit and vegetable canning	11,361	41.3	63.1	26.06		5,859	45.0	70.9	31.91		5,502	37.2	53.1	19.75	
Bread and bakery products	19,280	44.2	72.1	31.87		13,303	46.7	80.6	37.64		5,977	38.8	49.4	19.17	
Chocolate and cocoa products	7,367	41.5	57.3	23.78		2,766	47.0	70.9	33.32		4,601	38.3	47.2	18.08	
Pulp and paper mills	40,749	48.7	101.0	49.19		39,768	48.8	101.9	49.73		981	45.4	62.0	28.15	
Paper products	17,722	43.8	73.5	32.19		10,929	45.7	85.0	38.85		6,793	40.8	52.7	21.50	
Paper bags and boxes	9,457	43.6	68.1	29.69		5,138	45.7	81.3	37.15		4,319	41.0	50.5	20.71	
Printing and publishing	26,502	41.1	93.6	38.47		19,446	42.2	106.1	44.77		7,056	38.1	55.5	21.15	
Rubber products	18,492	43.7	91.7	40.07		13,791	44.3	100.3	44.43		4,701	41.8	65.0	27.17	
Textile products	133,991	41.8	67.2	28.09		56,605	45.1	80.0	36.08		77,386	39.4	56.6	22.30	
Thread, yarn and cloth	51,553	44.7	67.3	30.08		30,867	46.5	73.6	34.22		20,696	42.0	56.8	23.86	
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,966	43.3	68.9	29.83		11,761	44.9	74.1	33.27		8,205	40.9	60.5	24.74	
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,845	44.9	66.2	29.72		7,621	47.7	73.6	35.11		6,224	41.5	55.8	23.16	
Silk and artificial silk goods	13,451	46.9	66.6	31.24		8,614	48.2	75.3	35.33		4,837	44.0	51.7	21.20	
Hosiery and knit goods	22,759	42.8	61.3	26.24		7,695	46.3	78.0	36.11		15,064	41.0	51.7	21.20	
Garments and personal furnishings	46,142	38.1	69.5	26.48		11,141	40.3	100.9	40.66		35,001	37.4	58.7	21.95	
Men's clothing	24,486	39.5	68.5	27.06		6,833	41.2	95.8	39.47		17,653	38.8	57.3	22.23	
Women's clothing	17,259	35.7	74.7	26.67		3,481	38.1	116.5	44.39		13,758	35.1	63.2	22.18	
Tobacco	8,377	42.1	65.0	27.37		2,933	44.8	77.3	34.63		5,444	40.6	67.7	23.43	
Beverages	13,862	44.1	85.2	37.87		12,300	44.5	87.8	39.07		1,552	41.0	63.5	26.04	
Distilled and malt liquors	11,278	43.8	88.7	38.85		9,850	44.2	92.0	40.66		1,428	41.1	64.6	26.55	
Distilleries	3,549	42.3	85.4	36.12		2,326	42.9	95.5	40.97		1,223	41.2	65.3	26.90	
Breweries	7,421	44.4	90.8	40.52		7,258	44.5	91.4	40.67		163	40.0	61.7	24.68	
Chemicals and allied products	26,079	43.8	84.8	37.14		20,910	44.7	91.5	40.90		5,169	40.2	54.7	21.99	
Drugs and medicines	4,425	40.9	69.7	28.51		2,128	43.1	84.1	36.25		2,297	39.0	55.0	21.45	
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,658	47.1	96.5	45.45		4,528	47.1	96.7	45.55		(1)				
Clay, glass and stone products	17,539	46.4	84.4	39.16		15,805	46.7	86.5	40.40		1,734	43.7	63.9	27.92	
Clay products	4,851	47.0	80.3	37.74		4,362	47.2	81.8	39.61		489	45.4	65.8	29.87	
Glass products	5,990	46.3	80.5	37.27		4,943	46.9	84.3	39.54		1,047	43.3	61.4	26.69	
Lime, gypsum and cement	4,690	46.9	86.3	40.47		4,579	47.0	86.6	40.70		(1)				
Electrical apparatus	40,047	42.6	91.8	39.11		27,533	43.5	99.5	43.28		12,514	40.7	73.8	30.04	
Iron and steel products	222,751	44.5	97.1	43.21		212,164	44.6	98.6	43.98		10,587	41.4	68.9	27.70	
Crude, rolled and forged products	31,525	46.2	99.2	45.83		31,109	46.3	99.6	46.11		417	41.5	72.3	30.00	
Primary iron and steel	25,654	46.3	100.3	46.44		25,387	46.4	100.5	46.63		267	40.8	72.1	29.42	
Boilers, tanks and engines	5,668	45.2	96.5	43.62		5,599	45.2	96.8	43.75		(1)				
Machinery, other than vehicles	22,497	45.9	90.3	41.45		21,350	46.0	91.7	42.18		1,147	42.4	63.6	26.87	
Agricultural implements	13,557	44.8	98.9	44.31		13,389	44.8	99.2	44.44		(1)				
Land vehicles and aircraft	73,985	43.0	103.6	44.55		70,755	43.1	104.8	45.17		3,250	40.9	75.0	30.66	
Railway rolling stock	28,682	43.4	96.3	41.79		28,614	43.4	96.4	41.84		(1)				
Automobile mfg.	21,775	42.1	121.5	51.15		21,536	42.1	121.9	51.32		239	45.0	88.1	39.65	
Automobile parts	16,565	43.0	98.1	42.18		13,949	43.5	102.1	44.41		2,616	40.3	75.0	30.23	
Aeroplanes and parts	6,122	44.2	91.9	40.62		5,889	44.2	92.9	41.06		233	43.2	65.5	28.30	
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	20,919	45.7	99.4	45.43		20,783	45.7	99.6	45.52		(1)				
Heating appliances	6,668	45.2	85.1	38.47		6,486	45.3	85.5	38.73		(1)				
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	8,329	44.0	91.6	40.30		7,940	44.1	93.0	41.01		389	41.0	61.0	25.01	
Structural iron and steel	4,813	44.5	95.9	42.68		4,793	44.6	96.0	42.82		(1)				
Hardware, tools and outlay	10,913	44.8	84.6	37.90		9,081	45.2	89.8	40.60		1,832	42.9	58.5	26.16	
Foundry and machine shop products	6,727	44.9	95.6	42.92		6,531	45.0	96.0	43.20		(1)				
Sheet metal work	11,691	42.5	86.5	36.74		9,776	42.9	90.4	38.82		1,915	40.2	66.1	26.16	
Non-ferrous metal products	39,948	44.1	92.5	40.79		35,255	44.6	96.2	42.91		4,693	40.3	61.8	24.91	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	10,973	44.1	102.4	45.16		10,943	44.1	102.5	45.20		(1)				
Aluminum and its products	10,086	45.8	92.1	42.18		9,488	46.2	95.7	43.29		598	40.8	63.7	25.94	
Jewellery and silverware	4,649	43.3	83.1	35.98		3,085	43.8	93.3	40.87		1,564	42.2	62.0	26.11	
Brass and copper products	10,049	43.3	89.9	36.93		8,820	43.8	93.5	40.95		1,229	40.4	62.0	25.01	
Non-metallic mineral products	10,502	43.0	99.4	42.74		10,272	43.1	100.1	43.14		230	41.0	65.9	27.01	
Petroleum and its products	6,230	41.5	107.7	44.70		6,203	41.5	107.8	44.74		(1)				
Miscellaneous manufactured products	14,685	42.3	73.7	31.18		9,604	43.7	81.8	35.75		5,081	39.7	57.1	22.61	

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 2.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

I n d u s t r y	Salaried Employees Both Sexes			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employ- ees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	157,488	40.4	49.78	105,370	41.2	60.21	52,118	38.9	28.68
Animal products - edible	7,875	42.8	44.75	5,364	43.6	53.07	2,511	40.8	27.01
Dairy products	2,872	42.9	38.32	1,666	44.3	48.23	1,206	40.9	24.64
Meat products	3,885	42.4	48.34	2,852	43.0	55.02	1,033	40.8	29.91
Fish products	1,101	44.0	48.66	835	44.4	56.75	266	42.6	26.40
Fur products	870	43.0	43.84	433	43.6	53.17	237	42.0	26.81
Leather products	3,398	41.9	45.06	2,284	43.2	54.25	1,114	39.1	26.21
Tanneries	501	41.1	55.28	354	42.3	66.73	147	38.1	27.72
Boots and shoes	2,086	42.2	43.73	1,408	43.5	52.65	678	39.3	25.22
Lumber products	7,149	42.6	50.11	5,184	43.8	50.70	1,965	39.6	27.43
Rough and dressed lumber	4,066	43.3	51.91	3,094	44.3	59.35	972	40.4	28.19
Wooden containers	570	43.5	50.50	412	45.0	58.93	158	39.8	28.51
Furniture	1,536	41.2	47.03	1,018	42.5	57.73	518	38.7	28.01
Plant products - edible	8,074	41.1	45.72	4,941	42.0	57.33	3,133	39.5	27.42
Flour and other milled products	1,855	40.6	46.69	1,256	41.0	56.21	599	39.7	26.74
Fruit and vegetable canning	1,615	41.3	44.88	1,019	42.2	55.84	596	39.7	26.14
Bread and bakery products	2,008	42.3	42.29	1,166	44.1	53.43	842	39.8	26.85
Chocolate and cocoa products	810	40.5	44.19	418	41.7	59.63	392	39.2	27.73
Sugar refining	418	42.1	55.55	309	42.3	64.79	109	41.5	29.35
Pulp and paper mills	6,113	40.5	64.86	4,694	40.9	74.47	1,419	39.4	33.50
Paper products	3,430	38.7	49.62	2,118	39.4	62.40	1,312	37.5	28.99
Paper bags and boxes	1,302	38.9	50.97	815	39.7	64.02	487	37.7	29.15
Printing and publishing	13,454	39.5	41.86	8,220	40.0	50.21	5,234	38.7	26.84
Rubber products	3,955	39.3	48.69	2,698	39.7	58.64	1,257	38.4	27.34
Textile products	16,906	40.9	47.20	10,042	42.0	60.28	6,864	39.2	28.06
Thread, yarn and cloth	5,570	41.4	50.00	3,585	42.4	62.70	1,985	39.6	27.05
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,749	41.2	53.12	1,156	42.1	66.57	593	39.2	26.90
Woolen yarn and cloth	1,399	42.0	50.03	906	43.6	62.32	493	39.1	27.44
Silk and artificial silk goods	1,740	41.2	46.30	1,088	41.4	57.87	652	40.7	26.98
Hosiery and knit goods	2,214	41.4	44.80	1,202	43.1	60.41	1,012	39.4	26.26
Garments and personal furnishings	6,798	40.2	44.88	3,788	41.3	57.48	3,010	38.8	29.02
Men's clothing	3,142	40.5	44.64	1,977	41.2	55.09	1,165	39.2	26.92
Women's clothing	2,815	40.1	47.10	1,465	41.4	61.26	1,350	38.6	31.96
Tobacco	1,708	40.4	44.21	1,013	41.1	54.68	695	39.2	28.96
Beverages	3,218	37.9	57.04	2,374	38.5	66.23	844	36.3	31.18
Distilled and malt liquors	2,529	36.9	60.08	1,901	37.4	69.33	628	35.4	32.11
Distilleries	784	32.8	57.03	536	32.8	69.49	246	32.8	30.09
Breweries	1,579	35.6	62.68	1,233	39.1	70.92	346	36.9	33.17
Chemicals and allied products	12,171	39.0	49.19	7,264	39.5	62.01	4,917	38.3	30.28
Drugs and medicines	2,523	39.2	47.53	1,189	39.5	65.80	1,334	39.0	31.25
Acids, alkalis and salts	875	40.5	54.41	700	41.1	59.70	175	38.0	33.26
Clay, glass and stone products	2,695	40.3	50.40	1,936	41.2	59.12	759	38.0	28.15
Clay products	548	40.7	52.80	415	41.6	60.81	133	37.8	27.80
Glass products	1,029	39.5	46.29	699	40.4	55.48	330	37.5	26.82
Lime, gypsum and cement	610	41.1	55.58	461	41.7	63.90	145	39.0	29.83
Electrical apparatus	12,300	39.9	50.08	8,139	40.6	60.51	4,161	38.6	29.66
Iron and steel products	39,621	40.6	52.03	28,597	41.1	61.23	11,024	39.0	28.78
Crude, rolled and forged products	4,036	40.3	55.13	2,915	41.1	65.63	1,121	38.3	27.83
Primary iron and steel	3,301	40.3	56.38	2,409	41.1	66.86	892	38.3	28.05
Boilers, tanks and engines	1,492	39.2	47.37	1,070	39.8	55.13	422	37.8	27.70
Machinery, other than vehicles	6,544	40.3	47.57	4,458	40.9	56.98	2,086	39.1	27.48
Agricultural implements	2,882	39.8	48.72	2,116	40.2	56.41	766	38.7	27.48
Land vehicles and aircraft	11,578	41.1	56.24	8,510	41.5	65.27	3,068	39.8	31.17
Railway rolling stock	2,033	42.9	56.58	1,802	43.4	69.63	231	39.3	32.81
Automobile mfg.	3,779	40.4	61.58	2,532	40.7	75.67	1,247	39.8	32.99
Automobile parts	3,046	40.7	53.91	2,112	41.2	64.54	934	39.7	29.86
Aeroplanes and parts	2,517	40.9	51.39	1,926	41.1	58.15	591	40.1	29.35
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	2,130	41.6	51.32	1,649	42.2	58.38	481	39.5	27.10
Heating appliances	1,031	40.4	44.67	671	41.1	54.57	360	39.0	26.21
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	2,402	40.8	58.73	1,888	41.1	66.76	514	39.7	29.25
Structural iron and steel	1,714	41.3	60.77	1,396	41.5	67.82	318	40.6	29.86
Hardware, tools and cutlery	2,071	40.0	48.70	1,266	41.1	61.45	805	38.3	28.84
Foundry and machine shop products	1,104	42.3	48.84	803	43.9	57.04	301	38.0	26.97
Sheet metal work	2,343	39.3	47.15	1,650	39.8	55.03	693	37.9	28.38
Non-ferrous metal products	8,454	40.9	54.49	5,908	41.6	64.67	2,546	39.2	30.41
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	2,237	43.6	65.33	1,923	43.8	70.46	314	42.2	33.96
Aluminum and its products	2,468	39.8	50.75	1,637	40.4	61.16	831	38.7	30.25
Jewellery and silverware	889	40.7	46.98	492	41.8	62.14	397	39.4	28.20
Brass and copper products	2,064	40.0	52.58	1,401	40.6	62.82	663	38.6	30.92
Non-metallic mineral products	3,274	39.1	53.73	2,637	39.5	60.14	737	37.7	31.87
Petroleum and its products	1,898	38.4	59.24	1,561	38.6	65.05	337	37.5	32.32
Miscellaneous manufactured products	3,023	40.2	48.99	1,834	41.2	61.81	1,189	38.6	29.22

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>															
Manufacturing	21,159	45.8	75.5	34.58		18,055	46.2	81.1	37.47		3,104	43.4	40.6	17.62	
Animal products - edible	1,903	44.5	60.6	26.97		1,647	46.1	62.5	28.81		256	34.4	43.6	15.00	
Plant products - edible	2,193	48.6	46.8	22.69		1,086	51.9	56.0	29.06		1,107	45.3	36.4	16.49	
Textile products	2,415	45.2	52.3	23.64		1,017	47.2	63.9	30.16		1,398	43.7	43.2	18.88	
Iron and steel	10,225	45.7	92.2	42.14		10,180	45.8	92.4	42.32		(1)				
Primary iron and steel	5,308	46.6	92.2	42.97		5,294	46.6	92.3	43.01		(1)				
Steel shipbuilding	3,111	44.5	95.0	42.28		3,080	44.5	95.2	42.36		(1)				
<b>New Brunswick</b>															
Manufacturing	14,580	45.4	73.9	33.55		11,700	46.6	79.5	37.05		2,880	40.3	47.7	19.22	
Lumber products	2,220	47.5	58.7	27.88		2,110	47.8	59.5	28.44		(1)				
Rough and dressed lumber	1,830	47.9	58.6	28.07		1,813	47.8	58.8	28.11		(1)				
Pulp and paper mills	2,743	46.8	101.5	47.50		2,723	46.9	101.6	47.65		(1)				
Textile products	1,958	42.7	65.5	27.97		866	43.4	79.1	34.33		1,092	42.1	54.4	22.90	
Iron and steel products	2,350	43.6	89.6	39.07		2,347	43.6	89.6	39.07		(1)				
<b>Quebec</b>															
Manufacturing	270,625	45.4	76.7	34.82		195,790	47.1	84.2	39.66		74,835	40.7	54.1	22.02	
Animal products	6,199	50.3	75.9	38.18		5,600	51.1	77.6	39.65		599	43.0	57.0	24.51	
Leather products	13,480	40.5	62.9	25.47		7,672	41.5	73.5	30.50		5,808	39.1	48.1	18.81	
Leather boots and shoes	10,302	39.7	63.6	25.25		5,801	40.1	75.0	30.06		4,501	39.2	48.6	19.05	
Lumber products	14,783	49.7	61.4	30.52		13,721	50.1	62.2	31.16		1,062	44.5	44.1	19.62	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,915	51.1	59.1	30.20		6,632	51.3	59.9	30.73		283	45.8	40.1	18.37	
Plant products - edible	10,449	47.7	64.5	30.77		7,013	49.8	73.5	36.60		3,436	43.3	43.2	18.71	
Pulp and paper mills	19,729	50.5	97.9	49.44		19,201	50.6	99.0	50.09		528	45.7	54.7	25.00	
Paper products	4,980	45.9	60.7	27.86		2,880	48.0	72.1	34.61		2,080	43.0	43.3	18.62	
Printing and publishing	6,283	43.3	92.5	40.06		4,785	44.1	104.4	46.04		1,498	40.9	51.4	21.02	
Rubber products	5,207	46.0	67.7	31.14		3,405	46.4	74.6	34.61		1,802	45.2	54.5	24.63	
Textile products	73,121	42.6	64.3	27.40		31,993	46.1	75.4	34.76		41,128	39.8	54.4	21.65	
Cotton yarn and cloth	13,035	43.6	67.5	29.43		8,007	45.2	71.9	32.50		5,028	40.9	59.7	24.42	
Silk and artificial silk goods	9,617	48.8	61.9	30.21		6,280	50.1	67.5	33.82		3,337	46.5	50.6	23.53	
Hosiery and knit goods	9,598	46.0	57.9	26.63		3,814	48.5	75.0	36.38		5,784	44.3	45.5	20.16	
Garments and personal furnishings	28,109	37.9	66.7	25.28		6,516	40.4	95.5	38.68		21,593	37.2	57.3	21.32	
Tobacco	7,160	42.2	65.5	27.64		2,431	45.3	78.5	35.56		4,729	40.6	58.0	23.55	
Chemicals and allied products	10,551	45.5	77.5	35.26		8,149	46.3	85.3	39.49		2,402	42.7	48.8	20.84	
Electrical apparatus	11,461	43.2	90.5	39.10		7,881	44.2	95.9	42.39		3,580	40.8	77.6	31.66	
Iron and steel products	56,730	46.5	89.1	41.43		54,084	46.7	90.6	42.31		2,646	43.0	57.3	24.64	
Machinery other than vehicles	7,687	49.6	83.4	41.37		7,181	50.0	85.1	42.55		506	45.0	56.3	25.34	
Railway rolling stock	13,600	42.6	97.1	41.36		13,537	42.6	97.2	41.41		(1)				
Aeroplanes and parts	4,082	44.4	91.0	40.04		3,927	44.4	92.0	40.85		(1)				
Steel shipbuilding	9,665	49.9	94.0	46.81		9,645	49.9	94.1	46.96		(1)				
Non-ferrous metal products	11,709	47.1	87.8	41.35		10,881	47.4	90.6	42.94		828	43.1	46.9	20.21	
Aluminum and its products	6,623	47.4	94.8	44.94		6,527	47.4	95.4	45.22		(1)				
<b>Ontario</b>															
Manufacturing	402,531	43.0	89.7	38.57		313,456	44.2	96.6	42.70		89,075	38.8	62.2	24.13	
Animal products - edible	12,295	45.6	84.8	38.67		10,622	46.5	88.1	40.97		1,673	40.1	60.1	24.16	
Meat products	6,403	45.1	90.6	40.82		5,313	46.0	94.9	43.65		1,090	40.4	66.4	26.85	
Leather products	11,883	41.7	75.7	31.57		7,795	43.0	85.2	36.64		4,068	39.2	55.8	21.87	
Leather boots and shoes	5,830	41.3	69.6	28.74		3,118	42.6	81.8	34.85		2,712	39.8	54.6	21.73	
Lumber products	21,184	44.3	73.8	32.69		19,461	44.7	75.3	33.66		1,723	39.6	55.1	21.82	
Rough and dressed lumber	7,342	45.8	70.2	32.29		7,075	46.0	70.9	32.61		767	41.9	49.0	20.58	
Furniture	8,067	43.5	76.5	34.15		7,485	43.8	89.9	39.56		582	39.9	58.8	23.46	
Plant products - edible	29,617	41.5	72.3	30.00		17,933	45.4	81.5	37.00		11,684	35.4	54.2	19.19	
Bread and bakery products	10,398	42.4	74.1	31.42		7,003	45.9	82.2	37.73		3,395	35.1	52.2	18.32	
Pulp and paper mills	13,140	47.8	102.8	49.14		12,764	47.9	103.8	49.72		376	44.9	67.4	30.26	
Paper products	10,404	42.7	78.9	33.69		6,486	44.9	90.3	40.54		3,918	39.2	57.1	22.38	
Printing and publishing	14,971	40.3	95.0	38.29		10,593	41.8	108.6	45.39		4,378	36.7	57.7	21.18	
Rubber products	13,273	42.8	101.8	43.67		10,375	43.6	109.3	47.65		2,898	39.8	72.4	28.82	

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded).

Province and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$	
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>															
Textile products	50,703	40.7	72.9	29.67		21,320	43.7	87.6	38.28		29,383	38.5	60.8	23.41	
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,658	42.5	71.9	30.56		3,024	44.4	79.7	35.39		2,634	40.3	62.1	25.03	
Woolen yarn and cloth	9,019	43.4	69.2	30.03		4,691	46.4	77.6	36.01		4,328	40.2	58.7	23.60	
Hosiery and knit goods	11,528	39.9	66.3	26.45		3,459	45.7	83.3	36.40		8,069	38.3	57.9	22.18	
Garments and personal furnishings	13,539	38.1	78.5	29.91		3,848	40.3	112.5	45.34		9,691	37.3	63.9	23.83	
Tobacco	1,207	41.2	62.1	25.59		492	42.4	71.6	30.36		715	40.4	55.3	22.34	
Beverages	5,419	42.4	91.0	38.58		4,750	42.7	94.4	40.31		669	39.7	65.3	25.92	
Chemicals and allied products	12,628	42.8	88.7	37.96		10,043	44.1	94.9	41.85		2,585	38.0	60.8	23.10	
Drugs and medicines	2,354	39.5	72.7	28.72		1,011	41.9	88.8	37.21		1,343	37.7	59.3	22.36	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,611	46.1	100.4	46.28		2,586	46.2	100.6	46.48		(1)				
Clay, glass and stone products	9,482	45.4	88.0	39.95		8,342	45.9	90.5	41.54		1,140	42.4	68.4	29.00	
Electrical apparatus	27,743	42.5	92.5	39.31		18,960	43.3	101.1	43.78		8,782	40.7	72.6	29.55	
Iron and steel products	130,484	43.9	101.0	44.34		122,989	44.1	102.7	45.29		7,435	40.9	70.2	28.71	
Crude, rolled and forged products	18,808	45.9	104.8	48.10		18,518	46.0	105.2	48.39		300	40.5	74.8	30.29	
Machinery other than vehicles	13,020	44.2	93.8	41.46		12,397	44.4	94.9	42.14		623	40.3	69.7	28.09	
Agricultural implements	12,986	44.7	100.4	44.88		12,818	44.7	100.8	45.06		158	42.3	74.4	31.47	
Railway rolling stock	6,133	44.5	98.8	43.97		6,130	44.5	98.8	43.97		(1)				
Automobile parts	15,655	42.9	99.2	42.66		13,053	43.4	103.6	44.96		2,602	40.3	75.1	30.27	
Automobile mfg.	21,381	42.0	122.4	51.41		21,142	42.0	122.8	51.58		239	45.0	88.1	39.65	
Foundry and machine shop products	4,212	44.8	97.8	43.81		4,136	44.9	98.3	44.14		78	40.9	63.9	26.14	
Sheet metal work	6,494	42.7	87.2	37.23		5,512	43.1	91.9	39.61		1,180	40.9	65.4	26.75	
Non-ferrous metal products	23,897	43.2	95.0	40.18		20,106	43.8	97.7	42.79		3,791	39.7	65.6	26.04	
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous	6,685	45.5	100.7	45.62		6,669	45.3	100.8	45.66		(1)				
Brass and copper mfg. metallic ores	6,695	42.0	95.9	40.28		5,807	42.3	100.0	42.30		888	39.8	67.0	26.67	
Non-metallic mineral products	4,477	41.7	106.4	44.37		4,401	41.7	106.8	44.54		(1)				
<b>Manitoba</b>															
Manufacturing	29,251	43.4	82.0	35.59		22,911	44.5	88.1	39.20		6,340	39.7	57.0	22.63	
Animal products - edible	5,308	43.9	90.3	39.64		4,348	44.5	93.5	41.61		960	41.0	74.4	30.50	
Meat products	4,550	43.2	92.5	39.96		3,628	43.9	96.6	42.41		924	40.9	75.6	30.92	
Lumber products	1,353	42.0	75.9	31.88		1,318	41.9	76.5	32.05		(1)				
Plant products - edible	2,685	44.2	72.4	32.00		1,714	46.0	83.6	38.46		971	41.0	50.4	20.66	
Printing and publishing	1,844	41.0	83.0	34.03		1,330	41.8	94.1	39.33		514	39.0	52.3	20.40	
Textile products	3,607	39.3	62.0	24.37		871	42.2	83.8	35.36		2,736	38.3	54.3	20.80	
Garments and personal furnishings	2,721	38.4	62.6	24.04		530	40.0	91.9	36.76		2,191	37.9	55.1	20.88	
Iron and steel products	9,181	44.5	89.0	39.61		9,128	44.6	89.2	39.78		(1)				
Railway rolling stock	5,315	43.9	93.9	41.22		5,314	44.0	93.9	41.32		(1)				
<b>Saskatchewan</b>															
Manufacturing	6,631	43.3	84.5	36.63		5,783	43.8	87.5	39.16		848	40.3	62.3	25.10	
Animal products - edible	3,219	43.3	85.0	36.81		2,665	44.1	88.8	39.16		554	39.6	64.5	25.54	
Meat products	2,227	43.3	92.3	39.97		1,928	43.7	94.5	41.30		299	40.9	77.8	31.82	
Plant products - edible	852	44.6	79.8	35.59		747	44.9	83.0	37.27		105	42.3	55.7	23.56	
<b>Alberta</b>															
Manufacturing	15,439	43.7	84.2	36.81		12,936	44.1	88.6	39.07		2,503	41.8	60.4	25.25	
Animal products - edible	4,388	43.4	89.3	38.76		3,519	44.1	92.5	40.79		869	40.8	75.4	30.76	
Meat products	3,858	43.2	91.6	39.57		3,042	43.9	95.1	41.75		816	40.1	77.3	31.00	
Lumber products	1,565	45.3	72.8	32.97		1,469	45.6	73.8	33.65		(1)				
Plant products - edible	2,179	45.2	76.7	34.67		1,750	45.6	82.8	37.76		429	43.6	50.7	22.11	
Iron and steel products	3,113	43.0	91.7	39.43		3,090	43.0	91.9	39.52		(1)				
Railway rolling stock	1,659	43.9	93.6	41.09		1,658	43.9	93.7	41.13		(1)				
<b>British Columbia</b>															
Manufacturing	60,831	40.4	103.6	41.85		54,022	40.4	107.8	43.55		6,809	38.4	68.2	26.19	
Animal products - edible	5,065	42.2	88.6	37.39		3,972	43.2	93.9	40.56		1,093	38.4	67.0	25.73	
Lumber products	23,348	39.5	107.2	42.34		22,039	39.6	108.4	42.93		1,309	37.5	85.5	32.06	
Rough and dressed lumber	19,893	39.6	108.7	43.05		18,972	39.4	109.7	43.22		921	37.8	88.3	33.38	
Plant products - edible	3,966	39.2	82.5	32.34		2,401	40.7	95.6	38.91		1,565	36.9	60.4	22.29	
Pulp and paper mills	4,025	44.9	112.9	50.69		3,974	44.9	113.3	50.87		(1)				
Printing and publishing	1,689	38.2	109.7	41.91		1,394	38.1	120.0	45.72		295	38.5	61.4	23.64	
Textile products	1,324	39.5	70.9	28.00		360	41.9	93.1	39.01		964	38.7	61.8	23.92	
Iron and steel products	10,155	39.3	114.5	45.00		9,837	39.3	115.7	45.47		318	38.6	74.7	28.83	
Steel shipbuilding	5,175	38.8	120.2	46.64		5,096	38.8	121.0	46.95		(1)				
Non-ferrous metal products	3,369	39.5	108.6	42.90		3,345	39.5	109.0	43.03		(1)				

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the INDICATED Industries in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings
	Employees	Per Week		Employees	Per Week		Employees	Per Week	
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Nova Scotia - Manufacturing</b>	2,680	41.9	45.34	1,898	42.6	53.44	782	40.0	25.67
Animal products - edible	346	43.9	49.45	247	45.0	58.34	99	41.4	27.27
Printing and publishing	404	41.0	31.50	258	40.5	36.36	146	41.9	22.90
Iron and steel products	976	41.5	50.52	756	42.0	57.46	220	39.3	26.67
—Primary iron and steel	554	40.2	51.85	449	40.3	57.84	105	39.9	26.26
<b>New Brunswick - Manufacturing</b>	2,098	43.6	44.59	1,444	44.6	53.56	654	41.2	24.78
Animal products - edible	354	48.6	37.71	253	49.2	44.57	101	47.1	20.50
Pulp and Paper mills	244	42.4	59.88	174	43.0	72.55	70	41.0	27.70
Iron and steel products	326	42.0	47.03	246	42.8	54.20	80	39.5	24.97
<b>Quebec - Manufacturing</b>	49,151	40.6	49.45	33,429	41.5	59.09	15,722	39.1	28.95
Animal products - edible	1,207	42.5	43.46	904	43.6	49.37	303	39.1	25.82
Meat products	587	42.5	43.78	482	43.5	47.46	105	38.2	27.35
Leather products	1,730	42.5	42.41	1,176	43.8	50.46	554	39.9	25.32
Leather boots and shoes	1,235	42.6	42.73	835	43.8	51.38	400	39.9	24.67
Lumber products	1,642	45.1	44.33	1,214	46.5	50.81	428	41.1	25.89
Rough and dressed lumber	710	47.8	44.53	590	48.7	48.40	120	43.5	25.50
Plant products - edible	1,642	41.2	45.01	1,050	42.2	54.71	592	39.5	27.80
Pulp and paper mills	2,986	39.8	65.84	2,283	40.1	76.10	703	38.9	32.51
Paper products	746	39.7	48.49	466	40.3	60.14	280	38.7	29.11
Printing and publishing	3,239	39.4	41.56	2,196	40.2	48.94	1,043	37.7	26.03
Rubber products	886	41.5	44.45	640	42.0	51.30	246	40.2	26.65
Textile products	9,091	41.2	47.44	5,522	42.2	59.79	3,569	39.6	28.33
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,174	40.7	55.33	786	41.4	69.65	388	39.3	26.33
Silk and artificial silk goods	1,267	41.2	45.96	784	41.5	57.93	483	40.8	26.52
Hosiery and knit goods	841	43.1	42.52	490	44.3	55.29	351	41.2	24.70
Garments & personal furnishings	3,978	40.6	45.36	2,286	41.8	56.83	1,692	38.9	29.87
Tobacco	1,272	40.0	43.87	696	40.7	55.65	576	39.1	29.64
Chemicals and allied products	5,359	38.6	50.39	3,226	38.9	63.52	2,133	38.2	30.53
Electrical apparatus	3,836	39.7	51.32	2,537	40.2	61.74	1,299	38.8	30.96
Iron and steel products	9,157	41.5	51.20	6,899	42.1	58.63	2,258	39.6	28.52
Machinery other than vehicles	1,954	41.3	45.66	1,375	42.1	54.18	579	39.6	25.45
Railway rolling stock	942	43.0	57.93	833	43.4	60.65	109	39.8	37.11
Aeroplane and parts	1,327	41.1	53.51	990	41.5	61.83	337	40.0	29.08
Steel shipbuilding	878	42.1	51.35	672	42.3	58.98	206	41.6	26.50
Non-ferrous metal products	2,478	40.7	53.35	1,739	41.2	62.75	739	39.6	31.21
Aluminum and its products	1,609	40.3	54.20	1,143	40.7	63.23	466	39.4	32.06
<b>Ontario - Manufacturing</b>	83,925	40.0	50.46	54,709	40.8	62.01	29,216	38.6	28.84
Animal products - edible	2,590	42.0	45.86	1,699	43.1	55.47	891	40.0	27.63
Meat products	1,318	42.1	52.34	974	42.7	59.95	344	40.4	30.77
Leather products	1,428	41.0	48.76	939	42.7	59.87	489	37.9	27.44
Leather boots and shoes	720	41.7	45.41	481	43.4	54.95	239	38.3	26.22
Lumber products	2,663	41.8	48.08	1,811	43.3	58.28	852	38.7	26.39
Rough and dressed lumber	1,052	42.9	47.84	752	44.0	56.33	300	40.2	26.67
Furniture	910	40.4	46.76	585	41.8	58.40	325	37.8	25.80
Plant products - edible	4,283	40.9	46.91	2,540	42.0	59.91	1,743	39.2	27.98
Bread and bakery products	983	41.7	44.36	564	43.6	56.66	419	39.1	27.81
Pulp and paper mills	2,107	40.9	66.32	1,614	41.2	75.54	493	39.9	36.11
Paper products	2,184	38.3	49.64	1,328	39.0	62.67	856	37.3	29.43
Printing and publishing	6,825	39.1	43.31	3,936	39.5	54.73	2,889	38.4	27.76
Rubber products	3,063	38.7	49.89	2,053	39.0	60.91	1,010	38.0	27.50
Textile products	6,858	40.3	47.24	3,956	41.6	61.44	2,902	38.5	27.89
Cotton yarn and cloth	496	41.9	49.19	319	43.5	61.00	177	39.1	27.92
Woolen yarn and cloth	958	41.1	49.29	612	42.8	61.44	346	38.2	27.80
Hosiery and knit goods	1,245	40.1	46.41	629	42.1	65.19	616	38.2	27.23
Garments & personal furnishings	2,363	39.4	44.24	1,254	40.2	58.56	1,109	38.4	28.05

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hours		Average Weekly Earnings
	Employees	Per Week		Employees	Per Week		Employees	Per Week	
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>									
Tobacco	431	41.5	41.50	314	42.1	42.11	117	39.9	39.87
Beverages	1,388	38.1	60.89	989	38.6	72.82	399	36.9	31.31
Chemicals and allied products	5,669	39.2	48.73	3,245	39.9	62.49	2,424	38.3	30.81
Drugs and medicines	1,063	39.3	45.89	443	39.7	67.68	620	39.0	30.32
Acids, alkalis and salts	581	41.8	55.80	490	42.4	60.23	91	38.2	31.95
Clay, glass and stone products	1,683	39.6	48.55	1,157	40.6	58.00	526	37.4	27.76
Electrical apparatus	8,252	40.0	49.59	5,463	40.8	60.06	2,789	38.4	29.09
Iron and steel products	25,573	40.0	52.58	17,682	40.6	63.13	7,891	38.7	28.93
Crude, rolled & forged products	2,504	39.9	58.48	1,716	40.8	72.47	788	38.1	28.00
Machinery other than vehicles	4,079	39.8	48.18	2,728	40.3	58.17	1,351	38.8	28.02
Agricultural implements	2,791	39.6	48.76	2,041	40.0	56.58	750	38.6	27.50
Railway rolling stock	545	40.9	55.20	452	41.6	60.76	93	37.6	28.18
Automobile parts	2,842	40.6	54.45	1,949	41.1	65.64	893	39.6	30.04
Automobile mfg.	3,664	40.3	62.35	2,451	40.6	76.79	1,213	39.7	33.16
Iron & steel fabrication n.e.s.	1,076	40.0	55.46	801	40.4	64.76	275	38.8	28.37
Sheet metal work	1,489	39.2	46.02	1,010	39.8	55.16	479	38.0	26.76
Non-ferrous metal products	5,045	40.8	54.49	3,421	41.7	66.22	1,624	38.8	29.80
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	1,382	44.5	68.51	1,224	44.7	73.03	158	42.7	33.46
Brass and copper mfg.	1,408	39.5	53.31	923	40.0	64.73	485	38.6	31.58
Non-metallic mineral products	1,681	38.6	58.02	1,250	39.0	67.14	431	37.3	31.58
<b>Manitoba - Manufacturing</b>									
Animal products	4,728	41.7	46.07	3,312	42.2	54.62	1,416	40.4	26.07
Meat products	825	41.8	45.36	585	42.5	52.50	240	40.2	27.94
Plant products - edible	672	41.8	47.67	513	42.5	52.98	159	40.5	30.66
Printing and publishing	412	40.4	44.76	258	40.7	55.73	154	40.0	26.39
Textile products	750	40.7	41.06	444	40.9	52.79	306	40.4	24.06
Iron and steel products	338	42.2	44.58	202	42.7	58.00	136	41.5	24.64
	1,065	42.7	49.54	853	43.1	55.28	212	41.1	26.45
<b>Saskatchewan - Manufacturing</b>									
Animal products	1,732	42.1	41.95	1,137	43.0	50.47	595	41.0	25.90
Meat products	749	44.2	40.11	464	44.9	49.06	285	43.1	25.53
Plant products - edible	366	42.8	47.96	244	43.5	57.54	122	41.2	28.80
	253	41.8	39.47	154	42.6	49.25	99	40.6	24.25
<b>Alberta - Manufacturing</b>									
Animal products	3,116	42.4	44.32	2,201	43.0	51.68	915	41.0	26.62
Meat products	716	42.6	43.61	443	43.3	53.00	273	41.5	28.37
Lumber products	553	42.5	45.82	356	42.9	54.71	197	41.7	29.77
Plant products - edible	218	42.9	46.33	172	43.7	51.23	46	39.8	27.98
Printing and publishing	454	41.9	43.00	313	42.4	51.15	141	40.7	24.92
Iron and steel products	484	42.9	37.43	321	43.2	44.13	163	42.1	24.23
	477	43.3	47.21	392	43.7	51.97	85	41.5	25.27
<b>British Columbia - Manufacturing</b>									
Animal products - edible	9,943	40.6	52.89	7,174	41.0	61.70	2,769	39.7	30.07
Lumber products	1,060	42.6	48.35	754	42.8	56.40	306	42.1	28.52
Rough and dressed lumber	1,938	40.7	60.60	1,483	41.1	69.40	453	39.4	31.79
Plant products - edible	1,605	40.7	61.41	1,234	41.1	70.28	371	39.7	31.92
	656	40.9	46.21	406	41.5	57.22	250	39.9	28.33
Pulp and paper mills	561	42.1	60.44	444	42.6	67.90	117	40.2	32.14
Printing and publishing	1,233	39.2	42.03	751	39.4	50.77	482	39.0	28.43
Iron and steel products	1,938	40.2	53.60	1,488	40.5	60.43	448	39.0	30.93
Steel shipbuilding	578	41.3	54.05	481	41.6	58.95	97	39.4	29.75
Non-ferrous metal products	802	41.8	59.15	644	41.9	65.30	158	41.3	34.09

Table 5 .- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES.

City and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Wage- Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings			
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$			
<b>Halifax - Manufacturing</b>	6,026	44.6	80.7	35.99	4,966	45.1	88.5	39.91	1,060	42.0	41.4	17.39			
Plant products - edible	999	44.7	51.6	23.07	396	48.8	67.3	32.84	603	42.0	39.7	16.67			
Iron and steel products	2,906	44.5	96.2	42.61	2,873	44.6	96.6	43.08	(1)						
Steel shipbuilding	2,810	44.5	96.9	43.12	2,780	44.6	97.2	43.35	(1)						
<b>Saint John - Manufacturing</b>	4,351	45.1	74.2	33.46	3,432	46.0	81.6	37.54	919	41.5	43.5	18.05			
Plant products - edible	1,035	50.3	68.9	34.66	763	52.8	77.2	40.76	272	43.4	40.6	17.62			
Iron and steel products	997	43.0	93.1	40.03	996	43.0	93.1	40.03	(1)						
<b>Montreal - Manufacturing</b>	143,998	43.5	80.7	35.10	100,256	45.5	88.9	40.45	43,742	39.0	59.0	23.01			
Leather products	7,536	40.2	67.3	27.05	4,162	41.3	77.2	31.88	3,374	38.8	54.4	21.11			
Lumber products	3,484	46.8	72.2	33.79	3,151	47.4	73.9	35.03	333	41.3	53.3	22.01			
Plant products - edible	8,844	47.3	67.1	31.74	5,947	49.4	76.4	37.74	2,897	42.9	44.9	19.26			
Printing and publishing	5,028	43.2	99.0	42.77	3,958	43.7	109.6	47.90	1,070	41.2	57.3	23.61			
Textile products	31,164	38.7	70.3	27.21	9,957	42.6	89.4	38.08	21,207	36.8	59.9	22.04			
Tobacco	5,074	41.4	71.3	29.52	1,592	45.1	88.0	39.69	3,482	39.7	62.7	24.89			
Beverages	4,286	47.0	82.2	38.63	3,849	47.4	84.3	39.96	437	42.8	61.8	26.45			
Chemicals and allied products	5,239	44.7	73.7	32.94	3,741	46.1	82.2	37.89	1,498	41.3	50.1	20.89			
Electrical apparatus	11,127	43.0	91.4	39.30	7,657	44.1	96.6	42.60	3,470	40.7	78.7	32.03			
Iron and steel products	39,342	44.9	92.7	41.68	37,614	45.3	94.6	42.39	1,728	41.0	59.8	24.52			
Non-ferrous metal products	4,181	46.4	78.6	36.47	3,616	47.2	82.6	38.99	565	41.7	49.2	20.52			
<b>Quebec - Manufacturing</b>	15,441	45.6	71.3	32.51	11,033	47.2	80.7	38.09	4,408	41.5	44.5	18.47			
Leather products	2,772	38.9	59.0	22.95	1,672	39.6	71.2	28.20	1,100	37.9	39.5	14.97			
Textile products	3,271	42.2	58.6	24.73	1,262	43.8	71.1	31.14	2,009	41.3	50.3	20.77			
Iron and steel products	4,085	49.1	90.9	44.63	4,085	49.1	90.9	44.63	-	-	-	-			
<b>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</b>	6,616	47.0	68.4	32.15	4,327	49.0	76.7	37.58	2,289	43.2	50.6	21.86			
Textile products	3,990	44.6	65.6	29.26	2,001	46.2	77.6	35.85	1,989	43.0	52.6	22.62			
Iron and steel products	1,665	51.9	78.9	40.95	1,650	51.9	79.3	41.16	(1)						
<b>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</b>	7,345	47.4	82.8	39.25	5,800	49.6	90.9	45.09	1,545	39.3	44.4	17.45			
Pulp and paper mills	3,115	50.3	102.2	51.41	3,086	50.5	102.4	51.71	(1)						
Textile products	2,063	41.6	54.2	22.55	753	44.9	68.6	30.80	1,310	39.6	44.8	17.74			
Iron and steel products	968	52.1	87.6	45.64	968	52.1	87.6	45.64	(1)						
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b>	10,930	44.0	90.3	39.73	8,781	45.2	97.2	43.93	2,149	39.4	57.9	22.81			
Textile products	1,897	42.5	74.3	31.58	930	45.6	87.4	39.85	967	39.6	59.8	23.68			
Iron and steel products	6,121	45.3	101.3	45.89	6,026	45.3	101.7	46.07	(1)						
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur</b>															
Manufacturing	5,043	46.8	95.6	44.74	4,936	46.9	96.3	45.16	107	43.2	63.5	27.43			
Pulp and paper mills	1,824	47.6	103.5	49.27	1,790	47.7	104.0	49.61	(1)						
Iron and steel products	1,849	46.8	95.6	44.74	1,828	46.9	95.7	44.88	(1)						
<b>Hamilton - Manufacturing</b>	41,567	43.2	93.7	40.48	31,758	44.3	101.7	45.05	9,809	39.7	64.6	25.65			
Textile products	6,280	40.5	70.3	28.47	2,178	43.9	86.2	37.84	4,102	38.7	60.8	23.53			
Electrical apparatus	6,195	40.6	101.9	41.37	4,233	40.7	114.7	46.68	1,962	40.4	74.2	29.98			
Iron and steel products	17,754	44.7	102.8	45.95	16,834	44.9	104.2	46.79	920	40.3	73.9	29.78			
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo - Manufacturing</b>	14,005	42.9	86.5	37.11	9,868	44.7	94.0	42.02	4,137	38.9	65.9	25.64			
Animal products - edible	1,100	45.7	87.7	40.08	881	46.6	92.4	43.06	219	42.4	67.1	28.45			
Leather products	1,463	42.6	83.8	35.70	1,129	44.3	90.2	39.96	334	36.9	57.9	21.37			
Lumber products	1,689	44.4	86.7	38.49	1,603	44.6	88.0	39.25	(1)						
Rubber products	4,795	42.5	94.1	39.99	3,261	44.3	103.1	45.87	1,534	38.7	72.1	27.90			
Textile products	1,354	43.4	74.4	32.29	403	47.5	90.8	43.13	951	41.6	66.6	27.71			
Iron and steel products	1,043	42.4	87.1	36.93	985	43.0	88.5	38.06	(1)						
<b>London - Manufacturing</b>	12,458	42.0	82.4	34.61	9,151	43.5	90.1	39.19	3,307	37.8	57.8	21.85			
Plant products - edible	1,969	41.2	73.8	30.41	1,074	45.2	84.9	38.37	895	36.5	57.3	20.91			
Printing and publishing	1,016	40.6	83.7	33.98	697	43.1	96.4	41.55	319	35.2	49.8	17.53			
Textile products	1,135	38.4	68.9	26.46	380	42.7	87.3	37.28	755	36.1	58.0	20.94			
Iron and steel products	3,507	43.3	91.3	39.53	3,361	43.5	92.2	40.11	146	38.7	68.3	26.43			
<b>Ottawa - Manufacturing</b>	7,631	45.1	77.3	34.66	6,051	45.5	83.5	37.99	1,580	43.8	52.4	22.95			
Printing and publishing	1,603	44.9	85.8	38.52	833	45.1	105.9	47.76	670	44.6	60.6	27.03			
Iron and steel products	1,673	46.4	82.7	38.37	1,583	46.5	84.1	39.11	(1)						

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.



Table 5.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES. (Concluded).

City and Industry	Wage-Earners - Both Sexes					Male Wage-Earners					Female Wage-Earners				
	Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Wage-Earners Reported	Average Hours Per Week	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$	
<u>St. Catharines - Weiland</u>															
Manufacturing	19,707	44.0	98.2	43.21		16,941	44.7	103.1	46.09		2,766	40.0	64.8	25.92	
Pulp and paper mills	1,722	46.8	103.8	48.58		1,662	46.9	105.0	49.25		(1)				
Textile products	1,903	43.8	70.6	30.88		871	45.2	81.5	36.84		1,032	42.5	60.6	25.76	
Iron and steel products	12,219	43.9	103.6	45.48		11,518	44.1	105.6	46.57		701	41.2	68.2	28.10	
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	123,421	41.4	89.3	36.97		87,558	43.2	98.1	42.38		35,863	37.2	64.2	23.88	
Animal products	5,446	45.6	95.2	43.41		4,691	46.5	99.0	46.04		755	40.3	68.1	27.44	
Plant products - edible	11,972	39.7	72.2	28.66		6,508	44.2	84.0	37.13		5,464	34.3	54.1	18.66	
Printing and publishing	9,532	38.6	102.3	39.49		6,905	40.4	115.7	46.74		2,627	33.9	60.4	20.48	
Rubber products	4,440	42.3	108.2	46.77		3,640	42.7	115.2	49.19		800	40.6	74.8	30.37	
Textile products	16,284	38.1	80.8	30.78		6,127	41.4	101.4	41.98		10,157	36.2	66.6	24.11	
Chemicals and allied products	6,078	41.3	85.6	35.35		4,384	42.7	94.2	40.22		1,694	37.9	60.5	22.93	
Electrical apparatus	11,547	42.7	90.3	38.56		7,559	44.0	98.1	43.16		3,988	40.3	74.2	29.90	
Iron and steel products	24,895	43.6	96.4	42.03		23,063	43.8	98.6	43.19		1,832	40.9	66.4	27.16	
Non-ferrous metal products	8,530	42.0	93.0	39.06		6,984	42.5	98.9	42.03		1,546	39.7	64.8	25.73	
<u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	26,516	41.3	114.2	47.16		24,113	41.5	117.9	48.93		2,403	39.7	75.3	29.89	
Iron and steel products	22,276	41.1	118.6	48.74		21,081	41.2	120.6	49.69		1,195	40.3	82.7	33.33	
<u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u>	25,424	43.1	80.8	34.82		19,297	44.2	87.5	38.68		6,127	39.6	57.3	22.69	
Animal products	5,088	43.8	90.9	39.81		4,173	44.5	94.1	41.87		915	40.9	74.7	30.55	
Meat products	4,405	43.2	92.8	40.09		3,519	43.8	96.8	42.40		886	40.8	75.8	30.93	
Lumber products	1,157	41.3	78.3	32.34		1,133	41.3	78.7	32.50		(1)				
Plant products - edible	2,598	44.2	72.4	32.00		1,634	46.1	83.9	38.68		964	40.9	50.4	20.61	
Printing and publishing	1,794	40.9	83.0	33.96		1,288	41.7	94.2	39.28		506	38.9	52.6	20.46	
Textile products	3,463	39.2	62.8	24.62		843	42.3	84.4	35.70		2,620	38.2	55.1	21.05	
Garments and personal furnishings	2,605	38.2	63.7	24.33		515	40.0	92.9	37.16		2,090	37.7	56.1	21.15	
Iron and steel products	7,174	44.3	88.8	39.34		7,121	44.3	89.0	39.43		(1)				
<u>Regina - Manufacturing</u>	1,750	42.3	86.8	36.72		1,591	42.4	89.3	37.86		159	40.8	60.8	24.81	
Animal products	522	44.2	86.9	38.41		450	44.8	89.6	40.14		(1)				
<u>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</u>	1,759	44.8	83.7	37.50		1,487	45.5	87.5	39.81		272	41.0	60.6	24.86	
Animal products	860	46.1	85.2	38.12		681	47.4	89.8	42.57		169	41.0	63.6	26.08	
<u>Calgary - Manufacturing</u>	5,641	42.6	89.0	37.91		4,827	43.0	93.4	40.16		814	40.5	61.1	24.76	
Animal products	1,253	42.9	88.3	37.88		919	44.4	92.3	40.98		334	38.7	75.8	29.33	
Plant products - edible	831	45.3	77.1	34.93		601	46.0	87.3	40.16		230	43.6	49.2	21.46	
Iron and steel products	1,659	42.1	92.7	39.03		1,659	42.1	92.7	39.03		(1)				
<u>Edmonton - Manufacturing</u>	6,399	43.1	84.8	36.55		5,133	43.7	90.3	39.46		1,266	40.9	61.3	25.07	
Animal products	2,980	43.6	90.6	39.51		2,462	44.0	93.4	41.08		518	42.1	76.2	32.07	
Iron and steel products	1,327	44.1	91.1	40.20		1,304	44.2	91.6	40.44		(1)				
<u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u>	26,024	39.8	101.8	40.52		21,947	39.9	108.1	43.13		4,077	39.2	67.2	26.34	
Animal products	2,261	43.0	92.9	39.95		1,878	43.7	96.8	42.80		383	39.7	72.0	28.58	
Lumber products	8,177	39.0	107.7	42.00		7,648	39.1	109.4	42.78		629	37.5	85.6	32.10	
Plant products - edible	2,370	39.3	86.2	33.88		1,538	39.6	100.5	39.80		832	38.7	59.2	22.91	
Printing and publishing	949	40.2	102.3	41.12		732	40.2	114.7	46.11		217	40.1	60.2	24.14	
Textile products	1,167	39.3	69.7	27.39		264	42.2	94.3	39.79		903	38.4	61.8	23.75	
Iron and steel products	6,967	39.3	114.8	45.12		6,703	39.3	116.3	45.71		264	38.7	75.8	29.33	
Shipbuilding	2,673	38.5	125.6	48.36		2,635	38.5	126.5	48.70		(1)				
<u>Victoria - Manufacturing</u>	4,919	39.7	106.0	42.08		4,644	39.7	108.9	43.23		275	39.8	57.5	22.89	
Lumber products	1,056	38.0	108.1	41.08		1,045	38.0	108.3	41.15		(1)				
Iron and steel products	2,538	39.2	113.5	44.49		2,497	39.2	114.2	44.77		(1)				

(1) Number of women reported in this class is too small to be significant.

Table 6.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in the last week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES.

City and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>Halifax - Manufacturing</u>	1,050	41.1	42.40	682	41.8	51.34	368	39.9	25.83
Plant products - edible	86	39.5	42.48	39	41.0	64.18	47	38.3	24.47
Iron and steel products	213	42.4	50.92	139	44.6	63.96	74	38.2	26.43
Steel shipbuilding	202	42.5	51.66	133	44.7	64.59	69	38.3	26.75
<u>Saint John - Manufacturing</u>	786	40.8	44.28	547	41.8	52.29	239	38.4	25.94
Plant products - edible	123	41.6	48.54	81	42.1	60.35	42	40.6	25.76
Iron and steel products	190	40.1	48.67	148	41.1	54.93	42	36.6	26.62
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	32,928	39.9	50.26	21,826	40.5	60.47	11,102	38.6	30.17
Leather products	1,013	42.0	45.50	693	43.1	53.51	320	39.8	28.14
Lumber products	521	42.0	47.46	337	43.3	57.70	184	39.8	34.16
Plant products - edible	1,337	40.5	45.77	828	41.1	56.49	509	39.4	28.34
Printing and publishing	2,575	39.0	44.16	1,754	39.9	51.84	821	37.0	27.76
Textile products	5,192	40.1	49.65	3,099	41.0	62.25	2,093	38.8	31.00
Tobacco	989	39.5	44.95	530	40.3	57.89	459	38.7	30.01
Beverages	1,081	35.5	54.30	810	36.2	61.42	271	33.4	32.99
Chemicals and allied products	4,334	38.4	50.30	2,467	38.5	65.26	1,867	38.1	30.53
Electrical apparatus	3,514	39.3	51.46	2,263	39.6	62.77	1,251	38.8	31.01
Iron and steel products	7,007	41.0	53.17	5,349	41.6	60.41	1,658	39.1	29.82
Non-ferrous metal products	1,186	40.0	54.72	737	40.8	68.75	449	38.8	31.68
<u>Quebec - Manufacturing</u>	2,416	40.9	43.59	1,663	41.7	52.87	753	39.3	23.11
Leather products	295	42.5	39.33	194	43.9	48.63	101	39.8	21.46
Textile products	365	40.8	35.56	186	42.0	48.10	179	39.5	22.53
Iron and steel products	380	42.9	46.29	300	43.2	52.41	80	41.8	23.35
<u>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</u>	1,109	43.0	42.46	710	44.3	52.86	399	40.6	23.94
Textile products	362	41.7	44.22	223	42.8	56.42	139	40.0	24.67
Iron and steel products	511	44.2	42.87	338	45.6	53.07	173	41.4	22.94
<u>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</u>	792	41.3	57.17	652	41.6	63.62	140	39.9	27.16
Pulp and paper mills	331	40.1	68.97	284	40.2	74.62	47	39.6	34.78
Textile products	123	44.4	69.93	92	45.1	84.67	31	42.4	26.19
Iron and steel products	90	43.6	41.93	74	44.4	44.77	16	40.1	28.81
<u>Brantford - Manufacturing</u>	2,168	39.0	45.73	1,410	39.7	56.58	758	37.6	25.53
Textile products	169	38.1	39.81	87	39.3	69.59	82	36.8	26.32
Iron and steel products	1,185	38.8	46.98	836	39.3	55.77	349	37.6	25.92
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	783	42.3	56.60	574	42.9	65.83	209	40.7	31.28
Pulp and paper mills	246	40.2	70.94	207	40.6	77.86	39	37.9	34.23
Iron and steel products	281	42.3	50.95	184	43.1	59.93	97	40.9	33.90
<u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	7,471	39.8	51.59	4,885	40.4	63.63	2,586	38.6	28.84
Textile products	640	39.6	48.10	324	41.1	68.14	316	38.1	27.55
Electrical apparatus	1,062	40.0	52.93	695	40.2	65.97	367	39.6	28.24
Iron and steel products	2,970	39.8	51.74	2,090	40.3	61.06	880	38.7	29.59
<u>Kitchener - Manufacturing</u>	2,392	39.6	47.14	1,562	40.6	58.06	830	37.7	26.60
Animal products	195	40.8	49.56	140	41.6	58.46	55	38.9	26.89
Leather products	164	40.2	60.38	102	41.9	80.42	62	37.5	27.42
Lumber products	162	40.5	47.40	107	42.1	57.97	55	37.4	26.84
Rubber products	873	39.4	45.69	566	39.8	56.20	307	38.5	26.34
Textile products	206	40.6	40.98	119	41.9	49.55	87	38.8	29.24
Iron and steel products	231	38.8	49.14	155	40.4	61.43	76	35.4	24.08
<u>London - Manufacturing</u>	2,381	38.7	47.74	1,494	39.2	59.78	887	37.8	27.49
Plant products - edible	269	38.7	47.14	154	39.0	62.84	115	38.3	26.13
Paper products	269	37.8	50.74	172	38.1	61.45	87	37.4	29.57
Printing and publishing	372	39.3	40.13	219	39.4	49.49	153	39.2	26.73
Textile products	124	38.4	46.77	64	39.4	65.14	60	37.3	27.17
Iron and steel products	359	39.7	45.57	247	40.5	53.96	112	38.0	27.07

Table 6.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in the last week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the Larger CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	Total Salaried Employees			Male Salaried Employees			Female Salaried Employees		
	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees	Average Hours Per Week	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>Ottawa - Manufacturing</u>	1,715	39.3	46.81	1,152	39.6	55.43	563	38.8	29.15
Printing and publishing	675	38.9	43.76	426	39.1	51.58	249	38.7	30.39
Iron and steel products	289	40.0	52.95	208	40.5	62.33	81	38.5	28.86
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>									
<u>Manufacturing</u>	3,378	39.7	55.41	2,233	40.3	69.79	1,145	38.6	27.36
Pulp and paper mills	313	38.2	70.56	238	38.1	82.37	75	38.7	33.09
Textile products	267	40.2	44.04	130	42.2	62.96	137	38.3	26.08
Iron and steel products	1,943	39.7	57.56	1,336	40.3	71.46	607	38.4	26.95
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	34,370	39.4	48.94	21,610	40.1	60.27	12,760	38.1	29.76
Animal products	1,148	41.3	51.44	788	42.3	60.76	360	39.3	31.03
Plant products - edible	1,774	40.1	48.14	1,031	41.2	61.15	743	38.6	30.08
Printing and publishing	4,212	38.3	45.44	2,369	38.6	58.51	1,843	37.9	28.64
Rubber products	1,080	38.2	51.78	766	38.5	61.76	324	37.6	28.60
Textile products	3,036	40.2	48.50	1,751	41.2	62.68	1,285	38.7	29.19
Chemicals and allied products	3,440	38.4	47.01	1,842	39.0	61.21	1,598	37.8	30.64
Electrical apparatus	4,349	40.2	49.16	2,810	41.4	59.54	1,539	37.9	30.21
Iron and steel products	7,543	39.3	48.93	5,331	39.8	57.06	2,212	38.2	29.36
Non-ferrous metal products	2,152	39.3	49.14	1,299	39.8	61.41	853	38.4	30.45
<u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	4,610	39.7	60.51	2,974	39.9	75.99	1,636	39.4	32.39
Iron and steel products	3,427	39.7	63.76	2,339	39.8	77.91	1,088	39.4	33.36
<u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u>	4,294	41.5	45.69	2,963	42.0	54.57	1,331	40.4	25.93
Animal products	764	41.9	45.98	547	42.5	53.14	217	40.3	27.93
Meat products	630	42.0	48.10	483	42.4	53.51	147	40.6	30.36
Lumber products	97	41.3	48.91	81	41.6	53.53	16	39.9	25.56
Plant products - edible	406	40.3	44.96	256	40.6	56.00	151	39.8	26.31
Printing and publishing	735	40.6	41.14	435	40.8	52.90	300	40.3	24.08
Textile products	335	42.2	44.81	202	52.7	58.00	133	41.5	24.77
Garments & personal furnishings	250	43.0	44.65	150	43.6	57.46	100	42.0	25.43
Iron and steel products	927	42.3	49.92	735	42.6	56.04	192	41.2	26.52
<u>Regina - Manufacturing</u>	463	39.1	43.77	311	40.1	61.99	152	37.1	26.96
Animal products	132	41.6	40.89	82	41.9	50.60	50	41.0	24.98
<u>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</u>	497	43.0	39.78	314	43.5	47.82	183	42.0	25.99
Animal products	182	45.6	39.13	118	46.1	45.64	64	44.8	27.13
<u>Calgary - Manufacturing</u>	1,227	41.8	44.32	873	42.1	51.55	354	40.9	26.48
Animal products	204	41.5	42.14	125	41.8	51.10	79	41.0	27.96
Plant products	155	41.4	47.64	102	41.7	58.13	53	40.9	27.45
Iron & steel products	253	43.9	46.67	215	44.1	50.74	38	42.3	23.63
<u>Edmonton - Manufacturing</u>	1,171	42.2	44.80	789	42.9	53.13	382	40.9	27.60
Animal products	436	42.5	45.64	272	43.3	55.58	164	41.2	29.16
Iron & steel products	200	42.9	46.45	158	43.4	51.64	42	41.3	26.95
<u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u>	4,958	40.1	50.80	3,371	41.0	60.61	1,587	39.4	29.97
Animal products	583	43.0	44.72	393	43.2	52.74	190	42.5	28.15
Lumber products	715	40.0	59.47	508	40.6	70.18	207	38.7	33.18
Plant products	385	40.1	47.90	214	40.6	63.05	171	39.5	28.94
Printing & publishing	623	39.0	44.02	388	39.3	53.64	235	38.6	28.14
Textile products	152	39.7	44.26	81	40.2	56.27	71	39.1	30.55
Iron & steel products	1,471	40.0	54.68	1,113	40.3	62.15	358	39.1	31.45
Shipbuilding	263	41.2	59.32	212	41.5	66.49	51	39.8	29.53
<u>Victoria - Manufacturing</u>	862	40.8	50.23	659	41.3	57.13	203	39.2	27.84
Lumber products	113	40.5	70.49	89	41.0	81.48	24	38.9	29.71
Iron & steel products	320	41.4	49.38	275	41.9	52.59	45	38.6	29.73



Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Indicated Industries in CANADA.

INDUSTRY	No. of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MANUFACTURING	821,510	6.7	2.9	7.8	12.2	10.6	8.5	18.7	12.9	6.5	4.3	1.3	6.5	1.1	
Animal products	40,225	7.8	1.8	5.3	3.5	7.8	10.8	20.1	15.4	7.8	6.4	3.4	8.9	1.0	
Dairy products	12,149	3.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.6	10.5	8.3	40.7	6.8	3.6	6.5	11.1	1.1	
Meat products	21,777	6.5	1.8	6.6	3.8	11.4	9.5	29.7	4.3	9.0	8.8	1.1	6.7	0.8	
Fish products	6,221	20.4	3.1	7.2	4.5	5.4	15.6	10.0	5.4	5.4	3.6	5.2	12.4	1.8	
Fur products	3,194	5.6	2.4	10.8	12.4	8.4	4.2	10.5	4.4	8.6	9.0	2.4	17.0	4.3	
Leather products	26,590	10.5	4.7	13.0	8.6	15.8	7.6	21.1	9.0	4.3	2.2	0.6	2.2	0.4	
Tanneries	4,488	4.4	1.7	6.9	6.4	17.8	6.5	29.0	9.1	5.8	4.3	1.3	6.0	0.8	
Boots and shoes	16,770	11.9	5.5	14.6	7.8	15.8	7.4	20.9	8.6	3.9	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	
Lumber products	66,709	6.3	3.1	7.3	19.7	7.5	8.1	15.4	6.8	8.2	4.1	2.4	9.9	1.2	
Rough and dressed lumber	39,099	5.8	3.1	8.4	26.6	7.2	8.5	7.7	8.0	6.2	4.2	2.9	10.4	1.0	
Wooden containers	6,181	8.2	4.0	6.3	14.9	5.3	7.7	16.3	5.3	12.0	2.5	1.8	13.7	2.0	
Furniture	13,410	5.4	1.6	5.9	9.5	9.7	4.6	36.0	3.1	12.8	4.1	1.6	5.0	0.7	
Plant products - edible	53,556	12.6	3.2	5.3	9.5	6.6	8.0	11.5	16.7	8.9	5.1	2.0	9.0	1.6	
Flour and other milled products	6,682	4.5	2.4	3.4	18.7	3.5	8.3	10.4	28.1	6.7	6.2	1.1	5.9	0.8	
Fruit and vegetable canning	11,361	19.1	6.2	9.0	11.2	6.4	6.9	9.6	4.3	9.4	4.2	2.1	8.7	2.9	
Bread and bakery products	19,280	11.5	1.5	3.3	5.3	6.7	7.4	11.1	24.8	11.1	5.8	2.9	7.9	0.7	
Chocolate and cocoa products	7,367	17.4	3.9	6.5	5.3	10.2	8.5	18.7	3.3	9.1	4.9	1.3	9.5	1.4	
Sugar refining	3,392	2.7	2.1	3.3	16.8	1.3	3.9	5.7	20.1	6.7	4.1	1.7	26.6	5.0	
Pulp and paper mills	40,749	3.7	1.6	1.9	5.0	1.9	3.5	6.9	35.3	9.2	8.2	2.4	17.1	3.3	
Paper products	17,722	7.3	3.9	7.9	5.8	11.5	9.0	21.3	11.0	8.5	5.4	1.0	6.4	1.0	
Paper boxes and bags	9,457	8.5	2.1	9.4	3.8	14.2	7.9	21.9	10.4	8.2	5.6	0.9	6.2	0.9	
Printing and publishing	26,502	9.2	2.6	12.2	26.1	12.2	8.4	11.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	1.0	4.1	0.6	
Rubber products	18,492	5.2	3.0	7.8	13.2	13.1	9.0	20.2	10.9	6.3	5.0	0.6	4.9	0.8	
Textile products	133,991	10.5	4.6	12.0	14.2	10.0	6.5	16.8	7.9	7.6	2.9	1.0	5.5	0.6	
Thread, yarn and cloth	51,555	6.7	2.6	8.6	10.2	7.2	4.5	21.2	13.1	11.8	3.8	1.4	10.0	0.9	
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,966	7.6	3.4	7.1	13.4	5.8	4.1	29.9	6.2	13.2	2.1	0.5	6.5	0.2	
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,845	7.8	2.1	6.1	4.8	9.3	2.8	21.8	18.3	10.2	6.4	1.8	7.7	0.9	
Silk and artificial silk goods	13,451	3.9	1.6	3.9	10.8	6.3	7.4	9.2	20.3	12.3	3.4	2.1	17.5	1.3	
Hosiery and knit goods	22,759	9.5	3.4	9.4	8.6	10.0	7.6	23.8	8.4	9.3	3.5	0.8	5.0	0.7	
Garments and personal furnishings	46,142	14.2	7.5	19.5	22.7	13.3	8.0	8.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	
Men's clothing	24,486	10.1	6.1	18.9	22.6	13.3	9.9	10.2	2.8	3.2	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	
Women's clothing	17,239	21.2	9.9	20.4	23.2	13.2	5.6	4.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	-	0.2	-	
Tobacco	8,377	6.9	3.4	10.3	13.8	12.0	7.4	31.2	5.2	2.5	3.2	0.7	3.2	0.2	
Beverages	13,852	4.1	1.1	4.2	21.3	8.2	11.9	10.2	22.4	7.1	4.1	0.7	4.3	0.4	
Distilled and malt liquors	11,278	3.4	1.2	4.6	25.1	8.8	13.3	9.0	20.5	6.4	3.5	0.5	3.3	0.4	
Distilleries	3,549	3.8	1.9	4.9	36.7	9.2	18.6	6.6	7.9	2.3	3.9	0.3	3.7	0.2	
Breweries	7,421	3.2	0.8	4.5	20.4	8.7	10.8	9.7	26.6	8.1	3.3	0.6	3.0	0.3	
Chemicals and allied products	26,079	4.5	2.4	7.2	15.8	10.7	12.5	13.1	17.6	6.0	3.7	0.9	5.0	0.6	
Drugs and medicines	4,425	6.1	4.4	9.4	34.3	17.6	7.9	10.1	4.1	1.7	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.2	
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,558	1.4	0.8	1.8	7.9	2.1	15.8	6.5	37.1	11.0	6.0	1.6	7.2	0.8	
Clay, glass and stone products	17,539	4.5	2.3	4.9	5.9	5.9	9.9	18.4	19.9	6.5	5.0	2.3	12.0	2.5	
Clay products	4,851	4.6	2.3	3.7	2.6	6.3	12.5	20.9	11.5	8.2	6.2	3.3	14.6	3.3	
Glass products	5,990	4.8	1.9	4.9	5.8	5.2	6.2	20.7	22.4	6.6	4.5	2.7	12.9	1.4	
Lime, gypsum and cement	4,690	3.8	2.5	5.6	7.4	7.1	11.3	8.6	24.6	6.1	5.4	1.7	12.2	3.7	
Electrical apparatus	40,047	3.7	2.0	7.8	10.8	32.0	6.1	23.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	0.6	3.0	0.5	
Iron and steel products	222,751	4.1	2.0	6.8	11.1	9.7	10.4	26.1	12.6	5.8	4.2	1.0	4.9	1.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products	31,526	3.2	1.9	4.0	8.3	3.6	6.8	14.4	38.5	4.7	5.5	0.9	7.5	0.7	
Primary iron and steel	25,654	3.1	2.0	3.5	7.4	3.5	7.5	10.1	44.5	4.1	5.7	0.8	7.2	0.6	
Boilers, tanks and engines	5,668	4.1	1.9	6.1	7.2	6.5	12.4	31.4	7.3	8.8	6.0	0.9	6.0	1.4	
Machinery other than vehicles	22,497	3.3	1.4	5.9	6.5	10.5	7.9	28.9	8.0	11.4	4.6	1.3	8.2	2.1	
Agricultural implements	13,557	4.2	0.7	4.0	2.7	7.1	4.7	53.5	5.4	8.5	4.1	1.8	3.1	0.2	
Land vehicles and aircraft	75,995	3.8	2.2	7.6	16.7	12.6	13.7	25.4	9.0	3.3	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.2	
Railway rolling stock	28,682	3.6	2.3	4.6	4.6	19.9	22.3	26.7	9.3	1.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.3	
Automobile mfg.	21,775	3.3	2.3	11.6	39.6	4.2	8.2	8.0	14.2	2.6	3.2	0.4	2.4	-	
Automobile parts	16,566	5.1	2.6	8.8	12.7	10.6	9.2	33.9	3.8	6.7	3.0	0.7	2.7	0.2	
Aeroplanes and parts	6,122	3.2	0.8	4.5	4.3	7.8	6.7	59.6	3.8	3.6	2.6	0.4	2.3	0.4	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	20,919	4.6	2.5	11.3	13.4	9.2	13.9	15.1	5.9	3.2	4.5	0.9	8.7	6.8	
Heating appliances	6,668	3.4	1.6	7.1	7.8	7.9	3.7	36.7	7.2	10.3	7.1	1.2	4.2	1.8	
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	8,329	4.5	2.3	6.1	9.5	18.5	13.1	20.1	9.3	3.1	7.4	1.6	3.6	0.9	
Structural iron and steel	4,813	4.3	2.4	4.1	9.1	21.8	9.7	18.6	9.2	3.5	8.9	2.5	4.7	1.2	
Hardware, tools and cutlery	10,913	4.4	1.3	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.1	36.2	9.8	12.0	4.0	1.2	4.4	0.5	
Foundry and machine shop products	6,727	5.2	1.9	5.3	7.6	8.9	8.6	28.7	9.4	9.4	6.0	1.5	6.0	1.5	
Sheet metal work	11,691	8.0	4.0	9.0	8.8	11.6	12.4	29.7	3.2	4.6	3.8	0.8	3.0	1.1	
Non-ferrous metal products	39,948	5.2	3.6	7.1	9.5	13.3	6.2	15.1	24.8	4.1	3.6	0.7	6.1	0.7	
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	10,973	3.7	3.1	7.2	6.3	14.2	4.7	13.9	40.9	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	-	
Aluminum and its products	10,086	3.9	3.0	3.2	13.1	2.3	6.1	9.1	40.6	2.7	2.1	0.4	12.2	0.9	
Jewelry and silverware	4,849	4.3	2.7	11.8	7.6	27.1	8.4	15.5	5.0	8.4	5.6	1.1	4.4	0.1	
Brass and copper products	10,049	6.7	2.5	9.1	12.0	16.4	7.1	19.1	8.8	6.3	5.2	0.9	4.3	1.6	
Non-metallic mineral products	10,502	4.2	2.4	6.2	32.3	7.0	9.8	8.5	15.9	3.6	2.9	0.6	5.6	1.0	
Petroleum and its products	6,230	3.3	2.9	7.3	49.1	8.4	8.8	5.8	6.0	2.1	1.9	0.3	3.5	0.8	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	14,685	8.1	3.3	8.9	9.8	16.2	10.9	23.3	5.4	6.1	3.8	0.7	2.8	0.9	

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

INDUSTRY	No. of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-59 hours	60 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
MANUFACTURING	634,998	4.6	2.1	6.1	11.9	9.2	8.7	19.7	15.0	7.0	4.9	1.6	7.8	1.4	
Animal products	33,599	5.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	6.6	10.4	20.7	17.6	8.6	7.2	3.8	10.2	1.2	
Dairy products	11,046	2.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	9.8	8.1	42.7	7.1	3.8	6.9	12.2	1.2	
Meat products	17,955	6.1	1.4	4.5	3.1	9.9	8.9	30.9	4.8	10.1	10.2	1.3	7.8	1.0	
Fish products	4,579	12.5	2.7	6.7	4.3	5.1	17.6	10.3	6.3	6.6	4.1	6.6	14.5	2.3	
Fur products	1,923	4.6	1.8	10.2	11.0	9.0	4.0	11.3	4.2	8.7	8.2	2.5	18.9	5.6	
Leather products	16,213	8.4	3.6	9.6	8.2	16.6	7.7	23.7	9.7	5.3	2.9	0.7	3.1	0.6	
Tanneries	4,086	4.0	1.8	5.5	6.2	18.1	6.4	29.5	8.9	6.2	4.6	1.4	6.6	0.8	
Boots and shoes	9,308	10.9	4.6	11.5	8.0	16.2	7.7	22.5	9.1	4.7	2.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	
Lumber products	52,322	5.8	3.0	6.7	20.0	7.2	8.1	15.6	6.9	8.3	4.3	2.5	10.5	1.3	
Rough and dressed lumber	37,552	5.6	3.1	7.8	26.7	7.2	8.6	7.7	8.0	6.3	4.3	2.9	10.7	1.1	
Wooden containers	5,500	7.5	4.1	5.3	15.6	4.5	8.1	16.5	5.5	11.5	2.3	1.9	14.9	2.5	
Furniture	12,398	5.0	1.4	5.1	8.9	9.3	4.4	37.0	3.5	13.5	4.4	1.7	6.3	0.7	
Plant products - edible	33,688	5.9	1.5	2.9	9.7	4.6	7.6	11.3	23.1	9.6	6.6	2.5	18.5	1.3	
Flour and other milled products	5,965	3.6	1.6	2.6	17.3	3.4	7.7	10.8	30.2	7.3	6.8	1.2	6.6	0.9	
Fruit and vegetable canning	5,859	10.7	2.7	5.3	13.7	6.5	8.5	11.4	6.1	8.9	5.2	2.4	13.1	5.6	
Bread and bakery products	13,303	5.9	0.8	1.9	5.4	3.8	7.0	9.0	32.1	11.8	7.4	3.8	10.4	0.9	
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,766	6.4	1.3	3.7	2.0	8.2	4.7	26.9	6.0	12.1	8.1	2.1	14.8	3.7	
Sugar refining	2,922	2.5	1.8	2.2	12.6	1.3	4.2	6.2	20.9	6.8	3.9	1.8	30.1	5.7	
Pulp and paper mills	39,768	3.7	1.6	1.9	5.0	1.8	3.4	6.6	35.2	9.4	8.4	2.5	17.2	3.6	
Paper products	10,929	4.7	3.1	4.8	5.2	7.9	9.0	23.2	12.9	9.9	6.8	1.4	9.5	1.6	
Paper bags and boxes	5,138	5.4	0.8	5.7	3.7	9.5	7.5	25.8	11.4	9.8	7.4	1.4	9.8	1.7	
Printing and publishing	19,446	5.5	1.5	12.0	28.6	12.8	8.5	11.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.1	4.3	0.8	
Rubber products	13,791	2.9	3.2	7.6	16.0	9.6	9.3	20.4	12.4	6.0	6.0	0.5	5.1	1.0	
Textile products	56,605	5.4	2.2	7.0	13.0	6.5	6.3	19.5	11.2	10.7	4.6	1.7	10.7	1.2	
Thread, yarn and cloth	30,857	4.0	1.5	4.9	9.1	5.3	4.8	20.8	14.1	13.1	4.9	1.9	14.2	1.4	
Cotton yarn and cloth	11,761	4.4	1.7	4.5	11.3	6.8	4.9	31.2	6.5	14.7	2.9	0.7	10.0	0.4	
Woolen yarn and cloth	7,621	3.3	1.0	3.9	3.6	5.4	2.3	20.3	22.3	11.8	8.6	2.8	15.1	1.6	
Silk and artificial silk goods	8,614	2.7	1.1	3.0	9.9	3.7	8.1	9.7	19.4	12.7	4.1	2.7	21.0	1.9	
Hosiery and knit goods	7,695	4.5	1.1	4.1	8.4	5.2	7.0	26.3	12.1	12.5	5.2	1.3	10.3	2.0	
Garments and personal furnishings	11,141	8.3	4.5	15.1	30.3	9.9	9.9	11.3	3.0	3.0	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.3	
Men's clothing	6,833	5.7	4.6	16.3	27.6	9.7	10.7	12.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	0.6	2.2	0.4	
Women's clothing	3,481	14.3	4.7	13.9	37.4	9.8	8.5	5.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	
Tobacco	2,933	5.1	1.1	5.7	8.1	6.6	4.7	39.7	7.8	5.8	6.8	1.8	7.4	0.5	
Beverages	12,300	3.6	0.9	3.8	19.8	7.7	11.1	10.3	24.1	7.7	4.6	0.8	4.6	0.6	
Distilled and malt liquors	9,850	3.1	1.0	4.1	23.7	8.3	12.5	9.0	22.3	7.1	4.0	0.6	3.8	0.5	
Distilleries	2,326	4.4	1.5	3.4	35.0	6.9	18.2	5.5	9.5	3.3	5.9	0.5	5.6	0.3	
Breweries	7,258	2.8	0.8	4.4	20.7	8.9	10.9	9.8	26.3	8.2	3.4	0.6	3.1	0.3	
Chemicals	20,910	3.3	1.7	5.6	13.7	9.5	13.6	14.2	19.1	7.0	4.4	1.1	6.1	0.7	
Drugs and medicine	2,128	2.5	1.1	3.5	35.4	15.2	8.7	14.9	6.9	2.5	4.7	0.7	3.3	0.5	
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,528	1.4	0.8	1.8	7.8	2.0	15.8	6.4	37.1	11.1	6.1	1.6	7.3	0.8	
Clay, glass and stone products	15,805	4.3	2.2	4.4	5.6	5.7	9.7	17.7	20.1	6.8	5.4	2.6	13.1	2.4	
Clay products	4,362	4.5	2.4	3.6	2.6	6.5	11.7	18.6	11.7	9.0	6.9	3.6	16.1	2.7	
Glass products	4,943	4.6	1.4	3.6	4.5	4.9	6.5	21.1	22.1	6.8	5.0	3.2	14.8	1.5	
Lime, gypsum and cement	4,579	3.8	2.4	5.8	7.4	6.2	11.4	8.5	25.0	6.1	5.5	1.7	12.4	3.8	
Electrical apparatus	27,533	2.8	1.6	6.0	9.8	29.4	5.8	27.0	4.7	3.9	3.7	0.7	3.9	0.7	
Iron and steel products	212,164	3.5	2.0	6.6	11.0	9.4	10.5	26.5	12.9	5.7	4.4	1.0	5.1	1.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products	31,109	3.2	1.9	3.9	8.3	3.4	6.7	14.3	38.9	4.7	5.5	0.9	7.6	0.7	
Primary iron and steel	25,387	3.0	2.0	3.3	7.4	3.2	7.4	10.2	45.0	4.1	5.7	0.8	7.3	0.6	
Boilers, tanks and engines	5,599	4.1	1.9	6.0	7.2	6.4	12.4	31.3	7.4	8.9	6.0	0.9	6.1	1.4	
Machinery other than vehicles	21,350	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.5	9.3	8.2	29.9	8.0	11.0	4.8	1.5	8.6	2.2	
Agricultural implements	13,389	4.2	0.7	4.0	2.4	7.0	4.7	53.7	5.4	8.5	4.1	1.9	3.2	0.2	
Land vehicles and aircraft	70,755	3.7	2.1	7.3	16.4	12.6	13.9	25.6	9.2	3.3	2.7	0.6	2.4	0.2	
Railway rolling stock	28,614	3.6	2.3	4.6	4.6	19.9	22.3	26.8	9.2	1.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.3	
Automobile mfg.	21,536	3.3	2.3	11.7	40.1	4.1	8.0	7.9	13.9	2.7	3.2	0.4	2.4	-	
Automobile parts	13,949	4.8	2.1	7.7	9.9	10.2	9.5	36.6	4.4	7.2	3.3	0.8	3.1	0.5	
Aeroplanes and parts	5,989	3.1	0.8	4.4	4.3	7.9	6.4	60.1	3.5	3.6	2.7	0.5	2.3	0.4	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	20,783	4.6	2.5	11.3	13.3	9.1	13.8	15.2	6.0	3.2	4.5	0.9	8.8	6.8	
Heating appliances	6,486	3.2	1.5	7.0	8.0	7.7	3.7	36.4	7.2	10.7	7.3	1.2	4.3	1.8	
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	7,940	4.5	2.2	5.9	8.7	18.3	13.3	20.1	9.4	3.2	7.7	1.6	3.7	0.9	
Structural iron and steel	4,793	4.1	2.4	4.1	9.1	21.9	9.7	17.7	9.1	3.6	8.9	2.5	4.8	1.2	
Hardware, tools and cutlery	9,081	4.0	1.1	5.9	7.5	5.3	4.9	38.7	10.5	10.7	4.5	1.2	5.0	0.6	
Foundry and machine shop products	6,631	5.1	1.9	5.3	7.7	8.5	8.6	28.8	9.5	9.5	6.0	1.5	6.1	1.5	
Sheet metal work	9,776	6.9	4.1	8.2	9.2	11.2	13.2	28.5	3.7	5.1	4.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	35,255	4.6	2.7	6.7	9.2	12.5	6.1	14.7	27.6	4.1	3.6	0.7	6.7	0.8	
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	10,943	3.7	3.1	7.2	6.3	14.1	4.7	13.9	41.0	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	-	
Aluminum and its products	9,488	3.8	2.8	2.5	12.6	2.6	5.4	8.6	42.9	2.6	2.0	0.4	13.0	0.8	
Jewellery and silverware	3,085	3.5	1.9	12.8	7.0	24.9	6.6	15.8	4.7	8.8	6.6	1.4	5.8	0.2	
Brass and copper products	8,820	6.3	2.5	8.6	11.2	15.7	7.1	18.9	9.3	6.3	5.4	1.1	4.8	1.8	
Non-metallic mineral products	10,272	4.2	2.4	5.8	32.9	6.9	9.7	8.5	15.8	3.6	2.9	0.6	6.7	1.0	
Petroleum and its products	6,203	3.3	2.9	7.2	49.1	8.4	8.9	5.6	6.0	2.2	1.9	0.3	3.5	0.8	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	9,604	5.3	2.5	7.4	9.0	14.8	10.1	26.5	6.7	8.0	3.9	1.0	3.5	1.3	

Table 7 .- Percentage Distribution of WAGE-EARNERS by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

INDUSTRY	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(c) Female Wage-Earners.															
MANUFACTURING	186,512	13.7	5.5	13.6	13.4	15.0	7.8	15.9	5.7	4.9	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.1	
Animal products	6,626	18.1	3.8	13.3	6.3	13.8	12.8	17.5	5.2	3.3	2.4	1.0	2.5	-	
Dairy products	1,103	15.7	4.3	8.3	6.3	10.3	16.6	9.4	20.7	3.9	1.8	2.6	0.1	-	
Meat products	3,822	8.7	3.6	16.6	6.9	18.1	12.7	23.4	1.8	3.7	2.6	0.4	1.5	-	
Fish products	1,642	41.3	3.9	8.5	5.0	6.3	9.9	9.1	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.4	6.8	0.2	
Fur products	1,271	7.0	3.5	11.6	14.4	7.5	4.4	9.4	4.8	8.3	10.1	2.3	14.4	2.3	
Leather products	10,377	13.8	6.5	18.4	9.3	14.7	7.5	16.9	8.0	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	
Boots and shoes	7,462	13.3	6.6	18.4	7.4	15.4	7.1	18.9	8.0	2.7	1.1	0.2	0.9	-	
Lumber products	4,387	12.4	4.2	15.8	17.0	10.3	8.0	13.1	5.3	5.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	0.2	
Rough & dressed lumber	1,547	10.0	3.3	22.8	24.0	6.3	7.4	7.6	7.1	3.5	1.8	2.7	3.2	0.3	
Wooden containers	681	13.1	3.1	15.1	9.4	12.0	5.1	14.4	3.7	15.6	3.7	0.7	3.8	0.3	
Furniture	1,012	10.8	4.2	14.8	16.8	14.2	6.7	23.7	1.7	4.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	-	
Plant products - edible	19,930	24.0	6.2	9.2	9.2	10.1	8.7	11.9	5.6	7.7	2.6	1.1	3.5	0.2	
Flour & other milled products	717	12.1	8.9	10.0	30.1	4.7	13.6	7.1	9.6	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.4	-	
Bread & bakery products	5,977	24.0	3.1	6.3	5.0	13.2	8.5	15.7	8.7	9.3	2.3	1.3	2.3	0.5	
Chocolate & cocoa products	4,601	24.0	5.5	8.2	7.2	11.5	10.8	13.8	1.7	7.2	3.0	0.8	6.2	0.1	
Pulp & paper mills	981	5.8	2.0	3.7	3.9	6.3	9.2	15.3	38.8	1.3	2.3	0.7	10.6	0.2	
Paper products	6,793	11.4	5.2	12.8	6.7	17.3	9.0	18.5	7.9	6.2	3.2	0.3	1.5	-	
Paper bags & boxes	4,319	12.1	3.5	13.7	4.0	19.9	8.3	17.0	9.3	6.4	3.5	0.3	2.0	-	
Printing & publishing	7,056	19.2	5.6	12.5	19.0	10.8	8.2	11.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	2.2	0.1	
Rubber products	4,701	12.0	2.7	8.3	5.0	23.3	7.9	19.5	6.5	7.1	2.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	
Textile products	77,386	14.2	6.4	15.7	15.0	12.5	6.6	14.9	5.6	5.4	1.6	0.4	1.7	-	
Thread, yarn and cloth	20,696	10.7	4.2	9.0	11.8	10.1	4.0	22.1	11.7	9.9	2.1	0.5	3.9	-	
Cotton yarn and cloth	8,205	12.1	5.7	10.8	16.3	4.4	3.0	28.0	5.8	11.2	1.1	0.2	1.4	-	
Woolen yarn and cloth	6,224	13.3	3.5	8.8	6.2	14.0	3.4	23.5	13.3	8.4	3.7	0.6	1.2	0.1	
Silk and artificial silk goods	4,837	6.1	2.6	5.5	12.2	10.8	6.1	8.1	22.1	11.7	2.2	1.1	11.4	0.1	
Hosiery and knit goods	15,064	12.1	4.6	12.1	8.8	12.4	7.9	22.6	6.4	7.6	2.6	0.6	2.3	-	
Garments & personal furnishings	35,001	16.1	8.5	20.9	20.2	14.4	7.4	7.7	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	-	
Men's clothing	17,653	11.7	6.7	20.0	20.7	14.7	9.6	9.1	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	-	
Women's clothing	13,768	22.8	11.2	22.1	19.5	14.1	4.8	4.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0	0.1	-	
Tobacco	5,444	7.8	4.6	12.8	16.9	15.5	8.9	26.6	3.7	0.8	1.3	0.1	1.0	-	
Beverages	1,582	5.8	2.6	7.9	33.0	11.9	18.7	9.2	8.8	2.1	-	-	-	-	
Distilled & malt liquors	1,428	5.0	2.2	7.8	35.2	12.1	18.6	8.7	8.3	2.0	0.1	-	-	-	
Distilleries	1,223	2.6	2.6	7.9	39.9	13.6	19.6	8.5	4.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals and allied products	5,169	9.3	5.6	13.5	24.0	15.8	7.8	8.7	11.5	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	-	
Drugs and medicines	2,297	9.4	7.5	14.7	33.3	19.8	7.2	5.6	1.5	0.9	0.1	-	-	-	
Clay, glass and stone products	1,734	5.8	3.5	8.9	9.1	8.2	11.4	24.1	18.1	4.0	1.2	0.2	2.7	2.8	
Clay products	489	5.9	1.0	4.5	3.3	8.3	19.4	42.6	9.2	1.0	0.4	-	0.6	8.8	
Glass products	1,047	5.8	4.1	11.0	12.0	6.8	5.0	18.8	24.3	5.7	1.7	0.4	3.6	0.6	
Electrical apparatus	12,514	5.9	3.0	11.8	12.9	37.7	6.8	16.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.9	-	
Iron and steel products	10,587	8.1	3.6	11.8	13.5	15.4	7.9	24.3	5.4	7.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	-	
Crude, rolled and forged products	417	6.7	3.4	14.9	10.3	18.9	11.0	17.0	12.2	3.4	1.2	-	1.0	-	
Machinery other than vehicles	1,147	6.4	3.0	10.2	7.7	32.0	2.9	9.2	8.3	18.1	1.2	0.8	0.2	-	
Land vehicles & aircraft	3,230	6.4	4.7	13.1	23.0	13.1	9.1	20.5	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	-	
Automobile parts	2,616	6.9	5.5	14.8	27.5	12.7	6.9	19.3	0.6	4.0	1.6	-	0.2	-	
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	136	11.8	5.9	8.1	24.3	10.3	24.3	7.3	0.7	5.1	0.7	-	1.5	-	
Hardware, tools & cutlery	1,832	6.7	2.4	10.2	8.9	13.4	6.1	23.7	6.2	18.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	-	
Sheet metal work	1,915	13.5	3.0	13.1	6.7	13.8	8.5	35.1	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	-	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,693	9.4	10.2	10.1	11.7	19.4	7.5	17.8	4.0	4.3	3.7	0.3	1.6	-	
Aluminum & its products	598	5.8	5.2	14.9	22.6	6.0	16.2	16.6	6.0	3.5	3.0	0.2	-	-	
Jewellery & silverware	1,564	5.9	4.3	9.9	8.6	31.3	5.9	14.9	5.7	7.5	3.7	0.5	1.8	-	
Brass & copper products	1,229	9.4	3.7	12.7	17.5	20.6	6.9	19.7	1.8	3.2	3.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	5,081	12.9	4.6	11.4	11.3	18.6	12.3	17.8	3.2	2.8	3.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	



Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Manufacturing in the PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
NOVA SCOTIA															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	21,159	5.9	2.7	4.2	8.2	5.6	13.1	10.2	23.2	7.1	4.5	3.3	10.0	2.0	
Animal products - edible	1,903	16.7	3.5	7.9	2.2	6.8	4.9	6.8	10.4	3.7	5.5	14.1	14.5	3.0	
Plant products - edible	2,193	7.8	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.5	14.4	15.2	3.6	7.8	8.9	2.8	23.4	6.2	
Textile products	2,415	4.3	1.4	6.8	3.3	12.5	15.6	16.5	8.3	23.4	2.9	0.5	3.5	1.1	
Iron and steel products	10,225	4.0	2.9	3.3	9.2	3.6	15.7	7.6	37.4	2.8	2.9	1.5	7.7	1.4	
Primary iron and steel															
Steel shipbuilding	3,111	5.0	2.1	5.2	6.5	6.8	44.5	5.1	7.0	2.2	4.7	1.3	7.2	2.4	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	18,055	5.3	2.7	3.7	8.9	4.5	11.6	9.8	26.7	6.0	4.2	3.7	10.5	2.4	
Animal products - edible	1,647	13.2	3.0	8.1	1.9	4.8	5.4	7.3	10.9	3.9	5.6	16.0	16.4	3.5	
Plant products - edible	1,086	6.1	1.2	2.1	3.4	1.0	0.8	20.4	3.8	7.6	6.2	4.8	30.2	12.4	
Textile products	1,017	3.8	1.1	4.2	2.3	6.3	6.8	18.5	14.9	26.0	5.3	0.8	7.4	2.6	
Iron and steel products	10,180	4.1	2.9	3.3	9.2	3.6	15.6	7.6	37.2	2.8	3.0	1.5	7.8	1.4	
Primary iron and steel															
Steel shipbuilding	3,080	5.0	2.1	5.1	6.6	6.7	44.5	5.2	7.1	2.1	4.7	1.3	7.2	2.4	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	3,104	9.7	2.7	6.8	3.8	12.1	22.0	12.1	4.0	13.2	5.8	0.7	7.0	0.1	
Plant products - edible	1,107	9.5	2.9	6.0	2.1	2.0	27.6	10.1	3.5	7.9	11.7	0.8	16.8	0.1	
Textile products	1,398	4.6	1.7	8.7	4.1	17.0	21.9	15.1	3.5	21.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	-	
NEW BRUNSWICK															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	14,580	8.5	2.8	4.8	7.5	5.0	9.0	14.7	14.4	8.3	6.4	3.9	12.3	2.4	
Lumber products	2,220	8.0	2.6	4.5	1.8	4.6	3.0	11.4	6.4	17.1	11.5	11.3	14.9	2.9	
Rough and dressed lumber	1,830	7.2	2.7	4.2	1.8	2.3	3.3	12.7	5.5	16.8	12.9	13.4	14.7	2.5	
Pulp and paper mills	2,743	8.2	4.0	1.8	4.2	2.2	1.8	5.8	31.1	8.2	9.3	2.1	19.1	2.2	
Textile products	1,958	5.6	4.0	4.3	26.8	1.4	13.4	6.3	31.0	3.6	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.3	
Iron and steel products	2,350	5.1	2.0	9.3	10.3	12.0	16.9	29.1	0.9	3.1	4.0	1.5	3.6	2.2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	11,700	6.3	2.5	4.4	6.2	5.0	9.0	15.2	13.7	8.3	7.4	4.7	14.3	3.0	
Lumber products	2,110	7.8	2.6	4.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	11.7	6.6	17.3	12.1	11.7	16.3	3.1	
Rough and dressed lumber	1,813	7.2	2.7	4.2	1.8	2.3	3.3	12.9	5.5	17.0	13.0	13.3	14.3	2.5	
Pulp and paper mills	2,723	8.2	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.2	1.8	5.7	31.1	8.2	9.3	2.1	19.3	2.2	
Textile products	866	5.4	2.4	2.3	23.5	2.0	18.7	9.6	24.0	4.2	3.5	0.2	3.6	0.6	
Iron and steel products	2,347	5.0	2.0	9.3	10.3	12.0	16.9	29.2	0.9	3.1	4.0	1.5	3.6	2.2	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	2,880	17.4	3.6	6.7	12.8	5.1	9.0	12.5	17.3	8.5	2.0	0.8	4.2	0.1	
Textile products	1,092	5.7	5.2	5.9	29.3	1.0	9.2	3.7	36.7	3.2	0.1	-	-	-	
QUEBEC															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	270,625	6.4	2.8	7.9	7.6	9.8	5.9	16.5	12.1	9.4	5.3	2.0	12.0	2.3	
Animal products - edible	6,199	4.1	1.0	3.1	2.9	5.7	1.2	11.2	11.3	7.7	9.7	10.2	28.7	3.2	
Leather products	13,480	13.2	6.2	14.6	6.4	13.4	6.3	16.6	12.2	4.8	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.6	
Leather boots and shoes	10,302	14.6	6.6	15.6	5.8	14.0	6.2	17.1	11.8	4.2	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	
Lumber products	14,783	5.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.3	11.4	4.5	19.0	6.9	4.1	30.2	3.7	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,915	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	8.4	5.3	16.1	7.1	5.4	38.9	3.5	
Plant products - edible	10,449	5.7	1.5	3.6	6.3	5.1	5.6	10.9	11.2	17.1	7.4	4.5	18.4	2.6	
Pulp and paper mills	19,729	3.4	1.1	1.6	3.9	1.8	2.5	4.5	29.6	9.9	9.3	3.3	23.5	5.6	
Paper products	4,960	5.7	1.8	7.5	4.2	8.2	3.7	19.7	10.5	16.8	7.8	1.7	10.9	1.5	
Printing and publishing	6,283	6.6	2.2	10.7	16.5	17.9	7.6	13.4	3.3	4.9	5.7	2.3	7.7	1.2	
Rubber products	5,207	3.7	4.0	6.1	2.2	23.5	2.1	21.3	2.6	13.9	5.3	1.3	12.0	2.0	
Textile products	73,121	9.9	4.6	12.8	10.6	11.0	5.2	15.5	6.8	9.6	3.3	1.2	8.7	0.8	
Cotton yarn and cloth	13,035	6.6	3.6	7.7	13.0	5.5	2.4	32.9	2.1	14.8	1.6	0.6	8.9	0.3	
Silk and artificial silk goods	9,617	3.2	1.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	1.8	9.2	22.1	16.2	4.5	2.8	24.0	1.7	
Hosiery and knit goods	9,598	5.0	2.4	6.4	3.7	8.9	5.6	23.1	9.5	15.8	6.4	1.8	10.1	1.3	
Garments and personal furnishings	28,109	15.3	7.8	22.1	14.6	16.6	8.5	8.6	2.1	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	
Tobacco	7,160	6.0	3.4	10.5	14.5	13.0	6.5	31.0	5.7	2.6	3.3	0.7	2.6	0.2	
Chemicals and allied products	10,551	3.4	1.2	4.4	11.5	8.8	12.8	14.7	22.9	4.5	5.6	1.4	7.8	1.0	
Electrical apparatus	11,461	4.2	2.3	10.2	14.2	23.5	3.5	22.4	5.3	5.5	4.2	1.0	4.7	1.0	
Iron and steel products	56,730	4.4	1.8	6.4	3.4	10.8	9.1	24.7	8.7	9.3	5.9	1.5	10.1	3.9	
Machinery other than vehicles	7,687	2.4	0.7	2.9	1.2	7.0	2.1	23.5	4.0	25.1	5.9	2.3	17.8	5.1	
Railway rolling stock	13,600	5.1	1.7	6.7	5.9	21.4	26.8	21.1	3.8	2.0	3.3	0.1	1.9	0.2	
Aeroplanes and parts	4,082	3.8	0.6	5.7	1.0	6.4	3.6	63.8	3.7	4.2	3.4	0.4	2.9	0.5	

Table 8 .- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
<b>QUEBEC (Cont'd)</b>		<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Non-ferrous metal products	11,709	3.9	2.3	3.5	7.4	5.2	3.1	9.6	36.9	6.2	4.1	1.3	14.5	2.0	
Aluminum and its products	6,623	3.6	2.7	1.2	9.5	0.8	1.7	5.7	51.1	2.8	1.7	0.3	17.8	1.1	
		<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	195,790	4.4	1.9	5.4	6.3	7.8	5.8	17.0	14.0	10.1	6.4	2.4	15.4	3.1	
Animal products - edible	5,600	3.7	0.8	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.2	10.0	12.0	7.8	10.2	10.8	31.0	3.5	
Leather products	7,672	11.9	5.6	12.3	5.7	12.6	5.9	18.6	12.0	6.1	3.4	0.8	4.1	1.0	
Leather boots and shoes	5,801	14.4	6.4	13.7	5.6	12.9	6.3	18.8	11.3	5.1	2.9	0.3	1.8	0.5	
Lumber products	13,721	5.8	1.6	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.9	11.4	4.1	19.5	7.0	4.1	31.7	3.9	
Rough and dressed lumber	6,632	6.6	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	8.1	4.8	16.0	7.1	5.2	40.5	3.6	
Plant products - edible	7,013	3.4	1.1	1.9	5.4	2.6	4.4	9.2	12.9	17.5	9.2	5.6	23.0	3.8	
Pulp and paper mills	19,201	3.3	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.6	2.4	4.4	29.2	10.2	9.6	3.4	23.8	5.7	
Paper products	2,880	4.6	1.0	4.3	2.8	4.5	2.8	20.9	10.0	17.9	9.4	2.6	16.6	2.6	
Printing and publishing	4,785	4.7	1.7	9.9	17.2	19.0	8.1	12.1	3.6	5.1	6.0	2.2	8.8	1.6	
Rubber products	3,405	3.0	5.2	5.0	2.4	17.7	1.7	25.9	2.8	13.3	6.2	0.9	13.4	2.5	
Textile products	31,933	5.1	2.3	7.4	9.9	7.2	4.6	17.6	8.8	12.5	4.8	2.0	15.9	1.9	
Cotton yarn and cloth	8,007	4.3	1.7	4.3	10.4	6.6	3.2	35.0	2.4	15.9	2.0	0.7	13.1	0.4	
Silk and artificial silk goods	6,280	2.8	0.7	1.8	3.4	3.3	1.7	10.0	20.9	16.2	5.2	3.5	27.9	2.6	
Hosiery and knit goods	3,814	3.1	0.9	4.2	3.4	5.1	4.5	23.1	10.0	16.2	6.7	2.4	17.0	3.4	
Garments and personal furnishings	6,516	8.7	5.6	18.3	21.1	13.0	11.4	10.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.4	
Tobacco	2,431	3.0	1.3	6.3	9.1	5.5	2.6	42.0	8.3	6.0	6.8	1.9	6.6	0.5	
Chemicals and allied products	8,149	3.0	1.0	3.5	9.6	5.7	14.0	15.3	23.3	5.2	6.8	1.7	9.7	1.3	
Electrical apparatus	7,881	3.3	2.0	9.6	12.5	19.7	3.5	23.9	7.3	4.0	5.6	0.7	6.6	1.4	
Iron and steel products	54,084	4.2	1.8	6.3	3.3	10.8	9.2	24.8	8.7	8.6	6.1	1.6	10.5	4.1	
Machinery other than vehicles	7,181	2.4	0.5	2.9	1.3	5.6	2.0	24.5	3.7	24.0	6.3	2.4	19.0	5.4	
Railway rolling stock	13,537	5.1	1.7	6.6	5.9	21.4	28.9	21.2	3.6	2.0	3.4	0.1	1.9	0.2	
Aeroplanes and parts	3,927	3.8	0.6	5.7	1.0	6.3	3.3	64.2	3.2	4.4	3.5	0.5	3.0	0.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	10,881	3.7	2.2	3.0	7.3	4.7	2.4	9.1	38.7	6.0	4.0	1.4	15.3	2.2	
Aluminum and its products	6,527	3.6	2.7	1.0	9.4	0.8	1.3	5.6	51.6	2.8	1.7	0.3	18.0	1.2	
		<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	74,835	11.6	5.2	14.4	11.0	15.2	6.3	15.4	6.9	7.5	2.4	0.8	3.2	0.1	
Leather products	5,808	15.0	6.9	17.8	7.2	14.5	6.7	13.9	12.4	3.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	
Leather boots and shoes	4,601	14.9	6.8	18.3	6.0	15.7	6.0	14.8	12.3	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.9	-	
Lumber products	1,062	7.8	4.2	6.6	10.7	6.9	7.6	11.6	9.1	13.5	6.0	4.3	11.0	0.7	
Plant products - edible	3,436	10.6	2.7	7.0	8.0	10.3	7.9	14.2	7.7	16.1	3.9	2.5	9.0	0.1	
Paper products	2,080	7.2	2.8	12.1	6.2	13.3	5.1	17.4	11.3	15.3	5.6	0.6	3.0	0.1	
Printing and publishing	1,498	12.4	4.1	14.1	13.4	13.8	5.9	17.4	2.5	4.3	4.8	2.6	4.5	0.2	
Rubber products	1,802	5.0	1.7	8.2	1.7	34.9	2.9	12.7	2.2	14.9	3.4	2.1	9.3	1.0	
Textile products	41,128	13.7	6.4	16.9	11.2	14.1	5.6	13.8	5.3	7.3	2.1	0.6	3.0	-	
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,028	10.3	6.6	12.9	17.2	3.6	1.0	30.1	1.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	-	
Silk and artificial silk goods	3,337	3.9	1.9	4.3	9.8	8.7	2.0	7.8	24.1	16.2	3.1	1.6	16.5	0.1	
Hosiery and knit goods	5,784	6.2	3.3	8.0	3.9	11.3	6.4	22.9	9.2	15.6	6.2	1.4	5.6	-	
Garments and personal furnishings	21,593	17.3	8.5	23.2	12.7	17.8	7.6	8.0	1.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	-	
Tobacco	4,729	7.6	4.5	12.6	17.2	16.9	8.5	25.4	4.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.5	-	
Chemicals and allied products	2,402	5.0	2.0	7.6	18.3	19.1	8.9	11.9	21.8	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.4	-	
Electrical apparatus	3,580	6.1	2.8	11.6	17.9	32.9	3.5	19.5	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	
Iron and steel products	2,646	10.1	2.8	7.3	5.0	11.2	7.0	21.9	8.5	22.6	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.1	
Non-ferrous metal products	828	5.9	4.2	11.1	8.7	10.9	12.3	16.7	12.3	8.6	5.6	0.2	3.4	0.1	
<b>ONTARIO</b>		<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Manufacturing	402,531	7.0	2.8	7.6	12.3	11.0	7.8	22.9	14.5	5.4	4.0	0.8	3.5	0.4	
Animal products - edible	12,296	5.8	1.6	3.7	1.9	6.9	2.9	22.8	28.9	10.9	8.0	0.9	5.3	0.4	
Meat products	6,403	6.9	1.9	4.8	1.5	11.0	3.3	33.3	6.0	11.1	12.1	1.0	6.7	0.4	
Leather products	11,863	7.9	3.2	11.1	9.8	19.3	6.3	27.7	6.1	4.0	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Leather boots and shoes	5,830	7.9	3.7	12.8	8.9	19.9	6.7	29.5	3.8	3.5	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.1	
Lumber products	21,184	7.0	1.8	5.3	5.5	8.8	5.8	32.9	12.5	7.8	5.0	1.7	5.6	0.4	
Rough and dressed lumber	7,342	5.6	1.4	4.8	4.0	8.6	7.0	19.1	22.7	8.5	7.8	2.0	7.9	0.6	
Furniture	8,067	6.1	1.4	4.7	7.7	9.6	4.2	50.1	3.2	5.3	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.1	
Plant products - edible	29,617	17.2	4.3	6.5	8.1	6.8	5.1	12.5	19.5	7.2	4.6	1.3	5.9	1.0	
Bread and bakery products	10,398	17.0	2.0	3.6	2.6	4.8	3.9	12.0	34.2	8.0	6.0	1.8	3.5	0.6	
Pulp and paper mills	13,140	2.2	1.1	2.1	4.9	1.8	2.0	8.2	49.7	10.0	7.4	1.4	8.2	1.0	
Paper products	10,404	8.5	5.4	8.3	6.2	12.4	6.7	25.4	11.9	5.2	4.3	0.5	4.4	0.8	
Printing and publishing	14,971	10.8	2.9	12.8	29.8	8.7	7.4	10.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	0.6	3.3	0.4	
Rubber products	13,273	5.8	2.7	8.4	17.6	9.0	11.6	19.7	14.2	3.3	4.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	
Textile products	50,703	12.0	4.7	11.5	16.5	9.0	6.8	20.4	9.3	4.8	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.1	

Table 8 .- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947, in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	No. of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
ONTARIO (Cont'd)															
Cotton yarn and cloth	5,658	10.4	2.9	6.7	12.7	7.6	7.2	25.6	12.7	8.1	3.4	0.5	2.0	0.2	
Woolen yarn and cloth	9,019	10.2	2.3	6.7	4.4	9.5	2.2	27.4	20.0	7.8	4.8	1.1	3.4	0.2	
Hosiery and knit goods	11,528	13.8	4.5	11.8	12.6	11.6	7.4	27.0	5.7	3.1	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	
Garments and personal furnishings	13,539	13.5	7.5	16.9	31.6	7.6	6.7	10.1	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	-	
Tobacco	1,207	11.8	3.1	9.2	10.1	6.2	12.1	32.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	0.7	7.0	0.4	
Beverages	5,419	5.1	1.6	3.2	55.7	11.2	4.4	11.8	14.6	6.1	2.8	0.6	2.7	0.2	
Chemicals and allied products	12,628	5.5	3.2	8.8	19.4	8.2	12.7	12.8	15.2	7.7	2.4	0.6	3.2	0.3	
Drugs and medicines	2,354	7.9	6.9	11.7	38.1	18.4	3.5	5.7	3.3	0.8	0.8	-	0.9	-	
Clay, glass and stone products	9,482	4.8	2.3	4.6	6.8	7.9	7.7	22.7	20.1	6.4	5.5	2.0	7.7	1.5	
Electrical apparatus	27,743	3.5	1.9	6.7	8.2	36.3	6.9	24.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	0.6	2.3	0.2	
Iron and steel products	130,484	4.0	2.0	7.0	12.3	8.2	9.3	29.5	14.3	5.2	4.0	0.8	3.0	0.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products	18,808	2.9	1.7	4.2	6.1	3.7	9.7	15.1	40.3	5.4	5.6	0.7	4.5	0.1	
Machinery other than vehicles	13,020	3.8	1.6	7.2	5.6	12.8	10.6	33.9	11.4	4.5	4.3	0.8	3.1	0.4	
Railway rolling stock	6,133	2.7	5.7	3.5	5.5	11.8	10.4	30.0	21.4	2.1	1.6	0.7	3.9	0.7	
Automobile mfg.	21,381	3.3	2.2	11.8	40.1	4.2	8.4	8.0	14.2	2.6	3.1	0.3	1.8	-	
Automobile parts	15,655	5.3	2.7	8.4	13.2	10.8	8.5	34.3	3.9	6.8	3.0	0.7	2.1	0.5	
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	4,766	4.9	1.8	5.7	8.1	8.5	18.8	23.1	14.3	3.8	7.3	0.5	3.3	0.3	
Foundry and machine shop products	4,212	5.6	2.4	6.2	5.2	11.6	7.0	38.9	11.4	8.6	4.7	0.9	5.8	1.7	
Sheet metal work	6,494	4.8	2.3	10.6	6.0	15.7	12.5	35.4	2.4	4.2	3.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	
Non-ferrous metal products	23,897	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.9	13.5	8.2	18.0	22.3	3.3	3.8	0.4	2.5	0.1	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	6,685	2.9	2.6	2.5	8.6	1.7	7.2	12.8	58.5	0.6	1.8	-	0.8	-	
Brass and copper mfg.	6,695	7.4	2.9	9.3	13.2	20.7	7.1	21.8	7.5	4.3	3.5	0.3	1.9	0.1	
Non-metallic mineral products	4,477	6.3	1.7	9.7	27.4	9.3	12.5	10.4	13.0	2.5	2.3	0.4	4.4	0.1	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	313,456	4.4	1.9	6.0	12.0	9.7	8.0	24.3	17.2	6.1	4.6	1.0	4.3	0.6	
Animal products - edible	10,622	4.4	1.1	2.3	1.3	6.0	2.1	23.2	31.6	11.7	8.9	1.0	6.0	0.4	
Meat products	5,313	5.6	1.6	3.0	0.6	9.9	2.1	34.9	6.7	12.3	14.0	1.1	7.7	0.5	
Leather products	7,795	5.3	1.7	6.9	9.6	21.1	6.4	50.1	8.0	4.7	2.7	0.7	2.6	0.3	
Leather boots and shoes	3,118	5.1	1.5	8.1	9.9	23.1	6.7	31.5	5.8	4.3	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.1	
Lumber products	19,461	6.2	1.6	4.8	5.1	8.5	5.8	33.5	13.0	8.0	5.3	1.8	5.9	0.5	
Rough and dressed lumber	7,075	5.2	1.3	4.6	4.0	8.3	7.0	19.3	22.9	8.7	8.0	2.0	8.1	0.8	
Furniture	7,465	5.5	1.2	4.1	7.2	9.5	4.1	51.4	3.4	5.5	3.4	2.0	2.6	0.1	
Plant products - edible	17,933	7.6	1.7	3.4	8.1	5.1	5.1	12.7	29.1	8.5	6.6	1.6	9.0	1.5	
Bread and bakery products	7,003	7.8	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.9	9.5	46.9	10.1	8.2	2.4	5.0	0.5	
Pulp and paper mills	12,764	2.1	1.1	2.1	4.9	1.7	1.8	7.8	49.8	10.3	7.6	1.5	8.3	1.0	
Paper products	6,486	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	9.2	5.9	27.7	15.5	7.2	5.8	0.8	6.9	1.3	
Printing and publishing	10,593	5.3	1.7	12.8	34.3	8.9	7.5	10.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	0.7	3.9	0.5	
Rubber products	10,375	2.9	2.5	8.4	20.4	6.9	11.8	18.6	15.6	3.7	5.9	0.4	2.4	0.5	
Textile products	21,320	5.7	2.0	6.9	16.8	5.8	7.6	22.8	14.5	7.9	4.4	1.5	3.8	0.3	
Cotton yarn and cloth	3,024	4.5	1.7	5.5	12.4	8.5	8.4	24.3	14.9	10.1	5.0	0.9	3.6	0.3	
Woolen yarn and cloth	4,691	4.0	0.9	4.9	3.4	4.7	1.7	27.1	26.1	10.6	7.9	2.1	6.2	0.4	
Hosiery and knit goods	3,459	5.8	1.3	4.3	14.1	5.5	8.8	32.4	13.2	7.3	3.6	0.3	3.2	0.2	
Garments and personal furnishings	3,848	7.5	3.0	12.3	42.6	5.1	6.6	14.0	2.1	3.1	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.1	
Tobacco	492	15.7	0.4	2.8	3.5	5.9	13.2	27.6	5.5	4.9	6.5	1.6	11.4	1.0	
Beverages	4,750	4.9	1.5	2.4	33.9	10.1	4.8	12.7	15.8	6.7	3.2	0.7	3.1	0.2	
Chemicals and allied products	10,043	3.5	1.7	6.2	16.9	7.2	14.5	14.6	18.4	9.2	2.8	0.7	4.0	0.3	
Drugs and medicines	1,011	2.4	1.3	3.5	45.0	21.7	6.2	8.7	6.9	2.0	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.1	
Clay, glass and stone products	8,342	4.6	2.1	3.7	6.7	7.5	7.0	21.6	21.7	6.5	6.2	2.2	8.6	1.6	
Electrical apparatus	18,960	2.5	1.3	4.5	7.0	34.6	6.4	29.0	3.8	3.9	3.1	0.7	2.9	0.3	
Iron and steel products	122,989	3.8	1.9	6.6	12.1	7.7	9.4	29.7	14.9	5.4	4.1	0.8	3.2	0.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products	18,518	2.9	1.6	3.9	6.0	3.4	9.7	15.2	40.8	5.5	5.6	0.7	4.6	0.1	
Machinery other than vehicles	12,397	3.5	1.5	6.8	5.3	11.6	11.0	35.2	11.5	4.7	4.4	0.8	3.2	0.5	
Railway rolling stock	6,130	2.7	5.7	3.5	5.5	11.8	10.4	29.9	21.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	3.9	0.8	
Automobile mfg.	21,142	3.3	2.3	11.9	40.6	4.2	8.1	7.9	13.9	2.6	3.1	0.3	1.8	-	
Automobile parts	13,053	4.9	2.1	7.1	10.4	10.5	9.0	37.2	4.6	7.2	3.3	0.9	2.5	0.3	
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	4,452	4.8	1.6	5.3	6.8	8.1	18.7	23.4	14.8	4.1	7.8	0.5	3.6	0.5	
Foundry and machine shop products	4,136	5.5	2.4	6.2	5.3	11.1	7.0	28.9	11.3	8.7	4.8	0.9	5.9	2.0	
Sheet metal work	5,312	4.2	2.3	9.3	6.3	15.2	13.5	34.4	2.9	4.7	3.9	0.7	2.1	0.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	20,106	4.8	2.6	6.8	10.6	12.0	8.5	18.0	26.0	3.3	3.9	0.5	2.8	0.2	
Smelting & refining of non-ferrous metallic ores	6,669	2.9	2.6	2.5	8.6	1.7	7.1	12.8	58.6	0.6	1.8	-	0.8	-	
Brass and copper mfg.	5,807	6.9	2.8	8.8	12.5	20.1	7.3	22.0	8.6	4.6	3.8	0.3	2.1	0.2	
Non-metallic mineral products	4,401	6.3	1.8	9.2	27.4	9.3	12.7	10.3	13.2	2.5	2.3	0.4	4.5	0.1	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	89,075	16.0	6.1	13.2	13.5	15.7	7.1	17.9	4.7	3.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Animal products	1,673	14.5	4.1	12.9	5.7	12.9	8.1	20.8	11.4	5.8	2.2	0.5	1.1	-	
Leather products	4,068	12.8	6.2	19.0	10.2	15.8	6.0	23.3	2.4	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	-	
Leather boots and shoes	2,712	11.2	6.3	18.3	7.8	16.3	6.6	27.3	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	-	
Lumber products	1,723	18.5	4.1	11.3	10.2	12.8	5.9	22.9	6.6	5.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.1	
Plant products - edible	11,684	31.9	8.2	11.3	8.1	9.5	5.1	12.3	4.5	5.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	
Bread and bakery products	3,395	36.0	4.2	7.5	4.2	10.1	6.2	17.2	8.1	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	



Table 8 -- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Manufacturing in the PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	No. of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>ONTARIO (Cont'd)</b>														
(a) Female Wage-Earners														
Paper products	3,918	14.5	7.2	14.1	7.1	17.7	8.2	21.2	5.9	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.2	-
Printing and publishing	4,378	24.0	6.0	12.9	18.7	8.1	7.2	10.0	3.6	3.2	4.2	0.3	1.7	0.1
Rubber products	2,898	16.3	3.2	8.4	7.0	16.4	10.9	23.9	9.2	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.0	-
Textile products	29,383	16.5	6.6	14.8	16.2	11.3	6.2	18.7	5.6	2.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	-
Cotton yarn and cloth	2,634	17.2	4.3	8.0	13.0	6.6	5.8	27.1	10.3	5.8	1.7	-	0.2	-
Woolen yarn and cloth	4,328	16.8	3.8	8.7	5.4	14.7	2.8	27.8	13.4	4.8	1.6	-	0.3	-
Hosiery and knit goods	8,069	17.3	5.8	15.1	11.9	14.2	6.8	24.7	2.4	1.3	0.4	-	0.1	-
Garments and personal furnishings	9,691	15.8	9.3	18.7	27.3	8.6	6.8	8.5	1.2	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	-
Tobacco	715	9.2	5.0	13.6	14.8	6.4	11.3	35.6	-	0.1	-	0.1	3.9	-
Chemicals and allied products	2,585	13.4	9.1	19.0	30.0	11.8	5.6	5.9	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.2	-	-
Drugs and medicines	1,343	12.1	11.2	17.8	34.1	15.9	4.9	3.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, glass and stone products	1,140	6.1	3.6	11.7	7.3	10.8	12.8	30.6	9.1	5.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.5
Electrical apparatus	8,783	5.8	3.1	11.4	10.7	40.1	8.0	15.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	-
Iron and steel products	7,495	7.5	3.7	13.3	15.1	17.3	7.9	26.0	4.4	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	-
Automobile parts	2,602	7.0	5.5	14.8	27.6	12.6	5.8	19.2	0.6	5.1	1.6	-	0.2	-
Sheet metal work	1,182	7.4	2.5	16.2	4.8	18.0	8.4	38.4	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.1	-
Non-ferrous metal products	3,791	10.2	11.7	9.9	12.4	21.2	6.4	17.7	2.2	3.4	3.4	0.3	1.2	-
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	29,251	4.7	3.1	5.8	11.5	14.1	17.6	20.9	6.8	5.9	4.0	1.3	3.8	0.7
Animal products - edible	5,308	6.0	2.3	7.3	6.8	9.8	7.9	27.9	10.0	11.3	5.6	1.5	4.4	0.2
Meat products	4,550	6.7	2.8	8.5	7.5	11.4	8.6	31.3	1.8	10.6	6.4	1.4	2.9	0.3
Lumber products	1,353	4.1	17.6	3.0	7.2	8.5	26.8	16.8	2.4	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	0.4
Plant products - edible	2,685	4.2	2.5	3.9	14.6	6.8	27.2	10.0	12.1	7.2	5.7	1.1	5.3	0.4
Printing and publishing	1,844	7.1	4.0	3.7	28.9	20.0	11.8	12.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	0.8	2.3	0.5
Textile products	3,607	10.6	5.3	12.3	36.4	9.7	9.1	8.1	2.6	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.4
Garments and personal furnishings	2,721	11.8	5.9	13.0	42.3	10.4	5.9	4.0	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	22,911	3.5	2.3	3.7	7.5	14.4	18.4	24.1	7.7	6.6	4.7	1.5	4.7	0.9
Animal products - edible	4,348	5.9	1.9	5.7	6.4	6.8	6.9	29.4	11.9	12.8	6.2	1.6	4.2	0.3
Meat products	3,626	6.6	2.1	6.9	7.3	8.1	7.9	33.8	2.1	12.2	7.4	1.6	3.6	0.4
Lumber products	1,518	4.2	18.1	2.9	7.4	8.6	25.6	16.9	2.4	7.4	1.3	2.0	2.7	0.5
Plant products - edible	1,714	2.0	1.1	1.4	12.5	2.5	29.4	10.9	15.8	6.5	7.9	1.1	8.3	0.6
Printing and publishing	1,330	6.5	1.2	2.5	29.1	21.2	12.0	13.4	2.3	3.4	3.7	1.1	2.9	0.7
Textile products	871	8.5	2.3	7.2	26.6	8.0	10.7	16.1	3.3	6.7	2.9	1.6	4.6	1.5
Garments and personal furnishings	530	11.2	3.6	8.7	38.4	8.1	10.0	6.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.8	0.9
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,340	9.2	5.9	13.6	25.6	13.0	14.2	9.5	2.8	3.5	1.6	0.6	0.5	-
Animal products - edible	980	6.8	4.5	14.6	8.6	23.4	12.6	20.5	1.7	4.0	2.5	0.8	0.1	-
Meat products	924	6.9	4.5	15.1	8.5	24.4	11.1	21.4	0.5	4.1	2.6	0.8	0.1	-
Plant products - edible	971	8.1	5.0	8.4	18.1	11.5	23.6	8.5	5.6	8.2	1.9	1.1	0.1	-
Printing and publishing	514	8.8	11.3	7.0	27.6	16.9	11.3	10.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	-	0.6	-
Textile products	2,736	11.3	6.3	13.9	39.2	10.3	8.6	5.6	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	-
Garments and personal furnishings	2,191	12.0	6.4	14.0	43.5	10.9	4.9	3.4	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	-
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	6,631	5.5	1.7	4.8	9.8	11.8	31.7	12.2	8.4	5.2	3.6	1.6	3.3	0.4
Animal products - edible	3,219	6.9	2.1	6.1	2.2	15.1	27.5	15.7	6.5	6.8	5.5	2.5	2.8	0.3
Meat products	2,227	6.3	1.9	7.8	3.0	20.3	18.4	20.3	2.6	8.3	6.3	1.1	3.3	0.4
Plant products - edible	852	3.6	0.7	4.5	3.1	8.5	33.6	12.2	22.7	3.8	2.8	0.8	3.3	0.5
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	5,783	4.7	1.6	3.2	10.3	11.2	31.3	13.2	9.2	5.8	3.7	1.7	3.6	0.5
Animal products - edible	2,665	5.6	1.7	3.1	2.4	15.0	27.7	17.4	6.9	8.0	5.9	2.9	3.1	0.3
Meat products	1,928	6.5	1.8	4.1	3.1	20.2	18.4	22.0	2.7	9.3	6.7	1.2	3.5	0.5
Plant products - edible	747	3.2	0.8	3.9	3.1	6.6	31.5	13.0	25.6	4.0	3.2	0.9	3.7	0.5
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	848	10.5	2.8	15.8	6.7	16.5	34.0	5.7	3.4	1.1	2.6	0.2	0.7	-

Table 8.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated Industries in the PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
<b>ALBERTA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	15,439	4.9	1.6	5.0	14.5	9.7	14.3	19.6	18.8	3.0	3.7	1.7	2.5	0.7	
Animal products - edible	4,388	6.1	1.4	7.9	3.2	8.8	10.7	38.4	11.1	4.1	5.5	0.5	2.2	0.1	
Lumber products	1,565	5.8	1.5	6.2	3.3	6.5	17.4	16.7	16.2	2.0	8.9	11.8	3.7	-	
Plant products - edible	2,179	4.5	1.7	1.5	8.9	9.9	4.8	7.0	46.7	7.0	2.6	1.7	3.8	0.1	
Iron and steel products	3,113	3.4	1.3	2.7	15.3	12.9	34.7	16.8	10.3	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	12,936	4.7	1.4	3.6	12.8	9.4	15.0	20.5	19.6	3.3	4.4	2.0	2.8	0.5	
Animal products - edible	3,519	6.1	1.1	4.9	2.6	8.8	10.1	40.4	12.8	5.0	6.8	0.6	2.7	0.1	
Lumber products	1,469	5.6	1.4	5.9	2.5	6.7	16.1	17.3	17.0	2.0	9.3	12.5	3.7	-	
Plant products - edible	1,750	4.3	1.7	1.3	9.0	6.1	4.9	6.3	49.0	7.5	3.0	2.1	4.7	0.1	
Iron and steel products	3,090	3.4	1.3	2.7	15.3	13.0	34.9	16.4	10.4	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	2,503	6.0	2.8	12.3	22.8	11.7	10.7	15.2	14.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.7	
Animal products - edible	869	6.1	2.8	20.3	5.5	17.0	12.9	30.4	4.1	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	
Plant products - edible	429	5.4	1.4	1.4	8.6	25.2	4.4	9.8	38.2	4.9	0.7	-	-	-	
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	60,831	7.0	3.8	12.2	35.1	12.1	14.3	5.9	4.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.3	
Animal products - edible	5,065	12.3	2.1	5.2	6.4	6.3	35.7	10.6	9.4	3.1	2.7	0.5	3.4	1.5	
Lumber products	23,348	5.6	4.6	12.9	48.5	8.6	11.5	2.6	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	
Rough and dressed lumber	19,893	5.2	4.3	12.8	49.4	8.7	11.0	2.6	3.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.2	
Plant products - edible	3,966	14.8	2.2	5.6	33.9	11.3	18.3	4.9	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	
Pulp and paper mills	4,025	6.6	3.6	2.4	11.2	2.9	15.5	15.2	17.5	3.7	4.6	1.1	15.1	0.6	
Printing and publishing	1,689	10.1	1.5	28.4	27.5	11.4	9.8	4.9	2.3	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	-	
Textile products	1,324	7.0	5.1	13.6	38.3	5.7	26.6	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	
Iron and steel products	10,155	5.7	4.5	15.3	48.1	12.7	5.3	4.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	
Steel shipbuilding	5,175	7.0	4.5	15.1	44.8	19.2	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	-	0.9	0.1	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,369	6.6	5.0	19.0	5.6	43.1	2.6	13.5	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	-	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	54,022	5.9	3.7	11.9	36.2	12.2	14.0	6.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	
Animal products - edible	3,972	9.1	1.4	3.9	5.5	6.5	39.8	10.8	11.3	3.7	2.9	0.2	3.0	1.9	
Lumber products	22,039	5.3	4.6	11.9	49.3	8.7	11.7	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	
Rough and dressed lumber	18,972	5.1	4.3	11.8	49.9	9.0	11.2	2.5	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	
Plant products - edible	2,401	7.5	1.3	5.1	40.4	9.0	20.3	5.5	4.0	2.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.1	
Pulp and paper mills	3,974	6.7	3.5	2.4	11.2	2.8	15.4	15.4	17.3	3.8	4.6	1.1	15.1	0.7	
Printing and publishing	1,394	9.6	1.5	32.5	25.8	9.2	8.7	5.2	2.7	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.5	-	
Textile products	360	4.4	1.9	4.4	28.6	6.9	42.0	4.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.3	
Iron and steel products	9,837	5.7	4.4	15.3	47.9	12.9	5.3	4.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	
Steel shipbuilding	5,096	6.9	4.5	15.1	44.9	19.5	1.4	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	-	0.9	0.1	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,345	6.7	5.0	18.0	5.6	43.0	2.5	13.5	0.6	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	-	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,809	15.2	4.5	14.0	27.8	11.5	16.6	5.2	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	-	
Lumber products	1,309	11.5	4.8	30.6	33.0	7.0	7.8	2.8	0.9	0.7	-	-	1.1	-	
Rough and dressed lumber	921	9.2	4.0	33.4	36.7	3.7	6.7	3.7	1.2	0.1	-	-	1.3	-	
Plant products - edible	1,565	25.8	3.5	6.4	24.1	14.8	15.3	4.0	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	-	
Textile products	964	8.0	6.2	17.0	41.9	5.2	20.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of November, 1947,  
in Indicated Groups of Hours Worked in Manufacturing as a Whole in Specified Cities.

	Number of Wage- Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>WAGE-EARNERS - BOTH SEXES</b>														
CANADA	821,510	6.7	2.9	7.8	12.2	10.6	8.5	18.7	12.9	6.5	4.3	1.3	6.5	1.1
Halifax	6,026	4.5	2.2	4.7	11.3	8.0	33.3	10.6	5.0	3.3	5.2	2.6	7.3	2.0
Saint John	4,351	8.8	3.3	5.1	7.9	6.0	14.1	14.3	10.4	6.2	6.0	2.2	11.4	4.3
Montreal	143,998	7.6	3.5	9.9	10.0	13.2	7.4	19.6	7.8	6.1	4.7	1.4	7.3	1.5
Quebec	15,441	6.6	2.7	11.9	4.5	7.6	4.1	19.9	11.9	7.0	5.8	2.3	11.9	3.8
Sherbrooke	6,616	4.0	1.8	5.6	6.1	8.4	6.0	19.2	8.0	17.0	6.1	2.6	12.7	2.7
Three Rivers	7,345	5.7	2.0	9.0	7.4	4.0	5.7	7.0	21.8	6.7	5.0	2.8	18.9	4.0
Brantford	10,980	7.3	1.5	5.4	4.0	7.8	5.4	43.3	5.7	8.1	5.2	1.8	3.9	0.8
Port William - Port Arthur	5,043	2.9	1.2	4.0	4.8	6.2	14.5	6.2	39.7	6.3	5.5	1.1	5.8	1.8
Hamilton	41,567	5.5	2.5	5.7	7.0	20.3	7.4	23.0	16.1	5.0	4.5	0.7	2.0	0.3
Kitchener - Waterloo	14,005	9.9	2.5	7.2	5.8	10.5	6.0	29.5	9.6	7.8	5.2	1.8	4.0	0.2
London	12,458	8.9	2.0	7.8	12.2	13.7	9.1	27.3	7.6	5.5	3.0	0.2	2.5	0.2
Ottawa	7,631	3.3	1.2	8.6	8.0	10.5	9.7	15.5	24.1	5.4	6.7	0.5	5.9	0.6
St. Catharines - Welland	19,707	4.6	3.4	5.8	9.5	5.9	8.5	32.5	14.9	6.0	3.9	0.9	3.8	0.3
Toronto	123,421	9.6	3.6	10.0	14.3	14.5	8.8	20.3	7.7	4.1	3.7	0.5	2.6	0.3
Windsor	26,516	4.1	2.9	11.5	41.7	6.1	6.9	11.3	10.0	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.1
Winnipeg	25,424	5.1	3.4	6.4	12.3	10.9	19.5	23.3	5.0	5.9	3.3	1.1	3.2	0.6
Regina	1,750	6.3	1.8	4.6	17.1	10.2	34.3	9.7	5.0	3.3	4.3	0.7	2.6	0.1
Saskatoon	1,759	3.9	0.9	5.1	8.0	5.3	33.4	14.8	7.5	7.6	4.5	3.8	4.3	0.9
Calgary	5,641	4.7	1.9	6.7	18.5	13.9	19.0	13.8	11.2	2.7	5.0	0.9	1.6	0.1
Edmonton	6,399	5.0	1.6	5.2	13.1	10.3	14.5	29.4	13.5	3.2	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.1
Vancouver	26,024	6.4	3.7	14.6	39.6	11.1	13.7	4.9	2.8	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3
Victoria	4,919	5.3	2.7	11.1	42.3	21.6	10.3	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	-
<b>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</b>														
CANADA	634,998	4.6	2.1	6.1	11.9	9.2	8.7	19.7	15.0	7.0	4.9	1.6	7.8	1.4
Halifax	4,966	3.8	1.7	4.3	13.1	7.5	32.0	9.1	5.7	3.5	5.2	3.1	8.6	2.4
Saint John	3,432	8.2	2.8	4.2	5.9	6.1	16.2	12.8	10.3	6.6	6.5	2.4	13.6	5.4
Montreal	100,256	4.8	2.1	6.6	8.3	11.4	8.0	21.7	9.8	7.5	6.1	1.7	9.8	2.2
Quebec	11,033	5.3	1.9	12.4	3.9	5.0	5.0	17.2	13.7	6.9	6.5	3.2	15.7	5.3
Sherbrooke	4,327	3.2	1.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	17.3	7.5	20.7	7.2	3.1	18.2	4.1
Three Rivers	5,800	4.2	1.4	2.2	4.3	3.4	5.3	7.2	27.0	8.1	6.1	3.5	22.3	5.0
Brantford	8,781	4.4	1.1	4.5	3.2	7.0	4.8	46.7	5.5	9.6	6.0	1.8	4.7	0.7
Port William - Port Arthur	4,936	2.7	1.2	4.0	4.8	6.2	14.5	6.2	39.7	6.4	5.5	1.1	5.9	1.8
Hamilton	31,758	3.4	1.9	3.9	5.7	18.9	8.3	23.6	20.1	5.0	5.6	0.9	2.4	0.3
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,868	5.3	1.7	5.4	6.4	8.6	5.0	33.1	12.0	8.8	6.8	2.1	4.5	0.3
London	9,151	5.1	1.0	4.9	12.5	12.8	9.9	29.7	9.8	6.6	4.0	0.5	3.2	0.2
Ottawa	6,051	2.6	0.8	8.7	7.0	10.0	9.7	14.5	27.8	5.7	6.4	0.5	5.9	0.7
St. Catharines - Welland	16,941	3.4	1.9	5.3	10.1	5.4	8.5	32.7	16.3	6.6	4.1	1.0	4.4	0.3
Toronto	87,558	5.7	2.1	7.5	13.6	13.3	9.7	24.1	9.9	5.0	4.6	0.7	3.4	0.4
Windsor	24,113	3.8	2.3	11.6	11.9	5.8	7.0	11.3	10.7	2.8	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.1
Winnipeg	19,297	3.7	2.6	4.0	8.0	10.1	21.3	27.9	5.7	6.7	3.9	1.3	4.1	0.7
Regina	1,591	6.3	1.8	3.3	18.0	8.7	34.1	10.4	5.5	3.5	4.7	0.8	2.8	0.1
Saskatoon	1,487	2.4	0.7	4.5	7.9	3.8	31.5	17.1	8.4	8.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	1.1
Calgary	4,827	4.2	1.8	4.4	19.7	12.7	21.4	13.1	11.1	3.0	5.8	1.0	1.7	0.1
Edmonton	5,135	5.1	1.2	3.9	8.2	10.6	14.2	32.2	16.0	3.5	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.1
Vancouver	21,947	5.8	3.4	14.5	41.5	10.5	13.0	5.2	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.8	-
Victoria	4,644	5.0	2.8	11.4	43.2	21.4	9.6	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	-
<b>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</b>														
CANADA	186,512	13.7	5.5	13.6	13.4	15.0	7.8	15.9	5.7	4.9	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.1
Halifax	1,080	7.8	4.3	6.5	3.1	10.5	39.5	17.6	2.1	2.3	5.0	-	1.5	-
Saint John	919	10.9	5.1	8.3	15.3	9.5	6.9	20.2	10.7	4.7	4.0	1.1	3.2	0.1
Montreal	43,742	14.0	6.5	17.6	14.0	17.3	5.9	14.6	3.3	2.9	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.1
Quebec	4,408	10.0	4.6	10.7	6.1	14.0	7.0	28.7	7.5	7.2	3.8	0.1	2.2	0.1
Sherbrooke	2,289	5.6	3.0	10.4	7.5	15.0	9.0	22.9	9.0	9.9	4.2	1.3	2.2	-
Three Rivers	1,545	11.4	4.7	34.5	19.2	6.3	7.4	6.1	2.1	1.4	.6	0.3	6.0	-
Brantford	2,149	19.4	2.3	9.5	7.0	10.9	8.0	29.3	6.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.4	1.0
Port William - Port Arthur	107	11.2	1.9	.9	6.5	9.3	16.0	6.5	39.3	5.6	2.8	-	-	-
Hamilton	9,809	12.5	4.4	11.6	11.3	24.8	4.5	21.2	3.2	5.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	4,137	20.9	4.2	11.5	4.5	14.9	8.5	21.3	3.7	5.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	-
London	3,307	19.6	4.7	15.6	11.3	16.3	6.9	20.6	1.5	2.4	0.5	-	0.6	-
Ottawa	1,580	6.4	2.8	8.4	11.5	12.3	9.7	19.2	10.7	4.4	7.8	0.6	6.1	0.1
St. Catharines - Welland	2,766	11.7	12.9	9.0	6.2	8.7	8.9	31.3	6.2	2.0	2.5	.1	0.5	-
Toronto	35,863	19.2	7.5	16.2	15.9	17.3	6.7	10.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	.1	0.5	-
Windsor	2,403	6.5	8.9	11.2	39.8	9.9	5.4	11.5	3.0	2.9	0.7	-	0.2	-
Winnipeg	6,127	9.4	5.9	13.9	25.8	13.3	14.0	9.3	2.5	3.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	-
Regina	159	5.7	2.5	18.2	7.5	25.8	35.2	2.6	-	1.3	1.3	-	-	-
Saskatoon	272	11.8	1.8	8.1	8.1	13.6	44.8	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.9	0.4	2.2	-
Calgary	814	7.1	2.7	20.5	11.9	20.9	5.5	18.1	11.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	.7	-
Edmonton	1,266	4.7	3.4	10.6	33.0	9.0	15.9	17.4	3.3	1.9	0.7	0.1	-	-
Vancouver	4,077	9.3	5.2	15.7	31.1	14.8	18.9	3.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	-	1.1	-
Victoria	275	12.0	1.8	5.8	28.3	23.6	22.2	1.5	0.4	-	0.4	-	4.0	-



Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated CITY and Industry.

City and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
MONTREAL														
Manufacturing	143,998	7.6	3.5	9.9	10.0	13.2	7.4	19.6	7.8	6.1	4.7	1.4	7.3	1.5
Leather products	7,536	11.7	6.4	16.9	7.7	16.8	7.3	16.5	7.3	4.6	2.5	0.7	1.2	0.4
Lumber products	3,484	5.4	2.2	4.0	5.8	9.4	5.2	13.9	4.6	26.0	4.5	2.8	13.7	2.5
Plant products - edible	8,844	5.5	1.6	3.6	7.2	5.8	6.1	11.7	12.2	16.1	7.7	4.1	16.5	1.9
Printing and publishing	5,028	6.2	2.3	12.0	20.1	19.0	5.8	8.9	3.9	4.7	5.3	2.2	8.2	1.4
Tobacco	5,074	6.3	4.1	12.4	20.0	15.3	2.5	29.1	2.4	1.9	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.2
Beverages	4,286	2.9	0.7	2.8	2.9	3.5	11.5	10.1	42.8	8.2	7.2	1.0	6.0	0.7
Chemicals and allied products	5,239	4.5	1.5	5.9	14.5	13.9	11.2	19.9	6.1	5.2	4.7	1.0	10.6	1.0
Electrical apparatus	11,127	4.2	2.3	10.4	14.6	24.4	3.4	22.5	5.3	2.9	4.2	0.4	4.4	1.0
Iron and steel products	39,342	5.3	2.1	5.6	4.0	14.1	12.2	29.3	7.6	5.2	5.1	0.9	6.3	2.3
Textiles	31,164	15.2	7.4	19.7	15.3	13.1	5.2	13.4	6.7	2.4	2.3	0.0	2.6	5.3
(b) Male Wage-Earners.														
Manufacturing	100,256	4.8	2.1	6.6	8.3	11.4	8.0	21.7	9.8	7.5	6.1	1.7	9.8	2.2
Leather products	4,162	10.3	5.1	13.4	6.9	15.7	7.5	19.7	8.0	6.4	3.7	0.8	1.8	0.7
Lumber products	3,151	5.0	1.7	3.3	4.0	9.4	5.4	13.6	4.5	28.4	4.7	3.0	14.3	2.7
Plant products - edible	5,947	3.2	1.1	2.0	6.2	3.0	4.9	10.0	14.2	16.5	9.7	5.1	21.3	2.8
Printing and publishing	3,958	5.0	1.8	11.2	20.8	19.9	6.3	8.5	4.1	4.7	5.1	1.9	9.0	1.7
Tobacco	1,592	1.9	1.1	7.5	13.2	6.8	2.0	40.2	5.6	5.7	9.0	1.3	5.0	0.7
Beverages	3,849	2.9	0.5	2.3	2.1	3.1	7.0	10.9	45.9	9.0	8.0	1.1	6.7	0.5
Chemicals and allied products	3,741	3.8	1.1	4.7	10.7	9.4	11.6	22.4	7.4	5.9	6.1	1.4	14.0	1.5
Electrical apparatus	7,657	3.4	2.1	9.7	12.9	20.0	3.5	23.8	7.4	3.6	5.5	0.5	6.1	1.5
Iron and steel products	37,614	4.9	2.0	5.4	3.8	14.1	12.4	29.5	7.5	5.3	5.3	0.9	6.5	2.4
Textiles	9,957	7.4	4.5	18.9	18.8	8.4	5.5	19.0	4.6	5.8	5.9	2.2	5.9	1.9
(c) Female Wage-Earners.														
Manufacturing	43,742	14.0	6.5	17.6	14.0	17.3	5.9	14.6	3.3	2.9	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.1
Leather products	3,374	13.4	8.1	20.9	8.7	17.9	7.2	12.7	6.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1
Plant products - edible	2,897	10.3	2.7	6.8	9.3	11.5	8.4	15.2	8.0	15.4	3.6	2.1	6.6	0.1
Printing and publishing	1,070	10.7	3.9	15.0	18.3	16.0	3.7	10.2	3.1	4.6	5.9	3.3	5.2	0.1
Tobacco	3,482	8.4	5.5	14.7	23.0	19.1	2.8	23.9	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	-
Chemicals and allied products	1,498	6.3	2.3	9.1	24.1	25.1	10.3	13.1	3.0	3.4	1.1	0.1	2.1	-
Electrical apparatus	3,470	6.1	2.9	12.0	18.5	33.7	3.1	19.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
Iron and steel products	1,778	13.8	3.9	8.6	6.5	16.1	7.2	27.4	10.0	2.7	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.1
Textiles	21,207	18.9	8.8	22.9	13.8	15.3	5.1	10.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	-
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
TORONTO														
Manufacturing	123,421	9.6	3.6	10.0	14.3	14.5	8.8	20.3	7.7	4.1	3.7	0.5	2.6	0.3
Animal products - edible	5,446	5.2	1.6	3.7	1.9	10.5	2.6	26.4	23.8	8.4	10.0	0.3	5.5	0.1
Plant products - edible	11,972	20.6	3.9	6.9	7.8	8.5	4.6	13.4	17.8	8.6	3.9	0.8	2.9	0.3
Printing and publishing	9,532	12.8	3.7	16.4	37.1	8.4	4.6	7.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.3
Rubber products	4,440	4.3	2.9	13.1	18.9	8.1	16.7	11.4	18.0	1.5	3.6	0.1	1.3	0.1
Textile products	16,284	15.4	7.8	16.6	24.6	9.9	4.8	11.9	3.6	2.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.1
Chemicals and allied products	6,078	7.5	3.2	13.5	19.2	11.9	12.8	15.5	8.9	2.7	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.1
Electrical apparatus	11,547	4.7	2.5	7.9	9.1	31.5	8.0	23.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	0.4	2.6	0.5
Iron and steel products	24,895	5.3	1.5	6.8	6.7	14.8	13.1	33.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	0.8	2.9	0.5
Non-ferrous metal products	8,530	7.4	3.6	10.0	13.0	16.7	11.6	19.6	6.2	4.1	4.3	0.5	2.8	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners.														
Manufacturing	87,558	5.7	2.1	7.5	13.6	13.3	9.7	24.1	9.9	5.0	4.6	0.7	3.4	0.4
Animal products - edible	4,691	4.0	1.3	2.0	0.8	9.6	1.6	27.5	28.3	9.3	11.0	0.3	6.2	0.1
Plant products - edible	6,508	9.0	1.4	3.6	7.5	6.3	4.6	13.2	30.4	12.0	5.7	1.3	4.5	0.5
Printing and publishing	6,905	5.9	2.2	16.5	42.9	8.3	5.2	6.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	0.5	2.2	0.4
Rubber products	3,640	2.5	2.9	13.5	20.2	5.7	19.9	11.1	16.6	1.8	4.1	0.1	1.5	0.1
Textile products	6,127	8.7	2.5	9.8	28.3	6.3	6.0	19.8	7.5	4.9	3.4	0.7	1.9	0.2
Chemicals and allied products	4,384	4.6	2.1	9.4	17.1	10.5	15.4	20.2	11.2	3.4	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.2
Electrical apparatus	7,559	3.2	1.6	4.6	7.5	27.6	6.2	31.3	5.1	4.0	4.1	0.6	3.5	0.7
Iron and steel products	23,063	5.1	1.4	6.3	6.1	14.4	13.1	34.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	0.8	3.1	0.5
Non-ferrous metal products	6,984	6.4	2.9	9.1	12.6	16.8	12.7	20.1	6.8	4.1	4.4	0.6	3.2	0.3

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Last Week of November, 1947 in the Indicated CITY and Industry.

City and Industry	Number of Wage-Earners Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
TORONTO (Cont'd)		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	35,863	19.2	7.5	16.2	15.9	17.3	6.7	10.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.5	-	
Plant products - edible	5,464	34.2	6.8	10.8	8.2	11.2	4.6	13.6	2.7	4.6	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	
Printing and publishing	2,627	31.0	7.8	15.8	21.5	8.6	3.1	7.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	-	
Textile products	10,157	19.4	11.1	20.7	22.5	12.1	4.0	7.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	-	0.1	-	
Chemicals and allied products	1,694	14.9	5.9	24.0	25.0	15.4	5.8	3.4	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	-	
Electrical apparatus	3,988	7.6	4.2	14.0	17.1	38.8	11.2	7.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.9	-	
Iron and steel products	1,832	8.2	2.5	12.9	14.0	20.9	13.6	21.4	0.9	3.0	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
HAMILTON		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	41,567	5.5	2.5	5.7	7.0	20.3	7.4	23.0	16.1	5.0	4.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	
Textile products	6,280	12.6	4.3	11.8	17.7	8.3	3.8	25.8	5.6	7.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	
Iron and steel products	17,754	3.1	2.6	5.1	3.5	8.7	10.1	30.2	25.7	3.4	5.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	31,758	3.4	2.9	3.9	5.7	18.9	8.3	23.6	20.1	5.0	5.6	0.9	2.4	0.3	
Textile products	2,178	4.5	2.0	6.6	19.5	3.6	5.0	28.3	11.3	12.9	3.5	1.1	2.5	0.3	
Iron and steel products	16,834	2.9	2.4	4.3	3.5	7.6	10.2	30.6	26.8	3.6	5.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	9,809	12.5	4.4	11.6	11.3	24.8	4.5	21.2	3.2	5.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	-	
Textile products	4,102	17.0	5.6	14.6	16.8	10.8	3.2	24.3	2.6	4.9	0.1	-	0.1	-	
WINNIPEG		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	25,424	5.1	3.4	6.4	12.3	10.9	19.5	23.3	5.0	5.9	3.3	1.1	3.2	0.6	
Animal products - edible	5,088	5.8	2.4	7.5	7.0	10.1	8.1	28.7	9.7	11.1	5.0	0.9	3.4	0.3	
Meat products	4,405	6.4	2.6	8.7	7.7	11.7	8.9	31.9	1.8	10.4	5.7	1.0	2.9	0.3	
Lumber products	1,157	3.9	20.5	3.5	4.4	9.9	29.0	19.1	0.9	5.6	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	
Plant products - edible	2,598	4.2	2.5	4.0	15.0	5.9	28.0	9.7	10.8	7.1	5.9	1.0	5.5	0.4	
Printing and publishing	1,794	7.2	4.1	3.8	29.7	20.6	9.8	12.6	2.4	3.3	2.9	0.8	2.3	0.5	
Textile products	3,463	10.9	5.3	12.6	36.9	9.6	8.3	8.1	2.3	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	
Garments and personal furnishings	2,605	12.1	5.8	13.3	43.1	10.7	4.9	3.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	-	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	19,297	3.7	2.6	4.0	8.0	10.1	21.3	27.9	5.7	6.7	3.9	1.3	4.1	0.7	
Animal products - edible	4,173	5.7	1.8	5.8	6.6	7.0	7.1	30.6	11.4	12.9	5.7	1.0	4.1	0.3	
Meat products	3,519	6.5	2.0	6.9	7.4	8.3	8.2	34.7	2.1	12.2	6.6	1.1	3.6	0.4	
Lumber products	1,133	4.0	20.9	3.3	4.5	9.9	28.4	19.3	0.9	5.6	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	
Plant products - edible	1,634	1.8	1.0	1.3	13.1	2.6	30.7	10.6	14.0	6.4	8.2	0.9	8.7	0.7	
Printing and publishing	1,288	6.6	1.2	2.6	30.2	21.9	9.2	13.8	2.3	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.0	0.7	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	6,127	9.4	5.9	13.9	25.8	13.3	14.0	9.3	2.5	3.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	-	
Animal products - edible	915	6.3	5.0	15.1	9.0	24.4	17.7	20.5	1.5	3.1	1.9	0.4	0.1	-	
Meat products	886	6.4	5.1	15.6	8.9	25.2	11.6	21.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	-	
Plant products - edible	964	8.2	5.1	8.4	18.3	11.6	23.5	8.1	5.4	8.3	1.9	1.1	0.1	-	
Printing and publishing	506	8.9	11.5	7.1	28.0	17.1	11.3	9.5	2.6	2.8	0.6	-	0.6	-	
Textile products	2,620	11.6	6.2	14.4	40.1	10.3	7.9	5.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	
Garments and personal furnishings	2,090	12.4	6.3	14.4	44.1	11.2	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	
VANCOUVER		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	26,024	6.4	3.7	14.6	39.6	11.1	13.7	4.9	2.8	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	
Animal products - edible	2,261	8.4	1.6	5.1	5.7	8.6	41.1	9.3	11.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.0	
Plant products - edible	2,370	8.9	2.6	6.3	46.4	13.2	17.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	-	0.3	-	
Iron and steel products	6,967	6.5	4.9	16.7	47.1	7.2	7.2	5.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	
Steel shipbuilding	2,673	10.2	5.8	17.4	41.9	9.6	2.6	5.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.3	
Lumber products	8,177	5.9	4.3	19.1	46.2	13.3	5.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	21,947	5.8	3.4	14.4	41.3	10.4	13.0	5.2	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	
Animal products - edible	1,878	6.9	1.5	3.0	4.3	8.3	44.6	10.8	13.8	1.9	1.7	0.3	1.5	2.4	
Plant products - edible	1,538	7.8	1.4	5.6	50.5	9.0	19.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	-	0.3	-	
Iron and steel products	6,703	6.5	4.8	16.7	47.2	7.2	7.1	5.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	
Steel shipbuilding	2,635	10.1	5.8	17.5	42.3	9.4	2.2	5.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.3	
Lumber products	7,548	5.4	4.2	17.7	48.2	13.3	5.0	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	4,077	9.3	5.2	15.7	31.1	14.8	16.9	3.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	-	1.1	-	
Plant products - edible	832	10.8	4.9	7.7	38.7	20.9	13.5	0.4	1.1	-	1.6	-	1.4	-	

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS—EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS BRANCH  
OTTAWA, CANADA

**CONFIDENTIAL**  
**ORIGINAL**

**ANNUAL REPORT OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER, 1948**

REQUIRED UNDER THE STATISTICS ACT, 1948

**PLEASE READ CAREFULLY THE DIRECTIONS ON THE BACK OF THE FORM; THREE WEEKS ARE ALLOWED FOR THE COMPLETION OF THIS REPORT**  
Data should be given for all employees in your establishment except travelling salesmen, home-workers, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on new construction  
Proprietors and firm members should be excluded.

**Section 1—SALARIED STAFF (Administrative and Office Staffs)**

**Section 2—WAGE EARNERS (Factory Workers and Maintenance Staffs)**

MALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES						FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				MALE WAGE-EARNERS					FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS			
Class Number	Range of hours worked	Number of men working hours worked in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by men whose numbers are given in Col. 1	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to men whose numbers are given in Col. 1	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours worked in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	(Do not write in spaces below)	Range of hours worked	Number of men working hours worked in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	Amounts paid in wages for the week to wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours worked in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	Amounts paid in wages for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	(Do not write in spaces below)
Col. A	Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3			Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6		Col. A	Col. 7	Col. 8	Col. 9		Col. 10	Col. 11	Col. 12	
	No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar			No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar			No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar	
1	30 or less									30 or less								
2	31—34									31—34								
3	35—39									35—39								
4	40									40								
5	41—43									41—43								
6	44									44								
7	45—47									45—47								
8	48									48								
9	49—50									49—50								
10	51—53									51—53								
11	54									54								
12	55—64									55—64								
13	65 and over									65 and over								
14	Totals									Totals								

Employer, do not write in these spaces

9—E.S. 24a—48

Sal. Emp. \_\_\_\_\_ W.E. (2) \_\_\_\_\_

Pay. \_\_\_\_\_ W.E. (7) \_\_\_\_\_

Per Cap. A.H.W. A.H.E. Pay \_\_\_\_\_

P.P. Sal. \_\_\_\_\_ W.E. \_\_\_\_\_ Per Cap. \_\_\_\_\_

Dates of week reported: \_\_\_\_\_

All Emp. \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Official Title \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_











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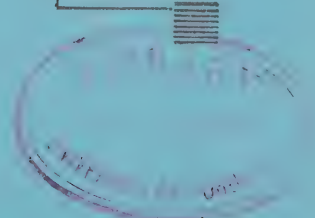
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

IN MANUFACTURING

1948

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**D.B.S.**  
PUBLICATION





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**  
**IN MANUFACTURING**  
**1948**

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of  
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees  
In Leading Establishments in the Last  
Week in October, 1948.

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Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section  
of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



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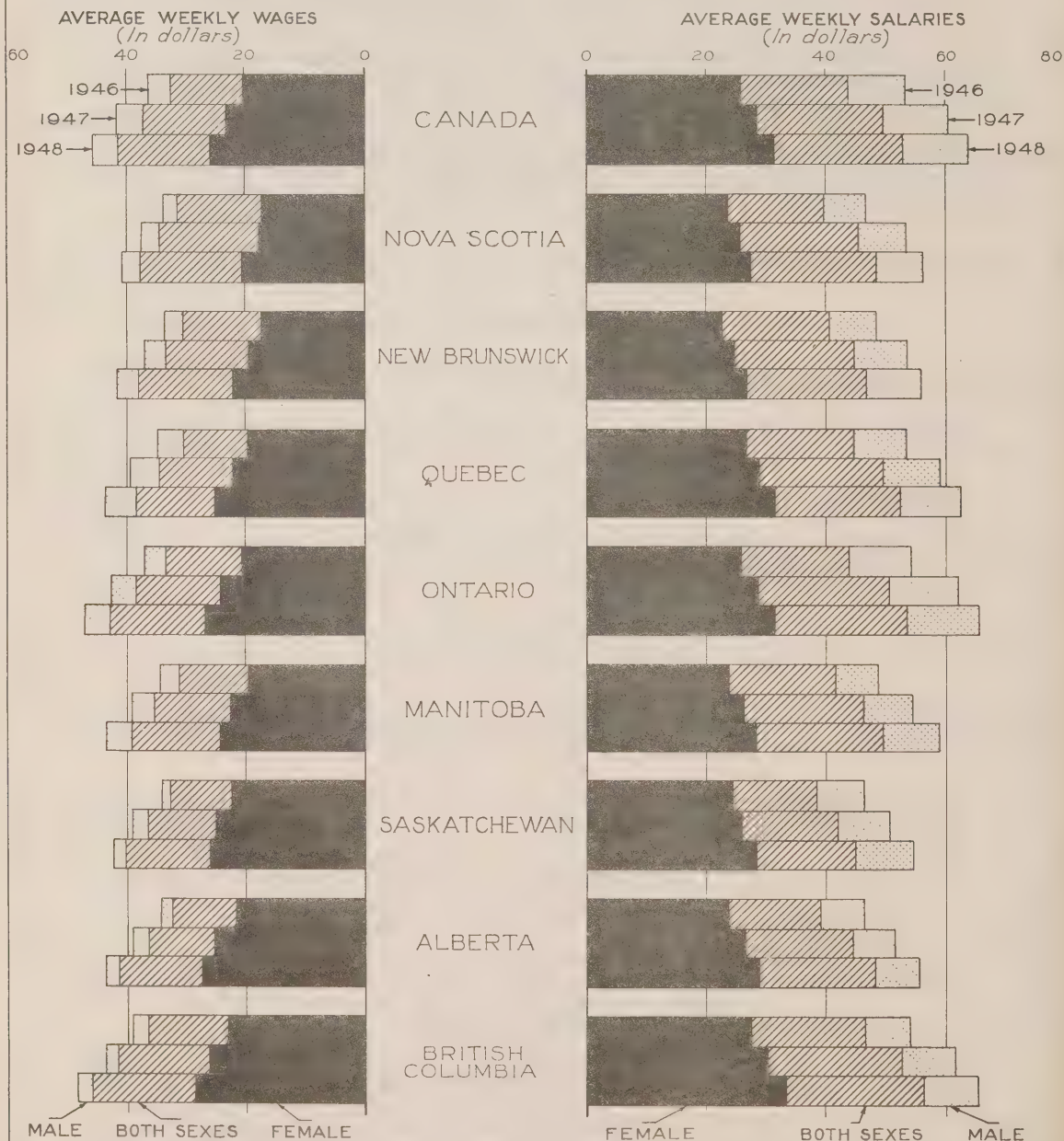
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#### SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- .. figures not available.
- nil.
- - amount too small to be significant.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS

(In the last Week of November 1946 and 1947 and of October 1948)





EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES  
IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA IN THE LAST WEEK  
IN OCTOBER, 1948.

FOREWORD.

This bulletin deals with the results of the third annual survey of earnings and hours in leading manufacturing establishments<sup>1/</sup>. The questionnaire (a facsimile of which appears inside the back cover of the bulletin) required a detailed breakdown of the payroll records for the last week in October, 1948, for all employees on the paylists of establishments usually employing 15 or more persons, except travelling salesmen, homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Proprietors or firm members and employees of separately-organized sales offices were excluded. It will be noted that statistics given in this bulletin relate to the reported employees in the larger plants, not to all persons engaged in the manufacturing industry in the week of the survey.

Data on hours and earnings were reported separately for wage-earners and salaried employees of each sex in 13 categories of hours, ranging from 30 hours or less to 65 hours or more. The hours included part-time, full-time and overtime hours actually worked, and any hours of absence with pay during the week ending October 31, 1948. Gross earnings were requested, including regular and overtime pay and such items as production, incentive and cost-of-living bonuses and commissions, (except those paid to travelling salesmen), before deduction for income tax, unemployment and other social insurance, etc.

In 1948, statistics were collected for the last week in October, one month earlier than in the two preceding surveys. Except in a few seasonal industries, such as sawmills, food processing, and apparel manufacturing, the change in the period of the survey did not materially affect the comparability of the data. This report also differs from the previous ones in that the statistics are compiled on the basis of the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification. Industrial group and sub-group headings are accompanied by descriptive notes appended to the tables where the content is not self-evident.

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<sup>1/</sup> From 1932 to 1945, the Census of Manufactures made annual surveys of the hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners employed in all manufacturing establishments in one week in the month of highest employment in the different establishments. The material in this bulletin relates to establishments usually employing 15 persons and over, depicting the situation existing in the last week in October. The employees for whom statistics are given in the present bulletin formed 85 p.c. of the total workers reported by all manufacturers to the Annual Census of Manufactures in 1948.

Table A.- Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, with Percentage Increases in 1948 over 1947.

Area or Group	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947
	1946	1947	1948		1946	1947	1948		1946	1947	1948	

(1) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

	<u>cents</u>				<u>cents</u>				<u>cents</u>			
CANADA	74.1	85.1	94.6	11.2	80.7	92.1	102.3	11.1	50.2	58.2	65.1	11.9
Durable Goods	81.6	92.6	103.0	11.3	84.1	94.8	105.2	11.1	55.5	67.7	75.7	11.8
Non-Durable Goods	67.5	78.3	86.9	11.0	76.7	88.8	98.5	10.9	48.9	56.1	62.9	12.1
Nova Scotia	68.8	75.5	82.4	9.1	73.7	81.1	88.4	9.0	39.4	40.6	45.5	12.1
New Brunswick	66.4	73.9	82.5	11.6	71.9	79.5	88.4	11.2	40.0	47.7	52.6	10.3
Quebec	67.2	76.7	85.4	11.3	74.2	84.2	93.6	11.2	47.3	54.1	61.4	13.5
Ontario	77.7	89.7	99.9	11.4	84.3	96.6	107.3	11.1	52.9	62.2	69.2	11.3
Manitoba	72.8	82.0	91.0	11.0	78.8	88.1	98.6	11.9	49.8	57.0	61.5	7.9
Saskatchewan	74.5	84.5	93.3	10.4	77.0	87.5	96.6	10.4	54.5	62.3	66.9	7.4
Alberta	75.0	84.2	95.5	13.4	79.3	88.6	100.0	12.9	51.4	60.4	67.1	11.1
British Columbia	89.4	103.6	114.2	10.2	94.0	107.8	118.9	10.3	58.8	68.2	75.2	10.3

(2) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	<u>dollars</u>				<u>dollars</u>				<u>dollars</u>			
CANADA	32.38	37.19	41.25	10.9	36.23	41.35	45.73	10.6	20.08	23.11	25.91	12.1
Durable Goods	35.82	40.93	45.32	10.8	37.17	42.19	46.50	10.3	22.76	27.76	30.73	10.7
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	33.90	37.63	11.0	35.06	40.32	44.62	10.4	19.46	22.16	24.97	12.7
Nova Scotia	31.44	34.58	37.74	9.1	33.90	37.47	40.66	8.5	17.18	17.62	20.25	14.9
New Brunswick	30.54	33.56	38.03	13.4	33.58	37.05	41.55	12.1	17.18	19.22	22.04	14.7
Quebec	30.51	34.82	38.60	10.9	34.95	39.66	43.80	10.4	19.49	22.02	25.11	14.0
Ontario	33.26	38.57	42.86	11.1	37.09	42.70	47.10	10.3	20.53	24.13	26.92	11.2
Manitoba	31.16	35.59	39.22	10.2	34.51	39.20	43.48	10.9	19.72	22.63	24.35	7.6
Saskatchewan	32.78	36.63	40.12	9.5	34.11	39.16	42.12	7.6	22.45	25.10	26.09	3.9
Alberta	32.40	36.81	41.35	12.3	34.50	39.07	43.80	12.1	21.38	25.25	27.31	8.2
British Columbia	36.83	41.85	46.02	10.0	39.01	43.55	48.27	10.8	23.05	26.19	28.58	9.1

(3) SALARIED EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	<u>dollars</u>				<u>dollars</u>				<u>dollars</u>			
CANADA	43.85	49.78	52.91	6.3	53.21	60.21	63.47	5.4	25.91	28.68	31.26	9.0
Durable Goods	45.91	51.73	54.94	6.4	54.46	61.20	64.31	5.2	26.69	29.01	31.90	10.0
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	48.21	51.24	6.3	52.07	59.33	62.70	5.6	25.50	28.47	30.83	8.3
Nova Scotia	39.89	45.34	48.42	6.8	46.86	53.44	56.49	5.7	23.54	25.67	27.29	6.3
New Brunswick	40.33	44.59	46.70	4.7	48.25	53.56	55.94	4.4	22.68	24.78	26.86	8.4
Quebec	44.67	49.45	52.39	5.9	53.50	59.09	62.20	5.3	26.63	28.95	31.52	8.9
Ontario	43.82	50.46	53.63	6.3	54.19	62.01	65.20	5.2	25.87	28.84	31.40	8.9
Manitoba	41.46	46.07	49.68	7.8	48.93	54.62	58.98	8.0	23.76	26.07	28.21	8.2
Saskatchewan	38.78	41.95	44.90	7.0	46.10	50.47	54.52	8.0	24.20	25.90	28.25	9.1
Alberta	39.34	44.32	48.20	8.8	46.30	51.68	55.81	8.0	23.66	26.62	29.04	9.1
British Columbia	46.69	52.89	56.38	6.6	54.10	61.70	65.18	5.6	27.36	30.07	33.40	11.1

### GENERAL SUMMARY.

Women made up 24.1 p.c. of the employees reported in the latest survey, 22.4 p.c. of the wage-earners and 32.8 p.c. of the salaried personnel; these percentages reflect insignificant decreases from the proportions reported for November, 1947. Women employed as wage-earners received, on the average, \$5.35 a week less than those defined as salaried workers. There was a somewhat greater increase in the wages than in the salaries paid to women over the 11 months. Their average hourly earnings amounted to 63.6 p.c. of men's hourly earnings, their average weekly wages to 56.7 p.c. of men's, while their salaries were 49.2 p.c. of men's average salaries for the week. The difference in percentage between the hourly and weekly figures for the women results from their shorter working time; the disparity between the proportions of women's weekly wages and their weekly salaries in relation to men's earnings is chiefly due to the influence of the comparatively high salaries of executive and administrative employees, mostly male, on the average earnings of the salaried personnel.

Increases in average wages were general throughout Canada in the 11-month period between the 1947 and the 1948 surveys. The average weekly wages rose by 10.6 p.c. for men and by 12.1 p.c. for women. Upward adjustments of wage rates, often on an "across-the-board" basis, were chiefly responsible for the increases, although changes in levels of industrial activity for seasonal and other reasons, and other circumstances were contributing factors. The variations were smaller than in the preceding year, when men's weekly wages rose by 14.1 p.c. and women's by 15.1 p.c. over the figures reported in November, 1946. The average time worked by the wage-earners, and the proportions working hours longer or shorter than average remained, on the whole, substantially the same as in 1947.

Salaried personnel made up 16.7 p.c. of the reported employees and were paid 20.5 p.c. of the gross payrolls in 1948. Their average weekly earnings rose by 6.3 p.c. from 1947, while wages rose by 10.9 p.c. In the preceding year, salaries had increased by 13.5 p.c. and wages by 14.9 p.c. Men averaged \$63.48 a week in October, 1948, \$3.27 more than in November, 1947; in the previous year their weekly earnings had risen by \$7.00. The amounts of the increases in women's salaries in the same periods were appreciably smaller; they were paid \$31.26 a week in 1948, \$28.68 in 1947, and \$25.91 in 1946. The average hours reported for salaried personnel of both sexes declined slightly from the 1947 levels.

As in the two preceding surveys, the averages derived from the annual returns agreed satisfactorily with those obtained from the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours for the corresponding period. Approximately 94 p.c. of the employees included in the monthly returns were reported in the annual survey.



Table B.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Their Wages  
Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending  
Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

Area	Wage-Earners						Gross Wages					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.
CANADA	76.3	77.3	77.6	23.7	22.7	22.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	14.7	14.1	14.1
Durable Goods	90.6	91.2	92.1	9.5	8.8	7.9	93.9	94.1	94.6	6.1	5.9	5.4
Non-Durable Goods	64.1	64.9	64.4	35.9	35.1	35.6	76.4	77.1	76.4	23.6	22.9	23.6
N.S.	85.2	85.3	85.8	14.8	14.7	14.2	91.9	92.5	92.4	8.1	7.5	7.6
N.B.	81.7	80.2	81.7	18.3	19.8	18.3	89.8	88.7	89.4	10.2	11.3	10.6
Que.	71.3	72.3	72.0	28.7	27.7	28.0	81.7	82.5	81.8	18.3	17.5	18.2
Ont.	77.0	77.9	78.7	23.0	22.1	21.3	85.8	86.2	86.7	14.2	13.8	13.3
Man.	77.9	78.3	77.6	22.1	21.7	22.4	86.0	86.2	86.1	14.0	13.8	13.9
Sask.	88.0	87.2	87.5	12.0	12.8	12.5	91.8	91.2	91.9	8.2	8.8	8.1
Alta.	84.2	83.8	85.5	15.8	16.2	14.5	89.6	88.9	90.4	10.4	11.1	9.6
B.C.	86.2	88.8	88.7	13.8	11.2	11.3	91.4	93.0	93.0	8.6	7.0	7.0

Table C.- Proportions that Average Wages Paid to Women by Leading Manufacturers  
Constituted of Those Paid to Men in the Weeks Ending  
Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

(men's earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.
CANADA	62.2	63.2	63.6	55.4	55.9	56.7
Durable Goods	66.0	71.4	72.0	61.2	65.8	66.1
Non-Durable Goods	63.8	63.2	63.9	55.5	55.0	56.1
Nova Scotia	53.5	50.1	51.5	50.7	47.0	49.8
New Brunswick	55.6	60.1	59.5	51.1	51.2	53.0
Quebec	63.7	64.3	65.6	55.8	55.5	57.3
Ontario	62.8	64.4	64.5	55.4	56.5	57.2
Manitoba	63.2	64.7	62.4	57.1	57.7	56.0
Saskatchewan	70.8	71.2	69.3	65.8	64.1	61.9
Alberta	64.8	68.2	67.1	62.0	64.6	62.3
British Columbia	62.6	63.3	63.2	59.1	60.1	59.2

## PART 1. STATISTICS FOR WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING.

### 1. Distribution of Wage-Earners.

Wage-earners, defined as production workers, route drivers and delivery men, maintenance and related employees, comprised 83.3 p.c. of all persons reported by leading manufacturers in the survey of the week ending Oct. 31, 1948. As already mentioned, homeworkers, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction were not included. Male wage-earners made up 77.6 p.c. of the total, 0.3 percentage points above the proportion in November, 1947, and 1.3 points above that for November, 1946. The proportion of men in the durable goods industries increased by 0.9 points to 92.1 p.c., and decreased in non-durable goods manufacturing from 64.9 p.c. in 1947 to 64.4 p.c. in 1948. Differences in levels of activity in industries employing varying proportions of women, and a smaller increase in numbers of women than of men were chiefly responsible for these variations. Among the 17 major industrial divisions, the numbers of women wage-earners exceeded the numbers of men only in the clothing division, where they comprised 69.8 p.c. of the reported workers. In the following manufacturing industries, more than half the reported wage-earners were women: women's clothing (77.2 p.c.), men's clothing (70.9 p.c.), knit goods (67.1 p.c.), tobacco and tobacco products (66.5 p.c.), and hats and caps (58.3 p.c.).

Summary table B on page 4 shows for Canada and 8 provinces the percentage distributions of wage-earners by sex, and the proportions of the gross wages paid to men and to women in the weeks covered by the 1946, 1947 and 1948 surveys. The sex distribution of the wage-earners varies provincially in accordance with the industrial activities represented in the different areas. The highest proportion of men is reported in British Columbia, where large numbers of wage-earners are employed in the lumber, iron and steel and other industries which utilize the services of few women. The general proportion of women employed as wage-earners in Quebec is substantially higher than in other provinces because of the importance of the textile, clothing, tobacco and other light industries, in which women constitute high percentages of the workers.

### 2. Hours of Work.

The average working time of the wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers in the survey for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, did not vary significantly from the average recorded 11 months earlier<sup>1/</sup>. Men averaged 44.7 hours, and women, 39.8 hours. The figures included full-time, part-time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence in the week, for all employees reported as wage-earners. The largest proportion of men, 19.4 p.c., was reported to have worked 45 to 47 hours in the week, and the second largest group, 13.9 p.c., worked 48 hours. Over 17 p.c. of the female wage-earners, also the largest group, worked 45 to 47 hours, but only a small percentage worked 48 hours or longer.

Tables 7 to 10 at the back of the bulletin give the percentage distributions of wage-earners for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, in the 13 categories of hours in

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<sup>1/</sup>The monthly bulletins, "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", show that the hourly-rated wage-earners in leading manufacturing establishments averaged 43.2 hours, 43.5 hours and 43.1 hours in the comparable periods of 1946, 1947 and 1948, respectively. At July 1, 1950, they averaged 42.6 hours.

Table D.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947 and Oct. 31, 1948, with the Average Hours in Each Class.

Area	Proportions of Wage-Earners						Average Hours Worked					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 no.	1948 no.	1947 no.	1948 no.	1947 no.	1948 no.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.7	43.8	44.9	44.7	39.7	39.8
Under 40	17.4	17.5	12.8	13.0	32.8	32.8	29.9	30.5	30.0	30.5	29.5	30.4
40-44	31.3	33.4	29.8	32.5	36.2	36.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.8
45-48	31.6	30.7	34.7	33.2	21.5	22.5	46.3	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.3	46.1
49-54	12.1	11.4	13.5	12.8	7.4	6.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.5	50.6
55 and over	7.6	7.0	9.2	8.5	2.0	1.3	59.9	59.7	60.0	59.8	57.7	58.1
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	45.9	46.2	46.0	43.4	44.5
Under 40	12.3	12.7	11.7	11.8	19.2	18.5	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.5	28.8	30.3
40-44	26.9	25.3	25.0	24.4	37.9	30.1	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.2	43.2	42.7
45-48	33.4	35.5	36.5	37.4	16.1	25.0	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	46.2	47.1
49-54	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.8	19.7	18.4	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.5	50.3	51.2
55 and over	12.0	12.0	12.9	12.6	7.1	8.0	60.6	60.3	60.7	60.3	58.8	60.0
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	46.1	46.3	47.0	40.3	41.9
Under 40	16.1	14.8	13.2	11.3	27.7	28.5	26.5	27.7	27.5	25.8	24.6	31.0
40-44	21.5	22.3	20.2	21.2	26.9	26.8	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.7
45-48	29.1	26.8	28.9	26.3	29.3	27.6	46.3	47.1	46.7	47.2	47.0	46.7
49-54	18.6	21.2	20.4	23.3	11.3	11.7	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.3	50.0	50.2
55 and over	14.7	15.3	17.3	17.8	4.3	5.3	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.4	59.4	57.3
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	45.2	47.1	46.8	40.7	40.9
Under 40	17.1	16.7	11.7	11.3	31.2	30.3	30.2	30.8	29.3	30.1	30.6	31.4
40-44	23.3	24.4	19.9	21.1	32.5	33.0	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9
45-48	28.6	29.8	31.0	32.0	22.3	24.3	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.4	46.2
49-54	16.7	16.9	18.9	19.6	10.7	9.6	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.9	50.5	50.5
55 and over	14.3	12.2	18.5	16.0	3.3	2.3	60.1	59.7	60.3	59.9	57.0	57.2
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.0	42.9	44.2	43.9	38.8	38.9
Under 40	17.4	18.0	12.3	13.5	35.3	35.3	29.6	30.4	30.1	30.9	29.0	29.7
40-44	31.1	34.0	29.7	33.0	38.3	37.4	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.5
45-48	37.4	35.4	41.5	38.9	22.6	22.6	46.5	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.1	45.9
49-54	10.2	8.7	11.7	9.9	4.9	4.0	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.3	50.7
55 and over	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.7	0.9	0.7	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	58.4	59.8
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.4	43.1	44.5	44.1	39.7	39.5
Under 40	13.6	14.1	9.5	9.0	28.7	32.0	30.1	30.1	29.4	29.4	31.0	30.7
40-44	43.2	51.1	40.3	52.2	52.8	47.0	42.5	42.2	42.9	42.2	41.3	41.9
45-48	27.5	19.7	31.8	21.3	12.3	14.3	48.0	46.5	46.0	46.5	46.3	46.3
49-54	11.2	10.0	12.8	11.2	5.7	5.8	50.3	51.0	50.8	51.1	50.7	50.7
55 and over	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.3	0.5	0.9	59.6	59.4	59.6	59.5	58.6	58.2
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.3	43.0	43.8	43.6	40.3	39.0
Under 40	12.0	11.5	9.5	9.1	29.1	29.4	27.8	27.5	26.5	27.4	30.8	27.6
40-44	53.3	58.3	52.8	58.4	57.2	57.5	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.1
45-48	20.6	20.1	22.4	21.2	9.1	12.2	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.0
49-54	10.4	6.6	11.2	7.2	3.9	0.8	51.1	50.9	51.1	50.9	51.5	49.2
55 and over	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	0.7	0.1	60.1	59.3	60.2	59.3	56.7	57.0
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.7	43.3	44.1	43.8	41.8	40.7
Under 40	11.5	11.6	9.7	10.1	21.1	19.7	30.0	28.7	27.6	28.4	31.5	29.8
40-44	38.5	46.6	37.2	45.0	45.2	56.1	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	41.8	41.6
45-48	38.4	31.4	40.1	33.2	29.6	20.9	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.7	47.1
49-54	8.4	7.6	9.7	8.2	1.8	3.2	51.5	51.0	51.3	51.0	50.3	50.7
55 and over	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	0.1	59.9	59.1	59.7	59.1	58.9	56.5
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	38.4	38.0
Under 40	23.0	22.1	21.5	20.5	33.7	34.4	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.6	29.7	28.7
40-44	61.5	62.2	62.4	63.1	55.9	55.2	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.7	41.5
45-48	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.1	7.2	6.3	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.8	46.5	47.2
49-54	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	50.3	51.0	50.8	51.0	51.9	51.4
55 and over	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.3	59.3	61.0	59.4	61.0	58.5	61.2



which the data were reported. Four of the classes, (40, 44, 48 and 54 hours) are commonly-used standard weeks in many manufacturing industries. The following statement shows the proportions of workers reported in these classes in 1946, 1947 and 1948:

Class	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
40 hours	9.9	12.2	13.2	9.6	11.9	12.9	10.8	13.4	14.1
44 hours	10.3	8.5	9.3	10.7	8.7	9.7	8.9	7.8	7.9
48 hours	13.7	12.9	11.8	15.8	15.0	13.8	7.1	5.7	5.1
54 hours*	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
All other classes	64.5	65.1	64.4	62.0	62.8	62.1	72.3	72.6	72.4

In the three-year period, there was a small increase in the proportions of wage-earners working 40 hours, and a slight decrease in the proportions working 48 hours. The percentage of women reported in each category did not differ appreciably from that of men, except in the 48-hour class. As already stated, the figures in each class relate to persons actually working the hours indicated, whether full-time, short-time or overtime work; they do not show the distributions of workers in the various standard work weeks.

Provincial variations in the working time of wage-earners result in part from differences in provincial legislation and local practice respecting hours of work, and in part from the industrial distributions of the reported employees. Variations in the length of the standard work week, in the employment of casual and part-time workers, in overtime work, in labour turnover, in amounts of absenteeism, in requirements for different jobs, and in proportions of women employed, all contribute to the differences in hours for different industries. Seasonal factors strongly influence activity in many industries. The average hours worked by women are usually less than those of men, mainly because (1) the standard work week tends to be comparatively short in industries employing numerous women, (2) the standard hours for women are often shorter than for men in the same plant, (3) a greater proportion of women are employed on a part-time or casual basis, (4) few women are employed in occupations requiring unusually long hours, and (5) the rate of absenteeism is higher among women.

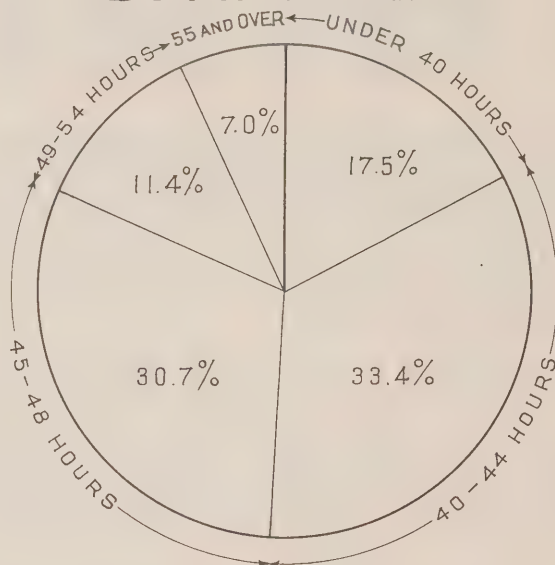
Table D on page 6 gives the distributions of wage-earners in 1947 and 1948 in Canada and 8 provinces, in 5 categories of hours of work, showing also the average hours in each category. In 1948, 33.3 p.c. of the men worked between 45 and 48 hours and 32.5 p.c. from 40 to 44 hours, while 21.2 p.c. put in more than 48 hours, and 13 p.c. less than 40 hours. The highest proportion of women, 36.5 p.c., was reported as working 40 to 44 hours, almost a third worked less than 40 hours, and only 22.5 p.c. worked 45 to 48 hours. The percentages of men and of women in the 40-44 hour category were much higher in the Prairies and British Columbia than in the Central and Eastern Provinces.

Changes of more than 5 percentage points in the distribution of wage-earners reported in 1947 and 1948 occurred only in Nova Scotia and the Prairie Provinces.

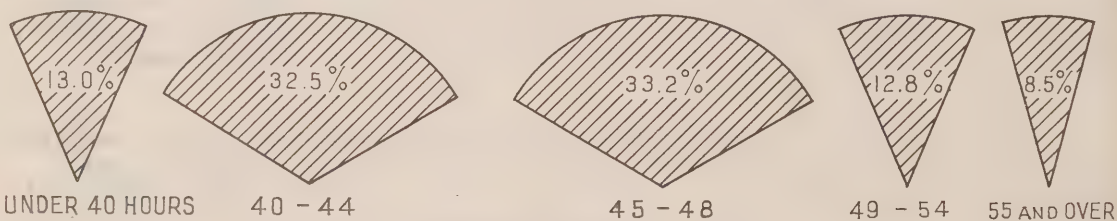
\* In 1946, the figures relate to employees working 55 hours in the week.

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
OF  
MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS  
IN  
LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS  
BY HOURS WORKED  
In the last week of October 1948**

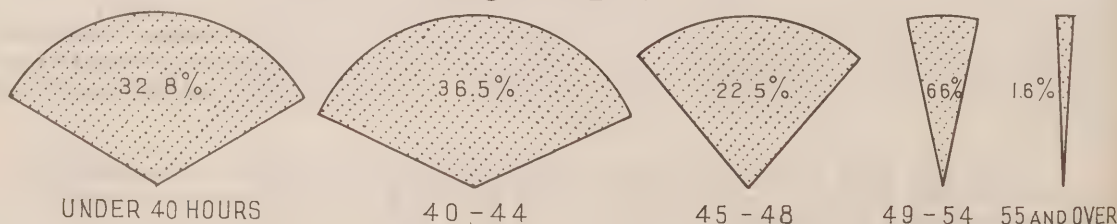
**BOTH SEXES**



**M E N**



**W O M E N**



Except among the women workers, the variations were not sufficiently large to cause differences of more than an hour in the average working time; the average hours of female wage-earners in New Brunswick were also more than an hour higher in 1948 than in 1947. The differences resulted chiefly from heightened seasonal activity (mainly in the food and beverage and clothing industries), decreases in some plants in the standard work week, and shorter hours on the part of individual workers in several establishments.

The average hours reported for wage-earners in important manufacturing industries in Canada in the 1946, 1947 and 1948 surveys are shown in Table 1, on page 22. In the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, the average hours of the men varied from 48.6 hours in pulp and paper mills to 40.3 hours in men's clothing factories. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 women as wage-earners, the average time of such workers ranged from 44.3 hours in rayon, nylon and silk textile mills to 34.6 hours in fruit and vegetable processing plants. For the most part, variations in the levels of hours reported in 1947 and 1948 were small. Increases of more than 2 hours in the average working time of both men and women were noted in the hat and cap, fish processing and women's clothing industries, all of which were influenced by seasonal factors. Only the comparatively small fur goods industry showed a decline of more than 2 hours in the general average in the 11-month period.

### 3. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings.

The manufacturers co-operating in the annual survey were asked to state the gross earnings of all reported wage-earners for part-time, full-time and overtime work in the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, regardless of whether they were paid on a time, piece-work, commission or other basis. Incentive, production, cost-of-living and other bonuses earned in the week were included, as were payments to workers absent with pay during any part of the week. The reported earnings in manufacturing as a whole amounted to 94.6 cents an hour and \$41.25 a week for both sexes, 102.3 cents an hour and \$45.73 a week for men, and 65.1 cents an hour and \$25.91 a week for women. These figures represent substantial increases over the levels reported in November, 1947, although the advances were smaller than in the preceding year. Both men and women employed in durable goods manufacturing were more highly paid and enjoyed somewhat greater increases in pay in the 11 months than those in the non-durable goods division. The increases in wages were generally greater, both absolutely and in proportion to the earnings in November, 1947, than were those for salaried personnel.

Table 1 shows that men in the motor vehicle manufacturing group received the highest average hourly pay of \$1.31 an hour and those in pulp and paper mills received the highest average weekly pay, amounting to \$55.02. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 female wage-earners, women's average hourly and average weekly earnings were highest in the plants producing motor vehicle parts and accessories, where they received 87.2 cents an hour and \$35.23 a week, on the average, at the end of October, 1948. In this industry and in several others, the amounts of increases in hourly earnings since November, 1947, were the same for both men and women. Such "across-the-board" adjustments produced higher percentage increases in women's earnings than in men's, so that their wages constituted a somewhat higher proportion of men's wages than in 1947, as indicated in Table C on page 4. In a few industries, the most important of which were fish canning and women's clothing manufacturing, women's hourly earnings rose by greater amounts than men's earnings. The most substantial advances in average hourly earnings in the 11 months were 20.8 cents to men and 18.1 cents to women engaged in tobacco products manufacturing and 15 cents to men in railroad shops.



Table E.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Thirteen Categories of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Specified Areas.

Hours Worked	Distribution of Male Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Distribution of Female Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	p.c.	no.	¢	\$	p.c.	no.	¢	\$
<u>CANADA</u>								
30 or less	4.4	19.5	87.3	18.90	12.2	20.8	65.1	13.54
31-34	2.2	32.4	107.2	34.73	5.6	32.3	69.0	22.49
35-39	6.4	37.3	109.6	40.39	15.0	37.3	69.3	25.85
40	12.9	40.0	115.2	46.08	14.1	40.0	70.8	28.32
41-43	9.9	42.2	107.4	45.32	14.5	42.2	66.4	28.02
44	9.7	44.0	104.8	46.11	7.9	44.0	63.4	27.90
45-47	19.4	45.7	99.3	45.38	17.4	45.6	63.1	28.77
48	13.9	48.0	101.6	48.77	5.1	48.0	58.1	28.37
49-50	6.8	49.5	93.5	46.28	4.1	49.5	56.8	28.12
51-53	4.6	52.1	99.3	51.74	2.0	52.0	59.1	30.73
54	1.5	54.0	89.0	48.06	0.5	54.0	55.0	29.70
55-64	7.3	57.9	94.0	54.43	1.5	57.2	55.2	31.57
65 and over	1.2	71.5	97.8	70.02	0.1	71.6	62.5	44.75
Total	100.0	44.7	102.3	45.73	100.0	39.8	65.1	25.81
<u>QUEBEC</u>								
30 or less	4.1	20.2	93.4	18.87	9.8	21.5	66.5	14.30
31-34	2.0	32.3	99.6	32.17	5.5	32.5	70.1	22.78
35-39	6.2	37.1	99.6	36.95	15.5	37.3	67.1	25.03
40	7.1	40.0	104.8	41.92	10.9	40.0	68.5	27.40
41-43	7.2	42.2	98.2	41.44	14.9	42.2	61.8	26.08
44	6.8	44.0	100.5	44.22	7.2	44.0	57.9	25.48
45-47	17.9	45.8	91.5	41.91	17.6	45.6	59.6	27.18
48	14.1	48.0	96.5	46.32	6.7	48.0	55.0	26.40
49-50	10.7	49.5	87.1	43.11	6.6	49.6	54.4	26.98
51-53	6.6	52.1	92.2	48.04	2.3	52.0	56.3	28.76
54	2.3	54.0	83.8	45.25	0.7	54.0	51.0	27.54
55-64	13.7	57.9	88.8	51.42	2.2	56.7	52.8	29.94
65 and over	2.3	71.7	96.1	68.90	0.1	- -	- -	- -
Total	100.0	46.8	93.6	43.80	100.0	40.9	61.4	25.11
<u>ONTARIO</u>								
30 or less	4.2	19.4	99.0	19.21	14.3	20.3	64.2	13.03
31-34	2.3	32.4	110.8	35.90	5.9	32.6	69.1	22.53
35-39	7.0	37.4	112.4	42.04	15.1	37.3	71.7	26.74
40	13.0	40.0	117.5	47.00	15.7	40.0	73.0	29.20
41-43	10.6	42.4	109.7	46.51	14.8	42.3	71.1	30.08
44	9.4	44.0	109.2	48.05	6.9	44.0	68.8	30.27
45-47	23.9	45.8	103.0	46.97	19.1	45.5	66.7	30.35
48	15.0	48.0	105.0	50.40	8.5	48.0	66.2	31.78
49-50	5.1	49.5	102.4	50.69	2.2	49.4	65.4	32.31
51-53	3.9	52.1	108.2	56.37	1.5	52.0	66.9	34.79
54	0.9	54.0	104.1	56.21	0.3	54.0	71.2	38.45
55-64	4.1	57.9	105.2	60.91	0.6	57.3	66.7	38.22
65 and over	0.3	70.8	106.4	75.33	0.1	72.0	53.2	38.30
Total	100.0	43.8	107.3	47.10	100.0	38.9	69.2	26.92
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>								
30 or less	5.6	19.0	111.4	21.66	16.0	20.2	73.0	14.75
31-34	3.4	32.3	116.5	37.47	4.4	32.3	75.1	24.26
35-39	11.5	37.5	122.5	45.94	14.0	37.3	83.8	31.26
40	39.0	40.0	121.6	48.64	29.2	40.0	77.4	30.96
41-43	12.5	41.7	118.9	49.58	12.4	42.4	67.8	28.75
44	11.6	44.0	107.9	47.48	13.6	44.0	70.2	30.89
45-47	5.7	45.9	117.4	53.89	2.9	46.2	74.4	34.37
48	4.4	48.0	118.7	56.98	3.4	48.0	75.8	36.38
49-50	1.7	49.5	121.5	60.14	1.2	- -	- -	- -
51-53	1.3	52.1	124.5	64.86	1.3	- -	- -	- -
54	0.4	54.0	113.9	61.51	0.3	- -	- -	- -
55-64	2.3	57.9	124.9	72.32	1.0	- -	- -	- -
65 and over	0.6	73.2	114.9	84.11	0.3	- -	- -	- -
Total	100.0	40.6	118.9	48.27	100.0	38.0	75.2	28.58

The marked variations in levels of earnings in the different industries and areas result from many factors. These include differing proportions of wage-earners of each sex, occupational variations, varying amounts of short-time, part-time and overtime work performed during the week, the numbers of casual workers reported, the extent to which establishments are located in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below average, etc. The higher earnings in 1948 were largely due to increases in wage rates or, in some instances, to the payment of larger cost-of-living bonuses. Variations in industrial activity, in proportions of women and of skilled workers, in hours worked and in length of the standard week of plant operation, also contributed to the differences in average hourly and average weekly earnings in the two periods.

The provincial variations in earnings are related to the industrial distributions of the workers and to the various factors influencing pay levels in the important industries in each area. Thus, greater activity in October, 1948, in food processing, textile and clothing plants, which employ many women, contributed to significant increases over November, 1947, in women's earnings in the Maritimes and Quebec. Substantially higher wage rates in meat packing, railway rolling stock and certain other industries similarly affected men's earnings in the Prairie Provinces. Both men and women in all provinces were more highly paid, on the average, in 1948 than in 1947; provincially, the amounts of the increases, shown in Table A, varied appreciably for the two sexes. Women's average earnings in 1948 were higher than in 1947 in relation to men's in Eastern Canada and lower in the Prairies and British Columbia. The provincial figures from the three surveys are given in Table C; the differences in the percentages shown for hourly and for weekly earnings result from the shorter working time of women.

Table E on the opposite page shows for Canada, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, the average hours and the average hourly and weekly earnings of male and female wage-earners reported in each of the 13 categories of hours in which the data were grouped. In general, the averages of hours were similar to those recorded in the 1947 report. The averages of earnings reflect the increases in the 11 months, which were distributed among practically all groups of employees. The lower categories of hours include numerous short-time and part-time workers, and a few whose standard week is unusually short. The weekly earnings in these classes are consequently below-average. The wage-earners in the higher categories comprise those in plants operating on unusually long standard weeks, those working overtime at regular or premium rates, and those, such as stationery engineers and maintenance staffs in many plants, whose occupations necessitate a longer work week than that of the majority of employees in the establishment. While the earnings of workers in these categories were frequently above-average, in several instances, industrial, occupational and other influences outweighed the effect of long hours and overtime.

## PART 2. STATISTICS FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

### 1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

Executive, managerial, supervisory, office, clerical and related staff were reported in the survey as salaried personnel. Working proprietors, firm members and travelling salesmen were excluded, as were all employees of separately-organized distributive units not properly classed as manufacturing concerns. Professional workers were usually classified as salaried personnel; in printing and publishing, for example, editorial and news staffs were generally placed in this category. Since the distinction between salaried workers and wage-earners is

Table F.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Salaried Employees and their Salaries Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

Area	Salaried Employees						Gross Salaries					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	65.9	66.9	67.2	34.1	33.1	32.8	79.9	80.9	80.6	20.1	19.1	19.4
Durable Goods	69.3	70.6	71.1	30.7	29.4	28.9	82.2	83.5	83.2	17.8	16.5	16.8
Non-Durable Goods	63.2	63.9	64.1	36.8	36.1	35.9	77.8	78.7	78.4	22.2	21.3	21.6
N.S.	70.1	70.8	72.4	29.9	29.2	27.6	82.4	83.5	84.4	17.6	16.5	15.6
N.B.	69.0	68.8	68.2	31.0	31.2	31.8	82.5	82.7	81.7	17.5	17.3	18.3
Que.	67.6	68.0	68.0	32.4	32.0	32.0	80.7	81.3	80.8	19.3	18.6	19.2
Ont.	63.6	65.2	65.8	36.4	34.8	34.2	78.5	80.1	80.0	21.5	19.9	20.0
Man.	70.1	70.1	69.8	29.9	29.9	30.2	82.8	83.1	82.8	17.2	16.9	17.2
Sask.	65.5	65.6	63.4	33.5	34.4	36.6	79.1	78.8	77.0	20.9	21.2	23.0
Alta.	69.4	70.6	71.5	30.6	29.4	28.5	81.6	82.4	82.9	18.4	17.6	17.1
B.C.	71.8	72.2	72.4	28.2	27.8	27.6	83.4	84.2	83.6	16.6	15.8	16.4

Table G.- Proportions that Average Salaries Paid to Women by Leading Manufacturers Constituted of Those Paid to Men in the Weeks Ending Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

(men's earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Average Weekly Salaries		
	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	48.7	47.6	49.3
Durable Goods	48.8	47.4	49.6
Non-Durable Goods	49.0	48.0	49.2
Nova Scotia	50.2	48.0	48.3
New Brunswick	47.0	46.3	48.0
Quebec	49.8	49.0	50.6
Ontario	47.7	46.5	48.2
Manitoba	48.6	47.7	47.8
Saskatchewan	52.5	51.3	51.8
Alberta	51.1	51.5	52.0
British Columbia	50.6	48.7	51.3



not clear-cut, there was some variation in the classification of employees in the same **occupations** in different establishments, particularly in the case of clerical staffs located in the plants.

Salaried workers made up 16.7 p.c. of the total number of employees reported in the week ending Oct. 31, 1948. The proportions of salaried workers in relation to wage-earners, shown in Table H, varied considerably among the provinces. These variations are related to the scale of operation and the organization of the individual establishments. In most small firms, the proprietors or firm members, who are excluded from the survey, frequently undertake alone, or with clerical assistance, duties which in larger and more complex establishments require the services of considerable numbers of relatively highly-paid executive and professional personnel. The number of office workers also tends to be higher in establishments where distributive operations are undertaken by the administrative staff than in those in which sales offices are separately organized. In the former case, the employees concerned, except travelling salesmen, are included in the survey; in the latter, the sales offices are classified in the trade industry and their employees are not included in the annual survey. The number and location of head office staffs also affect the industrial and geographical distribution of salaried workers.

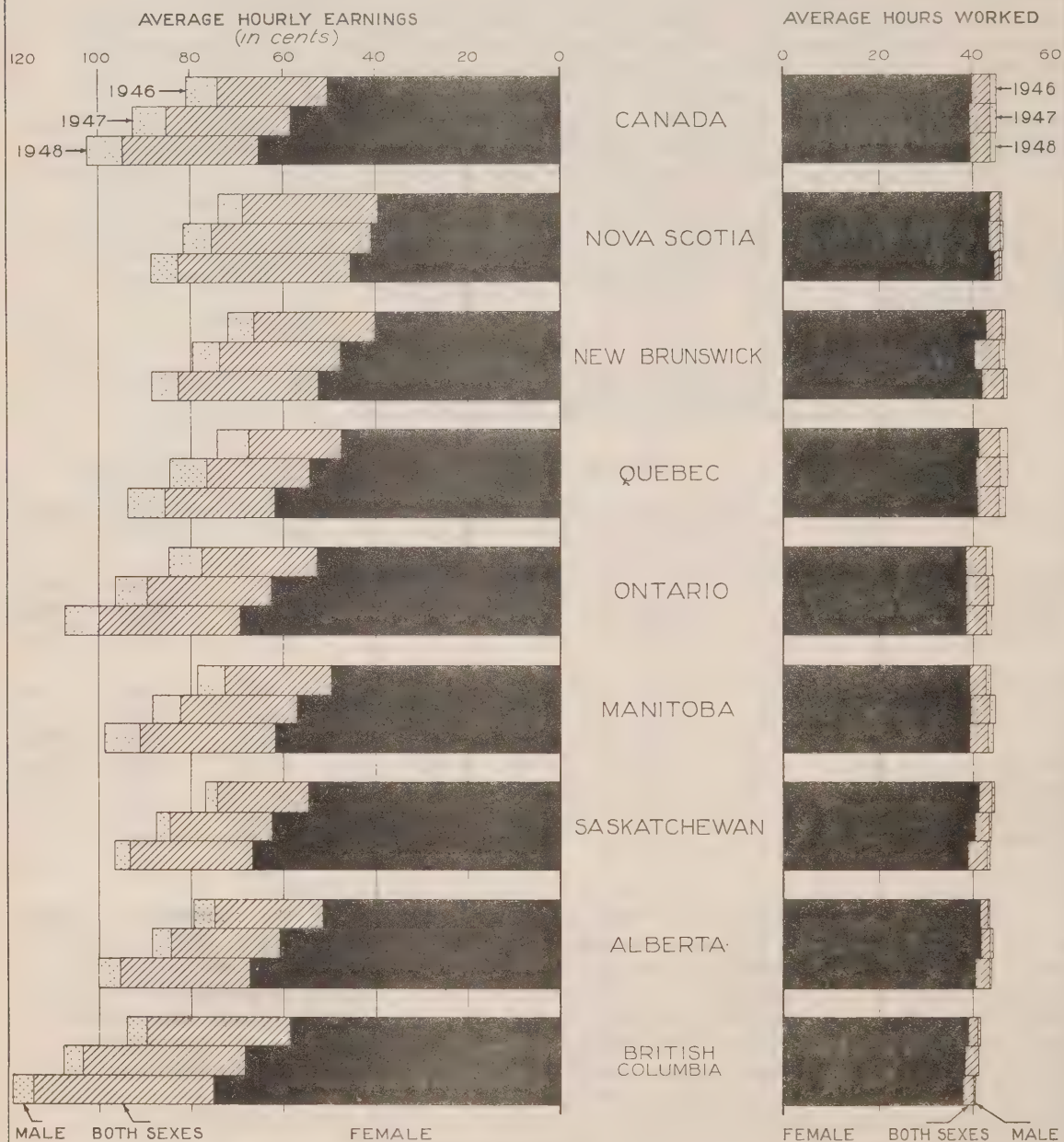
Table H.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948.

Area	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods Mfg.	47.7	56.6	16.9	45.2	47.8	39.9
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	52.3	43.4	83.1	54.8	52.2	60.1
Nova Scotia	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
New Brunswick	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Quebec	33.1	30.8	41.4	31.6	32.0	30.8
Ontario	49.2	49.9	46.7	53.4	52.3	55.8
Manitoba	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.8
Saskatchewan	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1
Alberta	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.7
British Columbia	7.2	8.3	3.6	6.1	6.6	5.2

The percentage of salaried women decreased slightly in the country as a whole and in several provinces between November, 1947, and October, 1948. Differences in levels of activity in industries employing above-or below-average proportions of women and changes in classification of employees were largely responsible for these small variations. In general, the industries which employ few female wage-earners tend also to employ below-average numbers of salaried women. In all industries except those employing very high proportions of female wage-earners, (such as the clothing trades) the proportions of women are greater among the salaried staff than among wage-earners. The percentages of female salaried workers reported in the annual surveys of 1946, 1947 and 1948 are given in Table F.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS

(In the last Week of November 1946 and 1947 and of October 1948)



## 2. Hours of Work.

The hours reported for the salaried employees are less precise than those for the wage-earners, mainly because short absences and overtime frequently do not affect their earnings so that time records in hours are often lacking. In general, the salaried personnel work fewer hours, on the average, than the wage-earners in the same establishments. Tables 1 and 2 indicate that only in a few industries did the working time of the salaried staff exceed that of the wage-earners; instances were some food and beverage groups and apparel manufacturing, where the average hours of the wage-earners were comparatively low. The hours of salaried men and women were lower than those of the wage-earners in all provinces except in British Columbia and for women in Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Table I.- Average Hours Worked by Salaried Employees in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947 and Oct. 31, 1948, in Canada and Eight Provinces.

Area	<u>Both Sexes</u>			<u>Men</u>			<u>Women</u>		
	Last Week of			Last Week of			Last Week of		
	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	41.1	40.4	40.3	42.0	41.2	41.1	39.5	38.9	38.8
Durable Goods Mfg.	41.3	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.2	39.6	39.0	38.9
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.9	41.0	40.9	39.5	38.9	38.8
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.9	41.7	44.1	42.6	42.4	40.7	40.0	39.9
New Brunswick	43.2	43.6	42.7	44.3	44.6	43.8	40.9	41.2	40.4
Quebec	41.5	40.6	40.6	42.5	41.3	41.4	39.6	39.1	39.0
Ontario	40.5	40.0	39.8	41.3	40.8	40.6	39.2	38.6	38.4
Manitoba	42.7	41.7	41.8	43.3	42.2	42.5	41.1	40.4	40.4
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.9	43.7	43.0	42.4	41.3	41.0	41.1
Alberta	42.9	42.4	42.5	43.6	43.0	43.2	41.5	41.0	40.7
British Columbia	41.9	40.6	40.6	42.4	41.0	41.0	40.6	39.7	39.5

On the whole, there was little variation between the average hours of the salaried workers reported in 1947 and 1948. In most provinces, their hours declined slightly, but nowhere did the difference amount to as much as an hour. The figures are given in Table I. Somewhat wider variations in hours between the two periods are shown for several industries in Table 2.

## 3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The average weekly salaries reported by leading manufacturers for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, included the gross earnings of executive, managerial, administrative, general office and clerical employees, and others classified as salaried personnel. The earnings of proprietors, firm members and travelling salesmen, and of employees in separately-organized sales offices were excluded. Since most of the highly-paid executive, administrative and technical personnel were men, there was a much greater disparity between the average earnings of salaried men and women than between those of men and of women employed as wage-earners.



The reported salaries in leading manufacturing establishments in Canada were higher in the last week of October, 1948, than they were 11 months earlier, but the increases were not so large as in the year from November, 1946, to November, 1947. In the period under review, the average salaries of both sexes rose by 6.3 p.c., of men, by 5.4 p.c., and of women, by 9.0 p.c.; the advances in 1947 over 1946 had amounted to 13.5 p.c., 13.2 p.c. and 10.7 p.c., for both sexes, men and women, respectively. Unlike the preceding year, the general increases to the salaried personnel of each sex in 1948 were smaller than those to the wage-earners. Comparative data will be found in Table A on page 2.

The general increase in women's salaries in the 11 months ending Oct. 31, 1948, amounted to \$2.58 a week, or 9.0 p.c., as compared with \$3.26, or 5.4 p.c., in men's. (In 1947, women's salaries had risen by \$2.77 or 10.7 p.c., and men's by \$7.00, or 13.2 p.c.) The greater percentage gain to women in 1948 over 1947 resulted in an increase of 1.7 percentage points in the proportion that their salaries constituted of men's salaries. Table G on page 12 gives these percentages in the three years for Canada and the provinces. In comparing salaries of men and women, consideration must be given to several factors influencing their pay levels. In addition to occupational differences and pay differentials, the age of women employees tends to be lower than that of men, their rate of labour turnover is higher, and part-time work and absenteeism are more prevalent.

The industrial and provincial variations in average salaries are related to the numbers and size of head office staffs, to the proportions of casual and part-time workers, of highly paid professional and managerial personnel and of women workers, and to local variations in salary rates. In some industries, usually those in which the typical unit of production tends to be small, the duties of managerial and other senior salaried employees are undertaken by the proprietors who are excluded from the annual surveys; as a result, their statistics show a lower average of salaries than in industries where numerous highly-paid administrative and professional workers are employed. In Saskatchewan, for example, where large proportions of the establishments are comparatively small, salaries reported for men are below-average, while the salaries of women, usually general office workers, vary from the general level to a lesser extent.

Among the important manufacturing industries listed in Table 2, the average weekly salaries ranged between \$70.79 and \$39.72 for workers of both sexes, between \$79.36 and \$49.33 for men, and between \$37.76 and \$26.11 for women. In most industries, the average salaries were higher in October, 1948, than in November, 1947. While men generally received larger increases in the 11 months than women in the same industry, there were several instances where the rise in women's average weekly earnings exceeded that of male salaried workers. Several factors contributed in varying degree to this situation, among which may be mentioned (1) continuing increases in salaries of general office workers, while upward adjustments to executive and other senior personnel (mostly male) were less important than in 1947, (2) increases granted on an occupational basis, particularly where insufficient numbers of trained workers were available, (3) higher proportions of more experienced women office workers, and (4) greater activity of a seasonal character in industries employing above-average numbers of women, such as the apparel and food processing groups.

Provincial variations in salary levels are summarized in Table A on page 2. In all 3 years, leading manufacturers reported the highest salary levels for men in Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec, and for women, in British Columbia, Quebec

and Ontario. In all provinces the percentage increases in 1948 over 1947 in salaries were smaller than those in wages. The advance in women's salaries were proportionally greater than in those of men, so that their earnings formed a higher percentage of men's earnings in all provinces than they had in 1947. The proportions are given in Table G on page 12.

### PART 3. STATISTICS FOR THE CITIES.

Statistics were segregated for 22 important industrial centres, which, together, reported well over 60 p.c. of the employees included in the survey; these were Halifax, St. John, Montreal, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Brantford, Fort William-Port Arthur, Hamilton, Kitchener-Waterloo, London, Ottawa, St. Catharines-Welland, Toronto, Windsor, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver and Victoria. For 5 cities, viz. Montreal, Hamilton, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, more detailed data are published than for other centres, because of the large numbers of employees engaged in fairly diversified manufacturing activities.

Leading manufacturers in the 5 large cities employed a much higher proportion of the women workers reported in Canada as a whole than of the men; the proportions were as follows:

<u>Wage-Earners</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>	<u>Salaried Employees</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>
	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.
Both Sexes	100.0	44.3	Both Sexes	100.0	53.2
Men	100.0	41.5	Men	100.0	51.6
Women	100.0	54.0	Women	100.0	56.6

The high proportions of women reflect the concentration of light industry in these cities, and the tendency for women to migrate to larger centres in search of employment. The concentration of salaried workers in the large cities results chiefly from the location there of numerous head offices and other comparatively large office staffs. The levels of earnings in these cities relative to provincial and general averages remained substantially the same as in 1946 and 1947. The average working time of the wage-earners decreased slightly, except for women in Montreal, men in Hamilton, and both men and women in Toronto. The distributions of wage-earners by hours of work, as indicated in Table K on page 19, generally showed **greater variations from 1947 figures than in Canada as a whole.** The most important differences were increases in the proportions of men working between 40 and 44 hours in Winnipeg, and of women working less than 40 hours in Hamilton. In both centres, the general average did not vary significantly, indicating that the actual changes in hours were comparatively small.

Because manufacturing activity in the smaller centres tends to be largely concentrated in a few important industries, levels of earnings vary more widely than among the large cities where production is usually more diversified. The general averages of weekly wages, for example, ranged from \$34.35 in Quebec City, where large numbers of women were employed in light industry, to \$48.75 in Fort William-Port Arthur, where only 2.2 p.c. of the wage-earners were women, and most of the men were engaged in the highly-paid pulp and paper and iron and steel industries. The average earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees of both sexes were higher in October, 1948, than in November, 1947, in all cities, except that the weekly earnings of the small group of female wage-earners in Victoria



Table J.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in twenty-two Cities.

C i t y	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
(a) Both Sexes										
Halifax	44.6	43.5	80.7	85.1	35.99	37.02	41.1	40.3	42.40	45.70
Saint John	45.1	45.7	74.2	80.3	33.46	36.70	40.8	40.2	44.28	45.05
Montreal	43.5	43.4	80.7	90.2	35.10	39.15	39.9	39.7	50.26	53.08
Quebec	45.6	45.2	71.5	76.0	32.51	34.35	40.9	41.0	43.59	46.38
Sherbrooke	47.0	46.0	68.4	75.2	32.15	34.59	43.0	42.8	42.46	42.97
Three Rivers	47.4	46.3	82.8	92.8	39.25	42.37	41.3	42.3	57.17	61.77
Brantford	44.0	43.1	90.3	102.9	39.73	44.35	39.0	39.0	45.73	49.89
Port William - Port Arthur	46.8	45.9	95.6	106.2	44.74	48.75	42.3	42.0	56.60	57.62
Hamilton	43.2	43.5	93.7	105.0	40.48	45.68	39.8	39.8	51.59	54.67
Kitchener - Waterloo	42.9	42.7	86.5	93.9	37.11	40.10	39.6	39.7	47.14	50.54
London	42.0	41.7	82.4	92.8	34.61	38.70	38.7	38.9	47.74	49.33
Ottawa	45.1	45.2	77.3	84.4	34.86	38.15	39.3	38.0	46.81	48.49
St. Catharines - Welland	44.0	43.7	98.2	111.3	43.21	48.64	39.7	39.9	55.41	57.31
Toronto	41.4	41.6	89.3	99.2	36.97	41.27	39.4	38.9	48.94	52.34
Windsor	41.3	40.8	114.2	125.1	47.16	51.04	39.7	40.9	60.51	66.82
Winnipeg	43.1	42.6	80.8	90.7	34.82	38.64	41.5	41.7	45.69	49.21
Regina	42.3	41.8	86.8	97.0	36.72	40.55	39.1	39.2	43.77	45.67
Saskatoon	44.8	44.0	83.7	92.5	37.50	40.70	43.0	42.4	39.78	41.17
Calgary	42.6	42.8	89.0	100.7	37.91	43.10	41.8	41.5	44.32	49.25
Edmonton	43.1	42.3	84.8	96.5	36.55	40.82	42.2	42.4	44.80	47.60
Vancouver	39.8	39.8	101.8	112.8	40.52	44.89	40.1	40.0	50.80	54.32
Victoria	39.7	39.4	106.0	113.7	42.08	44.80	40.8	41.0	50.23	51.32
(b) Men										
Halifax	45.1	43.3	88.5	95.6	39.91	41.39	41.8	40.8	51.34	55.04
Saint John	46.0	46.6	81.6	87.0	37.54	40.54	41.8	41.0	52.29	53.91
Montreal	45.5	45.2	88.9	99.1	40.45	44.79	40.5	40.4	60.47	63.27
Quebec	47.2	46.8	80.7	87.0	38.09	40.72	41.7	41.6	52.87	55.28
Sherbrooke	49.0	48.0	76.7	84.2	37.58	40.42	44.3	44.2	52.86	55.43
Three Rivers	49.8	48.2	90.9	100.9	45.09	48.63	41.8	43.6	63.62	71.18
Brantford	45.2	44.0	97.2	110.0	43.83	48.40	39.7	39.6	56.58	60.14
Port William - Port Arthur	46.9	46.0	96.3	107.1	45.16	49.27	42.9	42.7	65.83	65.99
Hamilton	44.3	44.6	101.7	112.8	45.05	50.31	40.4	40.5	63.63	67.00
Kitchener - Waterloo	44.7	44.1	94.0	102.1	42.02	45.03	40.5	40.7	58.06	61.39
London	43.5	43.4	90.1	101.6	39.19	44.09	39.2	39.7	59.76	60.31
Ottawa	45.5	46.1	83.5	90.9	37.99	41.90	39.3	38.6	55.43	56.59
St. Catharines - Welland	44.7	44.2	103.1	116.4	46.09	51.45	40.3	40.4	69.79	70.77
Toronto	43.2	43.0	98.1	109.1	42.38	46.91	40.1	39.5	60.27	64.12
Windsor	41.5	40.8	117.9	128.5	48.93	52.43	39.9	41.2	75.99	80.31
Winnipeg	44.2	43.6	87.5	98.8	38.68	43.08	42.0	42.3	54.57	58.82
Regina	42.4	42.0	89.3	99.7	37.86	41.87	40.1	39.4	61.39	54.10
Saskatoon	45.5	44.4	87.5	96.4	39.81	42.80	43.5	43.2	47.82	50.76
Calgary	43.0	43.0	93.4	104.8	40.16	45.06	42.1	42.0	51.55	57.16
Edmonton	43.7	43.0	90.3	102.1	39.46	43.90	42.9	43.2	53.13	55.61
Vancouver	39.9	39.9	108.1	119.7	43.13	47.76	41.0	40.4	60.61	64.50
Victoria	39.7	39.6	108.9	118.3	43.23	46.85	41.3	41.4	57.13	57.40
(c) Women										
Halifax	42.0	44.3	41.4	43.5	17.39	19.18	39.9	39.5	25.83	27.94
Saint John	41.5	42.1	43.5	49.1	18.05	20.25	38.4	38.7	25.94	26.87
Montreal	39.0	39.4	59.0	67.2	23.01	26.48	38.6	38.4	30.17	32.88
Quebec	41.5	42.1	44.5	51.3	18.47	21.60	39.3	39.5	23.11	26.29
Sherbrooke	43.2	42.4	50.6	56.1	21.86	25.79	40.8	40.8	23.94	25.38
Three Rivers	39.3	38.9	44.4	53.1	17.45	20.86	39.9	40.5	27.16	30.40
Brantford	39.4	39.2	57.9	66.7	22.81	26.15	37.6	37.8	25.53	29.38
Port William - Port Arthur	43.2	42.8	63.5	64.6	27.43	27.52	40.7	39.9	31.28	31.87
Hamilton	39.7	39.4	64.6	72.9	25.65	28.72	38.6	38.4	28.84	31.12
Kitchener - Waterloo	38.9	39.3	65.9	72.2	25.64	28.37	37.7	37.8	26.60	29.34
London	37.8	37.1	57.8	63.9	21.85	23.71	37.8	37.6	27.49	30.40
Ottawa	43.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	22.95	25.15	38.8	36.6	29.15	30.74
St. Catharines - Welland	40.0	40.3	64.8	74.2	25.92	29.90	38.6	39.0	27.36	29.86
Toronto	37.2	37.9	64.2	70.9	23.88	26.87	38.1	37.9	29.76	32.23
Windsor	39.7	39.8	75.3	85.3	29.89	34.15	39.4	40.1	32.39	36.58
Winnipeg	39.6	39.5	57.3	61.9	22.69	24.45	40.4	40.4	25.93	28.18
Regina	40.8	39.7	60.8	69.3	24.81	27.51	37.1	38.8	26.96	29.10
Saskatoon	41.0	40.8	60.6	64.5	24.85	26.32	42.0	41.2	25.99	27.50
Calgary	40.5	41.3	61.1	68.7	24.75	28.37	40.9	40.2	26.48	28.16
Edmonton	40.9	39.4	61.3	67.7	25.07	26.87	40.9	40.8	27.60	30.13
Vancouver	39.2	39.0	67.2	73.9	26.34	28.82	39.4	39.1	29.97	33.79
Victoria	39.8	37.1	57.5	59.5	22.69	22.11	39.2	39.7	27.84	31.26



fell by 78 cents, chiefly because of a decrease in their average working time. Differences in earnings and in hours among the cities result from the factors mentioned in preceding sections of the report; i.e., the industrial distributions of workers, variations in proportions of women, and of short-time, part-time and overtime work, occupational differences, seasonal variations, office requirements, etc. Figures of average hours and earnings reported by leading manufacturers in 1946, 1947 and 1948 for the 22 industrial centres will be found in Table J on page 18 while more detailed information on earnings and hours appear in Tables 5, 6, 9 and 10 at the back of the report.

Table K.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Canada and Five Large Cities.

Place	Number of Hours									
	Under 40		40-44		45-48		49-54		55 and over	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	17.4	17.5	31.3	33.4	31.6	30.7	12.1	11.4	7.6	7.0
Men	12.8	13.0	29.8	32.5	34.7	33.3	13.5	12.7	9.2	8.5
Women	32.8	32.8	36.2	36.5	21.6	22.5	7.4	6.6	2.0	1.6
Montreal	21.0	21.2	30.6	31.2	27.4	27.1	12.2	12.4	8.8	8.1
Men	13.5	14.3	27.7	28.5	31.5	30.5	15.3	15.6	12.0	11.1
Women	38.1	36.8	37.2	37.5	17.9	19.0	5.1	5.4	1.7	1.3
Hamilton	15.3	15.3	34.7	32.3	39.1	39.8	10.2	9.8	2.3	2.8
Men	9.2	9.2	32.9	32.4	43.7	43.5	11.5	11.4	2.7	3.5
Women	28.5	37.9	40.6	31.9	24.4	26.0	5.9	3.9	0.6	0.3
Toronto	23.2	22.1	37.6	41.5	28.0	26.3	8.3	7.2	2.9	2.9
Men	15.3	15.1	36.6	41.1	34.0	31.3	10.3	8.7	3.8	3.8
Women	42.9	39.5	39.9	42.4	13.1	14.0	3.6	3.4	0.5	0.7
Winnipeg	14.9	14.7	42.7	54.4	28.3	18.5	10.3	8.2	3.8	4.2
Men	10.3	9.1	39.4	56.5	33.6	20.2	11.9	9.0	4.8	5.2
Women	29.2	32.4	53.1	47.7	11.8	13.5	5.4	5.5	0.5	0.9
Vancouver	24.7	21.4	64.4	68.6	7.7	6.3	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.5
Men	23.7	19.9	65.0	69.5	8.2	6.5	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.6
Women	30.2	29.0	62.8	64.6	5.0	5.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8

PART 4.- COMPARISON OF THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL SURVEYS FOR 1948.

The annual survey included approximately 94 p.c. of the employees reported in the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours for the week preceding Nov. 1, 1948. As in 1946 and 1947, the figures of average weekly and hourly earnings and of average hours worked by wage-earners agreed fairly closely. The differences in the general averages for manufacturing in the two series were as follows:

		1946	1947	1948
Average Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$	0.18	0.08	0.18
Average Weekly Wages	\$	0.20	0.05	0.10
Average Hourly Earnings	¢	0.4	0.5	0.5
Average Hours of Wage-Earners	No.	0.5	0.2	0.9

A comparison of the general averages for Canada, for the durable and non-durable groups of manufacturing and the provinces appears in Table L. The degree of correlation between the monthly and the annual statistics differs from province to province. The greatest cause of variation was the reporting of data for the last pay period of the month in the monthly survey, and for the last week in the month in the annual. Casual labour, labour turnover, absenteeism, seasonal variations, etc., will generally have a greater effect on statistics for a month, half-month or a fortnight than on those for a single week. Consequently, provinces such as British Columbia, in which a large proportion of plants utilize pay periods exceeding a week will show a greater disparity between the averages derived from the monthly and the annual surveys than provinces where a weekly pay period is more common.

Table L.- Comparison of Statistics Obtained from the Annual and Monthly Returns of Leading Manufacturers for the Last Week of October, 1948.

Area	Weekly Salaries and Wages		Weekly Wages		Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings	
	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly	Annual	Monthly
	Survey	Survey	Survey	Survey	Survey	Survey	Survey	Survey
	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	¢	¢
CANADA	43.20	43.38	41.25	41.16	43.6	43.1	94.6	95.5
Durable Goods	46.82	46.43	45.32	44.67	44.0	43.2	103.0	103.4
Non-Durable Goods	39.96	40.36	37.63	37.76	43.3	43.0	86.9	87.6
N.S.	38.96	39.13	37.74	37.91	45.8	44.7	82.4	84.8
N.B.	39.05	40.25	38.03	39.71	46.1	45.7	82.5	86.9
Quebec	40.79	41.30	38.60	39.01	45.2	45.1	85.4	86.5
Ontario	44.77	44.83	42.86	42.43	42.9	42.3	99.9	100.3
Manitoba	40.70	41.77	39.22	40.30	43.1	43.1	91.0	93.5
Sask.	41.19	42.34	40.12	42.68	43.0	43.2	93.3	98.8
Alberta	42.55	43.16	41.35	41.44	43.3	42.9	95.5	96.6
B.C.	47.56	46.21	46.02	44.16	40.3	38.5	114.2	115.7

A second factor of importance, particularly in the smaller provinces, was the exclusion of certain categories or railway employees from the annual survey,

particularly those engaged in maintenance of equipment, who are included in manufacturing in the monthly returns. The average earnings of these employees are higher than the general provincial averages in manufacturing and their exclusion contributed largely to the lower averages of earnings reported in the annual survey for New Brunswick and the Prairie Provinces.

A third important reason for variations in the figures for wage-earners is a difference in coverage. The monthly surveys of manhours and hourly earnings relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained (chiefly hourly-rated workers), while the annual survey includes as wage-earners, route-drivers and delivery men, some piece-workers and other groups for whom time records are not regularly kept. Other contributing factors are differences in classification of individual employees, the exclusion of a few categories of workers from the annual survey, the exclusion of a group of establishments (mostly milk distributors) from manufacturing, particularly in Saskatchewan, the inclusion of data in the annual return for a few firms whose monthly reports were received too late for compilation, and other minor variations in coverage. A more complete analysis of the relation between the monthly and the annual data, including an examination of the statistics for important industries, will be found in the 1947 publication in this series.

#### TABLES.

The tables in the following pages provide statistics on hours and earnings of reported employees in industrial detail for Canada, the provinces and 22 important industrial cities. It should be noted that the data relate to the persons reported by manufacturers usually employing 15 or more persons; consequently, the figures of employment should be used for reference only, since they do not represent the aggregate numbers of persons employed in all manufacturing establishments in the period of the survey. The exclusion of data for small establishments and for certain categories of workers does not affect the general averages to any great extent and the figures satisfactorily depict the trends in earnings and in hours of men and women in the industries and areas to which the statistics relate.

Tables 1 and 2 provide data on average hours and average earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees reported in 1946, 1947 and 1948 in the important industries and industrial divisions in Canada. Tables 3 and 4 show the averages of hours and earnings in 1948 for wage-earners and salaried personnel of each sex for important industries in 8 provinces; Tables 5 and 6 provide similar data for 22 cities. Tables 7, 8 and 10 indicate by industries the distributions of factory wage-earners by hours worked in the last week in October, 1948, in Canada, 8 provinces and 5 large cities, while Table 9 provides the data for manufacturing as a whole, in 22 cities.

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Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	Both Sexes	821,927	43.7	43.7	43.6	74.1	85.1	94.6	32.38	37.19	41.25
	Men	637,822	44.9	44.9	44.7	80.7	92.1	102.3	36.23	41.35	45.73
	Women	184,005	40.0	39.7	39.8	50.2	58.2	65.1	20.08	23.11	25.91
Food & beverages	Both Sexes	99,067	43.9	44.1	44.0	66.4	76.8	83.1	29.15	33.87	36.56
	Men	71,906	45.7	45.1	45.9	72.4	83.4	90.8	33.09	38.45	41.68
	Women	27,161	38.3	38.6	38.8	47.1	54.5	58.8	18.27	21.04	22.81
Meat products	Both Sexes	17,190	42.3	44.5	43.2	77.9	90.7	102.9	32.95	40.36	44.45
	Men	14,100	42.9	45.3	44.0	81.3	94.3	107.7	35.09	42.72	47.39
	Women	3,090	39.6	40.9	39.2	59.0	71.6	78.4	23.36	29.24	30.73
Dairy products	Both Sexes	6,833	47.9	47.6	46.9	68.0	74.1	73.6	32.57	35.27	34.52
	Men	5,830	48.0	48.3	48.4	70.2	76.2	76.8	34.12	36.80	37.17
	Women	1,003	40.4	40.1	38.2	42.0	48.0	50.3	16.97	19.25	19.21
Canned & cured fish	Both Sexes	6,148	43.8	42.0	45.5	58.2	71.4	77.9	25.49	29.99	35.44
	Men	4,593	46.2	44.7	47.3	60.5	75.9	82.1	27.95	33.93	38.33
	Women	1,555	36.2	34.5	40.4	49.0	55.1	63.6	17.74	19.01	25.39
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	Both Sexes	10,990	43.2	41.3	40.1	55.3	63.1	68.6	23.89	26.06	27.51
	Men	5,851	46.0	45.0	44.9	61.2	70.9	76.3	28.15	31.91	34.26
	Women	5,139	40.0	37.2	34.8	47.6	53.1	57.1	19.04	19.75	19.76
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,568	46.7	44.9	45.7	72.2	83.5	90.0	33.72	37.49	41.13
	Men	5,010	47.2	45.3	46.3	74.1	85.8	92.5	34.98	39.12	42.83
	Women	558	41.2	39.1	40.7	51.9	61.1	64.5	21.38	23.89	26.25
Bread & other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,457	44.1	44.7	45.5	63.5	76.7	81.0	28.00	34.28	36.86
	Men	11,219	46.3	46.4	46.9	69.7	82.8	87.8	32.27	38.42	41.18
	Women	3,238	38.3	38.3	40.3	43.2	49.6	53.8	16.55	19.00	21.68
Distilled & malt liquors	Both Sexes	10,780	43.4	43.8	43.2	76.8	88.7	101.0	33.32	38.85	43.53
	Men	9,372	43.8	44.2	43.8	80.2	92.0	105.2	35.11	40.56	46.08
	Women	1,408	40.7	41.1	39.4	52.6	64.6	69.7	21.37	26.55	27.46
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	3,808	45.7	45.6	46.8	63.7	70.9	80.5	29.11	32.33	37.58
	Men	3,638	46.1	45.9	47.1	65.2	71.9	81.1	30.06	35.00	38.20
	Women	170	41.3	40.7	42.4	44.1	51.6	60.9	18.21	21.00	25.82
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	23,293	42.6	43.1	43.7	56.2	64.6	71.2	23.94	27.84	31.11
	Men	12,293	47.4	47.7	47.1	66.8	77.6	84.2	31.66	37.02	39.66
	Women	11,000	37.5	38.6	39.8	42.0	49.0	54.0	15.75	18.91	21.49
Tobacco & tobacco products	Both Sexes	8,055	42.9	42.1	42.5	55.6	65.0	83.6	23.85	27.37	55.53
	Men	2,700	45.6	44.8	45.0	65.9	77.3	98.1	30.06	34.63	44.15
	Women	5,355	41.4	40.6	41.2	49.2	57.7	75.8	20.37	23.43	31.23
Rubber products	Both Sexes	17,760	44.8	43.7	43.4	82.1	91.7	104.2	36.78	40.07	45.22
	Men	13,448	45.6	44.3	44.3	90.1	100.3	112.6	41.09	44.43	49.84
	Women	4,312	42.3	41.8	40.8	56.7	65.0	76.4	23.98	27.17	31.17
Leather products	Both Sexes	25,577	42.6	41.0	41.0	58.9	68.9	73.7	26.03	28.25	30.22
	Men	15,281	43.9	42.2	42.0	68.0	79.4	84.7	29.85	35.61	35.67
	Women	10,296	40.6	39.2	39.5	44.6	51.3	56.4	18.11	20.11	22.28
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	16,473	42.5	40.3	40.3	57.3	66.1	71.3	24.35	26.84	28.73
	Men	9,111	43.5	40.9	40.8	67.1	77.7	82.9	29.19	31.78	33.82
	Women	7,362	41.2	39.4	39.7	44.2	51.0	56.6	18.21	20.09	22.47
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	9,104	42.7	42.3	42.2	61.9	73.5	77.9	26.43	31.09	32.87
	Men	6,170	44.5	43.9	43.7	69.3	81.4	87.2	30.84	35.72	38.11
	Women	2,934	39.3	38.5	39.1	45.6	52.2	55.9	17.92	20.11	21.86
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	62,675	43.8	44.5	44.4	55.1	67.6	76.8	24.13	30.08	34.10
	Men	37,555	46.6	46.5	46.4	60.8	74.5	83.9	28.33	34.64	38.93
	Women	25,120	41.3	41.6	41.6	48.1	56.7	65.0	19.87	23.59	26.98
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	Both Sexes	20,586	45.2	43.3	43.4	55.7	68.9	78.2	25.18	29.83	33.94
	Men	12,278	47.2	44.9	44.8	60.5	74.1	85.2	28.56	33.27	37.27
	Women	8,288	42.5	40.9	41.3	48.1	60.5	70.1	20.35	24.74	28.95
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	13,708	44.5	44.9	44.3	57.2	68.2	75.4	25.45	29.72	33.40
	Men	7,631	47.6	47.7	46.9	63.5	73.6	83.6	30.23	35.11	39.21
	Women	6,077	40.6	41.5	41.1	47.9	55.8	63.6	19.45	23.18	26.14
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	Both Sexes	13,527	47.4	46.9	46.9	56.7	66.6	77.3	26.64	31.24	36.26
	Men	9,113	48.7	48.2	48.1	61.9	73.3	84.1	30.15	35.33	40.45
	Women	4,414	45.1	44.6	44.3	45.1	53.5	62.2	20.34	23.86	27.55
Clothing (textile & fur)	Both Sexes	80,462	41.0	39.7	40.1	61.9	67.8	75.2	25.38	26.92	30.16
	Men	24,513	44.8	42.9	42.6	77.1	91.3	100.1	34.54	39.17	42.64
	Women	55,949	38.7	38.4	39.0	51.2	56.8	63.4	19.81	21.61	24.73

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. miscellaneous leather products.

(b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

(c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicating Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	25,893	39.9	39.5	39.0	60.9	68.5	74.4	24.30	27.06	29.02
	Men	7,533	41.2	41.2	40.3	86.5	95.8	102.1	35.64	39.47	41.15
	Women	18,360	39.4	38.8	38.5	50.7	57.3	62.5	19.98	22.23	24.06
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	19,791	35.9	35.7	38.0	70.4	74.7	83.5	25.27	26.87	31.73
	Men	4,514	38.2	38.1	40.4	107.4	116.5	121.8	41.03	44.39	49.21
	Women	15,277	35.3	35.1	37.2	60.4	63.2	71.3	21.32	22.18	25.62
Knit goods	Both Sexes	23,143	42.6	42.8	42.5	54.0	61.3	68.5	23.00	26.24	29.11
	Men	7,607	46.1	46.3	46.7	68.9	78.0	88.1	31.76	38.11	40.26
	Women	15,536	40.8	41.0	40.9	45.2	51.7	57.9	18.44	21.20	23.68
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,684	43.0	46.5	44.4	74.1	85.2	90.1	31.86	39.62	40.00
	Men	2,285	44.0	47.4	45.2	83.0	96.3	101.0	36.52	45.65	45.65
	Women	1,399	41.5	45.0	43.0	59.4	67.4	71.4	24.65	30.33	30.70
Hats & caps	Both Sexes	3,500	37.8	35.2	40.2	65.8	74.4	80.5	24.88	26.19	32.36
	Men	1,461	40.6	38.2	42.3	78.7	89.7	97.9	32.00	34.27	41.41
	Women	2,039	35.5	32.8	38.7	53.7	59.9	66.9	19.05	19.65	25.89
Wood products	Both Sexes	69,029	45.1	44.0	44.0	68.6	80.1	89.0	30.94	35.24	39.16
	Men	64,429	45.4	44.2	44.2	69.9	81.4	90.5	31.73	35.98	40.00
	Women	4,600	41.3	40.4	40.8	50.9	59.9	66.9	21.02	24.20	27.30
Saw & planing mills	Both Sexes	41,643	45.4	43.7	43.9	72.3	84.7	94.1	32.82	37.01	41.31
	Men	40,121	45.5	43.8	44.0	72.9	85.3	94.7	33.17	37.36	41.67
	Women	1,522	43.0	40.4	40.8	59.1	69.1	77.8	25.41	27.92	31.74
Furniture	Both Sexes	15,729	44.9	44.3	43.7	65.3	75.8	83.8	29.32	33.58	36.82
	Men	14,180	45.3	44.7	44.0	66.3	76.9	85.6	30.03	34.37	37.65
	Women	1,549	40.5	40.0	40.5	51.3	61.5	66.1	20.78	24.60	26.77
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	11,857	44.5	44.4	44.7	63.3	71.5	78.2	26.17	31.75	34.96
	Men	10,128	45.2	45.0	45.3	65.9	74.2	81.2	29.79	33.39	36.78
	Women	1,529	40.7	40.5	40.9	45.3	51.4	56.7	18.44	20.82	23.19
Paper products	Both Sexes	60,283	47.1	47.2	47.2	78.5	93.3	104.0	36.97	44.04	49.09
	Men	52,975	48.2	48.1	48.0	83.4	98.5	109.2	40.20	47.38	52.42
	Women	7,308	41.0	41.4	41.3	46.2	54.0	60.6	18.94	22.36	24.99
Pulp & paper mills	Both Sexes	42,537	48.6	48.7	48.5	85.0	101.0	112.6	41.31	49.19	54.61
	Men	41,785	48.7	48.8	48.6	86.0	101.9	113.2	41.88	49.73	55.02
	Women	752	45.0	45.4	41.6	53.1	62.0	70.4	23.90	28.15	29.29
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,746	43.8	43.8	44.1	62.2	73.5	81.6	27.24	32.19	35.99
	Men	11,190	46.3	45.7	45.7	73.0	85.0	93.3	33.80	38.85	42.64
	Women	6,556	40.3	40.8	41.3	44.9	52.7	59.3	18.09	21.60	24.48
Printing, publishing & allied industries	Both Sexes	27,017	42.0	41.1	40.9	82.3	93.6	104.9	34.57	38.47	42.90
	Men	20,350	43.3	42.2	42.0	93.6	106.1	117.9	40.53	44.77	49.52
	Women	6,667	38.5	38.1	37.8	48.6	55.5	60.7	18.71	21.15	22.94
Iron & steel products	Both Sexes	132,589	44.8	45.1	44.8	82.3	92.8	104.1	38.87	41.85	46.64
	Men	125,623	45.0	45.3	45.0	84.2	94.9	105.8	37.89	42.99	47.61
	Women	6,966	41.8	41.6	41.6	62.9	63.3	71.7	22.11	26.33	29.83
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	15,464	43.8	44.8	43.9	88.1	98.9	113.7	38.60	44.31	49.91
	Men	15,282	43.8	44.8	43.9	88.6	99.2	113.9	38.83	44.44	50.00
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers & plate work	Both Sexes	4,187	44.7	45.2	44.8	86.3	96.5	108.0	38.58	43.62	48.38
	Men	4,168	44.8	45.2	44.9	87.2	96.8	108.1	39.07	43.75	48.54
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated & structural steel	Both Sexes	4,826	44.2	44.5	43.9	87.2	95.9	104.6	38.54	42.68	45.92
	Men	4,808	44.3	44.6	44.0	87.4	96.0	104.7	38.72	42.82	46.07
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware & tools	Both Sexes	10,413	45.1	44.8	44.1	72.9	84.6	94.1	32.86	37.90	41.50
	Men	8,660	45.5	45.2	44.5	78.5	89.6	99.8	35.76	40.50	44.41
	Women	1,753	43.3	42.9	42.6	49.3	58.5	65.0	21.38	25.10	27.63
Heating & cooking appliances	Both Sexes	6,937	44.1	45.2	45.1	74.6	85.1	96.2	32.90	38.47	43.39
	Men	6,766	44.2	45.3	45.1	75.4	85.5	96.7	33.33	38.73	43.61
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,595	45.6	45.4	45.3	84.4	96.0	104.6	38.47	43.58	47.38
	Men	17,309	45.7	45.5	45.3	85.3	96.5	105.0	38.98	43.91	47.57
	Women	287	43.1	42.4	42.0	55.3	69.6	76.8	23.84	29.51	32.26
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	24,249	45.3	45.9	44.9	78.1	90.3	99.9	35.38	41.45	44.86
	Men	22,948	45.6	46.0	45.1	79.5	91.7	101.4	36.25	42.18	45.73
	Women	1,301	40.8	42.4	41.9	49.7	63.6	72.4	20.28	26.97	30.34

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron & steel	Both Sexes	27,663	45.3	46.3	46.3	91.9	100.3	111.8	41.63	46.44	51.76
	Men	27,368	45.4	46.4	46.4	92.1	100.5	112.1	41.81	46.63	52.01
	Women	296	67.6	72.1	83.1	39.6	40.8	41.5	26.77	29.42	34.32
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	11,594	42.8	42.5	43.1	74.5	86.5	96.8	31.86	36.74	41.72
	Men	9,861	43.2	42.9	43.5	78.8	90.4	100.7	34.04	38.82	43.80
	Women	1,733	40.9	40.2	41.0	54.0	65.1	73.5	22.10	26.18	30.14
Wire & wire products	Both Sexes	5,031	..	44.6	44.0	..	91.8	104.2	..	40.94	45.85
	Men	4,308	..	45.1	44.7	..	96.0	108.6	..	43.30	48.54
	Women	723	..	41.3	39.9	..	65.4	74.8	..	27.01	29.84
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	92,509	42.3	43.6	43.2	94.2	102.6	113.2	39.95	44.75	48.90
	Men	89,359	42.4	43.7	43.2	95.4	103.6	114.2	40.45	45.27	49.33
	Women	3,150	40.3	40.9	40.7	62.0	74.6	83.7	24.99	30.51	34.07
Aircraft & parts	Both Sexes	7,221	44.8	44.2	45.0	88.0	91.9	100.3	39.47	40.62	45.14
	Men	7,011	45.0	44.2	45.1	89.3	92.4	101.0	40.21	41.06	45.56
	Women	210	42.2	43.2	43.2	62.4	65.5	73.6	26.35	28.30	31.80
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	22,020	39.9	42.1	40.8	109.3	121.5	130.6	43.61	51.15	53.28
	Men	21,806	39.9	42.1	40.8	109.8	121.9	131.0	43.81	51.32	53.45
	Women	214	41.6	45.0	43.4	72.3	88.1	95.3	30.08	39.65	41.36
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	Both Sexes	15,611	42.4	43.0	43.2	85.4	98.1	110.5	36.21	42.18	47.74
	Men	13,331	42.7	43.5	43.7	89.0	102.1	114.1	38.03	44.41	49.36
	Women	2,280	40.1	40.3	40.4	60.1	75.0	87.2	24.04	30.23	35.23
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	29,414	42.4	43.4	43.6	94.6	96.3	111.3	40.11	41.79	48.53
	Men	29,339	42.4	43.4	43.6	94.7	96.4	111.4	40.15	41.84	48.57
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding & repairing	Both Sexes	15,968	45.2	45.7	44.6	90.7	99.4	106.7	39.17	45.43	47.59
	Men	15,835	43.3	45.7	44.6	91.4	99.6	107.0	39.56	45.52	47.72
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	39,474	44.0	44.1	43.9	80.7	92.5	103.1	35.51	40.79	45.28
	Men	35,318	44.5	44.6	44.3	84.9	96.2	107.1	37.78	42.91	47.45
	Women	4,156	40.9	40.3	40.7	51.1	61.8	68.9	20.90	24.91	27.23
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	10,521	45.2	45.8	45.2	80.7	92.1	101.3	36.48	42.18	45.79
	Men	9,951	45.4	46.2	45.5	82.8	93.7	103.0	37.59	43.29	46.87
	Women	570	41.9	40.3	40.4	53.2	63.7	68.0	22.29	26.99	27.47
Brass & copper products	Both Sexes	9,335	43.7	43.3	43.1	79.0	89.9	100.4	34.52	38.93	43.27
	Men	8,410	44.4	43.8	43.4	84.1	93.5	103.0	37.34	40.95	44.70
	Women	925	40.0	40.4	40.1	50.4	62.0	74.7	20.16	25.08	29.95
Smelting & refining	Both Sexes	11,476	44.0	44.1	43.8	89.5	102.4	116.4	39.38	45.16	50.98
	Men	11,422	44.0	44.1	43.9	89.5	102.5	116.5	39.42	45.20	51.14
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus & supplies	Both Sexes	38,256	41.9	42.6	41.8	77.3	91.8	105.4	32.39	39.11	44.06
	Men	27,747	42.7	43.5	42.6	85.1	99.5	112.7	36.34	43.28	48.01
	Women	10,509	40.3	40.7	39.5	60.5	73.8	84.6	24.38	30.04	33.42
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	19,873	46.1	46.4	46.4	71.1	83.9	93.1	32.78	38.93	43.20
	Men	18,232	46.6	46.8	46.3	73.2	85.9	95.0	34.11	40.20	44.46
	Women	1,641	42.0	43.5	42.8	52.3	63.8	70.1	21.97	27.75	30.00
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,177	46.5	47.0	47.2	67.2	80.3	88.9	31.26	37.74	41.96
	Men	4,656	47.2	47.2	47.4	69.3	81.8	91.1	32.71	38.61	43.18
	Women	522	41.2	45.4	45.5	47.6	65.8	67.8	19.51	29.87	30.85
Glass & glass products	Both Sexes	5,097	45.8	46.3	46.3	69.6	80.5	89.2	31.93	37.27	41.75
	Men	4,513	46.5	46.9	47.7	73.1	84.3	92.5	33.99	39.54	44.12
	Women	784	42.7	43.3	42.1	53.2	61.4	68.8	22.72	26.59	28.96
Products of petroleum & coal	Both Sexes	9,175	41.9	42.1	42.1	90.4	104.6	119.1	37.88	44.02	50.14
	Men	9,149	42.0	42.1	42.1	90.5	104.7	119.2	38.01	44.06	50.18
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	Both Sexes	25,967	44.4	43.8	44.0	73.1	84.8	93.3	32.46	37.14	41.06
	Men	20,919	45.3	44.7	44.9	79.4	91.5	100.3	35.97	40.90	45.03
	Women	5,048	41.0	40.2	40.4	47.2	54.7	61.2	19.35	21.99	24.72
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,526	42.2	40.9	41.7	60.4	69.7	76.9	25.49	28.51	32.07
	Men	2,339	44.0	43.1	43.3	73.3	84.1	90.0	32.23	36.25	38.97
	Women	2,186	40.6	39.0	39.9	47.4	55.0	61.8	19.21	21.45	24.56
Acids, alkalis & salts	Both Sexes	4,472	47.7	47.1	47.0	85.4	96.5	104.8	40.75	45.45	49.26
	Men	4,443	47.8	47.1	47.1	85.5	96.7	104.9	40.86	45.55	49.41
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	14,059	42.9	42.3	42.3	62.8	73.7	80.0	26.94	31.18	33.84
	Men	8,513	43.9	43.7	43.6	70.4	81.8	90.2	30.91	35.75	39.33
	Women	5,541	41.0	39.7	40.4	47.4	57.1	63.1	19.43	22.87	25.49

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete, and miscellaneous non-metallic products.



Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946 <sup>a</sup>	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	Both Sexes	164,756	41.1	40.4	40.3	43.85	49.78	52.91
	Men	110,771	42.0	41.2	41.1	53.21	60.21	63.47
	Women	53,985	39.5	38.9	38.8	25.91	28.68	31.26
<b>Food &amp; beverages</b>	Both Sexes	18,838	42.2	41.7	41.4	41.33	47.23	52.01
	Men	12,669	43.7	42.0	42.4	49.90	57.19	62.62
	Women	6,169	40.3	39.7	39.4	24.62	27.75	30.24
<b>Meat products</b>	Both Sexes	4,036	42.6	42.4	41.9	42.17	48.34	60.17
	Men	3,011	43.3	43.0	42.4	48.02	56.02	69.01
	Women	1,025	40.6	40.8	40.6	26.31	29.91	34.18
<b>Dairy products</b>	Both Sexes	1,779	43.5	42.9	43.5	34.66	38.32	39.72
	Men	1,043	44.8	44.3	44.9	42.78	48.23	49.33
	Women	736	41.4	40.9	41.5	22.65	24.64	26.11
<b>Canned &amp; cured fish</b>	Both Sexes	1,152	46.3	44.0	42.8	37.92	48.66	49.60
	Men	841	46.9	44.4	43.9	44.32	55.75	57.63
	Women	311	44.7	42.6	39.7	20.29	26.40	27.88
<b>Canned &amp; preserved fruits &amp; vegetables</b>	Both Sexes	1,705	42.2	41.3	41.4	38.40	44.88	47.06
	Men	1,047	43.1	42.2	42.5	47.19	55.84	59.38
	Women	658	40.8	39.7	39.6	23.55	26.14	27.45
<b>Grain mill products</b>	Both Sexes	1,474	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.96	46.29	47.28
	Men	977	42.1	41.0	41.6	49.76	56.21	56.21
	Women	497	40.3	39.7	39.5	24.22	26.74	29.72
<b>Bread &amp; other bakery products</b>	Both Sexes	1,561	42.3	42.4	42.6	35.32	41.08	41.05
	Men	923	44.8	44.6	45.1	46.23	52.94	50.63
	Women	638	39.7	39.8	38.9	23.62	26.55	27.70
<b>Distilled &amp; malt liquors</b>	Both Sexes	2,497	39.3	36.9	38.3	54.38	60.08	66.87
	Men	1,888	40.0	37.4	38.8	63.28	69.33	76.87
	Women	609	37.0	35.4	36.9	27.53	32.11	35.85
<b>Other beverages (a)</b>	Both Sexes	1,032	42.6	41.2	42.0	41.30	46.71	46.44
	Men	765	44.2	42.1	43.2	47.82	53.86	51.97
	Women	267	38.8	39.0	38.6	25.84	29.54	30.61
<b>Other foods (b)</b>	Both Sexes	3,602	41.5	40.7	40.9	42.12	47.53	50.06
	Men	2,174	42.7	41.6	42.3	53.06	60.55	62.97
	Women	1,428	39.6	39.3	38.8	25.08	28.72	30.40
<b>Tobacco &amp; tobacco products</b>	Both Sexes	1,632	41.3	40.4	40.2	39.94	44.21	52.47
	Men	954	42.1	41.1	40.8	51.45	54.68	64.94
	Women	678	40.4	39.2	39.3	25.17	28.96	34.92
<b>Rubber products</b>	Both Sexes	4,287	40.4	39.3	39.2	44.97	48.69	51.84
	Men	2,935	40.9	39.7	39.7	54.64	58.64	61.95
	Women	1,352	39.2	38.4	38.2	25.17	27.34	29.88
<b>Leather products</b>	Both Sexes	3,435	43.1	41.9	41.4	37.93	45.06	47.20
	Men	2,285	44.5	43.2	42.5	45.12	54.25	56.83
	Women	1,150	40.3	39.1	39.2	23.66	26.21	28.08
<b>Boots &amp; shoes (except rubber)</b>	Both Sexes	2,136	43.2	42.2	41.7	36.81	43.73	46.14
	Men	1,423	44.5	43.5	42.8	43.74	52.65	55.87
	Women	713	40.4	39.3	39.4	22.99	25.22	26.72
<b>Other leather products (c)</b>	Both Sexes	1,299	42.9	41.4	41.0	39.58	47.16	48.95
	Men	862	44.4	42.7	42.1	47.53	56.21	58.42
	Women	437	40.2	38.7	39.0	24.79	27.76	30.29
<b>Textile products (except clothing)</b>	Both Sexes	7,792	41.5	41.2	41.0	48.08	50.19	53.32
	Men	4,981	42.6	42.1	42.1	59.30	62.82	66.48
	Women	2,811	39.4	39.4	39.2	27.07	27.53	30.02
<b>Cotton yarn &amp; broad woven goods</b>	Both Sexes	1,904	42.8	41.2	40.9	48.58	53.12	56.20
	Men	1,218	44.2	42.1	41.8	62.19	65.57	71.24
	Women	686	40.5	39.2	39.3	24.75	26.90	29.60
<b>Woollen goods</b>	Both Sexes	1,464	42.2	42.0	41.7	42.71	50.03	52.33
	Men	950	43.8	43.6	43.3	53.00	62.32	64.73
	Women	514	39.3	39.1	38.9	23.62	27.44	29.43
<b>Rayon, nylon &amp; silk textiles</b>	Both Sexes	1,962	42.8	41.2	41.3	43.35	46.30	50.81
	Men	1,250	43.4	41.4	41.7	51.26	57.87	62.83
	Women	712	41.4	40.7	40.4	25.64	26.98	29.70
<b>Clothing, (textile &amp; fur)</b>	Both Sexes	10,811	41.5	40.8	40.9	38.00	44.91	45.97
	Men	5,968	42.7	42.0	42.2	47.55	57.75	58.76
	Women	4,843	39.8	39.2	39.4	25.13	28.30	30.22

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,275	40.5	40.5	40.4	38.35	44.64	45.60
	Men	1,977	41.1	41.2	41.2	46.44	55.09	56.73
	Women	1,298	39.4	39.2	39.1	24.23	26.92	26.66
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	2,963	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.50	47.10	48.36
	Men	1,490	41.5	41.4	41.7	51.63	61.26	62.44
	Women	1,473	38.8	38.6	38.9	29.02	31.96	34.12
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,407	41.9	41.4	41.6	39.30	44.80	45.80
	Men	1,309	43.7	43.1	43.3	53.45	60.41	60.57
	Women	1,098	39.9	39.4	39.5	23.42	26.26	28.19
Fur goods	Both Sexes	681	43.8	43.0	43.9	37.97	43.84	46.87
	Men	433	44.2	43.6	44.8	44.82	53.17	58.25
	Women	248	42.8	42.0	42.4	24.31	26.81	27.01
Hats & caps	Both Sexes	665	42.1	42.2	41.6	38.21	46.57	44.77
	Men	397	43.2	43.0	42.8	46.54	57.28	53.91
	Women	268	40.6	40.8	39.8	26.76	29.29	31.24
Wood products	Both Sexes	7,570	43.7	42.6	42.4	42.65	50.11	51.99
	Men	5,470	45.2	43.8	43.6	50.08	58.70	60.46
	Women	2,100	40.2	39.6	39.3	24.82	27.43	29.93
Saw & planing mills	Both Sexes	4,431	44.9	43.3	43.3	43.69	51.91	53.71
	Men	3,393	46.1	44.3	44.2	49.74	59.35	60.73
	Women	1,038	41.2	40.4	40.2	25.42	28.19	30.77
Furniture	Both Sexes	1,886	42.1	41.2	40.7	40.46	47.03	49.94
	Men	1,232	43.7	42.5	42.0	49.99	57.73	61.20
	Women	654	39.3	38.7	38.2	23.78	26.01	28.72
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,253	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.08	48.44	48.98
	Men	845	43.6	43.7	43.4	50.92	57.75	58.27
	Women	408	39.3	38.7	39.0	25.16	27.42	29.76
Paper products	Both Sexes	10,135	40.9	39.9	40.2	52.29	59.44	62.64
	Men	7,255	41.6	40.4	40.7	62.49	70.72	73.69
	Women	2,880	39.4	38.6	38.7	27.45	31.33	34.82
Pulp & paper mills	Both Sexes	6,462	41.4	40.5	40.9	57.34	64.96	69.27
	Men	4,949	41.8	40.9	41.3	65.92	74.47	79.36
	Women	1,513	40.0	39.4	39.7	28.68	33.50	36.29
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	3,673	40.0	38.7	38.9	41.56	49.62	50.98
	Men	2,306	41.0	39.4	39.5	52.93	62.40	61.52
	Women	1,367	38.7	37.6	37.7	26.01	28.99	33.19
Printing, publishing & allied industries	Both Sexes	13,871	39.9	39.5	39.0	37.07	41.86	43.75
	Men	8,307	40.6	40.0	39.4	45.76	50.21	53.76
	Women	5,564	39.0	38.7	38.3	24.30	26.84	28.82
Iron & steel products	Both Sexes	26,879	40.9	40.2	40.1	50.14	50.22	53.41
	Men	18,936	41.5	40.8	40.7	52.88	59.60	63.09
	Women	7,943	39.3	38.6	38.6	25.43	27.92	30.35
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,170	34.3	39.8	40.3	43.23	48.72	54.72
	Men	2,358	32.5	40.2	40.8	49.86	56.41	63.00
	Women	812	39.0	38.7	39.0	25.33	27.48	30.68
Boilers & plate work	Both Sexes	1,210	40.9	39.2	38.5	43.84	47.37	53.50
	Men	884	41.4	39.8	39.0	51.87	55.13	61.61
	Women	326	39.7	37.8	37.0	25.43	27.70	30.96
Fabricated & structural steel	Both Sexes	1,667	44.1	41.3	40.8	49.44	60.77	59.45
	Men	1,346	44.9	41.5	41.0	55.63	67.82	66.13
	Women	321	41.3	40.6	39.9	25.02	29.36	31.41
Hardware & tools	Both Sexes	1,985	40.8	40.0	39.6	42.31	48.70	50.61
	Men	1,187	42.1	41.1	40.6	54.20	61.45	63.92
	Women	798	39.1	38.3	38.2	26.06	28.64	30.81
Heating & cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,200	41.1	40.4	40.7	36.23	44.67	47.13
	Men	817	42.1	41.1	41.3	44.00	54.57	56.90
	Women	383	39.5	39.0	39.4	23.24	26.21	28.44
Iron castings	Both Sexes	2,583	41.2	40.8	40.6	45.44	51.34	53.68
	Men	1,836	42.4	41.9	41.8	53.88	60.84	62.58
	Women	727	38.5	38.0	38.0	26.50	27.99	31.13
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	6,963	40.9	40.3	39.9	43.35	47.57	51.23
	Men	4,739	41.5	40.9	40.4	52.29	56.98	61.51
	Women	2,224	39.5	39.1	38.8	24.67	27.48	29.31

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.s.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
			no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron & steel	Both Sexes	3,432	41.9	40.3	40.9	47.25	56.38	59.04
	Men	2,575	42.6	41.1	41.5	56.06	66.86	68.90
	Women	907	40.0	38.3	39.3	26.32	28.05	31.04
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	2,449	40.1	39.3	39.3	43.77	47.15	51.30
	Men	1,684	40.9	39.3	40.0	52.19	55.03	60.83
	Women	785	38.4	37.9	37.8	25.38	28.38	30.35
Wire & wire products	Both Sexes	1,094	..	40.3	40.4	..	50.15	52.18
	Men	715	..	41.0	41.1	..	60.25	62.76
	Women	379	..	39.0	39.1	..	29.69	32.17
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	14,713	42.2	41.1	41.8	50.14	55.47	59.72
	Men	11,075	42.8	41.8	42.1	57.95	64.15	68.03
	Women	3,638	40.5	39.7	40.2	28.08	30.62	34.44
Aircraft & parts	Both Sexes	2,751	43.6	40.9	41.5	46.09	51.39	53.64
	Men	2,107	44.0	41.1	41.7	53.61	58.15	60.42
	Women	644	42.5	40.1	40.9	27.98	29.35	31.44
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	4,497	41.3	40.4	41.5	54.43	61.58	66.01
	Men	3,222	41.5	40.7	41.7	66.35	75.67	77.18
	Women	1,275	40.5	39.3	40.9	29.03	32.99	37.76
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	Both Sexes	3,024	41.4	40.7	40.5	47.06	53.91	57.93
	Men	2,102	42.1	41.2	41.1	56.15	64.54	68.76
	Women	922	39.1	39.7	39.6	26.65	29.86	33.24
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,049	43.8	42.9	44.0	52.95	56.58	63.66
	Men	1,804	44.4	43.4	44.6	58.94	59.63	67.43
	Women	245	39.5	39.3	39.7	31.17	32.81	35.91
Shipbuilding & repairing	Both Sexes	1,981	40.7	41.5	41.4	47.54	51.32	54.27
	Men	1,547	41.7	42.2	41.9	53.68	58.38	60.48
	Women	434	37.5	39.5	39.6	26.99	27.10	32.16
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	8,673	41.5	40.9	41.0	47.22	54.49	57.70
	Men	6,030	42.4	41.6	41.7	57.07	64.87	68.57
	Women	2,643	40.1	39.2	39.1	27.71	30.41	32.91
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	2,657	41.3	39.8	40.4	46.71	50.75	53.85
	Men	1,704	42.0	40.4	41.4	57.33	61.16	65.75
	Women	953	40.1	38.7	38.7	28.95	30.25	32.57
Brass & copper products	Both Sexes	2,006	40.8	40.0	39.5	44.31	52.58	53.63
	Men	1,375	41.5	40.5	40.0	53.04	62.82	63.21
	Women	631	39.4	38.8	38.4	26.95	30.92	32.77
Smelting & refining	Both Sexes	2,392	43.7	43.6	43.9	57.42	65.33	70.79
	Men	2,071	44.0	43.8	44.1	63.14	70.46	76.04
	Women	321	42.3	42.2	42.1	30.50	33.96	36.96
Electrical apparatus & supplies	Both Sexes	13,064	39.6	39.9	39.0	45.46	50.08	52.96
	Men	8,852	40.1	40.6	39.3	54.74	60.61	62.39
	Women	4,212	38.6	38.6	38.3	27.68	29.66	33.14
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	3,564	41.4	40.9	40.5	43.29	50.43	53.46
	Men	2,571	42.3	41.3	41.3	50.47	58.09	62.03
	Women	993	39.2	40.0	38.2	25.96	29.76	31.22
Clay products	Both Sexes	558	41.4	40.7	41.4	46.00	52.80	56.30
	Men	428	42.4	41.5	42.5	53.89	60.81	64.18
	Women	130	38.8	37.8	37.8	25.06	27.80	30.36
Glass & glass products	Both Sexes	1,052	40.6	39.5	39.7	41.49	46.29	50.46
	Men	707	41.3	40.4	40.8	49.73	55.48	60.53
	Women	345	39.2	37.5	37.4	25.48	26.82	29.80
Products of petroleum & coal	Both Sexes	2,775	39.5	38.8	38.2	47.66	55.06	59.97
	Men	2,201	39.9	39.1	38.5	54.06	61.43	66.31
	Women	574	38.2	37.5	37.1	26.33	32.07	36.68
Chemical products	Both Sexes	13,786	39.5	39.0	38.6	43.88	49.19	51.60
	Men	8,513	40.0	39.5	39.3	56.92	62.01	63.56
	Women	5,253	38.8	38.3	38.0	27.08	30.28	32.41
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	2,537	39.6	39.2	39.1	42.11	47.53	50.54
	Men	1,203	39.7	39.5	39.5	58.64	65.80	71.00
	Women	1,334	39.5	39.0	38.7	27.84	31.25	32.10
Acids, alkalis & salts	Both Sexes	946	41.1	40.5	41.5	54.31	54.41	57.73
	Men	755	41.5	41.1	42.4	59.96	59.70	63.51
	Women	191	39.1	38.0	38.3	29.85	33.26	34.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	2,951	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.76	48.99	49.50
	Men	1,789	41.9	41.2	41.2	51.41	61.81	61.75
	Women	1,162	38.7	39.5	38.2	25.82	29.22	31.15

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.



Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS															
	Both Sexes				Men				Women							
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
<b>Nova Scotia</b>																
Manufacturing	20,813	45.8	82.4	37.74	17,850	46.0	88.4	40.66	2,963	44.5	45.5	20.25				
Canned and cured fish	1,754	44.9	68.1	30.58	1,441	44.9	72.0	32.33	293	44.8	49.2	22.04				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,143	46.7	50.3	23.49	354	49.5	70.8	35.05	789	45.4	40.2	18.25				
Knit goods	978	44.1	58.8	25.93	289	46.9	74.1	34.75	689	42.9	51.9	22.27				
Saw and planing mills	1,236	47.6	57.8	27.51	1,236	47.6	57.8	27.51	—	—	—	—				
Primary iron and steel	5,214	46.9	104.7	49.10	5,203	46.9	104.8	49.15	—	—	—	—				
Transportation equipment	4,086	43.6	97.9	42.68	4,062	43.6	98.1	42.77	—	—	—	—				
<b>New Brunswick</b>																
Manufacturing	14,902	46.1	82.5	38.03	12,178	47.0	88.4	41.55	2,724	41.9	52.6	22.04				
Canned and cured fish	1,219	47.3	50.9	24.08	734	52.7	53.9	28.41	485	39.0	44.7	17.43				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,162	50.9	73.3	37.31	768	53.3	84.1	44.83	394	46.2	49.0	22.64				
Textile products (except clothing)	1,491	42.1	76.5	32.21	822	43.4	83.4	36.20	669	45.4	67.3	27.19				
Saw and planing mills	2,142	48.0	65.0	31.20	2,089	48.0	65.4	31.39	53	48.4	48.7	23.57				
Pulp and paper mills	3,316	46.8	115.7	54.15	3,308	46.8	115.7	54.15	—	—	—	—				
Transportation equipment	1,088	43.3	104.2	45.12	1,088	43.3	104.2	45.12	—	—	—	—				
<b>Quebec</b>																
Manufacturing	272,374	45.2	85.4	38.60	196,187	46.8	93.6	43.80	76,187	40.9	61.4	25.11				
Distilled and malt liquors	4,148	45.5	97.1	44.18	3,553	46.4	101.6	47.14	595	40.6	66.2	26.88				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,816	45.7	66.8	30.53	3,990	48.7	76.7	37.35	2,826	41.4	50.5	20.91				
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,072	42.5	84.4	35.87	2,322	45.2	99.6	45.02	4,750	41.2	76.3	31.44				
Rubber products	4,569	44.5	79.0	35.16	3,024	46.2	85.0	39.27	1,545	41.2	65.8	27.11				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,096	40.0	68.9	27.56	5,656	40.3	79.8	32.16	4,440	39.7	54.9	21.80				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,142	45.8	77.7	34.03	8,159	45.2	82.0	37.06	4,983	41.6	70.1	29.16				
Woollen goods	3,831	47.7	71.6	34.15	2,503	49.5	78.0	38.61	1,328	44.3	58.2	25.78				
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	9,917	46.4	71.5	34.61	6,735	49.8	76.8	38.25	3,182	45.5	59.1	26.89				
Men's clothing	15,573	39.4	71.5	28.17	4,748	40.6	95.9	38.94	10,825	38.8	60.3	23.40				
Women's clothing	12,922	38.0	80.8	30.70	2,564	41.1	117.1	48.13	10,358	37.2	70.8	26.34				
Knit goods	9,759	45.0	64.0	28.80	3,737	47.6	84.8	40.36	6,022	43.4	49.9	21.66				
Saw and planing mills	7,066	51.9	66.7	34.62	6,816	52.1	67.6	35.22	270	47.6	42.3	20.13				
Furniture	4,588	46.7	78.4	36.61	4,321	46.9	79.2	37.14	267	43.1	64.8	27.93				
Pulp and paper mills	20,439	50.2	108.9	54.87	20,012	50.4	109.7	55.29	427	42.4	64.2	27.22				
Other paper products (b)	5,039	47.1	69.0	32.50	2,990	49.0	81.0	39.69	2,049	44.2	49.7	21.97				
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,557	43.0	100.8	43.34	5,134	43.8	112.1	49.10	1,423	40.2	56.0	22.51				
Iron castings	4,122	49.1	92.6	45.47	4,056	49.2	93.0	45.76	—	—	—	—				
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,202	47.3	93.7	44.32	7,649	47.5	95.4	45.32	553	44.2	68.1	30.10				
Primary iron and steel	4,486	47.6	101.3	48.22	4,424	47.6	101.7	48.41	—	—	—	—				
Aircraft and parts	4,505	46.0	96.0	44.15	4,373	46.1	96.7	44.58	132	45.2	72.2	32.63				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,177	43.5	111.7	48.59	14,109	43.5	111.8	48.63	—	—	—	—				
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,502	48.8	101.1	49.34	6,456	48.8	101.4	49.48	—	—	—	—				
Aluminum products	7,425	46.3	103.6	47.97	7,303	46.4	104.4	48.44	122	40.4	47.5	19.19				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,000	40.4	106.7	43.11	7,007	41.0	113.1	46.37	2,993	39.1	90.9	35.54				
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	6,077	48.7	86.1	41.93	5,740	49.1	87.4	42.91	337	42.4	59.9	25.40				
Chemical products	6,473	46.5	82.9	38.55	5,029	47.3	90.2	42.66	1,444	43.5	55.2	24.01				
<b>Ontario</b>																
Manufacturing	403,967	42.9	99.9	42.86	318,039	43.9	107.3	47.10	85,928	38.9	69.2	26.92				
Meat products	5,809	43.5	102.2	44.46	4,765	44.7	107.5	48.05	1,044	38.3	74.3	28.46				
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	6,911	39.0	72.0	28.08	3,833	44.3	79.1	35.04	3,078	32.5	60.0	19.50				
Bread and other bakery products	7,584	44.2	82.5	36.47	5,883	46.1	89.0	41.03	1,701	37.4	54.8	20.50				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	10,450	41.3	73.6	30.40	4,891	45.7	88.4	40.40	5,559	37.4	57.6	21.64				
Rubber products	13,182	43.0	113.3	48.72	10,415	43.7	120.9	52.83	2,767	40.6	82.3	33.41				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,797	40.8	75.5	30.80	3,102	41.7	88.7	36.99	2,695	39.7	59.6	23.62				
Other leather products (d)	5,403	41.9	86.5	36.24	4,110	43.1	93.0	40.08	1,293	38.0	63.1	23.98				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,186	42.3	79.8	33.76	3,399	43.8	86.7	37.97	2,787	40.5	70.7	28.63				
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,980	42.9	99.3	42.60	2,022	43.6	111.6	48.66	958	41.5	72.1	29.92				
Woollen goods	9,149	42.9	77.7	33.33	4,778	45.5	87.0	39.59	4,371	40.1	66.0	26.47				
Men's clothing	7,469	38.3	84.8	32.48	2,401	39.5	116.3	45.94	5,068	37.7	69.2	26.09				
Women's clothing	4,973	37.7	92.1	34.72	1,381	39.0	138.3	54.05	3,592	37.2	73.3	27.27				
Knit goods	11,719	40.2	74.5	29.95	3,452	43.7	95.6	40.90	8,267	38.8	65.4	25.38				
Saw and planing mills	7,741	45.8	78.5	35.95	7,502	45.9	79.0	36.26	239	41.1	57.7	23.71				

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers  
in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948.  
in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>												
Furniture	8,857	42.8	85.7	36.68	8,023	43.1	87.6	37.76	834	39.9	66.0	26.33
Miscellaneous wood products	4,691	43.5	77.9	33.89	3,952	44.5	80.9	36.00	739	38.4	59.9	23.00
Pulp and paper mills	13,693	47.7	114.3	54.52	13,419	47.9	114.9	55.04	274	40.9	76.3	31.21
Other paper products (b)	10,210	42.8	87.4	37.41	6,515	44.6	98.9	44.11	3,695	39.5	84.5	25.54
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	15,336	40.1	107.6	43.15	11,021	41.4	123.3	51.05	4,315	36.8	62.5	23.04
Agricultural implements	14,840	43.7	115.5	50.52	14,559	43.7	115.9	50.55	181	40.8	89.0	36.31
Hardware and tools	7,327	43.3	99.3	43.49	6,350	44.3	103.1	43.67	967	41.2	72.3	29.99
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,822	44.0	102.9	45.28	13,101	44.2	104.3	46.10	721	40.3	75.7	30.51
Iron castings	10,667	44.5	109.9	48.91	10,470	44.6	110.4	49.24	197	40.9	80.2	32.80
Primary iron and steel	17,253	45.8	117.9	54.00	17,031	45.8	118.3	54.13	222	41.0	88.0	36.08
Sheet metal products	6,660	43.1	98.1	42.28	5,531	43.5	102.6	44.63	1,129	41.2	74.7	30.78
Motor vehicles	21,680	40.7	131.3	53.44	21,467	40.7	131.7	53.50	213	43.4	95.5	41.45
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	14,807	43.1	112.0	48.27	12,589	43.6	115.9	50.53	2,218	40.4	89.2	35.33
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,105	45.1	113.6	51.23	6,102	45.1	113.6	51.23	-	-	-	-
Brass and copper products	6,210	41.5	132.4	54.95	5,459	41.8	110.2	46.06	751	39.4	79.7	31.40
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,017	45.0	114.5	51.53	7,003	45.0	114.6	51.57	-	-	-	-
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,312	42.8	94.6	40.49	6,808	43.7	103.1	45.05	2,504	40.4	69.8	28.20
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27,382	42.3	105.5	44.33	20,102	43.3	113.0	48.33	7,280	39.8	82.8	32.95
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,154	45.8	98.6	44.98	9,209	45.9	100.3	46.27	945	42.2	75.3	31.78
Products of petroleum and coal	4,178	41.5	121.2	50.30	4,159	41.6	121.4	50.50	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,504	46.4	112.7	52.29	2,486	46.4	113.0	52.43	-	-	-	-
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,555	40.7	80.0	32.56	1,246	42.4	93.5	39.64	1,309	39.1	66.1	25.95
Other chemical products (f)	7,702	42.6	100.1	42.64	6,468	43.5	105.5	45.89	1,234	37.9	67.7	25.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,589	41.3	84.5	35.32	5,574	43.1	96.1	41.42	4,115	39.9	67.4	26.89
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Manufacturing	28,889	43.1	91.0	39.22	22,413	44.1	98.6	43.48	6,471	39.5	61.5	24.35
Meat products	2,871	41.3	107.7	45.02	2,317	42.7	112.7	48.12	554	38.3	84.0	32.17
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,371	44.3	78.3	34.89	2,248	45.4	88.4	41.02	1,123	40.1	54.9	22.01
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,269	40.5	71.7	29.04	1,133	43.6	94.4	41.16	3,136	39.4	62.7	27.40
Wood products	1,731	44.5	83.5	37.15	1,581	44.8	85.5	38.35	150	42.5	68.1	24.69
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,768	40.5	96.3	39.30	1,397	41.3	105.5	43.57	371	37.8	61.2	23.13
Iron and steel products	3,472	45.6	89.4	40.77	3,452	45.6	89.8	40.86	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6,325	42.2	109.4	46.17	6,294	42.2	109.7	46.29	-	-	-	-
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Manufacturing	5,934	43.0	93.3	40.12	5,195	43.8	96.8	42.12	739	39.0	66.9	26.09
Meat products	1,361	42.2	105.1	44.77	1,145	42.6	109.5	46.65	216	40.2	87.2	35.05
Dairy products	1,052	42.7	74.5	31.81	815	44.8	79.8	35.75	237	35.3	51.5	19.18
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,247	44.8	89.8	40.23	1,130	45.1	92.5	41.72	117	41.9	61.6	25.81
<b>Alberta</b>												
Manufacturing	14,992	43.3	95.5	41.35	12,817	43.8	100.0	43.80	2,175	40.7	67.1	27.31
Meat products	2,573	42.1	106.2	44.71	2,082	42.7	110.4	47.14	491	39.4	87.0	34.28
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,201	44.8	89.2	39.96	2,717	45.3	94.0	42.68	484	41.9	60.4	25.31
Saw and planing mills	1,189	44.4	84.6	37.56	1,140	44.5	85.8	38.09	49	41.6	59.4	24.71
Iron and steel products	1,275	42.9	97.1	41.66	1,274	42.9	97.1	41.65	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	2,202	43.7	105.3	46.02	2,191	43.7	105.5	46.10	-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,406	45.9	84.1	38.60	1,100	46.2	89.1	41.16	306	45.0	65.8	29.52
<b>British Columbia</b>												
Manufacturing	59,440	40.3	114.2	46.02	52,732	40.6	118.9	48.27	6,708	38.0	75.2	28.58
Canned and cured fish	2,663	44.3	101.2	44.83	1,975	46.2	105.8	48.98	688	38.9	95.4	33.22
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	2,136	37.4	75.5	28.24	881	41.7	89.2	37.20	1,255	34.3	63.8	21.83
Saw and planing mills	21,123	39.7	120.1	47.88	20,235	39.8	120.9	48.12	888	38.2	101.0	38.58
Furniture	1,377	39.0	94.8	38.97	1,110	39.1	99.8	38.94	267	38.6	74.4	28.72
Miscellaneous wood products	1,807	39.3	111.1	43.36	1,692	39.3	112.8	44.33	115	39.0	86.5	33.74
Pulp and paper mills	4,030	44.5	126.2	56.15	3,992	44.6	126.4	56.37	38	35.1	90.0	32.49
Other paper products (b)	1,486	41.6	95.3	39.64	1,058	41.9	104.4	43.74	428	40.7	72.0	29.30
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,573	38.8	123.4	47.88	1,364	39.2	130.9	51.31	214	36.5	72.3	26.59
Iron and steel products	4,489	39.5	118.8	46.93	4,285	39.5	120.2	47.60	204	37.8	86.7	32.77
Transportation equipment	4,209	39.8	128.2	51.02	4,149	39.8	129.0	51.34	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,184	39.7	124.8	49.55	3,144	39.8	125.2	49.83	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
Manufacturing	2,651	41.7	48.42	1,918	42.4	56.49	735	39.9	27.29
Canned and cured fish	265	43.8	51.24	198	45.7	58.79	67	38.3	28.91
Miscellaneous food products (a)	82	37.3	35.24	22	36.7	33.32	40	37.6	25.30
Knit goods	40	41.7	49.13	28	42.4	60.14	12	39.9	23.42
Saw and planing mills	139	46.0	42.12	98	48.6	49.75	43	40.3	25.09
Primary iron and steel	551	40.1	56.80	460	40.2	82.00	91	39.5	28.22
Transportation equipment	362	42.4	51.73	275	43.7	59.03	87	38.2	26.69
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
Manufacturing	2,049	42.7	46.70	1,398	43.8	55.94	651	40.4	26.86
Canned and cured fish	182	50.0	36.79	110	52.1	44.31	52	45.4	20.88
Miscellaneous food products (a)	105	42.1	43.54	52	44.2	59.96	53	40.2	27.43
Textile products (except clothing)	134	43.2	45.49	85	44.0	54.68	49	42.0	29.71
Saw and planing mills	239	45.7	43.59	170	47.9	50.65	69	40.5	25.51
Pulp and paper mills	246	41.1	66.03	175	41.0	80.04	71	41.2	31.51
Transportation equipment	144	41.9	56.62	121	43.3	61.11	23	34.3	33.00
<b>Quebec</b>									
Manufacturing	52,018	40.6	52.39	35,396	41.4	62.20	16,622	39.0	31.52
Distilled and malt liquors	977	38.1	65.22	760	38.5	72.74	217	36.7	38.92
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,084	42.1	48.57	731	43.6	57.29	353	39.0	30.60
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,293	40.2	52.40	700	40.8	66.97	593	39.4	35.19
Rubber products	871	40.8	47.14	621	41.7	54.41	250	38.6	29.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,281	42.0	45.34	853	43.1	55.12	428	39.7	25.85
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,252	40.5	59.68	821	41.3	75.59	431	38.8	29.37
Woollen goods	418	44.6	56.41	233	45.9	70.35	135	41.9	27.21
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,458	41.4	50.69	918	41.9	63.54	540	40.6	28.84
Men's clothing	1,803	40.7	45.51	1,159	41.6	54.93	644	39.1	28.55
Women's clothing	2,060	40.3	48.42	1,038	41.6	61.72	1,022	39.0	34.91
Knit goods	939	43.2	43.06	524	44.7	56.30	415	41.2	26.34
Saw and planing mills	782	47.4	45.79	650	48.4	49.59	132	42.4	27.04
Furniture	619	42.3	50.20	409	43.3	61.11	210	40.4	28.96
Pulp and paper mills	3,072	40.9	72.49	2,385	41.4	82.70	687	39.4	37.05
Other paper products (b)	1,002	39.3	48.99	657	39.8	54.93	345	38.3	37.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,390	38.6	44.73	2,215	39.2	53.35	1,175	37.4	28.47
Iron castings	679	40.6	51.34	506	41.4	57.82	173	38.2	32.39
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,922	40.2	50.72	1,397	40.7	61.20	525	38.9	26.11
Primary iron and steel	534	42.5	51.41	421	43.4	56.91	113	39.0	30.91
Aircraft and parts	1,253	42.7	56.17	916	43.1	65.34	337	41.5	31.26
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	978	44.2	67.07	860	44.5	70.77	119	41.5	40.37
Shipbuilding and repairing	817	41.8	56.42	638	42.0	62.77	179	41.3	33.79
Aluminum products	1,833	41.0	57.28	1,276	41.7	67.52	557	39.3	33.83
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,159	38.5	53.56	2,855	38.7	61.88	1,294	38.0	35.12
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	992	41.1	54.18	777	41.6	60.12	215	39.4	32.73
Chemical products	4,082	38.3	52.21	2,643	38.6	63.59	1,439	37.6	31.67
<b>Ontario</b>									
Manufacturing	88,012	39.8	53.63	57,889	40.6	65.20	30,123	38.4	31.40
Meat products	1,310	41.4	75.88	973	41.8	89.93	337	40.2	35.30
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,184	41.1	46.55	690	42.3	60.32	494	39.5	27.31
Bread and other bakery products	740	41.4	41.54	425	44.2	52.18	315	37.5	27.17
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,736	40.2	51.88	997	41.7	67.00	739	38.1	31.43
Rubber products	3,412	38.8	53.04	2,311	39.2	63.99	1,101	38.1	30.05
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	755	41.3	47.88	504	42.5	57.61	251	38.7	28.28
Other leather products (d)	753	40.1	53.68	497	41.2	64.77	256	37.8	32.14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	564	41.5	50.28	344	42.5	63.31	220	40.1	29.91
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	442	40.4	52.28	292	40.9	62.35	150	39.4	32.63
Woollen goods	994	40.6	50.65	639	42.2	62.11	355	37.7	30.04
Men's clothing	1,212	39.5	47.42	893	40.2	61.06	519	38.5	29.20
Women's clothing	716	39.7	48.82	355	41.3	64.63	361	38.1	32.86
Knit goods	1,337	40.4	47.68	700	42.3	64.23	637	38.2	29.49
Saw and planing mills	1,097	43.1	48.15	796	44.4	55.41	301	39.7	28.95

See footnote on Table 3.



Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>									
Furniture	993	39.7	49.34	629	41.3	61.31	364	37.0	28.66
Miscellaneous wood products	563	41.3	48.85	368	43.0	59.40	195	37.9	28.93
Pulp and paper mills	2,268	40.6	67.30	1,685	41.0	78.13	583	39.6	35.99
Other paper products (b)	2,147	38.4	61.27	1,304	39.0	63.78	843	37.4	31.92
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,945	38.5	44.45	3,954	38.9	55.70	2,991	38.0	29.57
Agricultural implements	3,054	40.2	55.15	2,273	40.7	63.49	781	38.8	30.87
Hardware and tools	1,446	39.5	50.34	852	40.7	64.88	594	37.7	29.60
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,304	39.6	51.78	2,873	40.1	62.38	1,431	38.6	30.51
Iron castings	1,362	40.5	64.67	928	41.7	66.42	434	37.9	29.66
Primary iron and steel	2,327	40.7	61.35	1,639	41.2	73.92	688	39.4	31.41
Sheet metal products	1,581	39.2	50.06	1,046	39.9	60.53	535	37.8	29.55
Motor vehicles	4,256	41.6	67.22	3,038	41.8	78.89	1,218	40.9	38.13
Motor vehicles parts & accessories	2,825	40.5	58.65	1,951	41.0	69.92	874	39.5	33.48
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	539	41.2	59.08	437	42.3	65.70	102	36.2	30.69
Brass and copper products	1,304	38.7	54.29	866	38.8	64.63	438	38.3	33.83
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	1,479	44.6	74.39	1,323	44.9	78.67	156	42.4	38.11
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,138	39.3	47.25	1,128	40.3	61.77	1,010	38.3	31.08
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,725	39.2	52.77	5,876	39.6	62.68	2,849	38.3	32.32
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,175	39.6	53.27	1,495	40.5	63.38	680	37.4	31.03
Products of petroleum and coal	1,483	37.5	62.64	1,148	37.9	70.81	335	36.3	34.64
Acids, alkalis and salts	575	42.2	60.39	484	44.1	65.16	91	38.4	35.01
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparation	1,062	38.8	50.48	453	39.4	74.70	609	38.3	32.47
Other chemical products (f)	5,009	38.3	51.18	3,079	38.7	62.86	1,930	37.6	32.54
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	2,154	39.9	49.76	1,282	41.0	62.53	872	38.3	30.97
<b>Manitoba</b>									
Manufacturing	4,950	41.8	49.68	3,454	42.5	58.98	1,496	40.4	28.21
Meat products	619	41.4	56.41	470	41.8	63.14	149	40.2	35.18
Other foods and beverages (g)	686	41.3	61.40	428	41.8	63.96	258	40.5	28.94
Clothing (textile and fur)	390	43.6	42.47	226	44.9	53.55	164	41.9	27.20
Wood products	216	43.4	48.81	173	44.0	53.55	43	41.0	29.70
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	836	40.1	44.70	478	40.6	58.29	358	39.5	26.55
Iron and steel products	713	42.3	49.76	532	42.8	57.51	181	40.7	26.99
Transportation equipment	475	44.6	56.73	407	45.0	61.53	68	42.4	28.04
<b>Saskatchewan</b>									
Manufacturing	1,660	41.9	44.90	1,062	42.4	54.52	608	41.1	28.25
Meat products	343	42.7	52.76	238	43.8	61.50	105	40.2	32.95
Dairy products	273	45.0	35.72	121	45.7	48.49	152	44.4	25.55
Other foods and beverages (h)	342	42.6	43.42	222	42.9	52.65	120	41.8	26.33
<b>Alberta</b>									
Manufacturing	3,170	42.5	48.20	2,268	43.2	55.81	902	40.7	29.04
Meat products	604	41.9	51.40	402	42.1	60.41	202	41.6	33.46
Other food and beverages (g)	655	41.9	44.45	437	42.8	52.98	218	40.2	27.39
Saw and planing mills	165	46.0	46.56	138	47.0	50.86	27	40.7	24.48
Iron and steel products	298	42.1	51.98	235	42.7	57.05	63	39.7	29.75
Transportation equipment	239	44.8	53.95	210	45.4	57.53	29	41.1	28.07
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	162	45.3	52.77	129	46.2	58.86	33	41.5	28.94
<b>British Columbia</b>									
Manufacturing	10,109	40.6	56.38	7,314	41.0	65.16	2,795	39.5	33.40
Canned and cured fish	643	40.4	53.09	480	41.2	60.84	163	38.1	30.24
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	276	41.5	48.77	175	42.1	59.89	101	40.4	29.50
Saw and planing mills	1,879	40.8	63.42	1,435	41.1	72.23	444	39.7	34.95
Furniture	130	39.6	57.79	93	40.6	69.29	37	37.1	28.89
Miscellaneous wood products	168	41.6	60.88	129	41.6	66.17	39	41.3	43.36
Pulp and paper mills	665	41.6	64.00	529	41.9	70.97	136	40.3	36.93
Other paper products (b)	355	39.5	56.66	231	40.2	69.84	124	38.2	32.10
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,257	39.3	43.87	742	39.5	53.20	515	39.0	30.41
Iron and steel products	1,146	39.9	57.92	859	40.2	65.32	287	39.0	35.79
Transportation equipment	673	41.4	54.95	546	41.7	59.92	127	40.4	33.61
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	761	42.0	64.96	622	42.1	71.39	139	41.5	36.16

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES.

City and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes					Men					Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	¢		no.	no.	¢	¢		no.	no.	¢	¢
<u>Halifax</u>														
Manufacturing	5,846	45.5	85.1	37.02		4,533	43.3	95.6	41.39		1,113	44.3	45.3	19.18
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,012	46.4	51.0	23.66		305	49.2	71.0	34.93		707	45.1	41.6	18.76
Transportation equipment	2,490	42.3	104.4	44.16		2,477	42.3	104.5	44.20		13	43.9	81.1	35.60
<u>Saint John</u>														
Manufacturing	3,872	45.7	80.3	36.70		3,142	46.8	87.0	40.54		730	42.1	46.1	20.25
Miscellaneous food products (a)	770	51.8	81.4	42.17		827	53.4	87.4	46.67		143	44.9	50.2	22.54
Iron & steel (including transportation equipment)	779	43.7	97.4	42.58		778	43.7	97.4	42.58		1	35.0	71.4	24.99
<u>Montreal</u>														
Manufacturing	145,122	43.4	90.2	39.15		100,613	45.2	99.1	44.79		44,509	39.4	67.2	26.48
Meat products	2,380	45.4	96.8	43.96		1,993	46.2	101.4	46.85		387	41.5	70.3	29.17
Bread & other bakery products	2,482	50.8	73.5	37.34		2,074	52.0	78.4	40.77		408	45.1	45.0	20.30
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,965	45.1	89.3	31.26		3,419	48.1	80.1	38.53		2,546	41.1	62.3	21.50
Distilled & malt liquors	3,486	45.3	101.3	45.89		3,043	46.1	104.5	48.17		423	39.2	73.5	28.81
Tobacco & tobacco products	4,897	42.0	91.2	38.30		1,549	45.2	107.8	48.73		3,348	40.8	82.6	33.54
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	5,538	40.5	75.1	30.42		3,071	40.8	85.5	34.88		2,467	40.1	61.9	24.82
Textile products (except clothing)	7,685	43.6	77.4	33.75		4,110	46.7	86.7	40.49		3,455	39.8	64.4	25.63
Clothing (textile & fur)	27,882	39.0	80.7	31.47		8,081	41.5	106.6	44.24		19,781	38.0	69.1	26.26
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	3,309	46.3	72.0	35.34		2,090	48.6	85.4	40.53		1,219	42.3	49.7	21.02
Printing, publishing & allied industries	5,526	42.9	106.2	45.56		4,263	43.5	117.0	50.90		1,062	40.6	59.7	24.24
Iron & steel products	18,278	46.0	96.2	45.17		17,022	46.3	100.4	46.49		1,254	41.3	64.1	26.47
Transportation equipment	21,659	44.7	107.1	47.87		21,286	44.7	107.6	48.10		273	44.1	70.0	30.87
Electrical apparatus & supplies	9,350	40.0	109.2	43.58		6,607	40.6	114.8	46.61		2,743	38.4	94.9	36.44
Chemical products	5,069	44.8	81.0	39.29		3,646	46.2	89.7	41.44		1,423	41.3	56.0	23.13
<u>Quebec</u>														
Manufacturing	14,906	45.2	78.0	34.35		9,988	46.8	87.0	40.72		4,918	42.1	51.3	21.60
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	2,494	38.3	62.5	23.94		1,449	38.4	74.1	28.46		1,045	38.2	46.4	17.72
Other leather products (d)	285	44.5	74.3	33.06		214	46.1	81.4	37.53		71	39.7	49.1	19.49
Clothing (textile & fur)	1,610	42.3	49.2	20.81		214	42.7	78.9	33.69		1,396	42.2	44.6	18.82
Transportation equipment	2,426	45.7	96.2	44.93		2,426	45.7	96.2	44.93					
<u>Sherbrooke</u>														
Manufacturing	6,433	46.0	75.2	34.59		4,195	48.0	84.2	40.42		2,238	42.4	56.1	23.79
Textile products (except clothing)	1,975	45.0	71.3	32.09		1,224	46.9	75.5	35.41		751	41.9	63.5	26.61
Knit goods	1,659	44.4	78.7	34.06		804	47.1	97.8	46.06		855	41.8	54.3	22.70
Iron & steel products	1,372	46.8	87.8	42.67		1,358	48.6	88.3	42.91		14	52.4	43.1	22.58
<u>Three Rivers</u>														
Manufacturing	7,634	46.3	92.8	42.97		6,098	48.2	100.9	48.93		1,536	38.9	53.1	20.66
Textile products (except clothing)	1,630	41.0	73.6	30.14		772	43.0	86.4	37.16		858	39.1	60.5	23.69
Pulp & paper mills	3,246	48.9	114.1	55.79		3,220	49.1	114.5	56.12		26	30.5	76.7	23.21
Iron & steel products	1,044	50.4	91.1	45.91		1,044	50.4	91.1	45.91					
<u>Brantford</u>														
Manufacturing	10,897	43.1	102.9	44.35		8,946	44.0	110.0	48.40		1,951	39.2	66.7	26.15
Clothing (textile & fur)	231	34.3	68.1	23.36		18	40.7	89.2	36.30		213	33.8	66.0	22.31
Iron & steel products	5,889	43.9	115.6	50.75		5,823	44.0	115.9	51.00		66	40.2	94.5	37.91
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>														
Manufacturing	4,805	46.9	106.2	49.75		4,699	46.0	107.1	49.27		106	42.6	64.6	27.52
Pulp & paper mills	1,910	47.5	115.2	54.72		1,882	47.5	115.6	54.91		28	45.0	83.4	37.53
Transportation equipment	1,452	43.7	105.6	46.15		1,439	43.8	106.7	46.30		13	34.5	81.0	27.95
<u>Hamilton</u>														
Manufacturing	42,404	43.5	105.0	45.68		33,286	44.6	112.8	50.31		9,118	39.4	72.9	28.72
Textile products (except clothing)	2,591	41.5	78.8	32.70		1,148	44.2	88.0	38.91		1,443	39.3	70.6	27.76
Knit goods	3,125	40.5	80.2	32.48		924	42.9	104.6	44.87		2,201	39.5	69.1	27.29
Iron & steel products	17,445	44.9	114.6	51.46		15,525	45.1	119.3	52.45		92C	41.6	81.9	34.07
Transportation equipment	1,998	46.5	113.9	52.96		1,984	46.5	114.3	53.15		14	42.9	60.5	26.00
Electrical apparatus & supplies	5,891	40.8	112.3	46.82		4,376	41.8	121.6	50.83		1,518	37.9	82.7	31.54
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>														
Manufacturing	13,019	42.7	93.9	40.10		9,135	44.1	102.1	45.03		3,884	39.3	72.2	28.37
Meat products	972	42.9	98.7	42.34		789	43.7	103.8	45.36		203	39.9	77.3	30.84
Rubber products	4,263	43.8	106.6	46.65		2,870	45.4	117.2	53.21		1,393	40.4	81.7	33.01
Clothing (textile & fur)	1,186	39.8	76.7	30.53		237	44.8	99.6	44.82		949	38.6	70.0	27.02
Furniture	1,482	43.5	90.0	39.15		1,384	43.7	91.0	39.77		78	41.3	70.8	29.24
<u>London</u>														
Manufacturing	12,286	41.7	92.8	38.70		9,061	43.4	101.6	44.09		3,205	37.1	63.9	23.71
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,288	38.0	70.1	26.84		491	43.5	81.9	35.83		777	34.6	60.7	21.00
Knit goods	922	39.8	79.5	31.48		321	42.8	100.0	42.80		601	37.8	67.1	25.36
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	977	39.5	99.8	39.42		683	41.2	115.2	47.46		294	35.4	58.3	20.64
Iron & steel products	2,677	44.5	103.2	46.03		2,563	44.8	104.1	46.64		114	40.6	81.6	33.13

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS															
	Both Sexes								Men							
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
<b>Ottawa</b>																
Manufacturing	7,138	46.2	84.4	38.15	5,736	46.1	90.9	41.90	1,400	41.8	55.4	23.16				
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,453	41.6	93.8	39.02	833	42.7	117.3	50.04	620	40.1	60.3	24.18				
Iron & steel products	1,550	47.4	87.1	41.29	1,494	47.5	87.8	41.71	-	-	-	-				
<b>St. Catharines - Welland</b>																
Manufacturing	19,210	43.7	111.3	48.64	16,691	44.2	116.4	51.45	2,519	40.3	74.2	29.90				
Textile products (except clothing)	1,572	42.4	83.3	35.32	858	43.4	91.6	39.75	714	41.8	72.9	30.11				
Pulp & paper mills	1,882	45.9	116.1	53.29	1,826	46.1	117.1	53.98	-	-	-	-				
Iron & steel products	1,294	40.1	141.1	56.58	866	40.6	173.3	70.36	428	39.1	73.7	28.82				
Transportation equipment	4,134	43.8	117.4	51.42	3,815	43.9	119.5	52.46	319	42.7	91.6	39.11				
<b>Toronto</b>																
Manufacturing	125,261	41.6	99.2	41.27	89,553	43.0	109.1	46.91	35,708	37.9	70.9	26.87				
Meat products	3,502	43.2	106.1	47.13	2,852	44.5	115.2	51.26	650	37.3	77.5	28.91				
Bread & other bakery products	3,779	42.9	82.7	35.48	2,394	45.3	99.2	40.41	885	35.2	55.3	19.47				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,622	40.6	72.0	29.23	2,743	44.8	88.7	39.74	3,879	37.6	68.0	21.81				
Rubber products	4,818	41.4	117.5	48.65	4,000	41.7	123.8	51.62	818	40.1	85.5	34.29				
Textile products (except clothing)	4,201	41.5	80.9	33.85	2,119	44.8	91.8	41.13	2,082	38.4	58.0	26.11				
Clothing (textile & fur)	13,253	37.7	90.8	34.23	4,459	39.6	120.6	47.76	6,774	35.7	74.5	27.34				
Other paper products (b)	5,370	41.1	85.6	35.18	3,300	42.9	97.2	41.70	2,070	38.1	64.5	24.69				
Printing, publishing & allied industries	9,801	39.2	115.7	45.35	7,179	40.5	131.7	53.34	2,622	36.5	65.8	25.29				
Iron & steel products	20,289	43.3	108.8	47.11	18,875	43.5	111.1	48.33	1,414	40.4	75.6	30.54				
Transportation equipment	6,253	43.8	107.9	47.04	5,804	43.9	110.2	48.38	449	36.3	74.2	28.86				
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,286	42.4	104.5	44.31	7,917	43.5	112.0	46.72	3,369	39.9	85.3	34.03				
Chemical products	6,210	42.2	94.4	39.84	4,492	43.4	104.2	45.22	1,718	39.1	65.9	25.77				
<b>Windsor</b>																
Manufacturing	27,180	40.8	125.1	51.04	24,950	40.8	128.5	52.43	2,230	39.8	85.8	34.15				
Transportation equipment	20,091	40.1	130.7	52.41	19,082	40.0	132.6	53.04	1,009	40.6	95.5	38.77				
<b>Winnipeg</b>																
Manufacturing	26,069	42.6	90.7	38.64	19,895	43.6	98.8	43.08	6,174	39.5	61.9	24.45				
Meat products	2,728	41.9	108.4	45.42	2,227	42.7	113.2	48.34	501	38.5	84.7	32.61				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,700	44.4	72.1	32.01	929	47.1	85.6	40.32	771	41.0	55.4	21.89				
Clothing (textile & fur)	3,308	39.3	72.0	28.30	762	41.1	97.8	40.20	2,546	38.7	63.8	24.69				
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,738	40.5	96.9	39.24	1,368	41.3	105.7	43.65	370	37.8	61.2	23.13				
Iron & steel products	2,195	44.2	89.2	39.78	2,176	44.6	89.5	39.92	-	-	-	-				
Transportation equipment	6,317	42.2	109.5	46.21	6,286	42.2	109.7	46.29	-	-	-	-				
<b>Regina</b>																
Manufacturing	1,626	41.8	97.0	40.55	1,478	42.0	99.7	41.87	146	39.7	69.3	27.61				
Animal products <sup>1/</sup>	401	43.0	92.2	39.65	334	43.8	95.4	41.79	-	-	-	-				
<b>Saskatoon</b>																
Manufacturing	1,507	44.0	92.5	40.70	1,313	44.4	96.4	42.80	194	40.8	64.5	26.32				
Animal products <sup>1/</sup>	577	43.7	94.0	41.08	495	44.4	97.2	43.16	-	-	-	-				
<b>Calgary</b>																
Manufacturing	5,619	42.8	100.7	43.10	4,956	43.0	104.8	45.06	663	41.3	68.7	28.37				
Meat products	846	42.5	104.8	44.54	645	43.6	109.3	47.65	201	39.2	88.6	34.73				
Iron & steel products	674	42.2	97.8	41.27	674	42.2	97.8	41.27	-	-	-	-				
Transportation equipment	1,199	42.7	106.4	45.43	1,199	42.7	106.4	45.43	-	-	-	-				
<b>Edmonton</b>																
Manufacturing	5,768	42.3	96.5	40.82	4,754	43.0	102.1	43.90	1,014	39.4	67.7	26.67				
Meat products	1,727	41.9	106.9	44.79	1,437	42.4	110.8	46.98	290	39.6	86.0	34.06				
Transportation equipment	1,003	44.9	104.0	46.70	992	44.9	104.4	46.68	-	-	-	-				
<b>Vancouver</b>																
Manufacturing	25,469	39.8	112.8	44.89	21,542	39.9	119.7	47.76	3,927	39.0	73.9	28.82				
Animal products <sup>1/</sup>	1,682	41.7	104.6	43.62	1,287	42.8	110.4	47.25	395	38.2	83.5	31.90				
Plant products - edible <sup>2/</sup>	2,325	39.5	93.3	38.85	1,466	40.1	109.0	43.71	859	38.4	65.2	25.04				
Saw & planing mills	6,348	39.1	126.3	49.38	6,044	39.2	127.4	49.94	304	38.4	106.0	40.32				
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,203	38.9	123.6	48.08	1,036	39.1	131.2	51.30	167	37.8	75.2	28.43				
Iron & steel products	3,777	39.4	117.9	46.45	3,584	39.5	119.5	47.20	193	37.8	87.9	33.23				
Transportation equipment	2,826	40.5	131.9	53.42	2,616	40.5	132.2	53.54	-	-	-	-				
<b>Victoria</b>																
Manufacturing	3,950	39.4	113.7	44.80	3,619	39.6	118.3	46.85	331	37.1	59.6	22.11				
Saw & planing mills	986	39.2	121.8	47.75	983	39.2	121.9	47.78	-	-	-	-				
Transportation equipment	1,303	38.7	121.5	47.02	1,254	38.7	123.4	47.76	-	-	-	-				

See footnote on Table 3.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes meat and dairy products, canned and cured fish.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, grain mill and bakery products and miscellaneous foods.



Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES.

City and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Halifax</b>									
Manufacturing	984	40.3	45.70	645	40.8	55.04	339	39.5	27.94
Miscellaneous food products (a)	49	35.8	32.92	16	33.9	47.44	33	36.7	25.88
Transportation equipment	188	41.0	54.35	127	42.3	66.09	61	38.3	29.90
<b>Saint John</b>									
Manufacturing	763	40.2	45.05	513	41.0	53.91	250	38.7	26.87
Miscellaneous food products (a)	71	41.0	46.13	37	41.8	62.24	34	40.1	28.59
Iron & steel (including transportation equipment)	180	41.2	49.20	141	42.1	56.30	39	37.7	27.51
<b>Montreal</b>									
Manufacturing	34,756	39.7	53.08	23,104	40.4	63.27	11,652	38.4	32.88
Meat products	551	41.1	50.78	476	41.7	54.08	85	38.1	32.24
Bread & other bakery products	284	43.4	41.94	159	46.8	52.09	105	38.4	26.57
Miscellaneous food products (a)	903	41.5	48.95	589	42.9	58.57	314	38.9	30.89
Distilled & malt liquors	837	37.9	68.87	655	38.3	74.22	182	36.4	40.42
Tobacco & tobacco products	987	40.1	55.52	529	41.0	72.13	458	39.1	36.34
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	723	41.5	47.55	477	42.8	57.41	246	39.0	28.45
Textile products (except clothing)	1,872	39.0	57.18	1,083	39.4	71.06	589	38.2	31.67
Clothing (textile & fur)	4,246	40.7	47.72	2,402	41.9	59.20	1,844	39.1	32.77
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	797	38.5	50.38	625	38.8	55.48	272	37.8	40.52
Printing, publishing & allied industries	2,756	38.1	47.07	1,805	38.8	56.04	951	36.9	30.04
Iron & steel products	4,376	40.0	53.88	3,243	40.6	61.81	1,133	38.5	31.23
Transportation equipment	2,795	43.0	60.55	2,214	43.4	67.61	581	41.3	33.67
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,800	38.3	54.18	2,572	38.4	63.13	1,228	37.9	35.44
Chemical products	4,531	38.3	51.99	2,609	38.5	66.58	1,922	38.0	32.05
<b>Quebec</b>									
Manufacturing	2,479	41.0	46.38	1,718	41.3	56.28	761	39.5	26.29
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	284	41.6	41.40	190	42.4	50.65	94	40.1	22.69
Other leather products (d)	27	43.0	52.26	21	44.0	59.37	8	39.5	26.33
Clothing (textile & fur)	309	42.2	33.36	147	43.0	43.76	162	41.5	24.88
Transportation equipment	318	41.3	43.42	247	41.1	48.70	71	41.6	25.03
<b>Sherbrooke</b>									
Manufacturing	1,031	42.8	42.97	599	44.2	55.43	432	40.3	25.66
Textile products (except clothing)	187	41.4	49.92	135	42.2	57.24	52	39.1	26.94
Knit goods	172	41.6	43.10	80	43.4	62.85	92	40.0	25.93
Iron & steel products	386	44.3	44.40	215	46.4	59.20	171	41.5	25.80
<b>Three Rivers</b>									
Manufacturing	776	42.9	61.77	597	43.6	71.18	179	40.8	30.40
Textile products (except clothing)	95	44.9	92.82	72	45.3	110.93	23	43.1	36.13
Pulp & paper mills	324	43.5	73.18	273	43.9	79.61	51	41.3	38.76
Iron & steel products	79	43.1	44.81	63	43.8	48.71	16	40.3	29.44
<b>Brantford</b>									
Manufacturing	2,308	39.0	49.89	1,539	39.3	60.14	769	37.8	29.38
Clothing (textile & fur)	28	41.1	39.18	12	43.7	51.75	16	39.1	29.75
Iron & steel products	1,164	38.8	52.54	856	39.1	60.45	308	38.1	30.53
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur</b>									
Manufacturing	742	42.0	57.62	560	42.7	65.99	182	39.9	31.97
Pulp & paper mills	233	40.1	77.16	194	40.6	85.15	39	37.3	37.38
Transportation equipment	179	41.5	53.97	119	42.2	63.15	60	40.1	35.75
<b>Hamilton</b>									
Manufacturing	7,897	39.8	54.57	5,181	40.5	67.00	2,736	38.4	31.12
Textile products (except clothing)	273	41.3	56.39	184	43.2	72.77	109	39.8	31.73
Knit goods	287	38.7	53.93	114	39.3	68.41	173	38.2	31.21
Iron & steel products	3,341	40.3	57.14	2,338	41.0	67.95	1,005	38.6	32.04
Transportation equipment	294	37.4	50.41	204	37.6	58.41	90	37.0	32.28
Electrical apparatus & supplies	1,100	39.9	55.15	730	40.1	68.00	370	39.6	29.84
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo</b>									
Manufacturing	2,390	39.7	50.54	1,581	40.7	61.39	809	37.3	29.34
Meat products	164	39.3	51.94	117	40.0	59.74	47	39.3	32.19
Rubber products	879	39.6	50.05	596	40.1	60.25	283	38.4	28.56
Clothing (textile & fur)	191	39.7	47.82	110	41.0	61.15	81	38.0	29.72
Furniture	131	40.3	48.68	85	43.1	59.36	46	36.5	28.93
<b>London</b>									
Manufacturing	2,531	38.9	49.33	1,602	39.7	60.31	929	37.3	30.40
Miscellaneous food products (a)	134	36.1	42.72	59	38.1	62.41	75	34.8	27.23
Knit goods	106	40.4	51.73	68	41.4	64.43	38	38.8	29.00
Printing, publishing & allied industries	380	37.7	43.99	221	37.6	54.25	159	37.9	29.73
Iron & steel products	290	38.3	47.84	189	39.7	58.01	101	37.2	28.32

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Ottawa</b>									
Manufacturing	1,791	39.0	48.49	1,225	38.6	56.69	566	36.6	30.74
Printing, publishing & allied industries	716	36.2	42.98	453	36.5	49.58	263	35.7	31.61
Iron & steel products	351	36.3	54.60	252	39.2	64.55	99	36.1	28.93
<b>St. Catharines - Welland</b>									
Manufacturing	3,551	39.9	57.31	2,383	40.4	70.77	1,168	39.0	29.66
Textile products (except clothing)	222	39.6	49.57	120	40.5	66.75	102	38.5	29.36
Pulp & paper mills	317	38.6	75.67	238	38.5	88.68	79	38.6	36.47
Iron & steel products	54	40.8	56.83	37	41.8	70.68	17	38.6	26.71
Transportation equipment	701	41.0	62.28	534	41.4	71.72	167	39.5	32.06
<b>Toronto</b>									
Manufacturing	35,399	38.9	52.34	22,329	39.6	64.12	13,070	37.9	32.23
Meat products	896	41.2	88.26	692	41.7	103.03	204	39.6	38.16
Bread & other bakery products	348	40.3	43.26	195	43.8	55.36	153	35.9	27.84
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,087	39.3	52.17	612	40.2	67.33	475	38.2	32.61
Rubber products	1,380	38.6	54.64	947	39.8	65.28	433	38.2	31.03
Textile products (except clothing)	804	41.1	52.55	500	45.0	64.60	304	38.0	32.72
Clothing (textile & fur)	2,251	39.8	48.23	1,238	40.9	81.66	1,013	38.3	31.94
Other paper products (b)	1,196	39.5	48.22	711	39.1	59.75	486	37.8	31.33
Printing, publishing & allied industries	4,262	38.2	46.23	2,356	38.5	59.01	1,906	37.9	30.43
Iron & steel products	5,732	38.8	53.13	3,923	39.3	62.98	1,809	37.7	31.77
Transportation equipment	2,081	40.1	53.31	1,586	40.5	59.86	495	38.9	32.31
Electrical apparatus & supplies	4,586	38.5	52.45	3,040	39.0	62.08	1,546	37.6	33.52
Chemical products	3,618	37.9	50.48	1,987	38.4	64.85	1,631	37.3	32.97
<b>Windsor</b>									
Manufacturing	5,245	40.9	66.82	3,627	41.2	80.31	1,618	40.1	36.58
Transportation equipment	3,483	41.2	71.13	2,549	41.4	82.91	934	40.6	38.98
<b>Winnipeg</b>									
Manufacturing	4,663	41.7	49.21	3,152	42.3	58.62	1,411	40.4	28.18
Meat products	600	41.5	56.87	461	41.9	63.33	139	40.3	35.42
Miscellaneous food products (a)	221	41.3	54.79	142	41.4	68.25	79	41.0	30.58
Clothing (textile & fur)	294	43.4	42.89	189	44.5	54.25	125	41.9	27.54
Printing, publishing & allied industries	806	40.3	45.02	457	40.7	59.13	349	39.7	26.55
Iron & steel products	504	41.6	49.79	360	42.0	57.26	124	40.2	26.90
Transportation equipment	474	44.6	56.77	406	45.0	61.58	68	42.4	28.04
<b>Regina</b>									
Manufacturing	451	39.2	45.67	299	39.4	54.10	152	38.8	29.10
Animal products 1/	119	41.3	42.73	72	42.0	51.74	47	40.3	28.94
<b>Saskatoon</b>									
Manufacturing	497	42.4	41.17	292	43.2	50.76	205	41.2	27.50
Animal products 1/	130	44.1	45.04	74	44.6	57.08	56	43.5	29.13
<b>Calgary</b>									
Manufacturing	1,225	41.5	49.25	891	42.0	57.16	334	40.2	28.16
Meat products	209	41.1	51.14	143	41.3	59.47	66	40.7	33.11
Iron & steel products	160	41.9	53.42	133	42.4	58.71	27	39.0	27.33
Transportation equipment	116	48.1	56.57	104	46.5	60.00	12	42.8	26.83
<b>Edmonton</b>									
Manufacturing	1,222	42.4	47.50	833	43.2	55.61	389	40.8	30.13
Meat products	395	42.4	51.54	259	42.6	60.94	136	42.0	33.63
Transportation equipment	123	43.6	51.49	106	44.2	55.10	17	39.9	28.94
<b>Vancouver</b>									
Manufacturing	5,095	40.0	54.32	3,406	40.4	64.50	1,689	39.1	33.79
Animal products 1/	469	43.4	51.07	341	43.6	57.57	128	42.6	33.73
Plant products - edible 2/	367	39.8	50.27	203	40.4	56.72	164	39.0	29.91
Saw & planing mills	602	39.4	65.15	405	39.8	79.10	197	38.6	36.47
Printing, publishing & allied industries	952	38.7	45.43	541	38.9	56.39	411	38.5	31.00
Iron & steel products	990	40.0	58.25	746	40.2	65.32	244	39.3	36.66
Transportation equipment	414	41.5	57.59	320	41.5	64.36	94	41.4	34.56
<b>Victoria</b>									
Manufacturing	858	41.0	51.32	643	41.4	57.40	195	39.7	31.26
Saw & planing mills	106	41.8	65.90	86	42.2	74.65	22	40.1	31.68
Transportation equipment	224	41.3	50.69	201	41.8	53.02	23	36.2	30.26

See footnote on Table 3.  
1/ See footnote on Table 5.  
2/ See footnote on Table 5.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>821,827</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Food & beverages	99,087	9.2	2.5	5.2	9.8	8.0	11.1	14.4	15.8	7.4	4.9	2.0	8.5	1.4
Meat products	17,190	6.3	2.3	7.3	5.3	12.9	21.5	25.2	4.5	5.9	4.1	0.9	3.4	0.4
Dairy products	6,833	5.9	1.2	2.5	2.3	3.5	12.5	8.8	35.6	6.2	6.0	3.5	9.8	2.2
Canned & cured fish	6,148	15.3	2.5	4.0	8.0	4.9	11.4	8.8	8.9	5.7	5.0	5.7	16.9	4.9
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	10,990	20.9	4.0	9.0	8.8	9.1	6.1	12.8	4.3	6.6	4.0	2.6	10.0	1.8
Grain mill products	5,568	3.8	1.8	3.0	14.3	4.2	13.8	6.9	26.2	6.0	5.5	2.6	8.9	1.0
Bread & other bakery products	14,457	7.8	1.5	2.7	4.0	6.7	8.2	12.2	30.0	9.0	5.6	2.4	9.3	0.6
Distilled & malt liquors	10,780	3.8	2.1	3.4	34.3	6.8	8.0	9.4	19.7	6.0	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.2
Other beverages (a)	3,808	4.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.1	6.5	12.2	38.7	14.1	3.8	2.7	5.8	1.5
Other foods (b)	23,293	10.9	3.3	6.4	9.0	8.9	8.4	15.9	8.1	8.6	6.0	1.4	11.4	1.7
Tobacco & tobacco products	8,055	5.8	2.4	8.8	8.9	14.0	10.8	39.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	0.3	1.8	0.1
Rubber products	17,760	5.2	3.1	9.0	14.7	12.1	5.9	25.8	7.1	5.1	5.0	1.9	4.5	0.8
Leather products	25,577	10.3	5.2	13.2	9.0	14.4	7.3	24.7	6.5	4.2	2.4	0.6	1.9	0.3
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	16,473	11.5	6.1	14.8	8.9	15.6	7.2	22.3	6.6	2.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.2
Other leather products (c)	9,104	8.0	3.7	10.1	9.1	12.2	7.5	29.2	6.4	6.5	3.4	1.0	2.6	0.3
Textile products (except clothing)	62,675	5.9	2.7	7.6	10.3	8.1	5.4	24.5	11.3	10.6	3.5	1.2	8.0	0.9
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	20,566	5.4	2.5	7.7	13.9	9.2	4.4	31.8	7.7	10.1	2.1	0.4	4.6	0.2
Woolen goods	13,708	7.8	2.6	7.3	5.3	8.6	4.5	25.7	13.2	9.8	4.8	1.9	6.8	0.7
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	13,527	3.4	1.6	5.0	10.6	4.4	6.7	13.5	19.4	14.3	2.9	1.5	14.6	2.1
Clothing (textile & fur)	80,462	10.9	6.3	16.6	17.6	13.4	7.1	13.7	4.5	4.5	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.4
Men's clothing	25,893	12.4	7.4	19.0	21.3	12.7	8.9	9.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.2
Women's clothing	19,791	13.5	8.5	21.4	21.8	16.3	6.7	5.5	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
Knit goods	23,143	7.9	3.8	10.8	10.4	11.2	6.7	28.6	7.8	7.3	2.5	0.9	3.6	0.5
Fur goods	3,684	8.3	3.5	10.2	12.9	11.0	4.2	9.3	4.9	10.8	8.2	3.1	11.9	1.7
Hats & caps	3,500	10.5	8.4	15.4	17.3	10.9	5.9	17.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.5
Wood products	69,029	5.6	2.3	8.0	21.4	7.5	8.1	14.5	6.7	8.9	4.0	3.1	8.8	1.1
Saw & planing mills	41,643	5.5	2.3	8.3	27.8	6.0	8.0	8.4	7.7	7.2	3.6	3.7	10.4	1.1
Furniture	15,729	4.9	2.2	6.7	12.0	11.9	6.8	30.7	3.0	12.7	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.3
Other wood products (d)	11,657	6.8	2.5	8.5	10.9	7.1	10.5	14.2	8.2	9.7	5.8	3.9	10.0	1.9
Paper products	60,283	4.3	2.5	3.6	6.7	5.0	5.2	10.9	27.0	8.9	7.6	1.9	14.1	2.3
Pulp & paper mills	42,537	3.4	2.1	2.2	5.8	2.4	3.6	6.9	34.1	9.1	8.6	2.2	16.7	2.9
Other paper products (e)	17,746	6.5	3.3	7.0	9.0	11.2	8.8	20.5	10.0	8.5	5.4	1.3	7.7	0.8
Printing, publishing & allied industries	27,017	7.7	2.6	12.3	30.3	11.7	7.2	12.8	3.7	4.1	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.6
Iron & steel products	132,589	3.9	2.0	5.9	9.0	9.4	7.4	30.7	13.3	6.2	5.0	1.0	5.3	0.9
Agricultural implements	15,464	4.6	2.2	6.4	4.4	9.2	8.0	43.4	9.5	4.2	3.3	1.5	2.6	0.5
Boilers & plate work	4,187	3.5	2.1	5.4	6.8	13.2	10.1	38.9	2.1	5.9	4.8	0.9	5.0	1.3
Fabricated & structural steel	4,826	4.4	1.8	3.7	12.5	21.4	7.4	27.1	1.3	4.8	11.2	0.6	3.2	0.6
Hardware & tools	10,413	4.4	1.8	6.9	9.1	10.5	5.2	35.8	9.8	8.0	3.3	0.6	4.1	0.6
Heating & cooking appliances	6,937	3.7	2.2	5.1	9.5	7.2	7.5	35.8	6.7	6.1	9.1	1.1	5.2	0.8
Iron castings	17,596	5.9	1.9	6.2	12.7	6.8	5.9	28.7	9.7	7.3	5.3	2.1	8.0	1.7
Machinery mfg. (f)	24,249	3.3	1.5	5.3	8.9	11.2	7.8	31.8	8.9	9.6	4.6	1.0	5.4	0.7
Primary iron & steel	27,662	2.9	2.2	4.5	8.4	6.8	3.7	17.9	32.9	5.6	6.1	0.7	7.4	1.1
Sheet metal products	11,594	4.7	2.5	9.3	11.2	8.8	11.8	37.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	0.6	3.3	0.5
Wire & wire products	5,031	4.5	1.6	5.4	7.8	15.5	7.7	30.7	15.6	4.0	2.7	0.9	3.3	0.3
Transportation equipment	92,509	4.1	2.7	8.2	13.7	14.0	21.6	16.5	6.2	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.1	0.9
Aircraft & parts	7,221	2.9	0.8	4.7	8.0	5.7	8.8	51.4	3.7	2.3	4.6	2.9	3.6	0.6
Motor vehicles	22,020	4.0	5.8	16.6	28.6	8.0	20.2	4.7	6.7	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	15,611	3.8	3.0	8.5	14.5	10.6	7.7	35.1	4.5	5.2	3.0	0.8	3.0	0.3
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	29,413	3.2	1.1	4.5	4.6	20.9	33.7	13.8	9.0	2.7	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.5
Shipbuilding & repairing	15,968	6.1	2.3	5.1	12.8	14.5	23.5	14.9	2.6	3.0	3.7	1.7	6.0	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	39,474	5.4	2.7	8.1	11.0	9.6	7.1	14.3	28.3	4.5	2.8	0.8	5.0	0.4
Aluminum products	10,621	4.4	2.8	2.4	13.4	4.0	5.5	6.7	48.4	2.3	1.4	0.4	7.9	0.4
Brass & copper products	9,335	5.3	2.6	11.2	15.1	11.0	8.5	19.2	12.4	4.6	3.7	0.9	4.7	0.8
Smelting & refining	11,476	4.0	2.8	11.0	7.6	12.4	5.1	9.4	39.5	4.0	1.2	0.6	2.4	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	38,266	4.1	3.8	14.0	15.5	25.9	7.0	18.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.3
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	19,873	4.4	2.6	5.5	8.6	7.2	6.1	13.8	21.7	6.8	5.5	2.0	13.5	2.3
Clay products	5,177	3.6	3.2	5.8	5.8	8.8	8.1	17.6	10.9	6.6	6.6	2.3	18.4	2.3
Glass & glass products	5,097	4.2	1.6	5.8	8.0	4.5	5.6	13.2	23.1	10.0	5.6	2.7	13.6	2.1
Products of petroleum & coal	9,175	4.7	2.2	5.0	42.7	6.5	12.7	4.1	12.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	4.0	1.1
Chemical products	16,970	4.6	2.5	8.1	12.9	12.5	11.6	14.3	17.0	5.1	4.1	0.9	5.3	1.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	4,525	3.9	2.3	12.6	30.0	18.2	9.9	12.0	4.0	2.5	2.9	0.2	1.3	0.2
Acids, alkalis & salts	4,472	1.3	0.9	1.8	6.8	1.9	14.7	10.0	42.0	5.2	7.6	1.1	6.2	0.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	15,227	7.6	2.4	8.5	9.0	28.3	9.1	24.0	6.9	3.0	2.8	0.5	2.5	0.4

See footnotes on Table 1.



Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
MANUFACTURING	637,322	4.4	2.2	6.4	12.9	9.9	9.7	19.4	13.9	6.6	4.6	1.5	7.3	1.2	
Food & beverages	71,906	5.3	1.5	3.2	9.6	6.3	11.4	14.8	19.8	8.2	5.4	2.5	10.4	1.8	
Meat products	14,100	5.2	1.5	5.0	4.4	11.4	22.2	28.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	1.1	4.0	0.6	
Dairy products	5,830	2.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	11.9	8.4	39.1	6.6	6.8	4.0	11.1	2.5	
Canned & cured fish	4,593	11.2	1.9	2.9	6.9	2.5	12.8	9.5	9.3	4.8	5.6	6.5	19.2	6.2	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,851	10.0	2.3	5.9	9.2	7.4	7.5	16.1	6.2	7.3	5.4	4.2	15.3	3.2	
Grain mill products	5,010	3.5	1.5	2.2	12.0	3.9	14.1	8.4	28.5	6.6	5.7	2.8	9.7	1.1	
Bread & other bakery products	11,219	4.5	0.8	1.8	3.9	5.4	7.5	10.0	35.9	10.7	6.0	2.6	9.8	0.8	
Distilled & malt liquors	9,372	3.2	1.4	2.7	31.7	7.5	8.2	10.2	20.8	6.8	3.7	0.4	3.1	0.3	
Other beverages (a)	3,638	4.1	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.5	5.9	12.3	39.9	14.5	3.9	2.8	5.8	1.6	
Other foods (b)	12,293	5.6	2.0	3.2	10.1	4.3	6.8	14.3	12.7	9.5	6.6	1.9	19.5	3.2	
Tobacco & tobacco products	2,700	3.3	1.7	3.2	5.0	6.8	7.1	49.3	5.2	6.7	6.4	0.8	5.3	0.2	
Rubber products	13,448	3.5	2.7	8.2	17.1	8.9	5.4	24.1	8.9	5.8	6.3	2.3	5.8	1.0	
Leather products	15,281	8.4	4.1	11.8	8.5	13.7	6.5	27.7	7.2	5.2	2.9	0.8	2.7	0.4	
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	9,111	10.8	5.5	14.5	9.1	14.8	6.0	23.3	7.2	3.3	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.4	
Other leather products (c)	6,170	5.0	2.0	7.8	7.5	12.3	7.5	34.1	7.2	7.9	3.7	1.2	3.4	0.4	
Textile products (except clothing)	37,586	3.3	1.4	4.5	9.0	6.7	5.5	24.1	12.4	13.1	4.9	1.6	12.1	1.4	
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	12,278	3.4	1.4	5.0	11.7	8.6	5.1	32.2	8.5	13.1	3.2	0.4	7.1	0.3	
Woolen goods	7,631	3.9	1.2	4.7	4.0	7.4	3.9	24.0	16.1	12.3	6.5	3.0	11.2	1.2	
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	9,113	2.4	1.4	3.2	10.1	2.8	6.9	13.7	18.6	13.9	3.6	1.7	18.9	2.9	
Clothing (textile & fur)	24,313	7.2	4.0	9.9	20.7	9.7	7.1	17.2	7.1	5.8	3.7	1.1	5.5	1.0	
Men's clothing	7,533	9.5	6.4	13.7	27.6	10.5	8.2	10.4	4.8	3.0	2.8	0.4	2.4	0.5	
Women's clothing	4,514	8.6	4.2	12.3	32.2	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.2	3.5	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.3	
Knit goods	7,607	3.7	1.6	4.7	9.5	6.8	6.0	31.4	11.3	8.7	4.7	1.4	8.8	1.4	
Fur goods	2,285	7.8	2.8	8.4	13.4	11.5	3.3	8.1	4.7	11.8	7.3	3.3	14.6	2.6	
Hats & caps	1,461	7.7	5.7	10.5	15.5	12.0	5.7	21.4	5.2	5.1	3.5	1.9	4.4	1.2	
Wood products	64,429	5.3	2.1	7.4	21.6	7.3	8.1	14.6	6.8	9.1	4.2	3.2	9.2	1.1	
Saw & planing mills	40,121	5.4	2.3	7.7	27.9	6.0	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.3	3.7	3.7	10.6	1.2	
Furniture	14,130	4.5	2.0	6.2	11.1	11.6	6.6	32.1	2.8	13.6	4.0	1.0	4.2	0.3	
Other wood products (d)	10,128	6.2	1.6	7.3	11.0	6.5	10.5	14.4	8.7	9.9	6.2	4.4	10.7	2.1	
Paper products	52,975	3.5	2.2	2.5	6.4	3.7	4.4	9.4	29.5	9.6	8.4	2.2	15.6	2.6	
Pulp & paper mills	41,785	3.3	2.1	2.0	5.5	2.3	3.5	6.9	34.4	9.2	8.7	2.2	16.9	2.9	
Other paper products (e)	11,190	4.4	2.9	4.4	9.3	8.8	7.6	18.7	11.8	11.0	7.2	1.8	10.8	1.3	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	20,350	4.7	1.8	12.4	31.7	11.6	7.1	13.0	4.3	4.6	3.6	0.7	3.8	0.7	
Iron & steel products	125,323	3.7	1.9	5.6	9.0	9.1	7.4	30.3	13.7	6.3	5.3	1.0	5.5	0.9	
Agricultural implements	15,232	4.8	2.1	6.4	4.2	9.1	8.1	43.4	9.6	4.3	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	
Boilers & plate work	4,168	3.5	2.0	5.3	6.8	13.2	10.1	39.0	2.1	6.0	4.8	0.9	5.0	1.3	
Fabricated & structural steel	4,808	4.4	1.7	3.7	12.5	21.5	7.4	27.1	1.3	4.8	11.2	0.6	3.2	0.5	
Hardware & tools	8,660	4.0	1.5	6.3	9.1	9.5	5.0	38.1	9.8	7.0	3.7	0.5	4.7	0.8	
Heating & cooking appliances	6,756	3.6	2.2	5.0	9.6	7.0	7.6	35.5	6.8	6.2	9.3	1.1	5.3	0.8	
Iron castings	17,309	3.9	1.9	6.1	12.6	6.8	5.9	28.4	9.8	7.4	5.4	2.1	8.2	1.7	
Machinery mfg. (f)	22,948	3.1	1.4	5.3	8.8	10.0	8.0	32.1	9.1	9.9	4.3	1.1	5.7	0.7	
Primary iron & steel	27,368	2.9	2.2	4.2	8.4	6.6	3.6	17.9	33.2	5.6	6.2	0.6	7.5	1.1	
Sheet metal products	9,861	4.3	2.5	7.8	12.0	8.5	12.5	36.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	0.5	3.9	0.5	
Wire & wire products	4,308	3.2	1.3	4.8	7.4	16.2	6.7	30.2	17.3	4.4	3.1	1.1	3.9	0.4	
Transportation equipment	89,359	4.0	2.6	8.2	13.3	14.0	22.0	18.4	6.2	3.4	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.0	
Aircraft & parts	7,011	2.9	0.8	4.7	7.8	5.7	8.7	51.8	3.3	2.3	4.7	3.0	3.7	0.6	
Motor vehicles	21,806	4.0	5.8	16.7	29.0	8.0	19.6	4.7	6.7	2.4	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	13,331	3.3	2.6	8.2	11.7	10.5	8.2	37.0	4.7	5.6	3.2	0.9	3.4	0.7	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	29,339	3.2	1.1	4.5	4.6	20.9	33.7	13.6	8.9	2.7	2.6	0.5	3.0	0.5	
Shipbuilding & repairing	15,836	6.1	2.2	5.1	12.7	14.6	23.6	15.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	35,318	4.5	2.4	7.9	10.9	9.1	6.6	13.7	31.1	4.6	2.6	3.8	5.4	0.4	
Aluminum products	9,951	4.2	2.6	1.9	13.2	3.3	5.0	6.3	50.7	2.2	1.4	0.4	8.3	0.4	
Brass & copper products	8,410	5.2	2.1	10.9	14.2	10.2	8.6	19.7	13.3	4.9	3.6	1.0	5.1	0.9	
Smelting & refining	11,422	3.7	2.7	11.0	7.6	12.5	5.1	9.4	39.7	4.1	1.2	0.6	2.4	—	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	27,747	3.4	2.5	9.8	13.9	28.3	7.1	21.1	2.7	3.5	2.6	0.6	3.0	0.4	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	18,232	4.1	2.6	5.0	7.9	7.8	6.1	13.6	22.2	7.0	5.0	2.1	14.6	2.5	
Clay products	4,656	3.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	9.4	8.1	17.3	11.4	6.7	6.1	2.4	20.4	2.6	
Glass & glass products	4,313	3.4	1.3	4.6	6.7	4.1	5.7	13.3	22.4	11.1	6.3	2.9	15.7	2.5	
Products of petroleum & coal	9,149	4.7	2.2	5.0	42.7	6.6	12.7	4.1	17.1	1.5	2.7	0.3	4.0	1.1	
Chemical products	14,137	3.6	2.1	7.7	12.4	12.0	12.4	15.0	16.3	5.5	4.4	1.0	6.3	1.3	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,339	1.1	1.2	7.3	27.8	16.2	13.4	15.3	6.4	3.6	4.9	0.5	1.9	0.4	
Acids, alkalis & salts	4,443	1.0	0.9	1.8	5.7	1.9	14.8	10.0	42.1	5.2	7.7	1.1	5.3	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,757	5.3	1.7	6.1	9.0	21.3	9.9	28.0	8.5	3.7	3.3	0.7	3.6	0.7	

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
MANUFACTURING	184,006	12.2	5.6	15.0	14.1	14.5	7.9	17.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.1
Food & beverages	27,161	19.7	5.0	10.5	10.2	12.5	10.1	13.9	4.7	5.3	3.7	0.9	3.4	0.1
Meat products	3,090	11.5	5.9	17.4	9.2	19.9	18.2	12.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.6	—
Dairy products	1,003	24.2	3.7	9.7	5.5	6.5	15.6	10.7	15.3	3.9	1.6	0.7	2.2	0.2
Canned & cured fish	1,555	27.2	4.1	7.2	3.4	12.1	7.5	6.3	6.3	8.6	3.2	3.1	9.9	1.1
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,139	33.0	6.0	12.6	8.4	11.0	4.6	9.1	2.2	5.7	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.1
Grain mill products	558	7.2	5.0	10.6	35.1	7.0	10.6	13.3	4.8	0.4	3.6	1.2	1.2	—
Bread & other bakery products	3,238	19.2	3.6	5.9	4.3	11.3	10.6	19.2	9.7	3.1	4.4	1.0	7.5	—
Distilled & malt liquors	1,408	7.9	6.3	7.7	52.3	2.1	6.9	3.8	12.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	—
Other foods (b)	11,000	16.6	4.7	9.9	7.9	13.7	10.3	17.6	2.9	7.8	5.4	0.9	2.5	—
Tobacco & tobacco products	5,355	7.1	2.3	11.6	10.8	17.6	12.6	34.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	—	0.1	—
Rubber products	4,312	10.5	4.3	11.5	7.1	21.9	7.4	30.3	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	—
Leather products	10,296	13.0	6.9	15.2	9.7	15.4	8.4	20.3	5.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	—
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	7,362	12.5	6.7	15.2	8.7	16.7	8.7	20.9	5.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
Other leather products (c)	2,934	14.3	7.3	15.1	12.3	12.1	7.5	18.8	4.7	3.6	2.6	0.6	0.9	—
Textile products (except clothing)	25,120	9.6	4.5	12.4	12.2	10.2	5.3	24.9	9.7	7.0	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.1
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	8,288	8.5	4.1	11.6	17.1	10.1	3.5	31.2	6.5	5.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	—
Woolen goods	6,077	12.8	4.4	10.6	6.9	10.2	5.2	29.9	9.4	6.0	2.7	0.6	1.3	—
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	4,414	5.5	2.2	8.7	11.6	7.5	6.2	13.0	21.0	15.3	1.7	1.1	5.8	0.4
Clothing (textile & fur)	58,149	12.6	7.4	19.5	16.2	15.0	7.1	12.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.1
Men's clothing	18,360	13.5	7.8	21.1	18.7	13.7	9.2	8.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
Women's clothing	16,277	14.9	9.8	24.1	18.8	17.8	5.8	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Knit goods	16,536	10.0	4.9	13.8	10.8	13.3	7.0	24.3	6.1	6.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.1
Fur goods	1,399	9.0	4.8	13.2	12.1	10.0	5.6	11.2	5.1	9.1	9.3	2.9	7.5	0.2
Hats & caps	2,039	12.4	10.3	19.0	15.6	10.2	6.0	14.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	0.4	1.0	—
Wood products	4,600	9.8	5.4	16.6	17.9	10.3	9.2	11.6	5.8	5.3	2.6	1.2	3.9	0.4
Saw & planing mills	1,522	9.5	3.0	24.6	23.7	5.5	8.7	4.3	7.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	5.5	0.4
Furniture	1,549	9.0	4.9	12.2	20.1	14.3	8.2	17.4	4.9	4.5	3.0	0.2	1.3	—
Other wood products (d)	1,529	11.1	8.2	13.0	10.1	10.9	10.7	12.9	4.9	8.7	3.1	0.5	5.2	0.7
Paper products	7,308	9.9	4.1	11.2	9.2	15.0	10.8	21.9	8.5	4.4	2.1	0.3	2.6	—
Pulp & paper mills	752	8.5	6.2	11.0	15.7	11.6	8.9	7.3	21.5	4.9	0.7	0.5	3.2	—
Other paper products (e)	6,556	10.0	3.9	11.3	8.5	15.4	11.0	23.5	7.0	4.4	2.2	0.3	2.5	—
Printing, publishing & allied industries	6,687	15.8	4.9	12.0	25.0	12.3	7.4	12.3	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.2
Iron & steel products	6,966	7.5	3.1	11.6	9.4	15.2	7.9	31.7	6.1	5.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	—
Hardware & tools	1,753	6.7	3.0	10.0	9.0	15.5	5.9	24.4	10.0	13.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	—
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,301	6.1	3.0	6.2	11.3	30.4	4.3	25.8	5.5	5.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	—
Primary iron & steel	295	5.8	3.0	28.5	9.2	10.8	9.2	16.6	8.8	4.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	—
Sheet metal products	1,733	7.4	2.5	17.8	6.6	9.7	8.1	44.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	—
Wire & wire products	723	12.3	2.8	9.4	10.0	11.6	13.7	32.9	5.4	1.5	0.4	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	3,150	7.6	5.0	8.9	25.1	12.0	9.7	21.5	5.3	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	2,280	7.1	5.3	10.2	31.1	11.2	4.2	24.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.1
Non-ferrous metal products	4,156	13.0	5.1	10.1	12.4	13.5	11.3	18.5	4.7	4.2	4.9	0.6	1.7	—
Aluminum products	570	9.3	6.0	12.3	15.4	16.0	15.2	13.4	6.3	3.2	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.2
Brass & copper products	925	5.9	7.7	13.7	23.0	18.2	7.7	16.1	4.0	1.3	1.4	—	1.0	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	10,509	6.0	6.3	24.7	19.8	19.5	6.6	12.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	—
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,641	8.2	3.3	10.2	17.2	5.8	6.2	16.2	16.0	4.0	10.5	1.1	1.1	0.2
Clay products	522	7.1	1.5	5.7	9.4	3.3	7.7	21.6	6.5	5.9	30.5	0.8	0.2	—
Glass & glass products	784	8.4	3.7	12.0	15.2	6.8	4.7	13.1	28.9	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.1
Chemical products	2,833	9.9	4.1	9.9	15.3	15.0	7.6	10.7	20.9	3.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,186	6.8	3.4	18.3	32.5	20.3	6.3	8.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	—	0.6	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,470	10.9	3.4	11.9	9.0	26.2	7.9	21.3	4.6	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.6	—

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
NOVA SCOTIA		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	20,813	6.0	2.9	3.8	3.4	4.6	12.3	9.7	25.8	5.6	5.4	3.5	10.5	1.5
Canned and cured fish	1,734	18.3	3.2	4.6	2.6	2.8	5.6	8.5	12.1	6.4	7.5	10.8	14.9	2.4
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,143	4.5	2.5	4.9	2.9	5.1	11.0	23.1	5.3	6.8	20.6	5.9	7.0	1.2
Knit goods	976	4.6	1.9	6.2	4.9	12.7	26.1	22.5	3.2	10.6	1.7	0.6	3.7	1.3
Saw and planing mills	1,236	7.7	1.5	3.6	1.5	8.3	2.3	21.2	2.3	8.3	6.1	12.0	24.6	0.6
Primary iron and steel	5,214	3.1	3.6	3.0	9.2	1.1	2.5	4.9	56.5	2.6	1.5	0.1	10.2	1.7
Transportation equipment	4,086	7.8	2.0	4.5	7.9	3.5	35.2	8.3	17.9	3.7	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.0
		(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	17,650	5.9	2.4	3.5	9.1	3.4	11.9	8.8	28.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	10.9	1.7
Canned and cured fish	1,441	18.6	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.4	5.8	8.4	12.7	6.5	7.9	10.7	14.1	2.8
Miscellaneous food products (a)	354	0.8	0.3	2.5	6.8	2.0	1.7	25.7	12.7	11.9	10.2	4.5	16.9	4.0
Knit goods	289	4.5	1.4	3.8	5.5	3.8	20.4	20.4	4.2	12.8	5.2	1.7	11.8	4.5
Saw and planing mills	1,236	7.7	1.5	3.6	1.5	8.3	2.3	21.2	2.3	8.3	6.1	12.0	24.6	0.6
Primary iron & steel	5,203	3.1	3.6	3.0	9.2	1.1	2.4	4.9	56.6	2.6	1.5	0.1	10.2	1.7
Transportation equipment	4,062	7.8	2.0	4.5	7.9	3.3	35.3	8.4	17.9	3.6	2.5	1.0	4.8	1.0
		(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	2,963	6.6	5.8	6.1	3.8	12.0	14.3	15.6	9.4	6.4	8.6	3.4	8.0	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	789	6.1	3.5	6.0	1.1	6.5	15.1	20.4	2.0	4.6	25.6	6.6	2.5	—
Knit goods	689	4.6	2.2	7.3	4.6	16.4	28.3	23.4	2.8	9.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	—
NEW BRUNSWICK		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	14,902	7.7	2.3	4.6	7.9	4.7	9.7	11.7	14.9	9.9	5.9	5.4	13.1	2.2
Canned and cured fish	1,219	20.2	0.6	7.4	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.6	13.8	4.5	5.8	29.3	2.6
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,162	4.3	1.3	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	11.9	10.2	8.5	10.4	2.1	32.9	7.3
Textile products (except clothing)	1,491	4.1	6.0	9.6	27.2	3.2	13.2	21.8	5.0	5.3	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.3
Saw and planing mills	2,142	8.2	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.9	4.3	11.6	5.6	18.0	11.3	20.4	9.7	2.3
Pulp and paper mills	3,316	7.7	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.6	2.4	5.8	31.9	9.4	9.2	2.2	17.8	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,088	12.1	3.2	7.5	5.0	7.5	37.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	4.4	8.2	1.8
		(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	12,178	6.6	1.6	3.2	6.8	4.5	9.9	10.6	15.7	10.3	6.6	6.4	14.9	2.7
Canned and cured fish	734	5.3	0.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	5.7	4.4	11.0	5.6	7.8	44.1	4.5
Miscellaneous food products (a)	768	2.5	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.9	10.0	12.1	5.9	8.3	3.2	39.6	11.1
Textile products (except clothing)	822	3.4	3.2	5.6	24.6	3.8	16.2	23.0	6.3	5.8	2.8	0.4	4.4	0.5
Saw and planing mills	2,089	8.3	1.1	3.3	1.4	2.9	3.8	11.7	5.2	18.3	11.6	20.7	9.5	2.2
Pulp and paper mills	3,308	7.7	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.5	2.4	5.8	31.9	9.5	9.2	2.2	17.9	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,088	12.1	3.2	7.5	5.0	7.5	37.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	4.4	8.2	1.8
		(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	2,724	12.7	4.8	11.1	13.0	5.1	8.7	16.9	10.7	7.7	3.0	1.0	5.2	0.1
Canned and cured fish	465	42.7	0.6	13.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	17.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	0.2
Miscellaneous food products (a)	394	7.9	2.3	6.8	2.0	7.1	4.1	15.5	6.3	13.7	14.5	—	19.8	—
Textile products (except clothing)	669	5.1	9.4	14.5	30.2	2.5	9.6	20.3	3.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	—	—
QUEBEC		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	272,374	5.7	3.0	8.0	8.1	9.4	6.9	17.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	1.9	10.5	1.7
Distilled and malt liquors	4,148	2.5	1.0	2.0	20.5	3.4	9.6	40.8	9.5	4.2	0.4	2.5	0.3	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,816	6.4	2.7	8.2	6.5	7.0	8.4	14.7	7.7	11.5	6.8	2.1	15.6	2.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,072	5.7	2.5	8.9	8.5	15.4	10.1	38.3	2.1	3.3	3.0	0.2	1.9	0.1
Rubber products	4,569	6.0	3.4	8.6	2.6	16.5	4.9	31.8	1.2	8.6	4.3	2.0	8.3	1.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,096	13.3	7.2	16.3	6.5	13.4	7.0	18.9	9.8	2.9	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,142	4.5	2.3	7.6	14.6	6.7	3.4	34.6	2.6	14.5	2.2	0.5	6.3	0.2
Woollen goods	3,831	4.5	2.2	4.3	3.9	6.4	2.4	13.5	16.2	16.3	6.9	5.4	16.4	1.6
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	9,917	3.3	1.0	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.0	13.1	21.6	18.7	3.6	2.0	19.1	2.8
Men's clothing	15,573	13.3	7.3	18.2	14.2	14.8	9.8	9.9	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.2
Women's clothing	12,922	14.1	9.1	22.8	11.7	21.7	7.6	6.0	3.9	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0
Knit goods	9,759	4.6	2.4	9.0	4.5	9.6	5.8	27.2	9.8	13.4	4.2	1.7	7.0	0.8
Saw and planing mills	7,086	4.8	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	8.7	4.4	13.9	8.1	8.8	40.0	3.7
Furniture	4,588	4.2	1.4	3.9	5.4	8.9	3.2	16.1	2.6	34.3	9.6	1.4	8.3	0.7
Pulp and paper mills	20,439	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.3	5.5	30.2	11.0	9.6	2.9	22.0	4.6
Other paper products (b)	5,039	4.6	1.6	3.8	3.3	8.1	4.7	22.3	10.2	15.4	7.4	1.9	14.9	1.8
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,557	4.8	2.6	13.6	19.9	14.2	5.3	15.3	4.1	7.5	4.1	0.9	6.4	1.3
Iron castings	4,122	2.1	0.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.2	31.2	9.6	13.0	7.0	5.3	17.7	3.2
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,202	2.6	0.8	3.8	1.9	7.8	3.1	29.9	8.2	19.2	9.4	1.9	9.6	1.6
Primary iron & steel	4,486	3.0	2.1	5.0	6.4	4.5	2.3	18.1	22.6	9.0	9.5	1.7	13.2	2.6
Aircraft and parts	4,505	3.3	0.2	5.2	1.3	4.6	3.7	59.6	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	1.0
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	14,177	4.9	1.5	6.4	5.7	9.5	39.3	16.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.7
Shipbuilding & repairing	6,502	3.8	1.3	2.7	0.8	16.9	13.7	27.7	3.1	3.4	5.7	2.6	10.0	8.3
Aluminum products	7,425	4.0	2.7	1.4	10.5	1.0	1.8	5.2	59.3	2.5	1.5	0.4	10.3	0.4
Electrical apparatus & supplies	10,000	6.3	8.6	19.1	24.6	14.4	1.6	11.5	1.2	5.0	2.8	0.5	4.0	0.4



Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
QUEBEC (Cont'd)			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	6,077	4.1	2.2	4.2	4.9	4.3	2.8	9.4	19.7	11.4	6.6	2.8	23.9	3.7	
Chemical products	6,473	3.1	1.5	3.8	5.3	9.0	10.9	16.7	24.7	6.5	5.0	1.5	8.9	2.1	
			(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	196,187	4.1	2.0	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	17.9	14.1	10.7	6.6	2.3	13.7	2.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,553	2.1	0.2	1.4	15.8	3.9	1.8	10.0	45.1	11.1	4.9	0.4	2.9	0.4	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	3,990	4.5	2.0	3.8	6.3	3.3	5.1	11.3	11.3	12.9	9.1	2.8	23.8	3.8	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,322	3.0	1.8	3.4	5.5	7.4	4.4	49.2	4.0	7.5	7.2	0.8	5.6	0.2	
Rubber products	3,024	4.0	2.4	6.7	2.9	11.2	4.0	33.2	1.6	11.2	5.9	2.2	12.0	2.7	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,656	13.3	7.2	16.0	6.3	12.1	5.2	20.1	10.6	2.9	2.6	0.4	2.8	0.5	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,159	3.4	1.4	4.3	11.7	6.4	4.0	35.0	2.7	17.8	3.1	0.5	9.4	0.3	
Woolen goods	2,503	2.9	1.1	2.5	3.5	6.9	1.2	11.4	15.0	16.7	6.4	7.0	23.0	2.4	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	6,735	2.6	0.9	2.9	4.3	2.3	0.7	13.7	20.0	17.8	4.3	2.3	24.4	3.8	
Men's clothing	4,748	10.3	7.0	14.0	19.4	10.9	9.3	11.6	6.1	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.8	0.6	
Women's clothing	2,564	9.3	3.9	11.7	16.1	17.2	12.3	10.7	9.6	4.6	1.4	0.6	2.4	0.3	
Knit goods	3,737	2.6	1.4	4.3	4.4	6.1	4.0	30.8	9.7	12.1	6.1	2.1	14.2	2.2	
Saw and planing mills	6,816	4.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	8.7	4.0	14.0	8.1	8.7	40.9	3.8	
Furniture	4,321	4.0	1.2	3.2	4.8	8.8	3.1	16.0	2.5	35.5	9.5	1.4	8.7	0.7	
Pulp and paper mills	20,012	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.7	2.1	5.4	30.4	11.0	9.8	3.0	22.3	5.0	
Other paper products (b)	2,990	3.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	4.8	2.2	17.1	10.4	18.5	10.1	2.9	21.1	2.9	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,134	3.5	2.0	13.2	20.0	13.1	5.7	15.1	4.3	8.3	4.7	1.0	7.5	1.6	
Iron castings	4,056	2.1	0.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.2	30.6	9.8	13.1	7.1	5.3	18.0	3.2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	7,649	2.5	0.8	3.8	1.7	7.0	3.1	28.9	8.2	19.8	10.2	2.0	10.3	1.7	
Primary iron and steel	4,424	3.0	2.0	4.8	6.4	4.5	2.1	18.2	22.6	9.1	9.6	1.6	13.4	2.7	
Aircraft and parts	4,373	3.4	0.2	5.2	1.4	4.5	3.6	59.9	3.2	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	1.0	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,109	4.8	1.5	5.4	5.7	9.4	39.5	16.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.7	
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,456	3.7	1.3	2.7	0.7	17.1	13.5	27.9	3.1	3.5	5.7	2.5	10.0	8.3	
Aluminum products	7,303	3.8	2.7	1.3	10.2	1.0	1.6	5.2	59.0	2.5	1.5	0.4	10.4	0.4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,007	6.5	7.8	17.8	23.1	15.8	1.6	11.1	1.2	6.2	2.5	0.8	5.2	0.6	
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	5,740	3.9	2.1	3.7	4.2	4.3	2.6	8.9	19.7	11.8	6.9	2.9	25.1	3.9	
Chemical products	5,029	2.5	1.1	2.7	4.8	6.9	11.9	19.1	21.2	7.1	7.0	1.6	11.4	2.7	
			(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	76,187	9.8	5.5	15.5	10.9	14.9	7.2	17.6	6.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.1	
Distilled and malt liquors	595	4.5	5.6	5.2	49.2	1.0	14.1	7.2	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,826	9.1	3.7	14.4	7.0	12.2	13.1	19.5	2.5	9.7	3.5	1.0	4.0	0.2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,750	7.1	2.8	11.6	9.9	19.3	12.8	33.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	—	0.1	—	
Rubber products	1,545	9.8	5.3	12.4	2.1	26.8	5.7	29.3	0.6	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,440	13.2	7.1	16.6	6.7	15.0	9.3	17.3	8.8	3.0	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,983	6.3	3.7	13.0	19.4	7.2	2.3	33.8	2.5	9.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	—	
Woolen goods	1,328	7.6	4.4	7.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	17.4	18.3	15.4	7.9	2.3	4.0	—	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	3,182	5.0	1.2	6.8	9.5	6.5	1.5	11.6	25.1	20.7	2.1	1.4	8.0	0.6	
Men's clothing	10,825	14.7	7.4	20.0	11.9	16.4	10.1	9.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.1	—	
Women's clothing	10,358	15.3	10.3	25.6	10.6	22.9	6.4	4.8	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	
Knit goods	6,022	5.8	3.0	11.9	4.6	11.7	6.9	24.9	9.9	14.2	3.1	1.5	2.5	—	
Other paper products (b)	2,049	5.9	2.1	6.3	3.7	12.8	8.3	30.0	9.9	11.0	3.4	0.5	6.1	—	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,423	9.2	5.1	15.2	20.0	18.1	3.6	16.1	3.4	4.6	1.7	0.7	2.2	0.1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,993	5.8	10.3	22.1	28.3	11.0	1.5	12.5	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.4	0.9	—	
Chemical products	1,444	5.4	2.6	7.8	7.1	15.2	7.4	8.3	36.8	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	
ONTARIO			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	403,967	9.3	3.0	9.7	13.6	11.5	9.9	22.9	12.5	4.5	3.4	0.8	3.4	0.5	
Meat products	5,809	5.5	2.8	8.4	5.0	11.7	12.1	33.1	7.6	5.8	3.6	1.2	2.9	0.2	
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	6,911	21.7	4.0	10.2	9.2	8.5	5.0	15.1	5.3	6.5	4.3	1.5	6.1	1.8	
Bread and other bakery products	7,594	10.6	1.7	3.3	1.3	5.1	3.7	12.5	42.7	9.1	5.5	0.9	2.8	0.3	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	10,430	16.5	4.6	6.8	7.5	10.1	6.9	18.2	5.9	9.1	4.9	0.8	7.8	0.9	
Rubber products	13,182	5.0	3.0	9.1	18.8	10.5	6.2	23.5	9.1	3.9	5.3	1.9	3.2	0.4	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,797	9.1	4.3	11.9	11.4	20.5	6.6	28.5	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	
Other leather products (c)	5,403	8.0	3.5	8.9	9.5	13.9	6.3	35.3	5.3	3.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	0.1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,186	7.6	2.8	8.3	10.9	16.0	6.2	28.9	13.5	2.5	1.7	0.1	1.5	—	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,980	3.4	2.8	5.5	23.3	8.5	23.2	14.2	14.3	2.7	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	
Woolen goods	9,149	9.6	2.9	8.5	5.0	9.5	4.1	33.5	12.6	6.4	4.1	0.6	3.0	0.3	
Men's clothing	7,469	11.8	8.4	19.3	30.1	10.0	7.4	8.5	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	
Women's clothing	4,973	12.5	8.7	17.4	44.5	6.2	2.7	4.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	
Knit goods	11,719	11.1	5.2	13.1	15.2	12.1	5.7	27.7	5.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	
Saw and planing mills	7,741	6.7	1.7	5.1	1.9	4.0	7.2	18.4	25.8	12.1	4.7	2.7	8.4	1.3	

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
ONTARIO (Cont'd)														
Furniture	8,857	5.2	2.4	7.7	10.2	11.2	7.5	43.8	3.5	3.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	4,691	8.0	3.2	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.2	24.3	14.7	10.1	3.2	2.6	4.2	0.8
Pulp and paper mills	15,693	2.1	1.9	2.7	7.3	2.8	2.6	6.2	44.6	8.4	8.6	1.6	10.3	1.2
Other paper products (b)	10,210	7.6	4.1	8.5	10.8	13.5	6.6	22.7	10.0	5.8	4.4	1.0	4.5	0.5
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	15,336	9.4	2.8	11.3	33.7	11.0	7.2	11.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	0.6	2.3	0.5
Agricultural implements	14,840	5.0	2.3	6.7	4.5	9.4	6.5	44.9	9.8	4.2	3.2	1.2	1.8	0.5
Hardware and tools	7,327	4.6	1.8	6.6	7.9	10.2	4.9	44.7	8.1	3.8	3.2	0.5	3.1	0.6
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,822	3.6	1.7	6.0	8.7	14.0	9.5	35.4	10.3	4.8	2.1	0.6	3.3	0.1
Iron castings	10,667	4.2	2.1	6.5	12.3	8.8	5.6	31.6	9.8	5.7	5.5	1.3	5.6	1.3
Primary iron and steel	17,253	2.8	1.9	4.8	8.8	8.9	4.6	22.0	29.5	5.2	5.7	0.4	5.0	0.4
Sheet metal products	6,660	5.0	2.2	8.8	10.2	10.7	7.1	42.0	4.0	2.6	4.0	0.6	2.4	0.4
Motor vehicles	21,680	4.0	5.8	16.8	28.9	8.0	20.4	4.5	6.3	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	14,807	3.8	2.9	8.9	14.9	10.5	7.3	36.2	3.8	4.5	3.1	0.8	3.0	0.5
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,105	1.7	1.0	4.0	6.2	3.9	34.0	17.7	22.6	3.4	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.5
Brass and copper products	6,210	6.4	3.1	13.8	18.2	13.5	7.8	18.9	11.0	2.7	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.2
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,017	3.3	2.5	2.3	9.4	2.4	7.2	12.8	55.9	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,512	8.4	3.0	6.7	12.7	10.3	11.6	22.5	11.3	5.0	3.6	0.8	3.8	0.5
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,154	4.5	2.9	6.7	10.9	8.5	5.1	16.5	22.1	4.8	5.4	1.7	10.0	1.9
Products of petroleum and coal	4,178	5.6	1.6	7.0	34.4	6.4	21.4	4.9	10.3	2.4	2.7	0.4	2.2	0.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,604	1.1	1.0	1.8	9.4	2.7	17.5	11.9	39.1	3.7	4.0	0.5	6.7	0.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	2,555	4.3	2.3	16.6	32.3	19.8	11.9	6.3	3.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	—
Other chemical products (f)	7,702	5.7	3.0	8.6	17.9	10.0	13.6	15.0	13.8	4.5	3.5	0.6	3.4	0.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	9,689	8.2	2.7	9.1	7.3	26.9	8.4	23.4	6.9	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.7	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	318,039	4.2	2.3	7.0	13.0	10.6	9.4	23.9	15.0	5.1	3.9	0.9	4.1	0.6
Meat products	4,765	4.1	1.7	5.0	3.7	11.1	12.9	36.4	9.0	6.7	4.3	1.4	3.5	0.2
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	3,833	9.8	2.5	5.9	11.0	6.7	6.7	19.7	7.5	8.3	6.5	2.2	10.3	3.1
Bread & other bakery products	5,883	5.5	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.4	2.1	11.1	62.3	10.7	6.2	1.0	3.0	0.4
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,691	7.3	2.6	3.7	8.1	6.1	7.4	18.8	10.2	10.6	6.2	1.5	15.7	1.8
Rubber products	10,415	3.4	2.8	8.5	21.2	8.3	5.7	21.5	11.0	4.3	6.5	2.3	3.9	0.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,102	6.5	2.6	11.4	12.5	20.9	6.0	29.7	1.9	4.2	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.3
Other leather products (d)	4,110	5.1	1.9	7.2	7.5	14.9	6.9	40.5	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,399	3.3	1.4	6.8	10.9	15.2	7.1	29.1	16.3	4.0	3.0	0.2	2.7	—
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,022	1.8	2.5	3.4	27.0	4.0	24.9	12.3	16.0	2.9	1.4	—	3.5	0.2
Woolen goods	4,778	4.5	1.2	8.0	8.7	7.7	4.4	31.9	17.5	9.8	6.8	1.0	5.2	0.5
Men's clothing	2,401	8.5	5.4	14.0	42.0	9.0	6.2	8.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4
Women's clothing	1,381	7.2	5.9	8.3	65.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Knit goods	3,452	4.7	1.8	5.4	15.2	7.4	6.8	35.7	13.2	4.7	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.3
Saw and planing mills	7,602	6.3	1.7	5.1	1.9	3.7	7.2	18.5	28.0	12.4	4.8	2.7	8.4	1.3
Furniture	8,023	4.6	2.1	7.2	9.8	10.8	7.5	45.8	3.4	3.8	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	3,952	6.6	1.4	8.5	4.9	5.7	8.0	25.2	16.0	11.1	3.6	3.1	5.0	0.9
Pulp and paper mills	13,419	2.1	1.7	2.5	6.7	2.5	2.6	6.2	45.1	8.6	8.6	1.6	10.3	1.2
Other paper products (b)	6,615	4.6	5.6	5.2	10.9	11.1	6.4	22.4	12.3	8.3	6.2	1.5	6.8	0.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	11,021	5.1	1.8	11.2	37.0	11.0	7.0	11.9	4.1	3.8	3.2	0.7	2.8	0.4
Agricultural implements	14,659	4.9	2.2	6.7	4.3	9.4	6.6	44.9	9.9	4.3	3.2	1.2	1.9	0.5
Hardware and tools	6,360	4.0	1.6	5.9	7.6	8.9	5.0	45.9	8.5	4.2	3.6	0.6	3.5	0.7
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,101	3.2	1.5	5.9	8.5	12.5	9.7	36.7	10.6	5.1	2.2	0.6	3.4	0.1
Iron castings	10,470	4.2	2.0	6.5	12.2	8.8	5.4	31.4	9.9	5.8	5.5	1.3	5.6	1.3
Primary iron and steel	17,031	2.8	1.9	4.5	8.7	8.9	4.5	22.0	29.8	5.2	5.8	0.4	5.1	0.4
Sheet metal products	5,531	4.4	2.4	7.2	11.0	10.6	6.7	41.7	4.7	3.0	4.6	0.5	2.8	0.4
Motor vehicles	21,467	4.1	5.9	15.9	29.1	8.0	19.9	4.5	6.3	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	12,589	3.3	2.5	8.6	12.0	10.5	7.8	38.2	4.0	5.1	3.4	0.9	3.4	0.3
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,102	1.7	1.0	3.9	6.2	3.9	34.0	17.7	22.6	3.5	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.5
Brass and copper products	5,459	6.4	2.4	13.5	17.2	12.6	8.1	19.7	12.3	2.8	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.3
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,003	3.3	2.6	2.3	9.4	2.4	7.1	12.8	56.0	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	6,808	5.7	2.2	5.7	13.7	10.0	10.9	25.2	14.1	5.6	3.4	0.8	4.4	0.4
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	9,209	3.9	2.8	6.2	10.0	8.7	5.0	15.9	23.5	5.1	4.2	1.7	10.9	2.1
Products of petroleum and coal	4,159	5.6	1.6	6.9	34.1	6.6	21.5	4.9	10.4	2.4	2.7	0.4	2.3	0.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,486	1.1	1.0	1.8	9.2	2.6	17.8	11.8	39.1	3.7	4.0	0.5	6.7	0.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	1,246	1.1	0.9	10.7	29.0	19.2	18.6	7.9	6.3	2.6	2.2	0.8	0.9	—
Other chemical products (f)	6,468	3.9	2.4	7.8	18.8	9.8	14.7	15.1	15.7	4.9	3.5	0.7	4.0	0.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	5,574	5.5	1.8	6.6	6.9	23.8	9.7	27.4	8.9	3.2	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.5
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	65,928	14.3	5.9	15.1	15.7	14.8	8.9	19.1	5.5	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Meat products	1,044	12.6	8.1	24.1	10.9	14.6	8.3	18.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	—	0.1	—
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	3,078	36.4	6.2	15.6	8.5	10.8	5.0	9.2	2.4	4.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.2
Bread and other bakery products	1,701	28.2	4.5	6.9	3.4	11.3	9.2	17.8	9.3	3.2	3.5	0.4	2.2	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,539	24.7	8.3	9.6	7.0	13.7	8.4	17.7	2.0	7.7	5.8	0.2	0.9	—

See footnotes on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry		Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
			30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>ONTARIO (Cont'd)</b>			(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Rubber products	2,767	10.9	3.7	11.0	9.8	19.2	7.9	30.8	2.2	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	—	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,695	12.0	6.3	12.4	10.2	20.1	7.3	27.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	—	—
Other leather products (d)	1,293	17.1	8.5	14.5	16.0	10.6	4.6	18.7	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	—	—
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,787	13.0	4.4	10.1	10.9	16.8	5.2	28.5	10.2	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	958	6.8	3.1	10.0	15.6	11.9	19.7	13.2	11.7	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	—	—
Woolen goods	4,371	15.1	4.5	11.2	6.5	11.5	3.9	35.4	7.3	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	—	—
Men's clothing	5,068	13.3	9.8	22.5	24.4	10.5	8.0	8.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Women's clothing	3,592	14.5	9.8	21.0	36.3	7.2	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.2
Knit goods	8,267	13.7	6.7	15.5	15.2	14.1	5.2	25.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Furniture	834	11.5	4.9	12.5	14.1	15.6	7.3	23.8	4.7	1.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	739	15.2	12.7	9.8	6.2	13.3	9.7	19.7	7.6	4.7	1.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other paper products (b)	3,695	12.8	5.0	14.4	10.5	17.7	7.0	23.4	6.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	—	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	4,315	20.4	5.2	11.8	25.2	11.0	7.8	11.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
Hardware and tools	967	8.3	3.0	10.8	10.1	18.2	4.8	35.4	5.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	—	—
Machinery mfg. (c)	721	8.2	4.7	8.5	13.2	40.9	5.8	12.3	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	—	—
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	2,218	7.0	5.2	10.3	31.9	10.3	4.1	24.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,504	15.8	5.1	9.5	9.9	11.1	13.3	20.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	0.9	2.1	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	945	9.9	3.6	11.3	18.8	7.4	6.7	11.4	8.1	2.4	17.6	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	1,309	7.4	3.7	22.2	35.3	20.4	5.4	4.7	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical products (f)	1,234	15.5	6.0	12.6	24.3	11.2	7.3	14.1	4.0	2.2	2.7	—	—	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	4,115	11.9	4.0	12.4	7.9	30.9	6.7	17.8	4.8	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	—	—
<b>MANITOBA</b>			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	28,889	5.3	1.7	7.1	10.8	21.8	18.5	13.0	6.7	4.7	4.3	1.0	4.5	0.5	0.5
Meat products	2,871	7.9	2.1	8.4	7.6	16.8	24.5	19.9	1.8	5.9	3.4	0.3	1.4	—	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,371	7.4	1.1	3.5	11.3	5.5	23.2	11.0	17.3	3.3	3.5	0.7	10.5	1.6	1.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,269	10.2	3.4	19.1	23.4	9.1	9.4	8.4	3.4	5.2	3.4	1.1	3.7	0.2	0.2
Wood products	1,731	4.4	1.5	12.2	4.4	4.6	25.5	14.8	5.2	12.1	7.1	1.3	6.2	0.6	0.6
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,768	7.2	2.0	7.9	38.5	11.0	9.0	12.2	6.1	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.2
Iron and steel products	3,472	3.5	0.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	23.5	33.5	2.5	7.1	11.5	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.3
Transportation equipment	6,325	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	68.1	18.9	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	—	—
			(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	22,418	3.6	1.1	4.3	8.4	24.3	19.5	13.5	7.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	5.5	0.8	0.8
Meat products	2,317	6.2	1.5	6.3	8.2	13.8	25.9	22.5	2.2	7.2	4.0	0.3	1.8	—	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	2,248	4.5	0.9	1.2	10.0	3.6	22.6	7.7	24.1	3.0	4.5	0.7	14.8	2.4	2.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,133	7.9	1.6	14.5	19.8	5.3	8.8	7.2	4.8	7.8	7.3	1.9	12.4	0.7	0.7
Wood products	1,581	4.3	1.5	12.3	4.2	4.1	25.2	15.0	4.2	12.5	7.8	1.5	6.8	0.6	0.6
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,397	5.4	1.5	7.4	38.5	9.9	10.6	12.5	7.7	1.8	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.3
Iron and steel products	3,452	3.5	0.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	23.5	33.4	2.5	7.2	11.5	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.3
Transportation equipment	6,294	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	68.3	18.8	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	—	—
			(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	6,471	11.3	3.7	17.0	19.0	13.1	14.9	11.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	—	—
Meat products	554	14.9	4.2	16.9	5.1	29.4	19.1	8.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	—	—	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,123	13.2	1.4	8.5	13.8	9.2	24.4	17.7	3.8	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	—	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,136	11.0	4.0	20.9	24.7	10.4	9.7	8.9	2.8	4.2	2.0	0.8	0.6	—	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	371	13.7	4.0	9.7	38.3	15.1	3.2	11.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.6	—	—
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	5,934	5.5	1.6	4.4	11.3	7.4	39.6	11.0	9.1	3.8	1.7	1.0	3.3	0.3	0.3
Meat products	1,361	6.7	1.5	5.4	1.9	11.5	51.6	14.3	2.0	4.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	—	—
Dairy products	1,052	8.5	2.2	3.9	2.3	3.4	51.9	5.6	13.5	4.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,247	4.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	4.2	39.7	15.2	17.9	4.8	3.0	1.1	4.4	0.3	0.3
			(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	5,195	4.2	1.5	3.4	11.6	7.0	39.8	11.4	9.8	4.2	1.9	1.1	3.8	0.3	0.3
Meat products	1,145	6.0	1.3	4.3	2.0	9.9	53.9	14.2	2.4	4.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	—	—
Dairy products	815	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.7	56.8	6.1	15.1	5.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	0.2	0.2
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,130	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.7	4.0	39.0	14.9	19.0	4.8	3.3	1.2	4.8	0.4	0.4
			(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	739	14.9	3.0	11.5	8.9	10.4	38.2	8.7	3.5	0.8	—	—	0.1	—	—

See footnotes on Table 3.



Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-35 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	No.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.
<b>ALBERTA</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	14,992	4.9	2.0	4.6	15.0	10.9	20.7	17.5	13.9	3.7	2.7	1.1	2.6	0.4
Meat products	2,573	5.1	1.7	6.4	6.1	14.9	34.8	23.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.6	—
Other foods & beverages (g)	3,201	4.2	1.3	1.7	11.4	11.3	6.7	19.2	30.4	4.9	3.9	0.9	3.8	0.3
Saw and planing mills	1,199	6.2	2.0	4.8	6.1	10.5	27.9	9.3	9.5	11.3	2.2	4.9	3.3	2.0
Iron & steel products	1,275	3.9	3.1	7.4	26.4	6.2	23.7	11.8	5.6	3.6	2.5	0.3	4.9	0.7
Transportation equipment	2,202	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	16.9	48.9	26.5	1.8	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,406	5.6	1.6	2.8	5.4	2.8	2.6	20.8	39.3	5.7	4.7	1.8	6.3	0.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	12,817	4.5	1.8	3.8	13.2	9.9	21.9	18.8	14.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	3.0	0.5
Meat products	2,082	5.2	1.1	5.0	5.2	11.2	36.6	27.7	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	—
Other foods & beverages (g)	2,717	3.5	1.3	1.5	12.1	7.0	6.5	20.4	32.3	5.5	3.9	1.1	4.5	0.4
Saw and planing mills	1,140	6.1	2.1	4.6	6.1	10.6	27.1	9.6	9.4	11.7	2.3	4.9	3.4	2.1
Iron & steel products	1,274	3.8	3.1	7.4	26.4	6.2	23.7	11.8	5.5	3.6	2.5	0.3	4.9	0.7
Transportation equipment	2,191	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	16.8	48.9	26.6	1.8	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,100	6.0	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.3	18.2	39.8	5.0	5.9	2.4	8.0	0.7
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,175	7.3	2.6	9.8	25.9	16.7	13.5	9.8	11.1	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	—
Meat products	491	10.0	4.1	12.2	10.2	30.3	27.3	5.1	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—
Other foods & beverages (g)	484	7.9	1.4	2.7	7.4	35.4	7.6	12.0	19.6	1.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	306	4.2	1.0	6.2	9.5	2.9	0.3	30.4	37.0	8.2	0.3	—	—	—
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	59,440	6.8	3.5	11.8	37.9	12.5	11.8	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.5
Canned and cured fish	2,663	12.8	3.3	2.7	10.9	7.4	21.5	11.6	6.3	2.3	3.0	0.9	9.0	8.3
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	2,136	28.3	3.5	6.4	7.0	16.5	9.6	9.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.6	0.6
Saw and planing mills	21,123	5.0	3.3	12.3	53.0	7.8	9.3	3.3	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1
Furniture	1,377	5.4	4.4	9.9	47.0	24.1	7.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	1,807	7.5	2.7	14.8	45.8	7.3	15.7	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.9	—	0.3	—
Pulp and paper mills	4,030	6.0	5.4	3.4	14.4	2.8	14.7	17.8	17.6	2.9	2.3	0.3	11.8	0.6
Other paper products (b)	1,486	6.9	3.5	9.2	16.3	8.5	34.6	4.7	10.6	1.2	1.7	—	2.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,578	7.2	3.4	28.2	34.0	7.4	4.2	8.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Iron & steel products	4,489	5.9	4.8	11.0	55.3	7.9	6.7	2.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
Transportation equipment	4,209	7.0	4.3	8.3	44.0	20.8	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.5
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,184	6.2	3.7	34.3	2.5	39.4	1.7	3.9	0.8	3.6	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.0
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	52,732	5.6	3.4	11.5	39.0	12.5	11.6	5.7	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.6
Canned and cured fish	1,975	9.1	2.0	2.4	12.8	2.7	24.0	13.2	7.0	2.0	3.4	1.2	9.9	10.3
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	881	12.1	4.5	7.3	8.7	16.7	12.6	12.9	6.0	3.2	3.2	5.1	6.0	1.5
Saw and planing mills	20,235	4.8	3.3	11.2	53.5	8.1	9.4	3.5	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1
Furniture	1,110	5.4	3.8	7.4	46.5	27.3	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	—	0.3	0.2
Miscellaneous wood products	1,692	7.7	2.6	13.9	45.8	7.0	16.3	2.1	2.8	0.4	1.0	—	0.4	—
Pulp and paper mills	3,992	5.7	5.5	3.4	14.5	2.8	14.6	17.9	17.7	2.9	2.3	0.3	11.8	0.6
Other paper products (b)	1,058	6.3	3.9	8.2	18.4	7.4	29.7	4.2	14.1	1.7	2.2	—	3.8	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,364	5.9	3.3	37.2	30.7	8.3	3.5	9.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
Iron & steel products	4,285	5.7	4.8	10.9	55.0	8.0	6.8	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4
Transportation equipment	4,149	7.1	4.0	8.3	43.9	21.1	5.1	4.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.4
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,144	5.3	3.7	34.5	2.5	39.9	1.7	4.0	0.8	3.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.0
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,708	16.0	4.4	14.0	29.2	12.4	13.6	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.3
Canned and cured fish	688	23.3	7.1	3.6	5.5	21.1	13.7	7.1	4.5	3.1	1.9	0.1	6.5	2.5
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	1,255	39.6	2.8	9.2	5.8	14.6	7.3	6.9	2.2	4.5	5.3	1.4	0.2	—
Saw and planing mills	888	8.1	3.9	37.5	37.5	2.8	8.0	—	1.0	0.1	0.1	—	1.0	—
Furniture	257	5.6	6.7	20.2	49.1	10.9	6.4	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other paper products (e)	428	8.2	2.6	11.7	11.0	11.2	47.1	5.8	1.9	—	0.5	—	—	—

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Twenty-two CITIES.

Persons Reported		P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
WAGE-EARNERS - BOTH SEXES														
CANADA	821,827	6.1	3.0	8.4	13.2	10.9	9.3	18.9	11.8	6.1	4.0	1.3	6.0	1.0
Halifax	5,646	6.5	3.1	4.3	13.0	7.4	31.1	10.4	6.2	3.0	6.9	2.1	4.8	1.2
Saint John	3,872	8.7	2.7	4.8	6.2	7.4	12.3	15.6	9.9	8.4	4.0	2.8	13.2	4.0
Montreal	145,122	6.8	3.8	10.6	10.7	12.0	8.5	19.9	7.2	6.4	4.6	1.2	7.0	1.1
Quebec	14,906	6.3	2.6	6.3	4.2	14.6	5.7	26.8	7.4	8.3	4.9	1.3	7.8	3.8
Sherbrooke	6,433	3.2	2.9	9.1	5.8	8.3	2.7	26.6	8.6	11.2	7.3	2.6	10.3	1.4
Three Rivers	7,634	5.8	2.7	6.4	7.6	6.3	4.8	7.2	23.2	10.1	6.8	2.5	14.4	2.2
Brantford	10,897	7.7	2.9	9.4	6.1	10.9	2.6	38.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	1.6	4.0	0.9
Port William - Port Arthur	4,806	3.2	1.5	2.9	8.6	3.7	15.6	5.1	41.4	5.8	4.7	1.0	6.3	0.2
Hamilton	42,404	4.6	2.1	8.7	9.0	18.1	5.2	28.6	11.2	4.2	5.0	0.6	2.4	0.4
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,019	8.2	2.9	10.2	6.0	11.8	8.1	28.8	9.0	5.4	4.7	2.0	2.8	0.1
London	12,266	9.6	2.8	7.1	13.2	14.3	8.5	27.4	6.7	3.5	3.9	0.5	2.3	0.2
Ottawa	7,136	3.0	1.8	5.3	11.8	7.9	10.5	21.1	19.5	7.3	3.7	1.2	6.0	0.9
St. Catharines - Welland	19,210	5.2	2.8	6.8	10.9	10.0	7.1	27.5	16.1	5.9	3.7	0.7	3.1	0.2
Toronto	125,261	8.2	3.6	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	19.1	7.2	3.8	2.8	0.6	2.4	0.5
Windsor	27,180	4.6	5.8	16.0	33.0	6.4	9.6	10.9	7.4	2.6	2.0	0.2	1.6	0.1
Winnipeg	26,069	5.5	1.7	7.5	10.9	23.8	19.7	13.4	5.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.7	0.5
Regina	1,626	5.7	1.6	4.4	23.5	11.5	35.1	6.6	2.5	5.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.1
Saskatoon	1,507	4.2	0.7	4.7	8.8	4.4	39.7	14.1	10.9	4.6	1.5	1.7	4.2	0.5
Calgary	5,619	4.2	2.4	4.6	18.6	11.3	26.1	17.4	6.7	3.1	2.7	0.6	2.1	0.2
Edmonton	5,768	5.3	1.7	5.9	16.7	15.1	23.5	21.3	5.7	2.2	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.1
Vancouver	25,469	6.5	3.5	11.4	46.8	10.5	11.3	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4
Victoria	3,950	8.0	3.2	9.2	36.8	22.7	9.4	3.8	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	—
MALE WAGE-EARNERS														
CANADA	637,822	4.4	2.2	6.4	12.9	9.9	9.7	19.4	13.9	6.6	4.6	1.5	7.3	1.2
Halifax	4,533	6.7	2.1	3.9	15.1	6.6	35.0	8.8	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.4	5.3	1.4
Saint John	3,162	8.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	7.4	12.4	13.7	9.7	9.8	4.3	3.3	15.4	5.0
Montreal	100,613	4.7	2.4	7.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	21.7	8.8	7.9	6.1	1.6	9.5	1.6
Quebec	9,988	5.0	2.1	4.4	3.1	14.8	3.6	27.6	8.9	7.6	5.9	1.7	9.5	5.6
Sherbrooke	4,195	2.4	1.3	3.6	4.5	5.8	2.3	27.8	11.0	13.9	7.7	3.0	14.5	2.2
Three Rivers	6,098	4.1	2.6	2.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	7.0	28.3	11.4	8.5	3.1	17.8	2.8
Brantford	8,946	5.4	2.4	9.3	5.4	11.5	2.6	39.3	6.5	5.7	4.4	1.9	4.5	1.1
Port William - Port Arthur	4,699	3.0	1.5	2.9	8.7	3.6	15.4	5.0	41.5	6.0	4.7	1.0	6.5	0.2
Hamilton	33,286	2.9	1.4	4.9	7.0	20.1	5.3	30.0	13.5	5.0	5.7	0.7	3.0	0.5
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,135	5.2	1.8	8.4	5.9	8.6	7.2	35.0	11.4	6.6	5.2	2.7	3.8	0.2
London	9,061	5.3	1.6	5.2	13.3	13.1	9.8	30.3	8.3	4.3	5.0	0.6	2.9	0.3
Ottawa	5,736	2.5	1.3	4.4	9.0	7.2	10.5	21.4	21.8	8.4	3.9	1.5	7.1	1.0
St. Catharines - Welland	16,691	3.9	2.4	5.9	11.9	8.9	7.5	27.4	17.8	6.3	3.8	0.7	3.3	0.2
Toronto	89,653	5.1	2.2	7.8	17.2	13.1	10.8	22.0	9.3	4.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	0.6
Windsor	24,950	4.5	5.8	16.2	32.7	6.0	10.0	10.2	7.9	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.1
Winnipeg	19,895	3.0	1.0	4.5	8.2	27.0	21.3	14.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	0.9	4.5	0.7
Regina	1,478	5.1	1.6	4.0	23.9	11.6	34.6	6.8	2.4	6.0	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.1
Saskatoon	1,313	3.7	0.7	3.9	8.5	3.7	38.0	14.6	12.4	5.3	1.8	1.9	4.9	0.6
Calgary	4,956	4.0	2.3	3.8	19.4	8.9	7.7	17.8	6.8	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.3	0.3
Edmonton	4,754	4.9	1.5	4.7	10.2	15.1	25.0	25.2	6.4	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.2
Vancouver	21,542	5.9	3.2	10.8	49.0	9.7	10.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
Victoria	3,619	7.1	3.1	9.6	38.2	23.0	7.5	4.0	3.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	—
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS														
CANADA	184,005	12.2	5.6	15.0	14.1	14.5	7.9	17.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.1
Halifax	1,113	5.8	7.0	5.2	4.6	10.9	14.9	16.8	3.8	2.2	20.0	4.7	3.1	—
Saint John	730	7.8	3.0	9.5	16.6	7.3	11.9	23.8	10.8	2.1	3.0	0.4	3.8	—
Montreal	44,509	11.5	7.0	18.3	13.5	17.6	6.4	15.6	3.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.1
Quebec	4,918	88.9	3.8	10.2	6.4	14.3	10.0	25.0	4.4	9.7	2.8	0.3	4.3	0.1
Sherbrooke	2,238	5.0	5.8	19.3	8.1	12.9	3.7	24.0	4.2	6.2	6.5	1.8	2.5	—
Three Rivers	1,536	12.4	3.1	23.0	23.0	14.2	7.2	8.3	3.0	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	—
Brantford	1,951	18.5	5.2	10.2	9.2	7.5	2.6	36.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.8	0.1
Port William - Port Arthur	106	10.4	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	24.5	9.4	35.0	0.9	3.8	—	0.9	—
Hamilton	9,118	10.6	4.7	22.6	16.6	10.3	5.0	23.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	—
Kitchener - Waterloo	3,884	15.2	5.7	14.5	6.2	19.1	10.3	16.8	3.5	2.6	3.3	0.4	0.4	—
London	3,205	21.9	6.4	12.2	12.9	17.1	5.0	19.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	—
Ottawa	1,400	5.1	3.7	9.0	23.2	10.7	10.4	20.0	10.1	2.9	3.1	0.2	1.6	—
St. Catharines - Welland	2,519	14.3	5.5	12.6	4.3	16.9	4.8	28.4	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.7	1.7	—
Toronto	35,708	15.9	7.2	16.4	18.6	16.8	7.0	12.0	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Windsor	2,230	6.3	5.0	13.3	36.8	11.6	5.3	17.8	2.2	1.3	0.3	—	0.1	—
Winnipeg	6,174	11.3	3.8	17.3	19.6	13.5	14.6	11.1	2.4	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	—
Regina	148	12.2	—	8.1	19.6	10.8	40.5	4.1	2.7	1.3	—	—	0.7	—
Saskatoon	194	7.7	0.5	10.3	10.8	8.8	50.6	10.3	0.5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Calgary	663	5.4	3.2	10.1	13.7	29.7	13.1	14.0	5.7	1.4	3.2	0.2	0.3	—
Edmonton	1,014	7.4	2.7	11.7	41.0	15.1	16.7	2.8	2.5	—	0.1	—	—	—
Vancouver	3,927	9.5	4.9	14.6	35.4	15.2	14.0	1.1	3.9	0.2	0.4	—	0.4	0.4
Victoria	331	17.8	4.2	5.7	20.6	18.1	30.3	1.8	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.3	—

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Five Large CITIES.

City and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	55 hours or more
	no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>MONTREAL</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	145,122	6.8	3.8	10.6	10.7	12.0	8.5	19.9	7.2	6.4	4.8	1.2	7.0	1.1
Distilled & malt liquors	3,466	2.2	1.1	1.8	24.2	3.6	0.6	9.9	41.1	9.0	3.8	0.4	2.2	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	4,897	6.5	3.0	9.6	11.5	16.4	7.0	55.5	2.1	3.8	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.1
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	5,538	11.6	6.8	19.8	5.8	14.3	5.8	18.2	8.2	3.9	2.6	0.3	2.3	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	7,565	6.9	4.4	8.6	12.9	8.0	3.4	29.2	4.1	7.7	4.4	1.0	8.1	1.3
Clothing (textile & fur)	27,862	13.5	7.9	19.6	14.5	17.5	6.0	9.7	3.6	3.3	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.3
Other paper products (b)	3,509	5.7	2.1	4.7	4.1	11.0	6.5	23.0	4.7	10.7	8.1	1.8	15.8	1.8
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,325	4.7	2.6	14.2	22.7	14.5	4.5	12.9	4.7	6.8	4.2	0.8	6.0	1.4
Iron & steel products	18,276	3.2	1.9	6.4	4.4	12.2	5.8	31.9	7.8	6.1	7.5	1.1	10.0	1.7
Transportation equipment	21,559	4.7	1.3	5.7	4.1	8.0	26.4	28.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	1.6	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus & supplies	9,350	6.6	9.1	20.2	25.8	14.7	1.5	10.6	1.1	4.2	2.1	0.4	3.3	0.4
Chemical products	5,069	3.6	1.7	5.6	13.8	15.3	9.7	20.2	7.0	7.3	5.5	1.2	8.1	1.0
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	100,613	4.7	2.4	7.2	9.5	5.5	9.5	21.7	8.8	7.9	6.1	1.6	9.5	1.6
Distilled & malt liquors	3,043	2.0	0.2	1.3	18.1	4.0	0.6	9.8	46.5	10.2	4.3	0.4	2.5	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	1,549	2.6	2.3	3.3	7.6	6.1	4.7	46.9	4.2	7.5	7.3	0.7	6.5	0.5
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	3,071	11.7	6.7	19.1	5.6	13.2	5.0	18.9	8.6	3.9	3.3	0.3	3.0	0.7
Textile products (except clothing)	4,110	3.3	1.9	4.3	11.2	5.5	2.8	29.0	4.8	12.0	7.5	1.5	13.9	2.3
Clothing (textile & fur)	8,081	9.8	5.2	11.8	19.5	12.1	7.2	12.9	6.3	5.4	3.7	0.8	4.3	1.0
Other paper products (b)	2,090	4.5	1.5	2.5	3.5	5.9	2.7	20.9	4.7	14.4	11.0	2.9	23.0	2.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	4,263	3.8	1.9	15.0	22.6	12.5	4.9	12.7	4.7	7.2	4.9	1.0	7.1	1.7
Iron & steel products	17,022	2.9	1.7	6.8	4.3	11.8	5.7	32.0	7.9	6.4	7.9	1.1	10.7	1.8
Transportation equipment	21,286	4.6	1.2	5.7	4.1	7.8	26.7	28.4	4.0	4.2	4.7	1.5	5.7	1.4
Electrical apparatus & supplies	6,807	6.8	8.2	18.8	23.7	16.0	1.5	11.1	1.2	5.1	2.1	0.5	4.5	0.5
Chemical products	3,646	2.5	1.3	3.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	23.1	8.3	8.2	6.5	1.6	10.9	1.5
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	44,509	11.5	7.0	18.3	13.5	17.6	6.4	15.6	3.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	3,248	8.3	3.3	12.6	13.3	21.2	8.0	30.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	—	0.1	—
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	2,487	11.5	6.8	20.9	6.2	15.7	6.8	17.3	7.7	3.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	—
Textile products (except clothing)	3,455	11.1	7.3	13.7	15.0	11.1	4.2	29.6	3.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.1
Clothing (textile & fur)	19,781	15.0	9.0	22.7	12.5	19.8	5.5	8.4	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	—
Other paper products (b)	1,219	7.6	3.4	8.4	5.2	19.7	13.1	26.5	4.7	4.4	3.3	0.1	3.5	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,062	8.3	5.0	10.7	23.2	22.8	3.1	13.7	4.3	5.4	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.1
Iron & steel products	1,254	6.4	4.1	15.3	6.9	17.9	8.1	31.8	5.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	2,743	6.0	11.2	23.8	30.6	11.6	1.5	9.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.4	—
Chemical products	1,423	6.5	2.7	11.7	21.2	26.4	6.4	12.3	3.5	5.0	2.9	0.5	1.1	—
<b>TORONTO</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	125,261	8.2	3.6	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	19.1	7.2	3.8	2.8	0.6	2.4	0.5
Meat products	3,502	5.7	3.3	8.4	7.2	9.7	13.2	35.5	6.5	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	0.1
Bread & other bakery products	3,779	13.0	2.4	3.7	1.7	5.1	2.6	13.8	46.5	5.2	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.2
Rubber products	4,818	3.1	4.3	11.4	30.1	13.8	5.1	23.5	4.3	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
Textile products (except clothing)	4,201	9.5	5.1	11.0	8.5	11.3	8.3	24.0	10.9	5.1	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.4
Clothing (textile & fur)	13,233	13.5	9.0	19.5	35.5	8.7	3.3	6.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6
Other paper products (b)	5,370	9.6	4.1	11.0	15.6	15.5	8.2	20.9	3.1	4.2	2.9	0.7	2.8	0.4
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	9,801	10.3	3.1	14.0	40.1	10.1	4.3	6.8	2.6	3.3	2.4	0.3	2.5	0.4
Iron & steel products	20,289	5.3	2.2	7.6	10.4	10.7	13.6	31.3	7.5	3.3	3.8	0.7	2.9	0.3
Transportation equipment	6,253	6.4	1.7	5.4	10.1	16.7	11.6	35.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	0.4	1.7	0.2
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,286	4.5	2.3	7.9	11.9	32.1	14.5	13.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.3
Chemical products	6,210	5.0	2.7	8.0	20.3	16.5	15.3	14.4	8.9	3.4	2.7	0.4	2.0	0.4
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	89,553	5.1	2.2	7.8	17.2	13.1	10.8	22.0	9.3	4.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	0.6
Meat products	2,962	3.6	1.7	5.2	5.2	9.0	14.0	42.0	7.3	4.1	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.1
Bread & other bakery products	2,894	6.7	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.1	12.1	59.2	6.0	4.0	0.3	1.9	0.3
Rubber products	4,000	2.3	4.2	11.1	31.7	12.3	5.1	22.9	5.1	2.2	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,119	5.0	0.9	4.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	27.3	18.0	9.2	5.0	1.1	3.9	0.8
Clothing (textile & fur)	4,459	8.7	5.4	11.3	45.8	7.5	4.3	8.7	3.1	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5
Other paper products (b)	3,300	5.3	3.0	7.1	17.7	16.0	8.1	21.7	4.7	5.7	4.4	1.1	4.5	0.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	7,179	5.5	2.0	14.4	45.6	9.2	4.9	6.3	3.3	2.3	2.9	0.7	2.9	0.3
Iron & steel products	18,875	5.0	2.1	7.0	10.3	10.8	13.4	31.8	7.7	3.5	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.6
Transportation equipment	5,804	2.6	1.5	5.2	9.7	16.0	11.8	37.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.3	1.3	0.2
Electrical apparatus & supplies	7,917	3.3	1.2	5.9	10.1	29.6	15.4	17.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	0.8	3.0	0.5
Chemical products	4,492	3.1	1.6	4.3	18.5	15.7	18.3	15.5	11.5	4.2	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.5



Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Five Large CITIES. (Cont'd)

City and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>TORONTO (Cont'd)</b>														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	35,708	15.9	7.2	16.4	18.6	18.8	7.0	12.0	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Textile products (except clothing)	2,082	14.1	9.3	17.6	9.1	15.2	8.9	20.1	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Clothing (textile & fur)	8,774	15.9	10.7	23.7	30.3	9.4	2.8	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	—	0.5	0.3
Other paper products (b)	2,070	16.5	5.7	17.3	12.2	17.3	8.3	19.6	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	2,622	25.4	6.2	12.7	25.1	12.5	2.7	7.9	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.5
Iron & steel products	1,414	9.9	3.8	15.5	12.3	9.2	15.9	23.8	6.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,369	7.5	4.8	12.6	18.0	37.8	12.3	6.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	—
Chemical products	1,718	9.3	5.5	17.8	25.1	18.3	7.3	11.5	2.1	1.3	1.2	—	—	—
<b>HAMILTON</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	42,404	4.5	2.1	8.7	9.0	18.1	5.2	28.6	11.2	4.2	5.0	0.3	2.4	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	2,591	13.1	2.4	8.7	4.4	11.4	2.0	43.7	8.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	1.2	—
Knit goods	3,125	6.2	6.1	13.8	27.3	7.8	4.9	25.5	6.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	—
Iron & steel products	17,445	3.0	1.6	5.7	4.6	13.2	5.5	42.5	8.8	5.0	6.3	0.5	2.3	0.6
Transportation equipment	1,998	1.1	2.0	0.2	1.6	2.6	6.9	32.4	44.7	0.2	3.1	0.6	4.3	—
Electrical apparatus	5,891	0.7	1.0	18.2	15.0	64.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	33,286	2.9	1.4	4.9	7.0	20.1	5.3	30.0	13.5	5.0	5.7	0.7	3.0	0.5
Textile products (except clothing)	1,148	4.5	1.1	6.4	4.1	9.7	2.4	48.0	11.5	4.8	4.5	0.4	2.7	0.1
Knit goods	924	1.9	2.4	3.6	35.4	6.1	4.6	25.1	15.0	3.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.1
Iron & steel products	16,525	2.8	1.5	5.4	4.4	12.5	5.4	43.0	9.2	5.2	6.7	0.6	2.7	0.3
Transportation equipment	1,894	1.1	2.0	0.1	1.6	2.5	6.8	32.3	45.0	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.6	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	4,375	0.2	0.3	0.9	9.7	85.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	9,118	10.6	4.7	22.3	16.6	10.3	5.0	23.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	—
Textile products (except clothing)	1,443	20.0	3.3	10.3	4.6	12.8	1.6	40.3	6.2	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Knit goods	2,201	8.0	7.7	18.0	24.6	8.5	5.1	25.6	2.3	0.2	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	1,516	2.1	3.2	68.0	22.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	—	0.1	0.1	—
<b>WINNIPEG</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	26,069	5.5	1.7	7.5	10.9	23.8	19.7	13.4	5.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.7	0.5
Meat products	2,728	7.5	2.1	8.7	7.9	17.4	24.8	19.0	1.8	6.0	3.0	0.3	1.5	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	3,308	11.1	3.9	22.1	27.2	8.6	8.9	8.2	3.0	3.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,738	7.3	2.1	8.0	39.1	11.2	7.3	12.2	6.2	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.2
Iron & steel products	2,195	3.9	0.6	4.1	2.1	4.2	31.8	35.5	1.4	4.8	7.9	0.5	2.5	0.7
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	19,895	3.6	1.0	4.6	8.2	27.0	21.3	14.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	0.9	4.5	0.7
Meat products	2,227	6.1	1.6	6.5	8.4	14.1	25.8	22.1	2.2	7.3	3.7	0.4	1.8	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	762	8.7	1.7	20.2	26.6	5.8	9.8	7.3	6.4	6.2	4.3	1.2	2.5	0.3
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,368	5.6	1.5	7.5	39.2	10.2	9.1	12.4	7.8	1.8	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.3
Iron & steel products	2,176	3.8	0.6	4.1	2.1	4.3	31.9	35.3	1.4	4.8	8.0	0.5	2.5	0.7
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,174	11.5	3.8	17.3	19.5	13.5	14.6	11.1	2.4	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	—
Meat products	501	13.6	4.4	18.8	5.6	32.0	20.0	5.4	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	2,546	11.9	4.5	22.7	27.4	9.4	8.6	8.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	370	13.8	4.0	9.7	38.4	15.1	3.0	11.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.6	—
<b>VANCOUVER</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of both Sexes														
Manufacturing	25,469	6.5	3.5	11.4	46.8	10.5	11.3	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	2,325	8.9	2.8	4.7	33.3	27.6	13.8	3.8	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	—
Saw & planing mills	6,348	5.7	3.1	14.9	60.1	4.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,203	6.4	4.2	28.3	37.9	9.0	2.5	6.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Iron & steel products	3,777	5.7	4.7	9.7	57.9	8.3	7.0	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
Transportation equipment	2,626	6.6	4.2	10.2	49.6	9.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	21,542	5.9	3.2	10.8	49.0	9.7	10.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	1,466	6.3	1.8	3.3	36.0	23.6	18.2	5.4	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	—
Saw & planing mills	6,044	5.7	3.0	13.3	62.1	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,036	5.7	4.2	31.4	33.7	10.0	2.4	7.2	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Iron & steel products	3,564	5.6	4.7	9.6	57.8	8.5	7.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
Transportation equipment	2,616	6.7	4.0	10.2	49.7	9.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	3,927	9.5	4.9	14.6	35.4	15.2	14.0	1.1	3.9	0.2	0.4	—	0.4	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	859	13.2	4.4	7.1	28.9	34.5	5.6	0.9	4.0	0.2	0.9	—	0.2	—
Saw & planing mills	304	6.9	4.3	47.8	20.7	7.2	12.8	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—

(1) Includes canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, grain mill products, bakery products and miscellaneous foods.  
See footnote on Table 3.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS—EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS BRANCH  
OTTAWA, CANADA

**CONFIDENTIAL**  
**ORIGINAL**

**ANNUAL REPORT OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER, 1948**

REQUIRED UNDER THE STATISTICS ACT, 1948

**PLEASE READ CAREFULLY THE DIRECTIONS ON THE BACK OF THE FORM; THREE WEEKS ARE ALLOWED FOR THE COMPLETION OF THIS REPORT**  
Data should be given for all employees in your establishment except travelling salesmen, home-workers, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on new construction  
Proprietors and firm members should be excluded.

**Section 1—SALARIED STAFF (Administrative and Office Staffs)**

**Section 2—WAGE EARNERS (Factory Workers and Maintenance Staffs)**

		MALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				MALE WAGE-EARNERS				FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS				
Class Number	Range of hours worked	Number of men working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by men whose numbers are given in Col. 1	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to men whose numbers are given in Col. 1	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	(Do not write in spaces below)	Range of hours worked	Number of men working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	Amounts paid in wages for the week to wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	Amounts paid in wages for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	(Do not write in spaces below)
	Col. A	Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3		Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6		Col. A	Col. 7	Col. 8	Col. 9		Col. 10	Col. 11	Col. 12	
1	30 or less	No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		30 or less	No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar	
2	31—34									31—34								
3	35—39									35—39								
4	40									40								
5	41—43									41—43								
6	44									44								
7	45—47									45—47								
8	48									48								
9	49—50									49—50								
10	51—53									51—53								
11	54									54								
12	55—64									55—64								
13	65 and over									65 and over								
14	Totals									Totals								

Employer, do not write in these spaces

Sal. Emp. \_\_\_\_\_ W.S. (2) \_\_\_\_\_

Pay \_\_\_\_\_ W.S. (7) \_\_\_\_\_

Per Cap. \_\_\_\_\_ A.H.W. \_\_\_\_\_ A.H.E. \_\_\_\_\_

P.P. Sal. \_\_\_\_\_ W.S. \_\_\_\_\_

Dates of week reported: \_\_\_\_\_

All Emp. \_\_\_\_\_

Pay \_\_\_\_\_

Per Cap. \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Official Title \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

6—W.S. 24a—48

**DIRECTIONS—PLEASE READ CAREFULLY**

**CONFIDENTIAL**—The statistics you provide, which are required under the Statistics Act, 1948 will be held in strict confidence and will be issued only in the form of aggregates and averages.

The data which you furnish on this questionnaire will provide information essential to an understanding of the existing wage structure. You are therefore asked to make a detailed analysis of your time and payroll records. The form should be completed and returned within twenty-one days.

If you supply this Branch with two or more E.S.1 monthly Employment Reports, the statistics furnished on this form should apply only to the branch indicated below the address on the other side. Reports are not required for non-manufacturing industries. Repair work is included with manufacturing.

## EMPLOYEES

Give data for all salaried employees and wage-earners except home-workers, charwomen, watchmen, travelling salesmen and workers on new construction.

### Salaries Employees

Wage-earnings-

**Date for part-time employees and for persons leaving or entering your employ during the week**

Employees absent in the week for which you furnish data

Give the distribution of employees according to the hours they worked in the last week in October.

Error of data in  
classes 4, 6, 8 and 11.

Include overtime hours worked.

Date for plants  
 working seven days  
 a week  
 Enter data for persons  
 on leave with pay.  
 Enter dates of week  
 analyzed

Enter gross earnings,  
excluding odd cents

Earnings of employee paid semi monthly at fixed monthly rates

Earnings of employees paid monthly at fixed monthly rates

earnings of employees paid monthly at time of piece rate.

[illegible]

On any day of the week, employees were absent on **leavewithin pay** in the last week, or the last pay week, in October, statistics should be given on their behalf as if they had been at work in the period. Information should not be entered in any part of the form for persons absent **without pay** above the line.

## HOURS

In Columns 7 and 10 of the form, enter wages earned giving the number of male and female salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, who worked the hours in the categories classified in Columns 2, 3, 8 and 11, enter the aggregates of the hours worked by such persons during the last month. **Do not** report in each category, the total hours worked by such persons, **omitting fractions**. Do not report in Column 4 the number of hours unless **every individual** actually worked the number of hours indicated in Column 4. For each category, enter the total number of hours. Do not enter in Classes 4, 6, 8 and 11 data for employees who worked half or less of the hours specified. Thus, an employee entered under different groups of hours, and the aggregates of hours worked by such persons should include only those hours actually worked. For example, if an employee worked by complete premium overtime payments in terms of hours, (1) 15 hours time to persons would, of course, enter the hours actually worked, not the hours credited; (2) the wages reported would, of course, include the overtime payment as wages payment for normal hours).

At operations are continuous in your plant, or in certain of its departments, include the hours worked on Sunday by any employees working on that day, with the hours of work performed on week days. If any of your employees were absent on leave with pay, state the number of days.

Enter immediately before the signature, the exact dates of the week for which your analysis of the hours of work is being made.

## SALARIES AND WAGES

In all cases, enter in Columns 3, 6, 9 and 12, statistics of gross earnings, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance and other social insurance contributions. Report the earnings to the nearest dollar, **omitting odd cents.**

For employees paid each week, report the gross amounts earned in the last pay week in the month; for the period for which you report salaries and wages should coincide with that for which hours and gross amounts are reported. For employees paid fortnightly, the employers must be analysed to determine the gross amounts paid for the hours worked by your various employees in the last week in October. For individuals who worked the same number of hours in each of the fortnightly pay periods, one-half of the fortnightly salaries or wages can be reported, where one-half of the total hours.

For salaried employees and wage-carriers paid once a month at fixed monthly rates so that they receive the same amount for the half-month regardless of the number of working days therein, the payrolls must be analysed to ascertain the amounts paid for the hours worked in the last week in October. For individuals who worked the standard number of hours throughout the pay period, report 6/13 of the semi-monthly salaries or wages, with 6/13 of the total hours; do not divide the semi-monthly pay by half. For employees paid semi-monthly whose earnings vary with the number of hours worked, report 6/13 of the

October), the **payroll must be analysed** to find the amounts paid for services rendered in the calendar month. For individuals who worked the standard number of hours throughout the pay period (commuting expenses, exclusive of Sunday), report 0/13 of the total semi-monthly earnings. In the case of employees who worked less than the standard number of hours, report 0/13 of the earnings for the pay period (commuting expenses, exclusive of Sunday), report 7/16 of the amounts earned for the pay period (employees who are paid only once a month at fixed monthly rates, the payroll must be analysed for the time worked during the last week in the month; in the case of employees who are paid weekly, the earnings for the week worked during the last week in the month; in the case of employees in a plan for monthly payment of 26 (or 3.13) of the monthly salaries and wages should be reported).

For employees paid once a month whose earnings vary with the number of working days in the month, the earnings for the time worked during the last week in the month. For those paid for the standard hours of work throughout the whole month, 3/15 of the monthly pay should be reported. In the case of those working in a plant or department on a rotating 7 days a week, 7/15 of the monthly earnings should be reported. If Thanksgiving Day is observed as a holiday without pay, 6/25 of the earnings should be reported. If 7/31 in cases where operations are suspended for 1 or more days, 7/31 of the earnings should be reported for employees on duty, or paid, for the entire 7 days a week, 7/15 of the monthly earnings should be reported for the standard number of hours in the full month. Do not include the monthly payroll by hour to find the earnings for the week.

Please address any questions regarding this report to the Employment Statistics Branch.

HERBERT MARSHALL.

Dominion Statistician.







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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA.

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1949







DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1949

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of  
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees  
In Leading Establishments in the Last  
Week in October, 1949

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Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section  
of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES  
IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1949.

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General.

Once a year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics supplements monthly data<sup>1/</sup> on earnings and hours of work by a special survey of the manufacturing industry. From this annual record, differences between levels of earnings and hours of work of men and women, and of wage-earners and salaried employees can be assessed. The proportions of employees according to sex and work status can also be measured. A clear cut distinction of status between wage-earners and salaried workers cannot be made; therefore, special attention is directed to the definitions of wage-earner and salaried employee at the beginning of Parts 1 and 2 of the text. The annual survey relates only to the larger manufacturing establishments; namely, those usually employing 15 or more persons. The reported employees comprised some

85 p.c., of the average number of workers employed in 1948 as reported to the Census of Industry by practically all manufacturing establishments.

The questionnaire used in 1949 obtained data on numbers of persons, earnings and hours, for all employees on the paylists in the week ending Oct. 31, except travelling salesmen, homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Proprietors and firm members, and employees of separately-organized sales offices were excluded. Earnings and hours were reported for male and female wage-earners and salaried employees in 13 groups of hours, ranging from 30 hours or less, to 65 hours or more. Part-time, full-time and overtime hours were requested, together with any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings reported for the week comprised the gross remuneration of the reported employees, including time, piecework and commission payments, and special payments such as production, incentive and cost-of-living bonuses, etc. The gross payrolls were reported before deduction for income tax, unemployment and other insurance, etc. The survey did not cover Newfoundland.

In the four years since the first survey in this series, the average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees have risen by \$10.52, or 30.7 p.c. The increase in 1949 over 1948 was smaller than in previous years, amounting to 3.6 p.c. The average pay of the reported men amounted to \$50.16 for the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, representing an increase of 3.7 p.c. over the 1948 level and 29.7 p.c. over the average of \$38.67 reported in November, 1946. The reported women were paid \$28.40 in 1949, an increase of 4.7 p.c. over the 1948 average and 33.0 p.c. above that reported in 1946.

The 1949 returns indicated that the average hourly earnings of male wage-earners rose by 4.2 p.c. over the 1948 level, to 106.6 cents an hour, and their average weekly wages, by 3.5 p.c., to \$47.33. In the same period, men's average weekly salaries increased by 3.0 p.c., to \$65.37. Since the first survey in the present series, in November, 1946, men's average wages have increased by 32.1 p.c.

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<sup>1/</sup>See the monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and Manhours and Hourly Earnings".

Table A.- Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949 with Percentage Increases in 1949 over 1948.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948
	1946	1947	1948	1949		1946	1947	1948	1949		1946	1947	1948	1949	
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	
					p.c.					p.c.					p.c.
(1) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS															
CANADA	.741	.851	.946	.984	4.0	.807	.921	1.023	1.066	4.2	.502	.582	.651	.685	4.9
Nova Scotia	.688	.755	.824	.889	7.9	.737	.811	.884	.957	8.3	.394	.406	.455	.468	2.9
New Brunswick	.664	.739	.825	.851	3.2	.719	.795	.884	.909	2.8	.400	.477	.526	.574	9.1
Quebec	.672	.767	.854	.890	4.2	.742	.842	.936	.976	4.3	.473	.541	.614	.645	5.0
Ontario	.777	.897	.999	1.036	3.7	.843	.966	1.073	1.116	4.0	.529	.622	.692	.722	4.3
Manitoba	.728	.820	.910	.946	4.0	.788	.881	.986	1.020	3.4	.498	.570	.615	.661	7.6
Saskatchewan	.745	.845	.933	.975	4.5	.770	.875	.965	1.010	4.6	.545	.623	.669	.714	6.7
Alberta	.750	.842	.955	1.007	5.4	.793	.886	1.000	1.048	4.8	.514	.604	.671	.733	9.2
British Columbia	.894	1.036	1.142	1.181	3.4	.940	1.078	1.189	1.230	3.4	.688	.682	.752	.768	2.1
Durable Goods	.816	.926	1.030	1.076	4.5	.841	.948	1.052	1.099	4.5	.555	.677	.757	.793	4.8
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.783	.869	.904	4.0	.767	.868	.965	1.026	4.2	.489	.561	.629	.661	5.1
(2) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS															
CANADA	32.38	37.19	41.25	42.61	3.3	36.23	41.35	45.73	47.33	3.5	20.08	23.11	25.91	27.18	4.9
Nova Scotia	31.44	34.58	37.74	39.56	4.8	33.90	37.47	40.66	42.87	5.4	17.18	17.62	20.25	19.94	-1.5
New Brunswick	30.54	33.55	38.03	38.64	1.6	33.58	37.06	41.55	42.18	1.5	17.16	19.22	22.04	23.71	7.6
Quebec	30.51	34.82	38.60	39.61	2.6	34.95	39.68	43.80	45.19	3.2	19.49	22.02	25.11	25.93	3.3
Ontario	33.26	38.57	42.86	44.54	3.5	37.09	42.70	47.10	48.88	3.8	20.53	24.13	26.92	28.45	5.7
Manitoba	31.16	35.59	39.22	41.06	4.7	34.51	39.20	43.48	45.39	4.4	19.72	22.63	24.35	26.24	7.8
Saskatchewan	32.78	36.63	40.12	41.34	3.0	34.11	39.16	42.12	43.33	2.9	22.45	25.10	26.09	27.99	7.3
Alberta	32.40	36.81	41.95	43.80	5.9	34.50	39.07	43.80	46.01	5.0	21.38	25.25	27.31	29.33	9.2
British Columbia	36.83	41.85	46.02	47.58	2.9	39.01	43.56	48.27	49.82	3.2	23.05	26.19	28.58	28.57	--
Durable Goods	35.32	40.93	45.32	46.81	3.3	37.17	42.19	46.50	48.14	3.5	22.76	27.76	30.73	32.35	5.3
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	33.90	37.63	38.96	3.5	35.05	40.32	44.52	46.27	3.9	19.46	22.16	24.97	26.18	4.8
(3) SALARIED EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS															
CANADA	43.85	49.78	52.91	54.85	3.7	53.21	60.21	63.47	65.37	3.1	25.91	28.68	31.26	32.62	4.4
Nova Scotia	39.89	45.34	48.42	50.47	4.2	46.86	53.44	56.49	59.45	5.2	23.54	25.67	27.29	28.29	3.7
New Brunswick	40.33	44.59	46.70	48.42	3.7	48.25	53.56	55.94	57.64	3.0	22.68	24.78	26.85	27.88	3.8
Quebec	44.57	49.45	52.39	54.56	4.3	53.30	59.09	62.20	64.41	3.6	26.63	28.95	31.52	33.05	4.9
Ontario	43.82	50.46	53.63	55.32	3.2	54.19	62.01	65.20	66.81	2.5	25.87	28.84	31.40	32.74	4.3
Manitoba	41.46	46.07	49.68	52.98	6.6	48.93	54.52	58.98	62.19	5.4	23.76	26.07	28.21	30.30	7.4
Saskatchewan	38.73	41.95	44.90	45.18	0.6	46.10	50.47	54.52	55.23	-2.4	24.20	25.90	28.25	29.30	3.7
Alberta	39.34	44.32	48.20	51.80	7.5	46.30	51.58	55.81	60.06	7.8	23.66	26.62	29.04	30.72	5.8
British Columbia	46.59	52.89	56.38	57.91	2.7	54.10	61.70	65.16	66.92	2.7	27.36	30.07	33.40	33.73	1.0
Durable Goods	45.91	51.75	54.94	57.15	4.0	54.48	61.20	64.31	66.53	3.5	26.59	29.01	31.90	33.22	4.1
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	48.21	51.24	53.00	3.4	52.07	59.33	62.70	64.35	2.6	25.50	28.47	30.83	32.23	4.5
(4) ALL EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS															
CANADA	34.25	39.24	43.20	44.77	3.6	38.67	44.03	48.36	50.16	3.7	21.35	24.33	27.12	28.40	4.7
Nova Scotia	32.29	35.77	38.96	40.79	4.7	35.00	39.01	42.20	44.48	5.4	18.35	19.24	21.65	21.63	--
New Brunswick	31.71	34.92	39.05	39.85	2.0	35.09	38.88	43.03	43.86	1.9	18.19	20.25	22.97	24.62	6.7
Quebec	32.75	37.06	40.79	42.15	3.3	37.72	42.49	46.81	48.36	3.8	20.73	23.47	26.26	27.21	3.6
Ontario	35.06	40.86	44.77	46.43	3.7	39.61	45.57	49.89	51.82	3.9	21.86	25.29	28.08	29.69	5.4
Manitoba	32.70	37.09	40.70	42.90	5.4	36.43	41.15	45.55	47.78	4.9	20.48	23.26	25.07	27.00	7.7
Saskatchewan	34.00	37.73	41.19	42.34	2.8	36.11	41.02	44.21	45.38	2.6	23.19	25.43	27.07	28.60	5.7
Alberta	33.57	38.07	42.55	45.30	6.5	36.26	40.90	45.61	48.31	5.9	22.06	25.62	27.82	30.13	8.3
British Columbia	38.20	43.21	47.56	48.89	2.8	40.82	45.58	50.33	51.90	3.1	24.13	27.31	30.00	30.09	0.3
Durable Goods	37.41	42.51	46.82	48.62	3.8	39.51	44.53	48.87	50.87	3.7	24.19	28.23	31.21	32.72	4.8
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	36.29	39.96	41.49	3.8	37.88	43.46	47.56	49.55	4.0	20.50	23.24	26.00	27.23	4.7

per hour, and by 30.6 p.c. per week; their average weekly salaries have risen by 22.9 p.c. in the same period. The greater gain in hourly than in weekly wages reflects a small decline in average working time, from 44.9 hours in 1946 to 44.4 hours in 1949. The 1949 distribution of male wage-earners by hours worked indicates a somewhat higher concentration in the 40-44 hour group than in 1946, and a decline in the proportion working 45-48 hours. In the 4 years, the average hours of men employed in the office and administrative staffs have fallen from 42.0 to 40.8 hours a week.

Women made up 24.7 p.c. of the employees reported in the 1949 survey, 23.2 p.c. of the wage-earners, and 32.1 p.c. of the salaried personnel. Both wages and salaries of women workers showed increases of less than \$1.40 a week from the preceding year. These increases represented gains of slightly less than 5.0 p.c. Since 1946, women's weekly wages have risen by 35.4 p.c., and their average salaries, by 25.9 p.c. Their average of weekly wages amounted to 57.4 p.c. of those received by men, while their average salaries were just under 50 p.c. of men's in 1949. In 1946, the weekly wages paid women had formed 55.4 p.c. of those of men and their salaries, 48.7 p.c. of men's salaries. There was no change from 1948 in the average working time of 39.8 hours reported for the female wage-earners; their distribution among the 13 classes of hours showed little variation. The hours of women employed on the office staffs declined slightly to 38.6 hours in the week of Oct. 31, 1949.

The salaried personnel comprised 17.6 p.c. of the reported employees and received 21.6 p.c. of the gross weekly payrolls. Their above-average earnings resulted partly from the fact that the salaried group includes the comparatively highly-paid men in executive and administrative positions. On the whole, the general increases in earnings received by wage-earners and by salaried staffs amounted to approximately 4 p.c. Numerous upward adjustments in wages and salary rates were made; these were generally of moderate amounts and in some cases their effect was modified by the various circumstances mentioned in the following pages. From the end of October, 1949, to the first of April, 1951, earnings in manufacturing have continued to advance; the index number of average weekly earnings computed from data obtained in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls has risen 56.9 points, and the average weekly wages and salaries, by \$4.72.

## PART 1. STATISTICS FOR WAGE EARNERS.

### 1. Distribution of Wage-Earners.

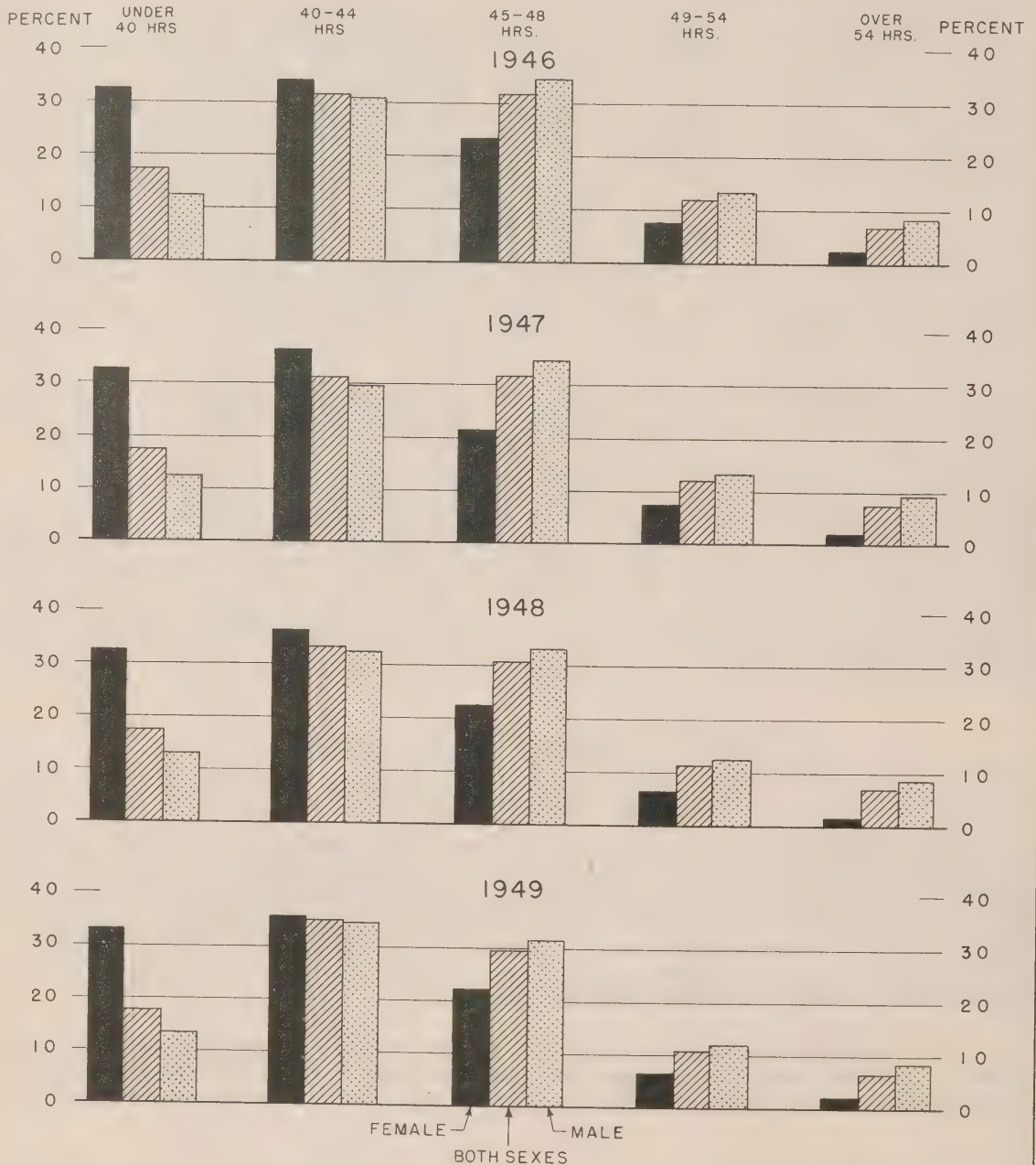
Manufacturers were asked to classify production workers, route drivers and delivery men, maintenance and related employees as wage-earners, and to exclude homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Wage-earners comprised 82.4 p.c. of all persons reported for the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, as compared with 83.3 p.c. a year earlier. The differences resulted mainly from lessened activity in several industries, in which the numbers of wage-earners decreased more sharply than the salaried personnel.

Male wage-earners made up 76.8 p.c. of the total, as compared with 77.6 p.c. in 1948. Decreased activity in durable goods manufacturing, in which comparatively few women are normally employed, was largely responsible for the small decline.



# PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-49



The proportion of men in the production of non-durable goods was also slightly lower in 1949; in this instance, the falling off from 1948 was due to higher levels of seasonal activity in the food processing and clothing industries, employing high proportions of women. Male wage-earners predominated in all of the 17 major industrial groups in manufacturing, except tobacco processing and clothing plants, where women made up 66.6 and 70.8 p.c., respectively, of the reported wage-earners. More women than men were also reported in the canned and preserved fruits and vegetables industry in the foods and beverages division. The provincial proportions of workers of each sex vary with the predominant types of industrial activity. Thus the proportion of women is much higher in Quebec than elsewhere because of the importance of the textile, clothing, tobacco and other light industries employing large numbers of women workers.

## 2. Hours of Work.

The reported hours included part-time, full-time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949. The average working time of the male wage-earners declined slightly, while the women's hours were the same as in the last week of October, 1948. The largest proportions of workers reported in any of the 13 groups of hours were 19.1 p.c. of the men and 17.6 p.c. of the women in the 45-47 hours class. On the whole, the frequency distribution of the women by the hours they worked was similar to that reported in 1948; the proportions of men working less than 45 hours rose slightly in 1949.

The variations in working time are related to differences in the length of the standard work week<sup>1/</sup>, in the numbers and hours of casual and part-time workers, in amounts of overtime work, labour turnover, absenteeism, varying requirements for different jobs, and proportions of women employed. Provincial legislation and local customs also affect the average working time. Women in industry usually average fewer hours than men. Among the reasons for this situation may be mentioned: the standard work week tends to be short in industries employing numerous women; their work week is frequently shorter than men's in the same plant; a higher proportion of women are employed on a part-time or casual basis; few women are employed in occupations requiring unusually long hours; and there is generally a higher rate of absenteeism among women.

Provincial variations in working time are indicated in Table B. More than a third of the wage-earners of both sexes worked between 40 and 44 hours; this proportion was higher than in preceding years. In the Prairies and British Columbia, well over half the employees were classified in that group. In all provinces, substantial percentages of the reported women worked less than 40 hours. Except in the Prairie Provinces, where small increases were noted, the average working time of both men and women was somewhat lower than in 1948. To some extent, this resulted from reductions in standard hours, but variations in such seasonal industries as fish and other food processing, changes in levels of activity resulting from market conditions, supplies of raw materials, local power shortages, etc., also contributed to the changes in working time between the two periods.

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<sup>1/</sup>For information on the normal work week see "Working Conditions in Canadian Manufacturing Industries, October, 1949", Labour Gazette, Vol. L. No. 11, November, 1950.

Table B.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, with the Average Hours in Each Class.

Area	Proportions of Wage-earners						Average Hours Worked					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	43.2	44.7	44.4	39.8	39.5
Under 40	17.5	17.9	13.0	13.3	32.8	33.2	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.1
40-44	33.4	35.0	32.5	34.7	36.5	35.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.7
45-48	30.7	29.5	33.2	31.7	22.5	22.1	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.1	45.0
49-54	11.4	10.8	12.8	12.0	6.6	6.7	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.9	50.6	50.1
55 and over	7.0	6.8	8.5	8.3	1.6	2.1	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.7	58.1	57.7
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	44.5	46.0	44.8	44.5	42.6
Under 40	12.7	15.3	11.8	14.0	18.5	22.8	28.2	28.6	27.5	28.5	30.6	28.9
40-44	25.3	35.3	24.4	35.7	30.1	33.3	42.3	41.9	42.2	41.8	42.7	42.7
45-48	35.5	26.8	37.4	27.3	25.0	23.1	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.1	46.5
49-54	14.5	13.5	13.8	13.4	18.4	14.4	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.2	50.6
55 and over	12.0	9.1	12.3	9.6	8.0	6.4	60.3	61.9	60.3	62.6	60.0	58.9
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.1	45.4	47.0	46.4	41.9	41.3
Under 40	14.6	16.8	11.6	13.7	28.6	29.7	27.7	28.2	25.8	28.8	31.0	27.0
40-44	22.3	23.3	21.2	23.6	26.8	22.7	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.4	41.7	42.2
45-48	26.6	26.8	26.3	26.2	27.6	29.0	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.7
49-54	21.2	18.9	23.3	21.6	11.7	7.7	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.6	50.2	51.0
55 and over	15.3	14.2	17.6	14.9	5.3	10.9	60.2	59.6	60.4	59.9	57.3	57.6
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	44.5	46.8	46.3	40.9	40.2
Under 40	16.7	18.6	11.3	12.3	30.8	34.1	30.8	30.4	30.1	30.1	31.4	30.6
40-44	24.4	25.3	21.1	22.9	33.0	31.4	42.0	41.8	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.8
45-48	29.3	29.8	32.0	32.4	24.3	23.3	46.7	46.5	46.8	46.7	46.2	46.2
49-54	16.9	14.8	19.6	17.4	9.6	8.3	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.5	50.5
55 and over	12.2	11.5	16.0	15.0	2.3	2.9	59.7	59.7	59.9	59.9	57.2	57.6
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	42.8	43.9	43.8	38.9	39.4
Under 40	18.0	17.6	13.5	13.2	35.3	33.3	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.4	29.7	30.0
40-44	34.0	36.1	33.0	35.6	37.4	37.3	41.8	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.6
45-48	35.4	33.3	38.9	36.4	22.6	22.7	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.4	45.9	46.0
49-54	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.8	4.0	5.5	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.9
55 and over	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	0.7	1.2	59.6	59.0	59.6	59.1	59.8	57.3
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.1	43.4	44.1	44.5	39.6	39.7
Under 40	14.1	12.4	9.0	7.9	32.0	28.4	30.1	29.1	29.4	27.9	30.7	30.2
40-44	51.1	50.7	52.2	50.8	47.0	50.7	42.2	42.6	42.2	42.3	41.9	41.7
45-48	19.7	22.3	21.3	24.4	14.3	15.0	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.3	46.4
49-54	10.0	9.0	11.2	10.0	5.8	5.2	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1	50.7	50.6
55 and over	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.9	0.9	0.7	59.4	58.5	59.5	58.5	56.2	58.3
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.0	42.4	43.6	42.9	39.0	39.2
Under 40	11.5	13.4	9.1	11.5	29.4	26.8	27.5	28.2	27.4	28.6	27.6	27.2
40-44	58.3	60.0	58.4	59.5	57.5	62.7	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.1	42.9
45-48	20.1	18.8	21.2	20.2	12.2	9.3	46.5	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.0	46.9
49-54	6.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	0.8	1.2	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	49.2	51.0
55 and over	3.6	1.5	4.1	1.7	0.1	-	59.3	-	59.3	57.1	57.0	57.1
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.9	40.7	40.7
Under 40	11.5	11.0	10.1	10.1	19.7	17.4	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.5	29.8	29.0
40-44	46.6	45.9	45.0	43.2	56.1	62.4	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.3	41.6	41.7
45-48	31.4	30.0	33.2	31.9	20.9	17.6	46.9	47.0	46.9	47.0	47.1	46.9
49-54	7.5	10.1	8.2	11.3	3.2	2.4	51.0	50.3	51.0	50.2	50.7	51.9
55 and over	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	0.1	0.2	59.1	60.1	59.1	60.2	56.5	58.0
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.5	38.0	37.2
Under 40	22.1	21.9	20.5	19.7	34.4	38.3	31.1	29.8	31.6	30.3	28.7	28.1
40-44	62.2	63.0	63.1	64.6	55.2	51.7	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.6	41.2
45-48	9.7	8.2	10.1	8.6	6.3	5.4	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.2	46.7
49-54	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.7	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.4	52.1
55 and over	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.3	0.9	61.0	60.8	61.0	60.8	61.2	61.6



### 3. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings.

The average wages in manufacturing in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, were 98.4 cents an hour and \$42.61 a week for both sexes, 106.6 cents an hour and \$47.33 a week for men, and 68.3 cents an hour and \$27.18 a week for women. These figures represent gross earnings for part-time, full-time and overtime work, including incentive, production, and cost-of-living bonuses, etc. The average hourly and weekly wages rose by less than 5 p.c. as compared with a year earlier. The percentage changes in this comparison did not differ greatly from those reported for the salaried personnel.

The figures in Table A indicate that since 1946, when the first survey in this series was made, men's average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally have increased by 32.1 p.c. and their average weekly earnings by 30.6 p.c.; women's average hourly earnings rose in the 4 years by 36.1 p.c. and their average weekly wages by 35.6 p.c. In the same period, men's weekly salaries advanced by 22.9 p.c. and women's, by 25.9 p.c. Among women, the general increases in hourly and weekly wages in the year ending Oct. 31, 1949, were smaller in amount but higher in percentage than those received by men. Consequently, women's earnings constituted a somewhat higher proportion of men's earnings than they had in 1948; the figures are given in Table C. The upward trend in this proportion, which has been in evidence throughout the brief record, largely results from the payment of wage increases on an "across-the-board" basis.

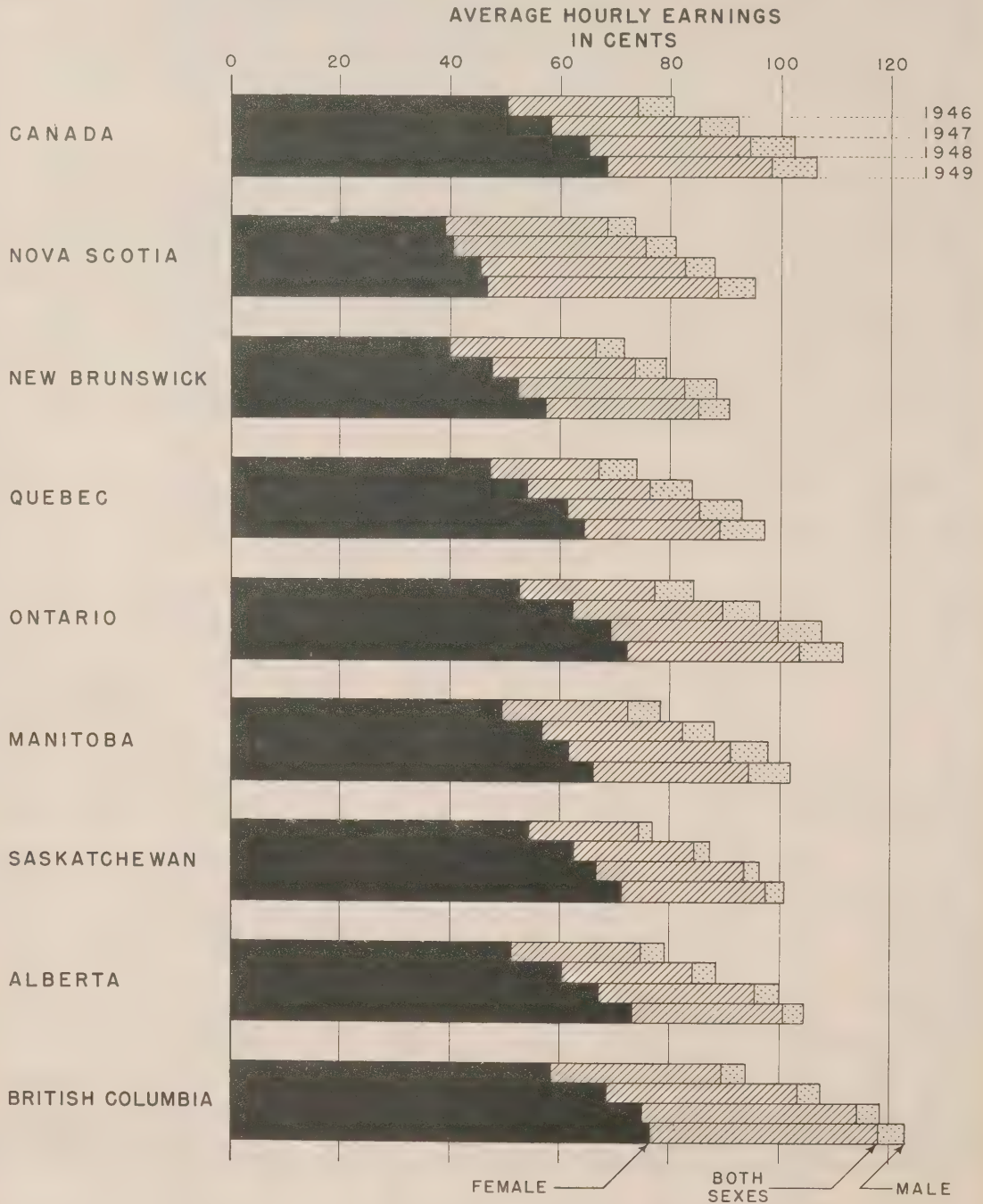
Table C.- Proportions that Average Wages Paid to Women in Manufacturing Constituted of Those Paid to Men, 1946-49.

Area	(men's average earnings=100 p.c.)							
	<u>Hourly Average</u>				<u>Weekly Average</u>			
	<u>Week Ending</u>				<u>Week Ending</u>			
	Nov.30 1946	Nov.30 1947	Oct.31 1948	Oct.31 1949	Nov.30 1946	Nov.30 1947	Oct.31 1948	Oct.31 1949
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	62.2	63.2	63.6	64.1	55.4	55.9	56.7	57.4
Durable Goods	66.0	71.4	72.0	72.2	61.2	65.8	66.1	67.2
Non-Durable Goods	63.8	63.2	63.9	64.4	55.5	55.0	56.1	56.6
Nova Scotia	53.5	50.1	51.5	48.9	50.7	47.0	49.8	46.5
New Brunswick	55.6	60.1	59.5	63.1	51.1	51.2	53.0	56.2
Quebec	63.7	64.3	65.6	66.1	55.8	55.5	57.3	57.4
Ontario	62.8	64.4	64.5	64.7	55.4	56.5	57.2	58.2
Manitoba	63.2	64.7	62.4	64.8	57.1	57.7	56.0	57.8
Saskatchewan	70.8	71.2	69.3	70.7	65.8	64.1	61.9	64.6
Alberta	64.8	68.2	67.1	69.9	62.0	64.6	62.3	64.8
British Columbia	62.6	63.3	63.2	62.4	59.1	60.1	59.2	57.3

Employees in many industries received higher average earnings in 1949 than in 1948, the increases generally amounting to less than 10 cents an hour. It should be noted that changes in the comparable figures from one year to another do not result wholly from adjustments in wage rates; many other factors may affect

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-49



the reported pay levels in a given period. Among these are variations in the proportions of male and female workers, occupational differences, and the employment of greater or lesser numbers of part-time and casual workers. Averages in particular areas and groups are also affected by fluctuations in the levels of production in individual establishments and industries, dependent in part on market conditions, supplies of materials and power, weather, and various local conditions. These factors affect the number of hours worked and the amounts of piecework, overtime, and incentive bonus earnings. The location of plants in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below-average also enters into comparisons of average earnings.

The general levels of earnings in the provinces, summarized in Table A, are to a great extent dependent on the industrial distributions of the workers; average earnings in the larger industries in the provinces are shown in Table 3. In most cases, the average hourly and weekly earnings were moderately higher in 1949 than in previous years. Special conditions, as mentioned above, in some instances outweighed the effect of the upward adjustments in wage rates. In Nova Scotia, for example, a generally lower level of activity in the fish processing industry in the week of Oct. 31, 1949, than in the same week a year earlier, was chiefly responsible for a decline in the average weekly earnings of women workers, although their average hourly earnings showed a small increase.

Table D.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners  
by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949.

Hours worked	Distribution of Male Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Distribution of Female Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	p.c.	no.	¢	\$	p.c.	no.	¢	\$
30 or less	4.3	19.4	104.2	20.21	12.8	20.9	68.5	14.32
31-34	2.3	32.4	110.5	35.80	5.8	32.5	71.8	23.34
35-39	6.7	37.2	115.7	43.04	14.6	37.3	71.7	26.74
	15.5	40.0	118.6	47.44	14.8	40.0	73.7	29.48
40-43	10.4	42.2	113.2	47.77	13.3	42.3	68.6	29.02
	8.8	44.0	107.7	47.39	7.9	44.0	65.8	28.95
44-47	19.2	45.6	104.1	47.47	17.5	45.6	67.7	30.87
	12.5	48.0	104.1	49.97	4.5	48.0	61.9	29.71
48-50	6.3	49.5	98.1	48.56	3.9	49.5	61.7	30.54
51-53	4.4	52.0	101.8	52.94	2.3	51.9	63.3	32.85
	1.3	54.0	93.3	50.38	0.5	54.0	60.5	32.67
54-64	7.1	57.8	96.7	55.89	2.0	57.1	59.5	33.97
65 and over	1.2	71.1	99.1	70.46	0.1	68.4	56.0	38.30
Total	100.0	44.4	106.6	47.33	100.0	39.8	68.3	27.18

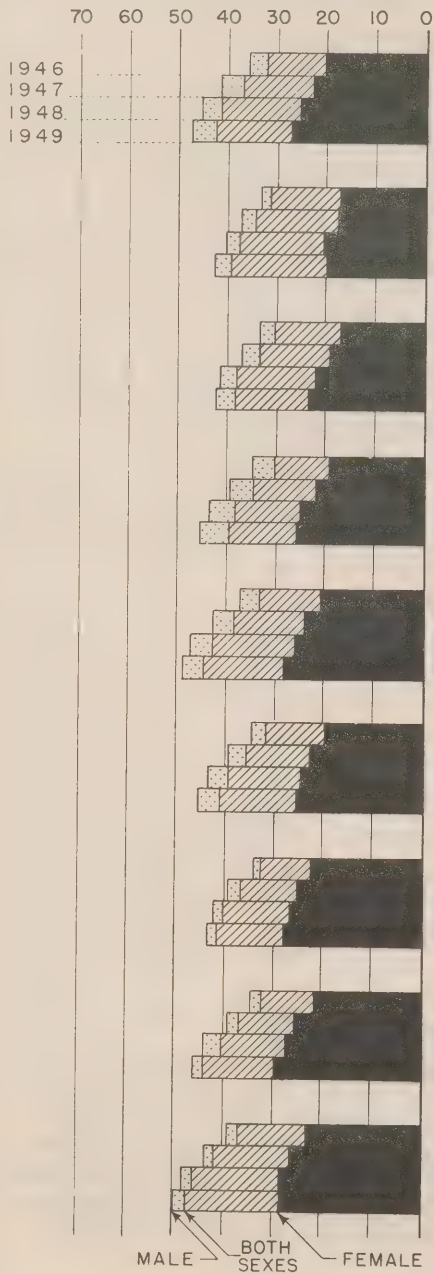
The relationship between earnings and hours of work are indicated in Table D, which gives the average hourly and weekly pay of the wage-earners classed in 13 groups of hours. Persons reported as working 30 hours or less were almost entirely casual or part-time workers, or full-time employees who worked only part of the week surveyed. The next few classes also include many such persons as well as workers in establishments normally or temporarily on a comparatively short work week. The groups of higher hours take in staffs normally or temporarily working



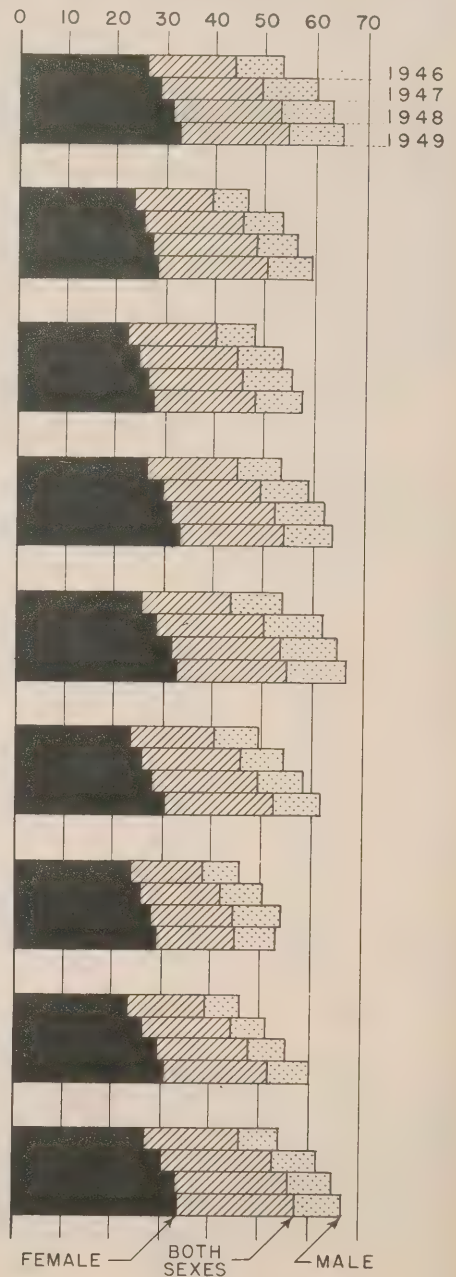
# AVERAGE EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV.30, 1946-47 AND OCT.31, 1948-49

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN DOLLARS



## AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN DOLLARS



above-average hours, most of the employees working overtime, small numbers of casual and part-time workers, and employees in occupations requiring longer hours than those of the general staff in the same plant, such as certain types of maintenance work. In general, employees working less than 40 hours were paid well below the average, those working between 40 and 48 hours approximated the average pay level, and those working longer hours were paid at higher-than-average rates.

## PART 2.- STATISTICS FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

### 1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

Manufacturing establishments were asked to report as salaried personnel, executive, managerial, supervisory, office, clerical and related staffs; the instructions called for the exclusion of statistics for working proprietors or firm members, travelling salesmen, and all employees of separately-organized sales units. Distinction between salaried employees and wage-earners is not clear cut, and there were some variations in the classification of employees in the same occupations in different establishments, particularly in the case of clerical staffs located in plants. Editorial and news staffs, designers, and other professional workers were generally grouped with the salaried employees.

The salaried workers made up 17.6 p.c. of all employees reported in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, as compared with 16.7 p.c. a year earlier. In 1949, 15.9 p.c. of the reported men and 22.9 p.c. of the reported women were classified as salaried workers, as compared with 14.8 p.c. of the men and 22.7 p.c. of the women in 1948. The increased proportion of salaried personnel was largely the result of lessened activity in several industries, mainly in the durable goods division, in which losses in employment for wage-earners were relatively greater than those for salaried personnel. The general proportions of salaried workers to wage-earners vary, industrially and geographically, with the typical scale of operation and the organization of individual establishments. The percentage of women among salaried workers is related to the type of industrial activity. Industries which employ few female wage-earners tend also to employ smaller proportions of women among their office workers. In most industries, the women constitute higher proportions of the salaried staffs than of the wage-earners.

### 2. Hours of Work.

The record of working time for salaried personnel is less precise than that for wage-earners, mainly because short absences and overtime work are less likely to affect their earnings. A comparison of the figures in Tables 1 and 2 indicates that the salaried employees generally work fewer hours than the wage-earners in the same establishments; exception are a few industries where the normal week of the wage-earners is low and others in which the employment of short-time or casual plant workers was an important factor.

The general trend toward a shorter work week is reflected in the figures for the 4 years given in Table E. These averages do not necessarily correlate with the standard or normal hours of office workers in industrial plants because of the effect of the employment of part-time or casual workers, labour turnover, short-time and overtime<sup>1/</sup>. Geographical and industrial variations in the standard work week, however, have an important bearing on the reported averages.

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<sup>1/</sup>For information on the normal work week of salaried personnel, see "Working Conditions of Office Employees in Canada", Labour Gazette, Vol. L1. No.1, January, 1951.

The average hours of women office workers generally are appreciably below those of men. In many cases, women's standard work week is shorter than men's in the same establishments, and below-average proportions of women are employed in some industries in which longer-than-average hours are commonly worked. In addition to these factors, numerous women are employed on a part-time basis, and their rate of absenteeism is generally higher than that of men.

Table F.- Average Hours Worked by Salaried Employees, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47, and Oct. 31, 1948-49.

Area	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.1	42.0	41.2	41.1	40.8	39.5	38.9	38.8	38.6
Durable Goods	41.3	40.7	40.6	40.4	42.1	41.4	41.2	41.0	39.6	38.9	38.9	38.8
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.9	41.9	41.0	40.9	40.7	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.5
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.9	41.7	40.5	44.1	42.6	42.4	40.9	40.7	40.0	39.9	39.6
New Brunswick	43.2	43.6	42.7	42.8	44.3	44.6	43.8	43.8	40.9	41.2	40.4	40.6
Quebec	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.4	42.5	41.3	41.4	41.1	39.6	39.1	39.0	38.8
Ontario	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.7	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.4	39.2	38.6	38.4	38.3
Manitoba	42.7	41.7	41.8	41.3	43.3	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.1	40.4	40.4	39.9
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.9	42.2	43.7	43.0	42.4	42.7	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.1
Alberta	42.9	42.4	42.5	42.2	43.6	43.0	43.2	42.8	41.5	41.0	40.7	40.6
British Columbia	41.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	42.4	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.6	39.7	39.5	39.6

### 3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The gross earnings of the salaried personnel reported by larger manufacturing establishments for the week of Oct. 31, 1949, amounted to \$54.85 for both sexes, \$65.37 for men, and \$32.62 for women. These figures are higher than those in 1948 by 3.7 p.c., 3.0 p.c., and 4.4 p.c. for both sexes, men, and women, respectively. The increases in salaries in the year were less than those recorded in 1948 over 1947, or in 1947 over 1946. The increases in the average weekly salaries of women in the year, like those among wage-earners, were smaller in amount but greater in proportion than the advances shown in the salaries of men, with the result that women's salaries generally in 1949 constituted a slightly higher percentage of men's salaries than in 1948 or in earlier years of the record. The figures are given in Table F.

Occupational differences are an important cause of disparities in the earnings of men and women, particularly in the salaried class, which includes the comparatively highly-paid executive and administrative employees, most of whom are men. Pay differentials, the lower average age of female workers, their higher rates of labour turnover, part-time work and absenteeism, also contribute to the generally lower average salaries of women.

Reasons for the differences shown in provincial and industrial salary levels in Table A and Tables 2 and 4 are many and varied. In industries or areas where establishments are usually small, proprietors, who are excluded from the survey, commonly undertake alone or with some clerical assistance, duties which in larger and



more complex establishments require the services of numerous comparatively highly-paid administrative personnel. The number, size, and location of head office staffs affects the pay levels and the industrial and geographical distributions of salaried workers. The organization of distributive operations in separate sales offices

TABLE F.- Proportions that Average Salaries Paid to Women in Manufacturing  
Constituted of Those Paid to Men in 1946-49.

(men's average earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Week Ending			
	Nov. 30	Nov. 30	Oct. 31	Oct. 31
	1946	1947	1948	1949
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	48.7	47.6	49.3	49.9
Durable Goods	48.8	47.4	49.6	49.9
Non-Durable Goods	49.0	48.0	49.2	50.1
Nova Scotia	50.2	48.0	48.3	47.6
New Brunswick	47.0	46.3	48.0	48.4
Quebec	49.8	49.0	50.6	51.3
Ontario	47.7	46.5	48.2	49.0
Manitoba	48.6	47.7	47.8	48.7
Saskatchewan	52.5	51.3	51.8	55.0
Alberta	51.1	51.5	52.0	51.1
British Columbia	50.6	48.7	51.3	50.4

(excluded from the annual surveys), or as a function of the administrative staffs, influences staff requirements and average earnings. Variations in proportions of workers of different occupations and at different pay levels, in proportions of women, of part-time and casual workers, and local differences in rates of pay also affect the general averages of earnings.

### PART 3.- STATISTICS FOR THE METROPOLITAN AREAS.

The general statistics of earnings and hours for 22 important industrial centres, which together accounted for almost 65 p.c. of the reported employees, are given in Table G for 1948 and 1949. Data for Ottawa-Hull are shown only for 1949; previously the statistics for Ottawa were restricted to the city proper and suburbs in Ontario.

In many cities in the group, manufacturing activity is concentrated in comparatively few industries. As a result, both earnings and hours tend to approximate the levels existing in the predominant industries rather than the general provincial averages for manufacturing as a whole. Special circumstances in individual establishments and other factors influencing wages, salaries and hours of work mentioned in previous sections, obviously have a greater effect on the general averages of earnings and hours in the smaller centres than in those employing larger numbers of men and women. For the most part, the moderately upward movement in wages and salaries in 1949 as compared with 1948 was reflected in the average earnings in these centres; the average hours frequently showed somewhat wider variations from 1948 than did the provincial figures.

Table G.- Average Hours and Earnings of Men and Women Reported in Manufacturing in the Last Week in October, 1948 and 1949, in 22 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	no.	no.	¢	¢	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
(a) Employees of Both Sexes										
Halifax	43.5	43.4	85.1	88.5	37.02	38.41	40.3	40.6	45.70	47.55
Saint John	45.7	45.3	80.3	83.9	36.70	38.01	40.2	40.3	45.05	46.66
Quebec	45.2	44.5	76.0	78.0	34.35	34.71	41.0	41.5	46.38	46.59
Sherbrooke	46.0	44.7	75.2	81.6	34.59	36.48	42.8	41.8	42.97	46.23
Three Rivers	46.3	45.7	92.8	93.4	42.97	42.68	42.9	42.3	61.77	59.66
Montreal	43.4	42.9	90.2	93.9	39.15	40.28	39.7	39.5	53.08	55.76
Ottawa - Hull	..	45.5	..	91.6	..	41.68	..	39.2	..	52.53
Toronto	41.6	41.6	99.2	102.4	41.27	42.60	38.9	38.9	52.34	53.19
Hamilton	43.5	42.6	105.0	112.9	45.68	48.10	39.8	39.9	54.57	56.80
St. Catharines - Welland	43.7	43.7	111.3	114.3	48.64	49.95	39.9	39.2	57.31	58.56
Brantford	43.1	42.4	107.9	101.0	44.35	42.82	39.0	38.7	49.89	51.75
Kitchener - Waterloo	42.7	43.2	93.9	93.9	40.10	40.56	39.7	39.7	50.54	51.59
London	41.7	42.2	92.8	97.4	38.70	41.10	38.9	38.8	49.33	50.89
Windsor	40.8	40.2	125.1	126.1	51.04	50.69	40.9	40.1	66.82	68.67
Fort William - Port Arthur	45.9	46.5	106.2	110.7	48.75	51.48	42.0	41.3	57.62	65.51
Winnipeg	42.6	43.0	90.7	94.2	38.64	40.51	41.7	41.1	49.21	52.90
Regina	41.8	40.7	97.0	103.0	40.55	41.92	39.2	40.0	45.67	44.74
Saskatoon	44.0	43.6	92.5	96.7	40.70	42.16	42.4	42.7	41.17	43.38
Edmonton	42.3	43.3	96.5	102.2	40.82	44.25	42.4	42.0	47.50	50.47
Calgary	42.8	42.4	100.7	106.4	43.10	45.11	41.5	41.3	49.25	53.49
Vancouver	39.8	39.6	112.8	115.4	44.89	45.70	40.0	40.0	54.32	55.42
Victoria	39.4	39.9	113.7	119.9	44.80	47.84	41.0	40.0	51.32	54.74
(b) Male Employees										
Halifax	43.3	43.7	95.6	100.3	41.39	43.83	40.8	41.4	55.04	58.14
Saint John	46.6	46.8	87.0	90.3	40.54	42.26	41.0	41.1	53.91	54.50
Quebec	46.8	45.8	87.0	90.2	40.72	41.31	41.6	42.0	55.28	55.86
Sherbrooke	48.0	46.3	84.2	90.1	40.42	41.72	44.2	42.8	55.43	55.68
Three Rivers	48.2	47.4	100.9	103.2	48.63	48.92	43.6	42.8	71.18	67.91
Montreal	45.2	44.8	99.1	103.7	44.79	46.46	40.4	40.1	63.27	65.95
Ottawa - Hull	..	46.4	..	99.8	..	46.31	..	40.0	..	62.14
Toronto	43.0	43.0	109.1	113.0	46.91	48.59	39.6	39.5	64.12	64.49
Hamilton	44.6	43.6	112.8	121.6	50.31	53.02	40.5	40.6	67.00	68.98
St. Catharines - Welland	44.2	44.0	116.4	120.0	51.45	52.80	40.4	39.8	70.77	71.81
Brantford	44.0	42.9	110.0	110.1	48.40	47.23	39.6	39.3	60.14	62.75
Kitchener - Waterloo	44.1	44.6	102.1	102.1	45.03	45.54	40.7	40.7	61.39	62.67
London	43.4	43.5	101.6	106.9	44.09	46.50	39.7	39.7	60.31	62.01
Windsor	40.3	40.3	128.5	129.3	52.43	52.11	41.2	40.5	80.31	82.88
Fort William - Port Arthur	46.0	46.5	107.1	111.8	49.27	51.99	42.7	41.8	65.99	74.11
Winnipeg	43.6	44.1	98.8	101.9	43.08	44.94	42.3	41.7	58.62	62.27
Regina	42.0	40.7	99.7	105.8	41.87	43.06	39.4	40.5	54.10	51.08
Saskatoon	44.4	44.3	96.4	100.8	42.80	44.65	43.2	43.3	50.76	52.37
Edmonton	43.0	43.9	102.1	107.8	43.90	47.32	43.2	42.7	55.61	59.81
Calgary	43.0	42.7	104.8	110.7	45.06	47.27	42.0	41.7	57.16	62.00
Vancouver	39.9	39.9	119.7	123.2	47.76	49.16	40.4	40.4	64.50	66.08
Victoria	39.6	40.1	118.3	124.5	46.85	49.92	41.4	40.2	57.40	62.32
(c) Female Employees										
Halifax	44.3	42.1	43.3	43.8	19.18	18.44	39.5	39.8	27.94	29.02
Saint John	42.1	39.1	48.1	51.4	20.25	20.10	38.7	38.3	26.87	28.61
Quebec	42.1	42.3	51.3	55.8	21.60	23.60	39.5	40.3	26.29	27.06
Sherbrooke	42.4	41.4	56.1	62.5	23.79	25.88	40.8	40.0	25.68	28.38
Three Rivers	38.9	39.8	53.1	53.8	20.66	21.41	40.6	40.4	30.40	30.45
Montreal	39.4	38.7	67.2	69.4	26.48	26.86	38.4	38.1	32.88	34.62
Ottawa - Hull	..	41.6	..	54.4	..	22.63	..	37.5	..	32.43
Toronto	37.9	38.2	70.9	73.2	26.87	27.96	37.9	37.8	32.23	33.49
Hamilton	39.4	39.2	72.9	77.9	28.72	30.54	38.4	38.5	31.12	33.48
St. Catharines - Welland	40.3	41.8	74.2	77.9	29.90	32.56	39.0	37.9	29.86	31.14
Brantford	39.2	40.8	66.7	67.8	26.15	27.66	37.8	37.5	29.38	30.12
Kitchener - Waterloo	39.3	40.0	72.2	73.1	28.37	29.24	37.8	37.7	29.34	29.54
London	37.1	38.8	63.9	68.4	23.71	26.54	37.6	37.3	30.40	31.45
Windsor	39.8	38.8	85.8	88.6	34.15	34.38	40.1	39.2	36.58	37.15
Fort William - Port Arthur	42.6	44.8	64.6	64.5	27.52	28.90	39.9	39.4	31.87	31.87
Winnipeg	39.5	39.6	61.9	66.6	24.45	26.37	40.4	39.7	28.18	30.33
Regina	39.7	40.5	69.3	74.0	27.51	29.97	38.8	39.0	29.10	30.57
Saskatoon	40.8	39.4	64.5	67.7	26.32	26.67	41.2	41.6	27.50	28.73
Edmonton	39.4	40.6	67.7	73.9	26.67	30.00	40.8	40.5	30.13	31.50
Calgary	41.3	40.1	68.7	74.0	28.37	29.67	40.2	40.4	28.16	30.47
Vancouver	39.0	37.8	73.9	75.2	28.82	28.43	39.1	39.2	33.79	35.64
Victoria	37.1	37.4	59.6	60.9	22.11	22.78	39.7	39.4	31.26	32.89

For Montreal, Hamilton, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, in which large numbers of employees are engaged in fairly diversified manufacturing activities, more detailed information is published in the general tables than for the other metropolitan areas. Manufacturers in these 5 cities reported 46.8 p.c. of the total workers included in the 1949 survey. The proportions of women and of salaried personnel were higher than average, reflecting in some cases the existence of above-average numbers of workers in light manufacturing industries, and the location of many head offices and other large office staffs; all of these categories utilize many women workers. The figures were as follows:

<u>Wage-Earners</u>	<u>Canada</u> p.c.	<u>Five Cities</u> p.c.	<u>Salaried Employees</u>	<u>Canada</u> p.c.	<u>Five Cities</u> p.c.
Both Sexes	100.0	45.2	Both Sexes	100.0	54.1
Men	100.0	42.3	Men	100.0	52.5
Women	100.0	54.9	Women	100.0	57.5

The wages and salaries of men and women rose to some extent in all centres; in most cases the increases were above the general advances. The average hours were slightly lower in 1949. The distributions of the wage-earners by hours worked in the two years are summarized in the following table:

Table H.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1948 and 1949 in Canada and Five Metropolitan Areas.

<u>Area</u>	<u>N u m b e r o f H o u r s</u>									
	<u>Under 40</u>		<u>40-44</u>		<u>45-48</u>		<u>49-54</u>		<u>55 and over</u>	
	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	17.5	17.9	33.4	35.0	30.7	29.5	11.4	10.8	7.0	6.8
Men	13.0	13.3	32.5	34.7	33.3	31.7	12.7	12.0	8.5	8.3
Women	32.8	48.0	36.5	21.1	22.5	22.1	6.6	6.7	1.6	2.1
Montreal	21.2	22.8	31.2	31.9	27.1	26.7	12.4	10.9	8.1	7.7
Men	14.3	14.8	28.5	30.6	30.5	30.3	15.6	13.9	11.1	10.4
Women	36.8	40.2	37.5	35.0	19.0	18.9	5.4	4.2	1.3	1.7
Hamilton	15.3	16.4	32.3	43.3	39.8	30.1	9.8	7.5	2.8	2.7
Men	9.2	9.9	32.4	47.1	43.5	31.1	11.4	8.6	3.5	3.3
Women	37.9	40.2	31.9	30.2	26.0	25.9	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.5
Toronto	22.1	21.6	41.5	43.9	26.3	23.4	7.2	7.8	2.9	3.3
Men	15.1	14.9	41.1	43.4	31.3	27.8	8.7	9.5	3.8	4.4
Women	39.5	38.2	42.4	44.4	14.0	12.7	3.4	4.0	0.7	0.7
Winnipeg	14.7	12.9	54.4	53.7	18.5	20.6	8.2	8.1	4.2	4.7
Men	9.1	7.9	56.5	54.6	20.2	22.6	9.0	9.0	5.2	5.9
Women	32.4	28.8	47.7	51.5	13.5	14.2	5.5	4.0	0.9	0.5
Vancouver	21.4	22.8	68.6	65.8	6.3	7.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.6
Men	19.9	20.6	69.5	66.5	6.5	7.9	2.5	3.2	1.6	1.8
Women	29.0	33.7	64.6	61.2	6.0	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6



PART 4.- COMPARISON OF THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL SURVEYS.

The general average of wages and salaries and working hours derived from the annual survey of earnings and hours and the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours at the end of October, 1949, agreed satisfactorily, repeating the experience of earlier years. The differences in the general averages for manufacturing in the two series were as follows:

<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>
Weekly Wages and Salaries	\$	0.18	0.11	0.05	0.09
Weekly Wages	\$	0.20	0.05	0.09	0.02
Hourly Earnings	\$	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.11
Hours of Wage-Earners	no.	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5

Differences between the annual and monthly surveys resulted from several factors. Certain classes of workers included in the monthly survey were omitted from the annual. The monthly series of statistics of wage-earners relates, in the main, to hourly-rated workers, whereas the annual series covers all persons in that classification. The annual survey relates to a specified week, while the monthly inquiry is based on data for the last pay periods in the month, resulting in some instances, in variations in levels of hours and pay. In addition, a few firms reported for different pay periods; in a small number of cases, annual returns were not obtained, or could not be used. While the differences were minor in the general averages for manufacturing as a whole, smaller geographical or industrial divisions in some instances show wider variations. A more complete study of the relation between the annual and monthly data appeared in the "Annual Report of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1947".

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## D E T A I L E D   T A B L E S

Nos. 1-10

### SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- .. figures not available
- nil
- - number too small to be significant

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	804,971	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.3	74.1	85.1	94.6	98.4	52.38	37.19	41.25	42.61
	Men	618,508	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.4	80.7	92.1	102.3	106.8	38.23	41.55	45.73	47.33
	Women	186,463	40.0	39.7	39.3	39.8	50.2	58.2	66.1	68.3	20.08	23.11	25.91	27.16
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	101,168	43.9	44.1	44.0	44.3	66.4	76.8	83.1	86.8	29.15	33.87	36.56	38.45
	Men	72,211	45.7	46.1	45.9	46.2	72.4	83.4	90.8	95.2	33.09	38.45	41.68	43.98
	Women	28,957	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.4	47.1	54.5	58.8	62.2	18.27	21.04	22.81	24.51
Meat products	Both Sexes	16,501	42.3	44.5	43.2	44.0	77.9	90.7	102.9	109.0	32.95	40.36	44.45	47.96
	Men	13,605	42.9	45.3	44.0	44.7	81.8	94.3	107.7	113.6	35.09	42.72	47.39	50.78
	Women	2,896	39.6	40.9	39.2	40.6	59.0	71.5	78.4	85.3	23.36	29.24	30.73	34.53
Dairy products	Both Sexes	6,560	47.9	47.6	46.9	47.1	68.0	74.1	73.6	76.5	32.57	35.27	34.52	36.03
	Men	5,593	48.6	48.3	48.4	48.3	70.2	76.2	76.8	79.7	34.12	36.80	37.17	38.50
	Women	967	40.4	40.1	38.2	40.0	42.0	48.0	50.3	54.0	16.97	19.25	19.21	21.60
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	6,039	43.8	42.0	45.5	40.9	58.2	71.4	77.9	85.2	25.49	29.99	35.44	34.86
	Men	4,443	46.2	44.7	47.3	44.2	60.6	75.9	82.1	89.7	27.95	33.93	38.33	39.55
	Women	1,596	36.2	34.5	40.4	31.9	49.0	55.1	63.5	67.9	17.74	19.01	25.59	21.66
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	Both Sexes	11,957	43.2	41.3	40.1	42.1	55.3	63.1	68.6	71.4	23.89	26.06	27.51	30.06
	Men	5,299	46.0	45.0	44.9	46.8	61.2	70.9	76.3	81.3	28.15	31.91	34.26	38.06
	Women	6,658	40.0	37.2	34.6	38.3	47.6	53.1	57.1	61.8	19.04	19.75	19.76	23.57
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,624	46.7	44.9	45.7	46.2	72.2	83.5	90.0	95.6	33.72	37.49	41.13	44.17
	Men	5,007	47.2	45.5	46.3	46.9	74.1	85.8	92.5	98.0	34.98	39.12	42.83	45.95
	Women	617	41.2	39.1	40.7	40.6	51.9	61.1	64.5	73.1	21.38	23.99	26.25	29.61
Bread & other bakery products	Both Sexes	13,834	44.1	44.7	45.5	46.3	63.6	76.7	81.0	85.2	28.00	34.28	36.96	39.45
	Men	11,460	46.3	46.4	46.9	47.4	69.7	82.8	87.8	90.6	32.27	38.42	41.18	42.90
	Women	2,374	38.3	38.3	40.3	41.0	43.2	49.6	53.8	55.6	16.55	19.00	21.68	22.80
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	10,323	43.4	43.8	43.2	42.5	76.8	88.7	101.0	104.9	33.32	38.85	43.63	44.58
	Men	8,997	43.8	44.2	43.8	43.2	80.2	92.0	106.2	108.7	35.11	40.66	46.08	46.96
	Women	1,326	40.7	41.1	39.4	37.7	52.8	64.6	69.7	75.4	21.37	26.55	27.46	28.43
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	4,553	45.7	45.6	46.8	47.2	63.7	70.9	80.3	85.6	29.11	32.33	37.58	40.40
	Men	4,385	46.1	45.9	47.1	47.5	65.2	71.9	81.1	86.4	30.06	33.00	38.20	41.04
	Women	168	41.3	40.7	42.4	41.3	44.1	51.6	60.9	62.2	18.21	21.00	25.82	25.59
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	25,777	42.6	43.1	43.7	44.3	56.2	64.6	71.2	74.7	25.94	27.84	31.11	33.09
	Men	13,422	47.4	47.7	47.1	47.8	66.8	77.3	84.2	88.9	31.65	37.02	39.66	42.49
	Women	12,355	37.5	38.6	39.3	40.5	42.0	49.0	56.0	56.4	15.75	18.91	21.49	22.84
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	7,673	42.9	42.1	42.5	43.6	55.6	65.0	83.6	88.6	23.85	27.37	35.53	38.63
	Men	2,637	45.6	44.8	45.0	45.6	65.9	77.3	98.1	102.5	30.06	34.63	44.15	46.74
	Women	5,036	41.4	40.6	41.2	42.6	49.2	57.7	75.8	80.8	20.37	23.43	31.23	34.42
Rubber products	Both Sexes	17,273	44.8	43.7	43.4	42.3	82.1	91.7	104.2	102.6	36.78	40.07	45.22	43.36
	Men	12,839	45.9	44.3	44.3	42.8	90.1	100.3	112.5	111.4	41.09	44.43	49.84	47.58
	Women	4,434	42.3	41.8	40.8	40.9	56.7	65.0	76.4	75.3	23.98	27.17	31.17	30.80
Leather products	Both Sexes	26,075	42.5	41.0	41.0	40.1	58.9	68.9	73.7	76.9	25.03	28.25	30.22	30.84
	Men	15,494	43.9	42.2	42.0	41.3	68.0	79.4	84.7	88.1	29.85	33.51	35.57	36.39
	Women	10,581	40.6	39.2	39.6	38.4	44.6	51.3	56.4	59.3	18.11	20.11	22.28	22.77
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	16,577	42.5	40.3	40.3	38.7	57.3	66.1	71.3	74.8	24.35	26.84	28.73	28.95
	Men	9,123	43.5	40.9	40.8	39.4	67.1	77.7	82.9	86.8	29.19	31.78	33.82	34.20
	Women	7,454	41.2	39.4	39.7	37.8	44.2	51.0	56.5	59.4	18.21	20.09	22.47	22.45
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	9,498	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.6	61.9	73.5	77.9	80.3	26.43	31.09	32.87	34.21
	Men	6,371	44.5	43.9	43.7	44.0	69.3	81.4	87.2	89.7	30.84	35.72	38.11	39.47
	Women	3,127	39.3	38.5	39.1	39.6	45.6	52.2	55.9	59.1	17.92	20.11	21.86	23.40
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	61,425	43.8	44.5	44.4	44.6	55.1	67.6	76.8	82.8	24.13	30.08	34.10	36.93
	Men	38,021	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.4	60.8	74.5	83.9	89.8	28.33	34.64	38.93	41.67
	Women	23,404	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.8	48.1	55.7	65.0	70.3	19.87	23.69	26.98	29.39
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	20,286	45.2	43.3	43.4	43.0	55.7	68.9	78.2	84.8	25.18	29.83	33.94	36.46
	Men	12,295	47.2	44.9	44.8	44.0	60.6	74.1	83.2	90.1	28.56	33.27	37.27	39.64
	Women	7,991	42.3	40.9	41.3	41.3	48.1	60.6	70.1	76.0	20.35	24.74	28.95	31.39
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	12,176	44.5	44.9	44.3	44.4	57.2	66.2	75.4	79.2	25.45	29.72	33.40	35.16
	Men	6,838	47.6	47.7	46.9	46.7	63.5	73.6	83.6	87.2	30.23	35.11	39.21	40.72
	Women	5,338	40.6	41.5	41.1	41.4	47.9	55.8	63.5	67.6	19.45	23.16	26.14	27.99
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	14,267	47.4	45.9	46.9	47.6	56.2	66.5	77.5	84.5	28.64	31.24	36.25	40.13
	Men	10,114	48.7	48.2	48.1	48.4	61.9	73.3	84.1	90.1	30.15	35.53	40.45	43.61
	Women	4,153	45.1	44.8	44.3	45.4	45.1	53.5	62.2	69.2	20.34	23.86	27.55	31.42
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	82,549	41.0	39.7	40.1	39.2	61.9	67.8	75.2	77.7	25.38	26.92	30.16	30.46
	Men	24,076	44.8	42.9	42.5	41.5	77.1	91.3	100.1	104.1	34.54	39.17	42.64	43.31
	Women	58,473	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.2	51.2	56.8	63.4	65.9	19.81	21.81	24.73	25.17

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.



Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	27,221	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.7	80.9	68.5	74.4	77.7	24.30	27.06	29.02	30.07
	Men	7,891	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.2	86.5	95.8	102.1	105.9	35.64	39.47	41.15	42.57
	Women	19,330	39.4	38.8	38.5	38.1	50.7	57.3	62.5	65.5	19.98	22.23	24.06	24.96
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	21,549	35.9	35.7	38.0	36.0	70.4	74.7	83.5	81.4	25.27	26.67	31.75	29.30
	Men	4,430	38.2	38.1	40.4	36.9	107.4	116.5	121.8	122.4	41.03	44.39	49.21	45.17
	Women	17,119	35.3	35.1	37.2	35.7	60.4	63.2	71.3	70.4	21.32	22.18	26.62	25.13
Knit goods	Both Sexes	21,583	42.6	42.8	42.5	42.3	54.0	61.3	68.5	73.7	23.00	26.24	29.11	31.18
	Men	7,137	45.1	46.3	45.7	45.5	68.9	78.0	88.1	93.9	31.76	36.11	40.26	42.72
	Women	14,446	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.7	45.2	51.7	57.9	62.5	18.44	21.20	23.68	25.44
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,583	43.0	46.5	44.4	43.1	74.1	85.2	90.1	96.7	31.86	39.62	40.00	41.68
	Men	2,247	44.0	47.4	45.2	43.9	83.0	95.3	101.0	108.1	36.52	45.65	45.65	47.46
	Women	1,336	41.5	45.0	43.0	41.8	59.4	67.4	71.4	76.4	24.65	30.33	30.70	31.94
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,572	37.8	35.2	40.2	37.2	65.8	74.4	80.5	81.7	24.88	26.19	32.36	30.39
	Men	1,482	40.6	38.2	42.3	39.6	78.7	89.7	97.9	98.6	32.00	34.27	41.41	39.05
	Women	2,090	35.5	32.8	39.7	35.5	53.7	59.9	66.9	68.4	19.05	19.65	25.89	24.28
Wood products	Both Sexes	68,392	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.1	68.6	80.1	89.0	91.6	30.94	35.24	39.16	40.40
	Men	64,639	45.4	44.2	44.2	44.3	69.9	81.4	90.5	93.0	31.73	35.98	40.00	41.20
	Women	4,293	41.3	40.4	40.8	40.6	50.9	59.9	66.9	68.2	21.02	24.20	27.30	27.69
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	41,957	45.4	43.7	43.9	43.8	72.3	84.7	94.1	96.3	32.82	37.01	41.31	42.18
	Men	40,621	45.5	43.8	44.0	43.9	72.9	85.3	94.7	96.9	33.17	37.36	41.67	42.54
	Women	1,336	43.0	40.4	40.8	41.0	59.1	69.1	77.8	78.6	25.41	27.92	31.74	32.23
Furniture	Both Sexes	16,559	44.9	44.3	43.7	44.2	65.3	75.8	83.8	86.7	29.32	33.58	37.62	38.32
	Men	15,014	45.3	44.7	44.0	44.6	66.3	76.9	85.6	88.3	30.03	34.37	37.86	39.38
	Women	1,545	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.3	51.3	61.5	65.1	68.6	20.78	24.60	26.77	27.65
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,416	44.5	44.4	44.7	44.8	63.3	71.5	78.2	80.8	28.17	31.75	34.96	36.20
	Men	9,004	45.2	45.0	45.3	45.4	65.9	74.2	81.2	84.0	29.79	33.39	36.78	38.14
	Women	1,412	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.6	45.3	51.4	56.7	57.9	18.44	20.82	23.19	23.51
Paper products	Both Sexes	57,487	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.1	78.5	93.3	104.0	105.6	36.97	44.04	49.09	49.74
	Men	49,791	48.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	83.4	98.5	109.2	111.3	40.20	47.38	52.42	53.31
	Women	7,696	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.9	46.2	54.0	60.5	63.1	18.94	22.36	24.99	26.44
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	39,808	48.8	48.7	48.5	48.4	85.0	101.0	112.8	114.0	41.31	49.19	54.61	55.18
	Men	39,066	48.7	48.8	48.6	48.4	86.0	101.9	113.2	114.7	41.88	49.73	55.02	55.61
	Women	742	45.0	45.4	41.6	45.0	53.1	62.0	70.4	70.6	23.90	28.15	29.29	31.77
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,679	43.8	43.8	44.1	44.2	62.2	73.5	81.6	84.9	27.24	32.19	35.99	37.53
	Men	10,725	46.3	45.7	45.7	45.8	73.0	85.0	93.3	98.3	33.80	38.85	42.64	45.02
	Women	6,954	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.6	44.9	52.7	59.3	62.2	18.09	21.50	24.48	25.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	26,455	42.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	82.3	95.6	104.9	115.1	34.57	38.47	42.90	47.19
	Men	20,407	43.3	42.2	42.0	41.8	93.6	106.1	117.9	128.2	40.23	44.77	49.62	53.59
	Women	6,048	38.5	38.1	37.8	38.3	48.6	55.5	60.7	67.0	18.71	21.15	22.94	25.66
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	122,131	44.8	45.1	44.8	43.6	82.3	92.8	104.1	110.2	36.87	41.85	46.64	48.05
	Men	115,367	45.0	45.3	45.0	43.7	84.2	94.9	105.6	112.0	37.89	42.99	47.61	48.94
	Women	6,764	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.5	52.9	63.3	71.7	77.0	22.11	26.33	29.63	31.96
Agricultural implements *	Both Sexes	11,406	43.8	44.8	43.9	42.2	88.1	98.9	113.7	114.9	38.60	44.31	49.91	48.49
	Men	11,289	43.8	44.8	43.9	42.2	88.6	99.2	113.9	115.1	38.63	44.44	50.00	48.57
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	4,085	44.7	45.2	44.8	44.1	86.3	96.5	108.0	114.3	38.58	43.62	48.38	50.41
	Men	4,069	44.8	45.2	44.9	44.1	87.2	96.8	108.1	114.5	39.07	43.75	48.54	50.49
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	4,883	44.2	44.5	43.9	44.5	87.2	95.9	104.6	113.3	38.54	42.68	45.92	50.42
	Men	4,867	44.3	44.6	44.0	44.5	87.4	96.0	104.7	113.5	38.72	42.82	46.07	50.51
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	9,746	45.1	44.8	44.1	43.4	72.9	84.6	94.1	98.9	32.88	37.90	41.50	42.92
	Men	8,010	45.5	45.2	44.5	43.7	78.5	89.6	99.8	105.2	35.76	40.50	44.41	45.97
	Women	1,736	43.3	42.9	42.5	41.9	49.3	55.6	65.0	68.5	21.38	25.10	27.63	28.70
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	7,475	44.1	45.2	45.1	44.3	74.6	85.1	96.2	101.9	32.90	38.47	43.39	45.14
	Men	7,312	44.2	45.3	45.1	44.4	75.4	85.5	96.7	102.3	33.33	38.73	43.61	45.42
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	Both Sexes	16,843	45.6	45.4	45.3	44.2	84.4	96.0	104.6	112.1	38.47	43.58	47.38	49.55
	Men	16,363	45.7	45.5	45.3	44.2	85.3	96.5	105.0	112.8	38.98	43.91	47.67	49.86
	Women	480	43.1	42.4	42.0	41.6	55.3	69.6	76.8	86.9	23.84	29.51	32.28	36.15
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	20,528	45.3	45.9	44.9	43.9	78.1	90.3	99.9	105.2	35.38	41.45	44.86	46.18
	Men	19,441	45.6	46.0	45.1	44.0	79.5	91.7	101.4	106.7	36.25	42.18	45.73	46.95
	Women	1,087	40.8	42.4	41.9	41.8	49.7	63.6	72.4	77.0	20.28	26.97	30.34	32.19

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	25,411	45.3	46.3	46.3	43.2	91.9	100.3	111.8	122.4	41.63	46.44	51.78	52.88
	Men	25,128	45.4	46.4	46.4	43.2	92.1	100.5	112.1	122.7	41.81	46.63	52.01	53.01
	Women	283	67.6	72.1	83.1	38.9	39.6	40.8	41.3	91.6	26.77	29.42	34.32	35.59
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	12,573	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.7	74.5	86.5	96.8	102.1	31.86	36.74	41.72	44.62
	Men	10,943	43.2	42.9	43.5	44.1	78.8	90.4	100.7	105.3	34.04	38.82	43.85	46.44
	Women	1,630	40.9	40.2	41.0	41.2	54.0	65.1	73.5	79.1	22.10	26.16	30.14	32.59
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	4,728	..	44.5	44.0	43.4	..	91.8	104.2	113.5	..	40.94	45.85	49.26
	Men	4,158	..	45.1	44.7	43.5	..	96.0	108.6	117.5	..	43.30	48.54	51.11
	Women	570	..	41.3	39.9	42.0	..	65.4	74.8	83.1	..	27.01	29.84	34.90
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	89,553	42.3	43.6	43.2	42.9	94.2	102.6	113.2	117.8	39.85	44.75	48.90	50.54
	Men	86,434	42.4	43.7	43.2	43.0	95.4	103.6	114.2	118.8	40.45	45.27	49.33	51.06
	Women	3,119	40.3	40.9	40.7	39.6	62.0	74.6	83.7	88.2	24.99	30.51	34.07	34.93
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	7,379	44.8	44.2	45.0	45.6	88.0	91.9	100.3	112.2	39.47	40.62	45.14	51.16
	Men	7,221	45.0	44.2	45.1	45.7	89.3	92.9	101.0	112.8	40.21	41.06	45.55	51.65
	Women	158	42.2	43.2	43.2	41.8	62.4	65.5	73.6	83.5	26.35	28.30	31.80	34.90
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	23,582	39.9	42.1	40.8	40.4	109.3	121.5	130.6	132.1	43.61	51.15	53.28	53.37
	Men	23,313	39.9	42.1	40.8	40.4	109.8	121.9	131.0	132.6	43.81	51.32	53.45	53.53
	Women	269	41.6	45.0	43.4	44.9	72.3	88.1	95.3	98.6	30.06	39.65	41.56	44.27
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	15,987	42.4	43.0	43.2	43.2	85.4	98.1	110.5	113.8	36.21	42.18	47.74	49.16
	Men	13,657	42.7	43.5	43.7	43.9	89.0	102.1	114.1	117.4	38.03	44.41	49.86	51.64
	Women	2,330	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.1	60.1	75.0	87.2	89.3	24.04	30.23	35.23	35.15
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	29,202	42.4	43.4	43.5	43.7	94.5	96.3	111.3	115.0	40.11	41.79	48.53	50.26
	Men	29,133	42.4	43.4	43.6	43.7	94.7	96.4	111.4	115.1	40.15	41.84	48.57	50.30
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	11,492	43.2	45.7	44.6	43.5	90.7	99.4	106.7	111.1	39.17	45.43	47.59	48.33
	Men	11,375	43.3	45.7	44.6	43.5	91.4	99.6	107.0	111.5	39.66	45.52	47.72	48.61
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	35,629	44.0	44.1	43.9	44.4	80.7	92.5	103.1	108.7	35.51	40.79	45.26	48.26
	Men	32,144	44.5	44.6	44.3	44.3	84.9	96.2	107.1	112.7	37.78	42.91	47.45	50.26
	Women	3,485	40.9	40.3	40.7	41.8	51.1	61.8	66.9	68.5	20.90	24.91	27.23	28.63
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	4,248	45.2	45.8	45.2	43.9	80.7	92.1	101.3	99.9	35.48	42.18	45.79	43.86
	Men	3,862	45.4	46.2	45.5	44.4	82.8	93.7	103.0	104.3	37.59	43.29	46.87	46.31
	Women	586	41.9	40.8	40.4	40.5	53.2	63.7	68.0	69.5	22.29	25.99	27.47	28.22
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	8,057	43.7	43.3	43.1	43.3	79.0	89.9	100.4	107.2	34.52	38.93	43.27	46.42
	Men	7,389	44.4	43.8	43.4	43.6	84.1	93.5	103.0	109.4	37.34	40.95	44.70	47.70
	Women	668	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.2	50.4	62.0	74.7	81.0	20.16	25.08	29.95	32.56
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	15,796	44.0	44.1	43.8	45.1	89.5	102.4	116.4	118.4	39.38	45.16	50.98	53.40
	Men	15,744	44.0	44.1	43.9	45.1	89.3	102.5	116.5	118.5	39.42	45.20	51.14	53.44
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	37,571	41.9	42.6	41.8	42.1	77.3	91.8	105.4	109.5	32.39	39.11	44.06	46.10
	Men	27,042	42.7	43.5	42.6	42.8	85.1	99.5	112.7	117.7	36.34	43.28	48.01	50.38
	Women	10,529	40.3	40.7	39.6	40.3	60.5	73.8	84.6	87.3	24.38	30.04	33.42	35.18
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	19,678	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.0	71.1	83.9	93.1	98.3	32.78	38.93	43.20	45.22
	Men	18,149	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.4	73.2	85.9	95.0	100.1	34.11	40.20	44.46	46.45
	Women	1,529	42.0	43.5	42.8	41.8	52.3	63.8	70.1	74.4	21.97	27.76	30.00	31.10
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,117	46.5	47.0	47.2	46.1	67.2	80.3	88.9	98.1	31.25	37.74	41.96	44.30
	Men	4,660	47.2	47.2	47.4	46.5	69.3	81.8	91.1	97.6	32.71	38.61	43.18	45.48
	Women	457	41.2	45.4	45.5	41.4	47.6	65.8	67.8	78.9	19.51	29.87	30.85	32.66
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,402	45.8	46.3	46.8	46.9	69.5	80.5	89.2	94.5	31.83	37.27	41.75	44.32
	Men	4,703	46.5	46.9	47.7	47.4	73.1	84.3	92.5	97.6	33.99	39.54	44.12	46.26
	Women	699	42.7	43.5	42.1	43.7	53.2	61.4	68.3	72.0	22.72	26.59	28.96	31.46
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	8,770	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.9	90.4	104.6	119.1	125.4	37.88	44.02	50.14	52.54
	Men	8,753	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	90.5	104.7	119.2	125.5	38.01	44.06	50.18	52.58
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	Both Sexes	26,590	44.4	43.8	44.0	44.3	73.1	84.8	93.3	97.7	32.46	37.14	41.05	43.28
	Men	21,322	45.3	44.7	44.9	45.1	79.4	91.5	100.3	105.1	35.97	40.90	45.03	47.40
	Women	5,268	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.8	47.2	54.7	61.2	64.5	19.36	21.99	24.72	26.32
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,425	42.2	40.9	41.7	41.7	60.4	69.7	76.9	81.5	25.49	28.51	32.07	33.99
	Men	2,204	44.0	43.1	43.3	43.7	73.3	84.1	90.0	95.7	32.23	36.25	38.97	41.82
	Women	2,221	40.6	39.0	39.9	39.8	47.4	55.0	61.8	66.2	19.21	21.45	24.66	26.35
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	4,525	47.7	47.1	47.0	46.4	85.4	96.5	104.8	111.6	40.75	45.45	49.26	51.78
	Men	4,506	47.8	47.1	47.1	46.4	85.5	96.7	104.9	111.7	40.86	45.55	49.41	51.83
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	16,012	42.9	42.3	42.3	42.8	62.8	73.7	80.0	82.1	26.94	31.18	33.84	35.14
	Men	9,182	43.9	43.7	43.6	44.2	70.4	81.8	90.2	93.4	30.91	35.75	39.33	41.38
	Women	6,830	41.0	39.7	40.4	40.7	47.4	57.1	63.1	65.5	19.43	22.67	25.49	26.66

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1947	1948	1949 *	1946	1947	1948	1949
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	171,869	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.1	43.86	49.78	52.91	54.86
	Men	116,634	42.0	41.2	41.1	40.8	53.21	60.21	63.47	65.37
	Women	55,235	39.6	38.9	38.8	38.6	26.91	28.68	31.26	32.62
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	19,909	42.2	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.33	47.23	52.01	52.31
	Men	13,438	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1	49.90	57.19	62.62	62.27
	Women	6,471	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4	24.62	27.76	30.24	31.64
Meat products	Both Sexes	4,104	42.6	42.4	41.9	41.8	42.17	48.34	60.17	56.87
	Men	3,066	43.5	43.0	42.4	42.2	48.02	55.02	69.01	62.87
	Women	1,049	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	28.31	29.91	34.18	35.49
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,791	43.5	42.9	43.5	43.6	34.89	38.32	39.72	41.16
	Men	1,089	44.8	44.3	44.9	44.9	42.78	48.23	49.33	50.26
	Women	702	41.4	40.9	41.6	41.6	22.66	24.64	26.11	27.06
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,198	46.3	44.0	42.8	43.0	37.92	48.66	49.60	50.41
	Men	920	46.9	44.4	43.9	43.3	44.32	55.76	57.63	56.82
	Women	278	44.7	42.6	39.7	41.8	20.29	26.40	27.88	29.22
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	1,656	42.2	41.3	41.4	42.1	38.40	44.88	47.06	47.58
	Men	1,005	43.1	42.2	42.6	43.6	47.19	55.84	59.38	59.21
	Women	651	40.8	39.7	39.6	40.0	23.96	26.14	27.45	29.63
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	1,549	41.5	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.96	46.69	47.28	48.95
	Men	955	42.1	41.0	41.6	41.8	49.76	56.21	56.21	60.57
	Women	594	40.3	39.7	39.6	40.0	24.22	26.74	29.72	30.26
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,489	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.7	35.32	41.08	41.05	43.32
	Men	883	44.8	44.6	45.1	45.2	46.23	52.94	50.63	53.51
	Women	606	39.7	39.8	38.9	38.9	23.62	26.56	27.20	29.20
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	2,948	39.3	36.9	38.3	38.0	54.38	60.08	66.87	66.82
	Men	2,210	40.0	37.4	38.8	38.6	63.28	69.33	76.87	76.84
	Women	738	37.0	35.4	36.9	36.3	27.63	32.11	55.86	36.81
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,032	42.6	41.2	42.0	41.8	41.30	46.71	46.44	48.89
	Men	765	44.2	42.1	43.2	42.8	47.82	53.86	51.97	56.02
	Women	267	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.6	26.84	29.54	30.61	31.30
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	4,142	41.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	42.12	47.53	50.06	50.97
	Men	2,666	42.7	41.6	42.3	41.6	53.06	60.66	62.97	63.07
	Women	1,586	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.7	26.08	28.72	30.40	31.46
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	1,747	41.3	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.94	44.21	52.47	54.17
	Men	1,070	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.6	51.45	54.68	64.94	66.26
	Women	677	40.4	39.2	39.3	39.2	25.17	28.96	34.92	36.63
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,351	40.4	39.3	39.2	39.2	44.97	48.69	51.84	53.70
	Men	3,040	40.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	54.64	58.64	61.96	63.53
	Women	1,311	39.2	38.4	38.2	38.2	25.17	27.34	29.88	30.80
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,648	43.1	41.9	41.4	41.5	37.93	45.06	47.20	48.95
	Men	2,480	44.5	43.2	42.6	42.6	46.12	54.26	56.83	57.94
	Women	1,168	40.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	23.66	26.21	28.08	29.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,273	43.2	42.2	41.7	41.9	36.81	43.73	46.14	48.00
	Men	1,557	44.5	43.5	42.8	43.1	43.74	52.66	55.87	56.67
	Women	716	40.4	39.3	39.4	39.4	22.99	25.22	26.72	29.36
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,375	42.9	41.4	41.0	40.9	39.58	47.16	48.96	50.53
	Men	923	44.4	42.7	42.1	41.8	47.53	56.81	58.42	60.25
	Women	452	40.2	38.7	39.0	38.9	24.79	27.76	30.29	30.66
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	8,407	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	48.08	50.19	53.32	53.69
	Men	5,496	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.9	59.30	62.82	66.48	66.47
	Women	2,911	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	27.07	27.53	30.02	31.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,107	42.8	41.2	40.9	40.5	48.58	53.12	56.20	55.33
	Men	1,399	44.2	42.1	41.8	41.2	62.19	66.67	71.24	67.63
	Women	708	40.5	39.2	39.3	39.0	24.75	26.90	29.50	31.01
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,410	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.71	50.03	52.33	54.80
	Men	934	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.4	53.00	62.32	64.73	66.66
	Women	476	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.8	23.82	27.44	29.43	31.64
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	2,355	42.8	41.2	41.3	41.2	43.36	46.30	50.81	51.38
	Men	1,537	43.4	41.4	41.7	41.5	51.26	57.87	62.83	62.22
	Women	818	41.4	40.7	40.4	40.6	25.54	26.98	29.70	31.03
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	11,796	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.6	38.00	44.91	46.97	48.04
	Men	6,683	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	47.65	57.75	58.76	60.26
	Women	5,113	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	26.13	28.30	30.22	32.08

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.



Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,755	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.8	38.35	44.84	45.60	47.48
	Men	2,380	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.7	46.44	55.09	56.73	57.36
	Women	1,375	39.4	39.2	39.1	38.5	24.23	26.32	28.66	30.38
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,117	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.50	47.10	48.36	50.72
	Men	1,657	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.2	51.83	61.26	62.44	63.47
	Women	1,460	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.8	29.02	31.96	34.12	36.25
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,581	41.9	41.4	41.5	41.1	39.30	44.80	45.90	48.06
	Men	1,382	43.7	43.1	43.3	42.8	53.45	60.41	60.57	62.90
	Women	1,199	39.9	39.4	39.5	39.1	23.42	26.26	28.19	30.93
Fur goods	Both Sexes	693	43.8	43.0	43.9	42.6	37.97	43.84	46.87	48.59
	Men	472	44.2	43.6	44.8	43.6	44.82	53.17	58.25	57.32
	Women	221	42.8	42.0	42.4	40.4	24.31	26.81	27.01	29.81
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	646	42.1	42.2	41.6	41.2	38.21	46.57	44.77	48.12
	Men	380	43.2	43.0	42.8	42.7	46.54	57.28	53.91	59.80
	Women	266	40.6	40.8	39.8	39.0	26.76	29.29	31.24	31.44
Wood products	Both Sexes	7,888	43.7	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.65	50.11	51.99	54.15
	Men	5,776	45.2	43.8	43.5	43.5	50.08	58.70	60.46	62.56
	Women	2,112	40.2	39.6	39.3	39.4	24.92	27.43	29.93	31.14
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	4,562	44.9	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.39	51.91	53.71	55.85
	Men	3,522	46.1	44.3	44.2	44.2	49.74	59.35	60.73	62.94
	Women	1,040	41.2	40.4	40.2	40.4	25.42	28.19	30.77	31.87
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,072	42.1	41.2	40.7	40.7	40.46	47.03	49.94	52.58
	Men	1,389	43.7	42.5	42.0	41.9	49.99	57.73	61.20	63.54
	Women	683	39.3	38.7	38.2	38.3	23.78	26.01	28.72	30.29
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,254	42.3	42.2	42.0	41.7	42.08	48.44	48.98	50.53
	Men	865	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.1	50.92	57.75	58.27	59.44
	Women	389	39.3	38.7	39.0	38.6	25.16	27.42	29.75	30.70
Paper products	Both Sexes	10,527	40.9	39.9	40.2	39.9	52.29	59.44	62.64	65.57
	Men	7,598	41.6	40.4	40.7	40.4	62.49	70.72	73.59	77.41
	Women	2,929	39.4	38.6	38.7	38.4	27.45	31.33	34.82	34.88
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	6,662	41.4	40.5	40.9	40.4	57.34	64.96	69.27	72.72
	Men	5,144	41.8	40.9	41.3	40.8	65.92	74.47	79.38	83.40
	Women	1,518	40.0	39.4	39.7	38.8	28.68	33.50	36.29	36.54
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	3,865	40.0	38.7	38.9	39.0	41.68	49.62	50.98	53.26
	Men	2,454	41.0	39.4	39.5	39.5	52.93	62.40	61.52	64.85
	Women	1,411	38.7	37.6	37.7	38.0	26.01	28.99	33.19	33.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	15,040	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.7	37.07	41.86	43.75	46.55
	Men	9,110	40.6	40.0	39.4	39.2	45.78	50.21	53.76	57.12
	Women	5,930	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.8	24.30	26.84	28.82	30.30
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	27,240	40.9	40.2	40.1	39.8	50.14	50.22	53.41	55.77
	Men	19,496	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.3	52.88	59.60	63.09	65.17
	Women	7,744	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	25.43	27.92	30.35	32.13
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,147	34.3	39.8	40.3	40.0	43.23	48.72	54.72	55.58
	Men	2,373	32.5	40.2	40.8	40.5	49.88	55.41	63.00	63.44
	Women	774	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.8	25.33	27.48	30.58	31.40
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,127	40.9	39.2	38.5	39.9	43.84	47.37	53.50	54.41
	Men	826	41.4	39.8	39.0	40.2	51.87	55.13	61.81	62.51
	Women	301	39.7	37.8	37.0	39.2	25.49	27.70	30.96	32.18
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	1,709	44.1	41.3	40.8	40.8	49.44	60.77	59.45	64.44
	Men	1,399	44.9	41.5	41.0	40.9	55.53	67.32	66.13	71.03
	Women	310	41.3	40.6	39.9	40.1	26.02	29.98	31.41	34.70
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,055	40.8	40.0	39.6	39.5	42.31	48.70	50.81	55.02
	Men	1,280	42.1	41.1	40.6	40.6	54.20	61.45	63.92	66.38
	Women	795	39.1	38.3	38.2	37.7	26.06	28.64	30.81	31.86
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,212	41.1	40.4	40.7	39.6	36.23	44.57	47.13	49.20
	Men	813	42.1	41.1	41.3	39.9	44.00	54.57	55.90	58.45
	Women	399	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.3	25.24	26.21	28.44	30.36
Iron castings	Both Sexes	2,632	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.2	45.44	51.34	53.66	55.68
	Men	1,877	42.4	41.9	41.6	41.2	53.88	60.84	62.58	65.09
	Women	755	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.8	28.50	27.69	31.13	32.28
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	6,968	40.9	40.3	39.9	39.8	43.35	47.57	51.23	53.89
	Men	4,913	41.5	40.9	40.4	40.4	52.29	56.98	61.51	62.66
	Women	2,055	39.6	39.1	38.8	38.6	24.67	27.48	29.31	31.78

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	3,461	41.9	40.3	40.9	39.6	47.26	56.38	59.04	62.96
	Men	2,597	42.6	41.1	41.5	39.9	56.06	66.86	68.90	72.64
	Women	864	40.0	38.3	39.3	38.3	26.32	28.05	31.04	33.60
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	2,773	40.1	39.3	39.3	38.9	43.77	47.15	51.30	53.36
	Men	1,940	40.9	39.8	40.0	39.4	62.19	55.03	60.83	62.70
	Women	833	38.4	37.9	37.8	37.6	25.38	28.38	30.85	31.61
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,133	..	40.3	40.4	39.9	..	50.15	52.16	54.49
	Men	743	..	41.0	41.1	40.6	..	60.25	62.76	65.28
	Women	390	..	39.0	39.1	38.7	..	29.69	32.17	33.92
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	15,271	42.2	41.1	41.5	41.5	50.14	55.47	59.72	62.04
	Men	11,472	42.8	41.6	42.1	41.9	57.95	64.15	68.03	71.01
	Women	3,799	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.1	28.08	30.62	34.44	34.95
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	3,451	43.6	40.9	41.5	41.3	46.69	51.39	53.64	55.33
	Men	2,338	44.0	41.1	41.7	41.5	53.61	58.15	60.42	62.44
	Women	813	42.5	40.1	40.9	40.8	27.98	29.35	31.44	32.24
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	4,953	41.3	40.4	41.5	41.1	54.43	61.58	66.01	68.34
	Men	3,536	41.6	40.7	41.7	41.5	66.35	75.67	77.18	80.39
	Women	1,417	40.6	39.8	40.9	40.1	29.03	32.99	37.76	38.29
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	2,814	41.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	47.06	53.91	57.93	59.79
	Men	1,941	42.1	41.2	41.1	41.4	56.16	64.54	68.76	71.48
	Women	873	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	26.65	29.66	33.24	33.80
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,096	43.8	42.9	44.0	43.4	52.95	56.68	63.66	66.47
	Men	1,849	44.4	43.4	44.6	43.9	55.94	59.63	67.43	70.44
	Women	247	39.5	39.3	39.7	39.6	31.17	32.81	35.91	36.75
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	1,582	40.7	41.6	41.4	41.6	47.54	51.32	54.27	57.38
	Men	1,244	41.7	42.2	41.9	42.2	53.68	59.38	60.48	64.63
	Women	338	37.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	26.99	27.10	32.16	30.71
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	8,441	41.6	40.9	41.0	40.9	47.22	54.49	57.70	60.25
	Men	5,922	42.4	41.6	41.7	41.8	57.07	64.87	68.67	71.43
	Women	2,519	40.1	39.2	39.1	38.8	27.71	30.41	32.91	33.95
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	1,794	41.3	39.8	40.4	39.0	46.71	50.75	53.85	54.45
	Men	1,049	42.0	40.4	41.4	39.8	57.33	61.16	65.75	69.45
	Women	745	40.1	38.7	38.7	37.8	28.95	30.25	32.67	33.32
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	1,835	40.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	44.31	52.58	53.63	54.58
	Men	1,255	41.5	40.6	40.0	40.6	53.04	62.82	63.21	64.27
	Women	580	39.4	38.6	38.4	38.1	26.95	30.92	32.77	33.62
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	3,297	43.7	43.6	43.9	43.3	57.42	65.33	70.79	69.76
	Men	2,796	44.0	43.8	44.1	43.6	63.14	70.46	76.04	75.75
	Women	501	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.6	30.60	33.96	36.96	36.36
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	13,895	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.0	45.46	50.08	52.66	55.16
	Men	9,613	40.1	40.6	39.3	39.3	54.74	60.61	62.39	64.32
	Women	4,282	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.3	27.68	29.65	33.14	34.58
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	3,747	41.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	43.29	50.43	55.45	53.94
	Men	2,664	42.3	41.3	41.3	40.8	50.47	58.09	62.03	62.87
	Women	1,083	39.2	40.0	38.2	37.8	25.96	29.76	31.22	31.96
Clay products	Both Sexes	608	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.3	46.00	52.80	56.30	56.68
	Men	462	42.4	41.6	42.5	42.3	53.89	60.81	64.18	64.47
	Women	146	38.8	37.8	37.8	38.0	25.06	27.80	30.35	32.00
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,166	40.6	39.5	39.7	38.5	41.49	48.29	50.46	51.42
	Men	756	41.3	40.4	40.6	39.6	49.73	55.48	60.63	62.77
	Women	410	39.2	37.5	37.4	36.8	25.48	26.82	29.80	30.60
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	2,791	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.0	47.66	55.06	59.97	61.40
	Men	2,205	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	54.05	61.43	66.31	68.49
	Women	586	38.2	37.3	37.1	36.1	26.33	32.07	35.68	34.70
Chemical products	Both Sexes	14,026	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.7	43.88	49.19	51.60	54.89
	Men	8,729	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.2	55.92	62.01	63.66	67.30
	Women	5,297	38.8	38.3	38.0	37.8	27.06	30.28	32.41	34.46
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	2,527	39.6	39.2	39.1	38.3	42.11	47.63	50.54	53.31
	Men	1,187	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.6	58.64	65.80	71.00	73.04
	Women	1,340	39.5	39.0	38.7	38.1	27.84	31.25	32.10	35.82
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	1,074	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.2	54.31	54.41	57.73	60.26
	Men	833	41.6	41.1	42.4	41.9	59.96	59.70	63.61	67.23
	Women	241	39.1	38.0	38.3	38.6	29.85	33.26	34.49	36.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	3,145	40.6	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.76	48.99	49.50	50.18
	Men	1,842	41.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	61.41	61.81	61.75	63.44
	Women	1,303	38.7	38.6	38.2	37.6	25.62	29.22	31.15	31.43

(g) abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

WAGE - EARNERS															
Province and Industry	Both Sexes				Men				Women						
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings			
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$			
<b>Nova Scotia</b>															
Manufacturing	19,721	44.5	88.9	39.56	16,860	44.8	95.7	42.87	2,861	42.6	46.8	19.94			
Canned and cured fish	1,527	38.5	71.4	27.49	1,290	39.8	73.9	29.26	237	32.5	54.7	17.78			
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,254	46.1	51.2	23.60	377	50.8	71.9	36.53	877	44.2	41.0	18.12			
Knit goods	851	44.5	61.8	27.50	276	49.0	74.9	36.70	575	42.3	54.5	23.06			
Saw and planing mills	896	47.0	60.4	28.39	893	47.0	60.5	28.44	-	-	-	-			
Primary iron and steel	4,999	43.5	116.2	50.55	4,991	43.5	116.3	50.59	-	-	-	-			
Transportation equipment	4,042	44.6	103.8	46.29	3,993	44.7	104.2	46.58	-	-	-	-			
<b>New Brunswick</b>															
Manufacturing	13,883	45.4	85.1	38.64	11,216	46.4	90.9	42.18	2,667	41.3	57.4	23.71			
Canned and cured fish	1,179	41.2	50.9	20.97	643	46.7	53.2	24.84	536	34.6	47.0	16.26			
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,597	51.1	70.9	36.23	885	53.2	84.9	45.17	712	48.5	51.9	25.17			
Textile products (except clothing)	1,392	40.8	90.2	36.80	794	41.6	96.7	40.23	598	39.7	81.3	32.28			
Saw and planing mills	1,993	48.5	64.0	31.04	1,977	48.5	64.2	31.14	-	-	-	-			
Pulp and paper mills	2,836	47.0	117.3	55.13	2,827	47.0	117.3	55.13	-	-	-	-			
Transportation equipment	1,063	41.9	109.1	45.71	1,063	41.9	109.1	45.71	-	-	-	-			
<b>Quebec</b>															
Manufacturing	266,510	44.6	89.0	39.61	189,243	46.3	97.6	45.19	77,267	40.2	64.5	25.93			
Distilled and malt liquors	3,889	45.8	97.8	44.79	3,340	46.8	101.5	47.50	549	39.6	71.1	28.16			
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,034	45.4	73.9	33.55	4,162	47.5	86.4	41.04	2,872	42.4	53.7	22.77			
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,926	43.7	89.2	38.98	2,292	45.8	104.0	47.63	4,634	42.7	81.3	34.72			
Rubber products	4,640	46.2	81.5	36.84	2,934	46.8	89.4	41.84	1,706	42.3	66.3	28.04			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,946	37.1	72.2	26.79	5,687	37.6	83.6	31.43	4,359	36.4	57.0	20.75			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,268	43.4	82.6	35.85	8,370	44.4	87.5	38.85	4,898	41.5	73.8	30.70			
Woolen goods	3,641	47.6	72.5	34.51	2,346	48.9	79.0	38.63	1,295	45.2	59.6	26.94			
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,779	48.9	79.5	38.88	7,794	49.8	84.1	41.88	2,985	46.6	66.6	31.04			
Men's clothing	15,953	38.2	75.2	28.73	4,905	39.7	100.0	39.70	11,048	37.6	63.5	23.88			
Women's clothing	14,596	35.8	77.9	27.89	2,436	37.1	120.1	44.56	12,160	35.6	69.0	24.56			
Knit goods	8,879	43.8	70.0	30.66	3,388	46.4	91.7	42.55	5,491	42.1	55.3	23.28			
Saw and planing mills	7,196	52.2	69.7	36.38	6,954	52.4	70.3	36.84	242	45.5	51.4	23.39			
Furniture	4,854	45.9	80.9	37.13	4,619	46.1	81.4	37.53	235	41.5	69.8	29.04			
Pulp and paper mills	19,008	50.0	109.5	54.75	18,588	50.1	110.4	55.31	420	45.0	55.2	29.34			
Other paper products (b)	4,971	46.1	73.0	33.65	2,851	48.4	86.6	41.91	2,120	43.0	52.4	22.53			
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,463	42.4	114.2	48.42	5,156	43.0	126.0	54.18	1,307	39.9	64.2	25.62			
Iron castings	3,410	47.0	101.5	47.71	3,357	47.0	101.7	47.80	-	-	-	-			
Machinery mfg. (c)	6,990	45.4	96.4	43.77	6,493	45.4	98.3	44.63	497	45.2	71.3	32.23			
Primary iron and steel	3,698	42.5	111.7	47.47	3,653	42.5	112.0	47.60	-	-	-	-			
Aircraft and parts	3,755	46.7	110.0	51.37	3,671	46.9	110.5	51.82	-	-	-	-			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,543	43.5	115.2	50.11	14,477	43.5	115.3	50.16	-	-	-	-			
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,760	46.0	103.4	47.56	3,720	46.1	103.8	47.85	-	-	-	-			
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	5,660	47.3	109.7	51.89	5,660	47.3	109.7	51.89	-	-	-	-			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,859	41.7	107.0	44.62	7,046	42.1	113.1	47.62	2,813	40.6	91.0	36.95			
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	6,204	48.1	92.1	44.30	5,806	48.5	94.0	45.59	398	42.9	61.2	26.25			
Chemical products	10,826	46.1	88.6	40.84	8,447	47.0	96.7	45.45	2,379	43.0	57.3	24.64			
<b>Ontario</b>															
Manufacturing	397,258	42.8	103.6	44.34	309,669	43.8	111.6	48.88	87,589	39.4	72.2	28.45			
Meat products	5,957	44.1	108.4	47.80	4,913	45.2	113.1	51.12	1,044	39.4	83.1	32.74			
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	8,378	41.6	73.7	30.66	3,824	46.7	83.2	38.85	4,754	37.6	64.7	24.33			
Bread and other bakery products	7,321	45.5	87.1	39.63	6,067	46.9	92.5	43.38	1,254	39.0	56.0	21.84			
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,777	42.9	76.1	32.65	6,541	48.0	91.0	43.68	6,236	38.4	59.5	22.85			
Rubber products	12,620	41.3	110.9	45.80	9,892	41.6	118.7	49.38	2,728	40.0	81.3	32.52			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	6,078	41.1	78.7	32.35	3,199	42.2	92.1	38.87	2,879	40.0	63.0	25.20			
Other leather products (d)	6,892	42.4	88.0	37.31	4,234	43.3	95.4	41.31	1,458	39.6	64.8	25.66			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,993	42.6	88.7	37.79	3,514	43.7	95.9	41.91	2,679	41.4	79.3	32.83			
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,821	43.3	103.4	44.77	1,942	43.8	115.8	50.72	879	42.3	74.9	31.68			
Woolen goods	7,876	42.9	83.4	35.78	4,200	45.5	92.5	42.09	3,676	40.0	71.6	28.64			
Men's clothing	7,859	39.3	87.3	34.31	2,484	40.6	119.8	48.64	5,375	38.7	71.5	27.67			
Women's clothing	5,105	36.3	89.9	32.63	1,454	36.7	128.8	47.20	3,651	36.1	74.2	26.79			
Knit goods	11,257	40.9	78.3	32.02	3,569	44.3	98.2	43.50	7,898	39.5	66.9	27.22			
Saw and planing mills	8,061	46.0	80.6	37.08	7,789	46.0	81.3	37.40	272	43.5	59.5	25.82			

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.c.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.c.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.



Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes					Men					Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$
Ontario (Cont'd)														
Furniture	9,289	43.8	88.8	38.89		8,451	44.2	90.8	40.13		858	40.1	67.1	26.91
Miscellaneous wood products	4,370	44.1	79.8	35.19		3,845	45.0	83.2	37.44		725	39.4	60.3	23.76
Pulp and paper mills	13,438	47.8	116.5	55.69		13,166	47.9	117.2	56.14		272	44.6	76.0	33.90
Other paper products (b)	10,260	43.5	89.9	39.11		6,235	45.1	103.2	46.54		4,015	40.9	67.1	27.44
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14,568	40.4	116.5	47.07		10,801	41.5	131.7	54.68		3,767	37.4	68.0	25.43
Agricultural implements	10,773	41.9	117.4	49.19		10,667	41.9	117.5	49.23		116	39.0	101.1	39.43
Hardware and tools	6,808	43.4	104.2	45.22		5,906	43.8	108.2	47.39		902	41.0	76.2	31.24
Machinery mfg. (c)	11,537	43.2	109.8	47.43		10,989	43.4	111.0	48.17		548	39.2	82.6	32.38
Iron castings	10,885	43.7	116.0	50.69		10,479	43.7	117.1	51.17		406	41.2	87.4	36.01
Primary iron and steel	15,996	43.1	127.8	55.08		15,766	43.1	128.3	55.30		230	38.1	94.5	36.00
Sheet metal products	7,399	43.5	103.3	44.94		6,308	44.0	107.0	47.08		1,091	40.6	80.3	32.60
Motor vehicles	23,210	40.4	132.9	53.69		22,942	40.3	133.5	53.72		268	44.9	98.8	44.36
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,263	43.0	115.3	49.58		12,988	43.7	119.1	52.05		2,275	39.0	90.8	35.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,569	43.7	121.0	52.88		5,567	43.7	121.0	52.88		-	-	-	-
Brass and copper products	5,435	42.5	113.2	48.11		4,894	42.7	116.1	49.57		541	40.4	86.0	34.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	6,428	45.3	121.3	54.95		6,415	45.3	121.4	54.99		-	-	-	-
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	8,592	43.7	101.0	44.14		6,526	44.2	109.9	48.58		2,066	42.0	71.6	30.07
Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,949	42.3	110.9	46.91		19,420	43.2	119.8	51.75		7,529	40.2	86.4	34.73
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,115	45.4	102.7	46.63		9,223	45.8	104.7	47.95		892	41.3	79.4	32.79
Products of petroleum and coal	3,802	40.8	126.5	51.61		3,794	40.8	126.6	51.65		-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,710	45.8	116.5	53.36		2,692	45.9	116.7	53.57		-	-	-	-
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,344	40.7	84.1	34.23		1,006	42.4	100.6	42.65		1,338	39.4	70.7	27.86
Other chemical products (f)	7,813	43.3	103.9	44.99		6,480	44.2	109.5	48.40		1,333	38.8	72.7	28.21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,436	42.4	85.7	36.34		6,172	44.0	99.2	43.65		5,264	40.5	68.6	27.78
Manitoba														
Manufacturing	29,013	43.4	94.6	41.06		22,470	44.5	102.0	45.39		6,543	39.7	66.1	26.24
Meat products	2,605	43.4	115.1	49.95		2,169	43.9	119.7	52.55		446	40.6	90.9	36.91
Other foods and beverages (g)	4,169	44.7	82.3	36.79		3,044	46.2	89.7	41.44		1,125	40.7	59.7	24.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,601	39.8	76.8	30.57		1,245	42.4	100.3	42.53		3,356	38.8	67.3	26.11
Wood products	1,793	43.6	84.2	36.71		1,628	44.9	86.3	37.97		167	40.5	61.4	24.87
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,840	41.3	104.9	43.32		1,453	41.5	114.7	47.60		387	40.2	67.1	26.97
Iron and steel products	3,401	45.4	95.6	43.40		3,378	45.6	95.8	43.59		-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6,141	43.7	109.3	47.78		6,114	43.7	109.5	47.85		-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan														
Manufacturing	5,291	42.4	97.5	41.34		4,611	42.9	101.0	43.33		680	39.2	71.4	27.99
Meat products	975	42.1	111.4	46.90		814	42.4	114.4	48.51		161	40.3	95.1	38.53
Dairy products	907	43.2	79.5	34.34		700	45.1	85.2	38.43		207	37.0	56.2	20.79
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,240	43.8	94.9	41.57		1,096	44.4	98.3	43.65		144	39.2	65.4	25.64
Alberta														
Manufacturing	15,035	43.5	100.7	43.80		12,945	43.9	104.8	46.01		2,090	40.7	73.3	29.83
Meat products	2,345	42.3	111.3	47.08		1,829	42.8	116.2	49.73		516	40.6	93.0	37.76
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,382	44.6	93.2	41.57		2,901	45.0	97.7	43.97		481	42.1	64.2	27.03
Saw and planing mills	1,202	44.3	83.7	37.08		1,154	44.3	84.5	37.43		-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	1,291	42.6	106.5	45.37		1,290	42.7	106.5	45.48		-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	2,213	44.2	109.2	48.27		2,202	44.2	109.4	48.35		-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,243	44.8	91.0	40.77		1,051	45.2	93.0	42.04		192	42.6	79.3	33.78
British Columbia														
Manufacturing	57,683	40.1	118.1	47.36		51,074	40.5	123.0	49.82		6,609	37.2	76.8	28.57
Canned and cured fish	2,784	40.3	114.4	46.10		2,063	44.6	118.6	52.90		721	28.1	95.2	26.75
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,963	40.2	77.7	31.24		849	42.3	92.7	39.21		1,114	38.5	65.2	25.10
Saw and planing mills	21,491	39.8	121.9	48.27		20,745	39.6	122.7	48.59		746	38.0	99.8	37.92
Furniture	1,299	40.6	98.5	39.99		1,025	40.9	103.8	42.45		274	39.4	77.8	30.65
Miscellaneous wood products	1,581	39.4	113.2	44.60		1,464	39.7	115.3	45.77		117	36.3	84.0	30.49
Pulp and paper mills	3,427	42.6	131.0	55.81		3,413	42.6	131.2	55.89		-	-	-	-
Other paper products (b)	1,345	40.6	101.8	41.33		933	41.3	112.3	46.38		412	39.1	76.5	29.91
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,739	39.0	136.4	53.20		1,508	39.0	144.7	56.43		231	39.1	82.3	32.18
Iron and steel products	4,085	39.6	125.7	49.78		3,931	39.7	127.0	50.42		154	37.6	90.1	33.88
Transportation equipment	3,405	40.3	132.5	53.40		3,354	40.3	133.4	53.76		-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,257	40.4	128.2	51.79		3,218	40.6	128.6	52.21		-	-	-	-

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
Manufacturing	2,526	40.5	50.47	1,798	40.9	59.45	728	39.6	28.29
Canned and cured fish	250	42.1	52.01	188	43.2	59.12	62	38.5	30.45
Miscellaneous food products (a)	65	38.7	39.82	25	38.4	61.08	40	38.9	26.53
Knit goods	46	40.5	48.15	28	41.5	62.29	18	39.0	26.17
Saw and planing mills	106	44.5	41.00	67	46.9	50.36	39	40.4	24.92
Primary iron and steel	575	35.9	58.76	479	35.8	64.58	96	36.6	29.75
Transportation equipment	313	42.6	53.82	225	43.4	63.20	88	40.3	29.85
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
Manufacturing	2,007	42.8	48.42	1,385	43.8	57.64	622	40.6	27.98
Canned and cured fish	164	49.2	36.40	119	50.8	42.11	45	45.2	21.31
Miscellaneous food products (a)	146	42.2	47.73	77	44.1	64.56	69	40.0	29.13
Textile products (except clothing)	162	43.5	48.90	109	43.9	56.68	53	42.9	32.91
Saw and planing mills	209	45.3	44.48	147	47.6	52.61	62	39.7	25.23
Pulp and paper mills	269	41.8	65.00	195	42.2	78.15	74	40.8	30.36
Transportation equipment	163	41.7	53.06	135	42.9	58.64	28	35.9	26.18
<b>Quebec</b>									
Manufacturing	54,705	40.4	54.66	37,695	41.1	64.41	17,008	38.8	33.06
Distilled and malt liquors	1,072	38.0	61.52	836	38.4	67.91	236	36.4	38.92
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,217	41.6	49.54	816	42.9	58.92	401	38.9	30.45
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,438	40.1	53.85	835	40.6	65.90	603	39.4	37.15
Rubber products	907	39.9	50.05	670	40.5	56.81	237	38.3	30.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,411	42.2	46.54	986	43.2	54.30	425	40.1	28.53
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,351	40.0	57.60	914	40.7	70.62	437	38.6	30.35
Woollen goods	375	44.6	53.13	254	46.0	65.01	121	41.7	28.21
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,588	41.8	50.66	1,006	42.2	62.60	582	41.0	30.03
Men's clothing	1,789	39.9	48.95	1,134	41.1	58.94	655	37.7	31.10
Women's clothing	2,240	40.3	50.62	1,209	41.3	62.27	1,031	39.2	36.96
Knit goods	978	43.0	47.28	577	44.3	60.91	401	41.1	27.66
Saw and planing mills	739	47.9	48.64	611	49.1	52.73	128	42.4	29.06
Furniture	647	42.2	52.80	445	43.6	62.85	202	39.2	30.01
Pulp and paper mills	3,305	40.3	74.81	2,531	40.8	86.22	774	38.6	37.49
Other paper products (b)	1,042	39.3	51.21	689	39.7	61.13	353	38.6	31.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,601	38.0	47.62	2,364	38.8	56.74	1,237	36.5	30.19
Iron castings	639	40.1	54.10	469	41.1	61.03	170	37.3	34.97
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,216	39.8	55.18	1,669	40.2	60.65	547	38.3	30.41
Primary iron and steel	526	41.6	53.85	412	42.4	59.52	114	38.9	33.37
Aircraft and parts	1,417	42.4	58.62	1,063	42.7	67.30	354	41.5	32.57
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,035	43.7	66.25	907	44.2	70.04	128	40.7	39.41
Shipbuilding and repairing	668	43.0	60.36	534	43.3	67.85	134	42.0	30.50
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	983	42.7	60.53	785	43.1	66.90	198	40.9	34.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,477	38.7	56.56	3,186	38.9	64.55	1,291	38.1	36.82
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,098	40.1	55.35	842	40.6	62.37	256	38.2	32.26
Chemical products	6,177	38.3	55.93	3,878	38.6	68.33	2,299	37.7	35.02
<b>Ontario</b>									
Manufacturing	92,013	39.7	55.32	60,992	40.4	66.81	31,021	38.3	32.74
Meat products	1,230	41.5	57.75	872	42.0	66.50	358	40.4	36.46
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,227	42.1	47.01	722	43.5	59.10	505	40.1	29.73
Bread and other bakery products	680	41.2	44.42	400	43.5	54.65	280	37.8	29.81
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,133	39.6	51.66	1,283	40.8	64.41	850	37.9	32.41
Rubber products	3,440	39.1	54.66	2,366	39.5	65.45	1,074	38.1	30.69
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	752	41.5	51.27	497	43.1	61.76	255	38.2	30.84
Other leather products (d)	800	39.8	53.63	522	40.7	65.03	278	38.1	32.22
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	657	41.0	51.75	421	41.8	62.67	236	39.7	32.28
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	689	39.5	55.37	477	39.7	62.29	212	39.1	33.30
Woollen goods	975	40.8	55.52	647	42.5	67.17	328	37.6	32.54
Men's clothing	1,723	39.5	46.31	1,098	40.0	55.87	625	38.6	29.50
Women's clothing	891	38.8	51.77	348	40.3	67.96	343	37.2	35.34
Knit goods	1,467	39.7	48.49	719	41.5	64.81	748	37.9	32.81
Saw and planing mills	1,226	43.5	49.87	897	44.7	57.09	329	40.2	30.16

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>									
Furniture	1,126	39.8	52.61	731	41.0	64.87	395	37.5	29.93
Miscellaneous wood products	548	41.1	50.85	367	43.1	60.68	181	37.0	30.91
Pulp and paper mills	2,353	40.2	72.43	1,809	40.7	83.27	544	38.8	36.36
Other paper products (b)	2,275	38.6	53.17	1,408	39.3	65.21	867	37.6	33.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,802	38.3	47.43	4,554	38.8	59.36	3,268	37.6	30.88
Agricultural implements	2,993	39.9	55.56	2,265	40.2	63.48	738	38.7	31.58
Hardware and tools	1,511	39.3	52.42	908	40.5	66.56	603	37.3	31.13
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,119	39.7	54.02	2,782	40.3	64.48	1,337	38.5	32.27
Iron castings	1,468	39.9	56.24	1,003	41.0	67.98	465	37.6	30.90
Primary iron and steel	2,267	39.8	66.33	1,635	40.4	78.73	632	38.4	34.22
Sheet metal products	1,864	39.0	52.24	1,264	39.6	62.44	604	37.5	30.55
Motor vehicles	4,761	41.2	69.01	3,397	41.6	81.26	1,364	40.1	38.51
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,599	40.8	60.80	1,777	41.1	73.19	822	40.0	34.04
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	520	40.4	62.53	425	41.1	69.12	95	37.4	33.07
Brass and copper products	1,122	39.5	54.11	738	40.2	64.57	384	38.1	33.99
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,556	44.6	78.18	1,377	44.9	82.66	159	42.2	39.32
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,121	39.2	50.64	1,154	40.3	66.11	967	38.0	32.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,196	39.1	54.39	6,277	39.4	64.08	2,919	38.4	33.56
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,198	39.3	53.11	1,485	40.2	63.20	713	37.3	32.09
Products of petroleum and coal	1,475	37.6	65.87	1,145	38.0	74.54	330	36.3	35.81
Acids, alkalis and salts	730	42.3	60.66	582	43.1	67.09	148	38.9	35.35
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,034	39.1	51.98	428	39.7	77.73	606	36.8	33.80
Other chemical products (f)	4,794	38.4	54.25	2,919	38.9	66.83	1,875	37.5	34.67
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,247	39.6	51.85	1,315	41.0	65.93	932	37.6	31.97
<b>Manitoba</b>									
Manufacturing	5,241	41.3	52.98	3,727	41.9	62.19	1,514	39.9	30.30
Meat products	683	40.9	58.00	536	41.2	63.99	147	40.0	36.14
Other food and beverages (g)	719	41.4	54.17	471	41.8	66.27	248	40.7	31.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	415	43.0	47.64	258	44.0	58.48	157	41.4	29.82
Wood products	217	42.1	51.61	174	42.5	57.01	43	40.2	29.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	871	40.2	47.06	505	40.7	60.12	366	39.5	29.03
Iron and steel products	751	40.8	53.91	583	41.3	60.41	168	39.0	31.35
Transportation equipment	490	43.8	65.35	419	44.3	71.91	71	41.2	28.44
<b>Saskatchewan</b>									
Manufacturing	1,791	42.2	45.18	1,188	42.7	53.23	603	41.1	29.30
Meat products	327	42.7	54.74	227	43.6	63.69	100	40.5	34.44
Dairy products	372	44.6	34.84	216	45.4	41.59	156	43.6	25.49
Other food and beverages (g)	363	42.9	46.15	234	43.6	56.25	129	41.6	27.84
<b>Alberta</b>									
Manufacturing	3,487	42.2	51.80	2,506	42.8	60.06	981	40.6	30.72
Meat products	747	41.9	59.03	531	42.3	68.92	216	41.0	34.72
Other food and beverages (g)	653	42.3	48.33	423	43.1	59.03	230	40.7	28.64
Saw and planing mills	183	46.3	50.30	154	47.0	53.95	29	42.6	30.93
Iron and steel products	344	41.8	52.19	270	42.4	58.38	74	39.7	29.85
Transportation equipment	237	44.8	55.46	205	45.1	59.49	32	42.8	29.59
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	165	44.8	52.65	131	45.5	58.89	34	42.1	28.59
<b>British Columbia</b>									
Manufacturing	9,966	40.4	57.91	7,260	40.7	66.92	2,706	39.6	33.73
Canned and cured fish	632	40.8	56.76	521	41.0	61.22	111	40.2	35.81
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	251	41.7	50.09	164	42.2	60.24	87	40.8	30.94
Saw and planing mills	1,964	40.9	65.10	1,538	41.2	73.26	426	39.9	35.67
Furniture	130	40.3	59.21	89	40.8	70.16	41	39.2	35.44
Miscellaneous wood products	171	41.5	60.88	132	41.8	68.18	39	40.6	36.18
Pulp and paper mills	513	41.1	68.88	426	41.3	75.64	87	39.9	35.77
Other paper products (b)	367	39.3	62.02	240	39.8	76.36	127	38.4	34.91
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,367	39.0	45.69	825	39.4	55.32	542	38.5	31.01
Iron and steel products	1,098	40.5	58.16	829	40.7	65.69	269	39.8	34.98
Transportation equipment	521	40.3	58.12	412	40.6	64.81	109	39.2	32.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	740	41.2	64.24	596	41.2	71.06	144	41.5	35.99

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.



Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS									
	Both Sexes					Men				
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$	no.
<b>Halifax</b>										
Manufacturing	5,901	43.4	88.5	38.41		4,635	43.7	100.3	43.83	1,266
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,157	45.7	51.0	22.31		333	50.6	71.3	36.08	824
Transportation equipment	2,566	44.0	107.3	47.21		2,525	44.1	107.8	47.54	-
<b>Saint John</b>										
Manufacturing	3,352	46.3	85.9	38.01		2,717	46.8	90.3	42.26	635
Miscellaneous food products (a)	770	51.8	81.3	42.11		618	53.5	87.7	45.92	152
Iron & steel (including transportation equip.)	613	41.8	105.8	44.22		612	41.8	105.8	44.22	-
<b>Quebec</b>										
Manufacturing	14,241	44.5	78.0	34.71		8,920	45.8	90.2	41.31	5,321
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,229	34.5	65.4	22.56		1,293	34.8	78.7	27.23	936
Other leather products (d)	283	46.6	75.3	35.32		217	48.2	79.3	38.22	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,120	44.6	54.1	24.13		327	45.3	81.7	37.01	1,793
Transportation equipment	919	45.7	96.9	44.28		919	45.7	96.9	44.28	-
<b>Sherbrooke</b>										
Manufacturing	6,116	44.7	81.6	36.48		4,098	46.3	90.1	41.72	2,018
Textile products (except clothing)	2,105	44.8	82.8	37.09		1,424	45.9	86.6	39.75	681
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,940	42.5	78.4	33.32		863	45.2	99.5	44.97	1,077
Iron and steel products	1,127	45.4	90.1	40.91		1,113	45.4	90.8	41.22	-
<b>Three Rivers</b>										
Manufacturing	7,300	45.7	93.4	42.68		5,639	47.4	103.2	48.92	1,661
Textile products (except clothing)	1,775	40.2	70.2	28.64		855	42.1	80.9	34.06	940
Pulp and paper mills	3,000	49.5	116.9	57.87		2,979	49.5	117.2	58.01	-
Iron and steel products	810	46.6	99.3	46.27		810	46.6	99.3	46.27	-
<b>Montreal</b>										
Manufacturing	146,110	42.9	93.9	40.28		99,876	44.8	103.7	46.46	46,234
Meat products	2,255	46.1	103.5	47.71		1,911	46.8	108.0	50.54	344
Bread and other bakery products	2,443	51.2	75.4	38.80		2,106	52.4	79.1	41.45	337
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,091	46.2	74.4	34.37		3,540	49.0	86.3	42.29	2,551
Distilled and malt liquors	3,343	45.9	99.9	46.85		2,874	47.1	103.1	48.56	469
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,724	43.7	95.0	41.52		1,505	46.0	111.8	51.43	3,219
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,515	37.8	79.3	29.82		3,085	38.6	89.9	34.70	2,430
Textile products (except clothing)	7,871	44.0	80.2	35.29		4,529	46.8	88.8	41.58	3,342
Clothing (textile and fur)	30,773	37.5	81.6	30.60		8,676	40.0	108.8	43.52	22,097
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	3,477	45.6	77.0	35.11		2,181	48.0	89.2	42.82	1,296
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,197	42.2	121.0	51.06		4,251	42.7	131.6	56.19	946
Iron and steel products	17,148	44.2	104.1	46.01		15,928	44.4	106.6	47.33	1,220
Transportation equipment	20,733	44.5	112.9	50.24		20,538	44.5	113.2	50.37	195
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,122	41.3	108.7	44.89		6,497	41.8	114.7	47.94	2,635
Chemical products	4,814	44.7	86.0	38.44		3,460	46.3	95.3	44.12	1,354
<b>Ottawa - Hull</b>										
Manufacturing	11,517	45.5	91.6	41.38		9,250	46.4	99.3	46.31	2,267
Pulp and paper mills	3,206	48.8	108.5	52.95		3,131	48.9	109.2	53.40	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,536	42.1	102.3	43.07		929	42.7	124.8	53.29	607
Iron and steel products	1,396	44.4	94.7	42.05		1,353	44.4	95.5	42.40	-
<b>Toronto</b>										
Manufacturing	125,473	41.6	102.4	42.60		88,871	43.0	113.0	48.59	36,602
Meat products	3,772	43.6	114.1	49.75		3,111	44.8	119.0	53.07	661
Bread and other bakery products	3,482	45.1	90.8	40.95		2,874	46.7	95.0	44.83	608
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,076	41.0	73.7	30.22		2,828	45.6	90.9	41.45	4,250
Rubber products	4,145	40.7	118.8	48.35		3,598	41.1	125.4	51.54	747
Textile products (except clothing)	4,209	42.0	85.8	36.04		2,188	45.3	96.6	43.76	2,021
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,158	37.8	93.2	35.23		5,063	39.7	121.4	48.20	9,105
Other paper products (b)	5,764	42.0	89.3	37.72		3,499	43.7	102.9	44.97	2,285
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,236	39.4	125.8	49.67		7,038	40.6	140.8	57.16	2,198
Iron and steel products	19,220	42.3	111.5	47.16		17,704	42.5	114.0	48.45	1,515
Transportation equipment	6,915	43.9	112.0	49.17		6,492	44.0	114.2	50.25	423
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,478	42.5	107.7	45.77		7,830	43.3	116.7	50.76	3,648
Chemical products	6,303	42.4	98.9	41.93		4,483	43.6	109.1	47.57	1,820
<b>Hamilton</b>										
Manufacturing	42,217	42.6	112.9	48.10		33,056	43.6	121.6	53.02	9,161
Textile products (except clothing)	2,199	42.1	86.2	36.29		954	43.9	95.6	41.97	1,245
Knit goods	2,971	40.5	85.0	34.43		908	43.4	109.2	47.39	2,063
Iron and steel products	17,276	43.8	123.9	54.27		16,379	43.9	126.5	55.09	897
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,027	40.8	123.7	50.47		4,454	41.7	134.0	55.88	1,573

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS									
	Both Sexes					Men				
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$	
<b>St. Catharines - Welland</b>										
Manufacturing	17,843	43.7	114.3	49.95		15,311	44.0	120.0	52.80	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,552	41.6	89.0	37.02		862	42.5	96.9	41.18	
Pulp and paper mills	2,178	48.3	116.9	56.46		2,107	48.4	118.2	57.21	
Iron and steel products	5,816	42.4	123.9	52.53		5,671	42.4	125.1	53.04	
Transportation equipment	4,802	43.6	118.9	51.84		4,389	43.9	121.4	53.29	
<b>Brantford</b>										
Manufacturing	9,420	42.4	101.0	42.82		7,316	42.9	110.1	47.23	
Textile (except clothing)	1,302	43.4	96.1	41.71		819	45.6	105.2	47.97	
Iron and steel products	4,103	41.2	118.7	48.08		4,069	41.2	116.9	48.16	
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo</b>										
Manufacturing	13,544	43.2	93.9	40.56		9,402	44.6	102.1	45.54	
Meat products	1,038	44.6	104.5	46.61		811	45.8	109.7	50.24	
Rubber products	4,161	41.9	103.2	43.24		2,816	42.8	113.1	48.41	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,262	41.3	81.0	33.45		250	46.4	104.0	48.26	
Furniture	1,626	46.2	92.4	42.69		1,537	46.4	93.3	43.29	
<b>London</b>										
Manufacturing	11,939	42.2	97.4	41.10		8,726	43.5	106.9	46.50	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,272	40.5	73.6	29.81		475	47.6	87.9	41.84	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,084	41.4	86.0	35.30		326	45.8	112.5	51.53	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	789	40.4	104.1	42.06		538	42.1	120.3	50.66	
Iron and steel products	2,634	42.8	111.2	47.59		2,507	43.0	112.3	48.29	
<b>Windsor</b>										
Manufacturing	26,794	40.2	126.1	50.69		24,635	40.3	129.3	52.11	
Transportation equipment	19,767	39.1	130.4	50.99		18,861	39.2	132.0	51.74	
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur</b>										
Manufacturing	4,176	46.5	110.7	51.48		4,077	46.5	111.8	51.99	
Pulp and paper mills	1,757	47.9	119.9	57.43		1,728	47.9	120.5	57.72	
Transportation equipment	1,135	44.7	107.0	47.83		1,124	44.8	107.0	47.94	
<b>Winnipeg</b>										
Manufacturing	26,190	43.0	94.2	40.51		20,005	44.1	101.9	44.94	
Meat products	2,498	43.2	116.0	50.11		2,094	43.8	120.2	52.65	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,846	44.4	75.6	33.57		1,045	47.5	86.5	41.09	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,363	39.8	73.1	31.08		1,211	42.4	101.0	42.82	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,799	41.2	105.0	43.26		1,416	41.5	114.9	47.68	
Iron and steel products	2,675	44.8	95.6	42.83		2,657	44.9	95.9	43.06	
Transportation equipment	6,130	43.7	109.4	47.81		6,103	43.7	109.6	47.90	
<b>Regina</b>										
Manufacturing	1,529	40.7	103.0	41.92		1,392	40.7	105.8	43.06	
Food and beverages	713	42.0	98.0	41.16		634	42.2	100.6	42.45	
<b>Saskatoon</b>										
Manufacturing	1,431	43.6	96.7	42.16		1,235	44.3	100.8	44.65	
Food and beverages	983	44.4	95.3	42.31		831	45.5	99.4	45.23	
<b>Edmonton</b>										
Manufacturing	5,803	43.3	102.2	44.25		4,777	43.9	107.8	47.32	
Meat products	1,585	42.5	111.8	47.52		1,291	42.7	116.2	49.62	
Transportation equipment	959	45.7	106.9	48.85		948	45.7	107.3	49.04	
<b>Calgary</b>										
Manufacturing	5,525	42.4	106.4	45.11		4,848	42.7	110.7	47.27	
Meat products	760	41.8	110.1	46.02		538	42.9	116.2	49.85	
Iron and steel products	582	41.6	109.6	45.59		582	41.6	109.6	45.59	
Transportation equipment	1,254	43.1	111.1	47.88		1,254	43.1	111.1	47.88	
<b>Vancouver</b>										
Manufacturing	24,072	39.6	115.4	45.70		19,986	39.9	123.2	49.16	
Food and beverages	4,803	39.9	102.4	40.86		3,316	41.2	114.8	47.30	
Saw and planing mills	6,322	39.1	125.7	49.15		6,057	39.1	126.5	49.46	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,313	39.4	136.2	53.66		1,121	39.3	145.2	57.06	
Iron and steel products	3,458	39.3	125.8	49.44		3,317	39.4	127.2	50.12	
Transportation equipment	1,771	40.4	132.4	53.49		1,761	40.4	132.7	53.61	
<b>Victoria</b>										
Manufacturing	3,977	39.9	119.9	47.84		3,672	40.1	124.5	49.92	
Saw and planing mills	915	39.4	121.7	47.95		913	39.4	121.7	47.95	
Transportation equipment	1,437	40.0	131.8	52.72		1,396	40.0	133.7	53.48	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Halifax</u>									
Manufacturing	875	40.6	47.55	557	41.0	58.14	318	39.8	29.02
Miscellaneous food products (a)	50	36.8	37.20	18	35.4	54.78	32	37.6	27.31
Transportation equipment	139	40.0	54.09	77	40.0	73.43	62	40.0	30.06
<u>Saint John</u>									
Manufacturing	693	40.3	46.66	483	41.1	54.50	210	38.3	28.61
Miscellaneous food products (a)	67	41.0	51.01	36	42.6	68.97	31	39.2	30.16
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	157	40.9	49.57	126	41.9	55.36	31	36.8	26.06
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	2,731	41.5	46.59	1,852	42.0	55.86	879	40.3	27.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	326	41.8	45.12	235	43.1	52.64	91	38.5	25.68
Other leather products (d)	39	43.4	51.62	27	44.0	64.44	12	41.9	22.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	492	45.2	33.57	201	46.8	46.71	291	44.0	24.43
Transportation equipment	168	45.8	48.15	133	46.4	53.80	35	43.6	26.69
<u>Sherbrooke</u>									
Manufacturing	1,069	41.8	46.23	699	42.8	55.68	370	40.0	28.38
Textile products (except clothing)	184	40.4	51.53	126	41.1	62.04	58	39.0	28.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	229	41.6	47.35	127	42.8	63.20	102	40.2	27.62
Iron and steel products	425	42.0	46.96	305	43.5	54.06	122	41.3	29.34
<u>Three Rivers</u>									
Manufacturing	862	42.3	59.66	672	42.8	67.91	190	40.4	30.45
Textile products (except clothing)	105	44.8	76.68	79	45.3	91.82	26	43.1	30.65
Pulp and paper mills	338	43.6	75.61	286	44.0	81.94	52	41.2	40.81
Iron and steel products	73	39.7	47.21	58	40.4	51.71	15	36.9	29.80
<u>Montreal</u>									
Manufacturing	37,093	39.6	55.76	25,033	40.1	65.95	12,060	38.1	34.62
Meat products	649	42.2	50.72	560	42.7	53.41	89	38.7	33.84
Bread and other bakery products	246	44.3	45.40	154	47.4	55.61	92	39.2	28.32
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,018	41.1	50.45	670	42.3	60.56	348	38.8	30.99
Distilled and malt liquors	908	38.0	52.48	702	38.5	69.16	206	36.3	39.71
Tobacco and tobacco products	980	39.9	58.65	530	40.6	75.72	450	39.1	38.65
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	776	41.9	49.50	530	42.6	57.79	246	40.2	31.65
Textile products (except clothing)	1,914	39.1	57.11	1,273	39.6	69.18	641	38.0	33.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,517	40.3	50.82	2,033	41.4	62.03	1,884	38.7	35.16
Paper products (excluding pulp and paper mills)	866	38.7	52.79	582	38.9	62.27	284	38.3	33.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,941	37.7	50.43	1,927	38.5	60.31	1,014	36.0	31.64
Iron and steel products	4,546	39.5	57.81	3,443	40.0	65.38	1,103	38.0	34.21
Transportation equipment	2,997	42.7	62.19	2,384	43.1	69.36	613	41.1	34.31
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,110	38.4	57.00	2,881	38.6	65.50	1,229	38.0	37.08
Chemical products	4,683	37.9	55.85	2,733	38.2	70.55	1,950	37.6	35.24
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>									
Manufacturing	2,390	39.2	52.83	1,641	40.0	62.14	749	37.5	32.43
Pulp and paper mills	498	40.8	70.65	394	41.2	79.57	104	39.5	36.39
Printing, publishing and allied industries	755	38.3	46.14	475	36.6	54.78	280	35.6	31.46
Iron and steel products	280	39.0	52.49	196	39.5	61.86	84	37.9	30.52
<u>Toronto</u>									
Manufacturing	37,657	38.9	53.19	23,933	39.5	64.49	13,724	37.8	33.49
Meat products	759	41.3	62.16	537	41.8	71.73	222	40.1	39.00
Bread and other bakery products	331	39.8	44.63	199	42.1	54.55	132	36.3	29.48
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,419	39.1	50.91	880	39.9	61.58	539	37.8	33.48
Rubber products	1,340	38.7	57.19	939	38.9	67.66	401	38.2	32.68
Textile products (except clothing)	768	40.2	53.15	487	41.7	65.10	301	38.0	34.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,950	39.4	48.80	1,746	40.4	59.39	1,204	37.8	33.45
Other paper products (b)	1,233	39.0	51.01	738	39.5	62.71	495	38.3	33.56
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,900	37.9	49.58	2,786	38.3	63.06	2,114	37.3	31.81
Iron and steel products	5,872	38.7	53.53	3,994	39.1	63.45	1,878	37.8	32.64
Transportation equipment	2,577	40.2	54.57	1,960	40.6	61.36	617	39.2	33.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,914	38.5	54.21	3,319	38.8	63.74	1,595	37.8	34.38
Chemical products	3,692	38.1	53.91	2,008	38.6	69.75	1,684	37.4	35.02
<u>Hamilton</u>									
Manufacturing	8,314	39.9	56.80	5,462	40.6	68.98	2,852	38.5	33.48
Textile products (except clothing)	290	41.6	57.14	181	42.7	70.47	109	39.8	35.00
Knit goods	297	38.4	54.54	111	39.1	88.49	186	38.0	34.27
Iron and steel products	3,465	40.1	60.49	2,446	40.3	71.38	1,019	38.5	34.34
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,152	39.9	56.23	770	40.1	67.72	382	39.5	33.08

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.



Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Manufacturing	3,487	39.2	58.56	2,351	39.8	71.81	1,136	37.9	31.14
Textile products (except clothing)	203	39.5	47.40	100	40.8	65.86	103	38.1	29.49
Pulp and paper mills	369	38.4	73.46	274	38.4	85.94	95	38.1	37.48
Iron and steel products	1,232	38.1	59.06	843	38.6	72.28	389	37.2	30.40
Transportation equipment	715	40.7	63.35	540	41.0	72.89	175	39.6	35.94
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	2,385	38.7	51.75	1,581	39.3	62.75	804	37.6	30.12
Textile (except clothing)	131	37.3	58.15	76	38.5	77.45	55	35.8	31.49
Iron and steel products	1,071	38.5	53.53	790	38.7	61.69	281	38.0	30.59
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>									
Manufacturing	2,494	39.7	51.59	1,660	40.7	62.67	834	37.7	29.64
Meat products	177	40.1	55.36	131	40.6	62.83	46	38.8	34.07
Rubber products	864	39.0	50.42	574	39.6	61.56	290	37.6	28.35
Clothing (textile and fur)	217	40.1	51.30	138	41.1	63.65	79	38.4	29.73
Furniture	166	40.4	52.11	115	42.0	61.96	51	36.7	29.92
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	2,628	38.8	50.89	1,672	39.7	62.01	956	37.3	31.45
Miscellaneous food products (a)	137	35.1	49.63	86	35.9	72.48	71	34.4	28.38
Clothing (textile and fur)	111	40.6	46.60	69	42.4	55.59	42	37.6	31.83
Printing, publishing and allied industries	406	38.4	45.68	242	38.9	56.35	164	37.7	29.94
Iron and steel products	330	40.1	51.34	232	41.0	59.75	98	38.0	31.42
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	5,704	40.1	68.67	3,931	40.5	82.88	1,773	39.2	37.15
Transportation equipment	3,684	40.4	73.13	2,689	40.7	85.34	975	39.6	39.44
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	737	41.3	65.51	587	41.8	74.11	150	39.4	31.87
Pulp and paper mills	257	39.1	88.36	231	39.3	94.24	26	37.5	36.15
Transportation equipment	159	42.2	60.48	110	42.8	71.56	49	40.9	35.61
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	4,724	41.1	52.90	3,339	41.7	62.27	1,385	39.7	30.33
Meat products	637	41.2	58.49	501	41.4	64.52	136	40.2	36.25
Miscellaneous food products (a)	225	40.6	50.07	143	40.4	68.08	82	40.9	30.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	405	43.0	48.18	253	44.0	59.05	152	41.3	30.08
Printing, publishing and allied industries	842	40.0	47.34	485	40.5	60.76	357	39.4	29.10
Iron and steel products	677	40.6	53.73	522	41.0	60.28	155	39.1	31.70
Transportation equipment	488	43.8	65.49	418	44.3	71.68	70	41.2	28.54
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	511	40.0	44.74	353	40.5	51.08	158	39.0	30.57
Food and beverages	230	42.3	41.93	158	43.2	47.59	72	40.3	29.53
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	510	42.7	43.38	318	43.3	52.37	194	41.6	28.73
Food and beverages	322	43.9	43.46	196	44.7	53.44	126	42.5	27.94
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,342	42.0	50.47	932	42.7	58.81	410	40.5	31.50
Meat products	444	42.5	55.30	313	43.0	64.08	131	41.3	34.33
Transportation equipment	109	45.9	58.72	91	46.2	64.29	18	44.2	30.56
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,577	41.3	53.49	1,005	41.7	62.00	372	40.4	30.47
Meat products	303	41.1	64.49	218	41.4	75.86	85	40.5	35.32
Iron and steel products	177	41.5	52.24	144	42.1	57.65	33	38.8	28.64
Transportation equipment	128	43.9	52.68	114	44.2	55.87	14	41.0	28.36
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	5,264	40.0	55.42	3,534	40.4	66.08	1,730	39.2	33.64
Food and beverages	952	41.0	52.59	614	41.2	63.35	338	40.5	33.05
Saw and planing mills	628	40.0	69.03	448	40.4	81.62	180	38.9	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,065	38.6	46.17	617	38.9	57.14	448	38.3	31.06
Iron and steel products	956	40.6	58.81	731	40.8	66.07	227	39.9	35.43
Transportation equipment	369	40.9	57.84	289	41.4	64.87	80	39.2	32.48
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	718	40.0	54.74	533	40.2	62.32	185	39.4	32.89
Saw and planing mills	106	41.5	61.56	85	41.8	68.42	21	40.5	33.76
Transportation equipment	129	38.2	59.80	107	38.1	64.96	22	36.2	32.91

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Persons Reported	P. C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MANUFACTURING	804,971	6.3	3.1	8.5	15.3	11.1	8.6	18.8	10.7	5.7	3.9	1.2	5.9	0.9	
Food and beverages	101,168	9.1	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.6	9.6	14.3	15.9	6.3	6.0	2.0	9.9	1.5	
Meat products	16,501	5.5	1.4	6.1	3.7	12.9	18.8	28.0	5.3	7.5	5.0	0.5	4.9	0.4	
Dairy products	6,560	4.8	0.8	2.7	2.3	3.4	12.1	10.8	32.8	6.8	7.9	5.1	9.3	1.1	
Canned and cured fish	6,039	29.1	4.0	5.6	3.4	3.3	7.7	5.9	7.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	16.4	4.0	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	11,957	15.8	6.9	10.0	7.9	7.1	5.9	12.3	3.8	6.3	7.6	2.2	11.1	3.1	
Grain mill products	5,624	4.5	2.0	2.8	14.0	3.3	8.1	11.5	27.5	5.2	7.6	1.7	10.2	1.6	
Bread and other bakery products	13,834	4.9	1.3	2.2	5.2	7.3	8.2	10.1	33.9	7.5	6.4	3.1	9.6	0.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	10,323	4.4	3.3	5.4	37.0	4.8	10.4	7.2	16.5	4.6	2.7	0.4	2.5	0.8	
Other beverages (a)	4,553	2.9	0.9	2.0	3.8	2.5	5.6	12.3	49.0	5.1	3.3	2.5	8.4	0.9	
Other foods (b)	25,777	10.6	3.7	5.2	9.5	9.6	6.6	15.6	7.9	6.4	7.0	1.5	14.4	2.1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,673	3.0	1.5	8.2	3.3	9.7	14.0	50.9	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.1	1.9	—	
Rubber products	17,273	4.7	3.0	10.9	27.4	10.7	4.7	21.2	5.0	4.7	3.2	0.7	3.3	0.5	
Leather products	26,075	13.3	4.6	12.5	9.2	15.1	8.1	22.3	5.4	4.5	2.2	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,577	16.8	5.3	14.6	8.1	17.2	7.9	19.2	4.6	3.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.1	
Other leather products (c)	9,498	7.2	3.8	9.0	11.1	11.7	8.5	27.5	6.9	6.3	3.5	0.9	3.2	0.4	
Textile products (except clothing)	61,425	5.1	2.9	7.7	12.9	6.1	5.3	24.4	10.9	10.3	4.2	1.1	7.8	1.3	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,286	4.5	4.1	9.0	21.0	4.6	3.9	50.6	5.3	9.3	2.8	0.4	4.2	0.5	
Woollen goods	12,176	7.1	2.6	8.5	6.3	8.6	4.2	27.3	11.4	8.2	5.6	1.9	7.6	0.8	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	14,267	2.3	1.4	3.8	8.8	4.3	6.8	15.1	22.6	15.7	3.2	1.3	11.6	3.1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82,549	14.0	5.9	16.4	17.5	12.6	7.7	12.5	3.9	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.2	
Men's clothing	27,221	12.7	7.1	18.4	22.2	12.5	9.0	9.0	3.4	2.3	1.6	0.2	0.6	—	
Women's clothing	21,549	22.1	8.9	18.7	20.3	13.3	7.1	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	—	0.5	—	
Knit goods	21,583	8.5	4.6	11.1	9.8	11.2	7.6	25.7	6.6	6.9	3.0	0.6	3.9	0.5	
Fur goods	3,583	6.4	4.4	12.6	15.8	16.0	6.7	10.4	5.1	6.8	7.0	1.5	5.9	1.4	
Hats and caps	3,572	20.9	7.7	18.2	18.8	7.4	5.2	10.3	2.6	4.2	1.7	0.4	2.4	0.2	
Wood products	68,932	5.4	2.3	5.9	23.0	8.0	8.7	14.8	7.0	7.8	4.0	2.4	9.4	1.3	
Saw and planing mills	41,957	5.6	2.7	5.7	29.9	6.2	9.4	7.7	8.1	6.1	3.7	2.8	10.6	1.5	
Furniture	16,569	4.2	1.5	6.3	13.0	11.6	6.4	32.3	3.2	10.8	3.5	1.1	5.7	0.4	
Other wood products (d)	10,416	6.4	2.1	6.2	11.2	9.5	9.9	15.6	8.5	9.7	6.0	2.6	10.7	1.6	
Paper products	57,487	4.0	2.2	3.4	7.1	4.9	5.5	12.1	28.1	8.7	8.2	1.7	11.9	2.2	
Pulp and paper mills	39,808	3.2	2.0	2.1	5.2	2.0	4.6	7.9	36.2	8.8	9.0	2.0	14.1	2.9	
Other paper products (e)	17,679	6.0	2.5	6.3	11.4	11.5	7.7	21.5	9.8	8.3	6.2	1.1	6.9	0.8	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	26,455	7.6	2.6	13.2	31.7	10.1	7.6	11.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	0.7	3.4	0.9	
Iron and steel products	122,131	3.8	5.0	7.3	15.2	12.4	9.2	26.2	8.6	5.1	3.7	0.9	3.9	0.7	
Agricultural implements	11,406	4.6	2.3	16.1	15.2	8.5	2.9	39.9	3.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.2	
Boilers and plate work	4,085	4.2	1.7	6.4	5.1	16.0	9.4	38.1	2.7	4.3	5.2	1.3	4.1	1.5	
Fabricated and structural steel	4,883	2.7	1.9	4.1	12.9	21.9	10.6	23.2	1.7	3.0	11.6	1.4	4.4	0.6	
Hardware and tools	9,746	4.8	4.4	7.0	11.5	7.9	5.7	37.5	6.3	6.8	3.0	0.8	4.1	0.4	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,475	3.4	2.3	6.0	10.9	17.4	4.1	33.9	6.7	3.3	3.3	1.1	6.3	1.3	
Iron castings	16,843	3.3	2.2	7.3	15.1	12.4	5.3	29.5	8.2	6.0	3.1	1.6	5.0	1.0	
Machinery mfg. (f)	20,528	3.9	1.8	5.2	14.2	16.4	6.8	28.5	6.1	7.8	4.1	0.9	3.8	0.5	
Primary iron and steel	25,411	3.3	5.6	6.7	23.5	6.3	15.0	8.1	20.8	3.5	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6	
Sheet metal products	12,573	3.7	2.2	5.7	11.9	15.9	12.2	30.0	2.4	6.0	4.0	1.0	4.5	0.5	
Wire and wire products	4,728	3.4	2.3	6.7	15.8	19.3	7.9	24.3	6.5	7.2	2.8	0.5	2.9	0.4	
Transportation equipment	89,553	4.0	2.3	10.3	15.2	13.5	13.5	25.6	4.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	3.0	0.7	
Aircraft and parts	7,379	2.9	0.6	5.4	7.1	3.2	12.8	44.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	5.7	7.2	1.4	
Motor vehicles	23,582	4.0	3.9	23.8	27.8	8.1	6.5	16.2	4.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,987	5.0	2.7	7.0	13.8	10.3	7.0	35.6	3.2	8.4	3.7	0.6	2.3	0.4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,202	2.5	1.4	4.5	6.1	23.4	20.8	27.3	4.2	4.6	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	
Shipbuilding and repairing	11,492	7.0	2.0	5.9	21.1	7.9	20.1	13.3	6.2	2.5	3.0	0.9	7.2	2.9	
Non-ferrous metal products	35,629	4.0	2.3	7.0	11.8	12.4	6.2	14.8	27.0	5.1	3.1	0.7	5.0	0.6	
Aluminum products	4,248	4.1	2.3	6.5	13.4	9.2	13.7	12.5	29.0	3.2	3.1	0.3	2.4	0.3	
Brass and copper products	8,057	4.6	2.4	9.4	20.8	9.8	6.1	22.1	10.0	3.8	3.7	0.8	5.5	1.0	
Smelting and refining	15,796	3.2	2.3	6.0	7.8	11.1	3.8	8.5	46.1	4.2	0.9	0.4	5.3	0.4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,571	3.0	2.2	12.0	19.7	25.0	8.9	19.2	2.6	3.0	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	19,678	4.1	2.8	5.2	9.6	6.7	7.4	14.4	20.9	8.2	4.3	1.8	12.9	1.7	
Clay products	5,117	5.4	1.7	4.1	3.9	5.7	9.6	23.5	9.8	12.8	3.8	2.6	15.9	1.2	
Glass and glass products	5,402	3.2	2.0	5.9	7.1	5.6	4.9	14.4	26.2	7.8	4.6	2.4	14.8	1.1	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,770	4.0	2.7	5.8	44.7	13.2	6.5	4.0	8.5	3.1	2.3	0.2	3.8	1.2	
Chemical products	26,590	3.1	2.0	6.5	16.9	11.5	10.8	14.9	18.5	5.1	3.6	0.8	5.5	0.8	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	4,425	3.5	2.7	11.2	32.1	17.9	9.2	11.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	0.2	2.6	0.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,525	1.9	1.2	2.2	9.4	3.4	12.3	12.0	39.9	4.4	5.0	0.7	7.2	0.4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	16,012	7.6	3.3	7.8	8.8	20.5	8.4	21.5	6.7	5.2	4.1	1.4	4.3	0.4	

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 17-19.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Persons Reported  no.	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(b) Male Wage-earners															
MANUFACTURING	618,508	4.3	2.3	6.7	15.5	10.4	8.8	19.1	12.6	6.3	4.4	1.3	7.1	1.2	
Food and beverages	72,211	5.4	1.8	2.9	9.4	6.0	9.9	14.2	20.5	7.2	6.2	2.5	12.0	2.0	
Meat products	13,606	4.0	1.0	3.7	2.5	10.9	19.3	31.4	5.9	8.3	5.5	0.6	5.7	0.4	
Dairy products	5,593	3.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.3	11.7	9.1	36.0	7.7	8.9	5.9	10.8	1.4	
Canned and cured fish	4,443	20.4	3.6	5.7	3.3	3.0	9.3	5.7	7.5	4.9	5.8	5.9	20.0	4.9	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,299	8.3	2.8	4.3	10.2	7.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	6.5	8.1	3.8	16.5	5.9	
Grain mill products	5,007	3.7	1.4	2.1	11.9	3.2	7.5	12.1	30.3	5.4	8.1	1.5	10.3	1.8	
Bread and other bakery products	11,460	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.8	6.5	7.1	8.0	38.1	8.4	6.5	3.6	11.3	0.4	
Distilled and malt liquors	8,997	3.6	2.9	4.0	34.9	4.8	11.3	7.3	18.2	5.2	3.1	0.5	2.8	0.9	
Other beverages (a)	4,385	2.6	0.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	5.2	11.8	51.5	5.2	3.3	2.6	8.6	0.9	
Other foods (b)	13,422	5.3	2.9	2.3	9.4	6.9	5.0	12.9	11.5	8.5	7.4	1.9	23.0	4.0	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,637	1.5	0.5	3.8	1.6	3.5	14.4	51.7	4.3	6.6	6.6	0.4	5.1	—	
Rubber products	12,839	2.8	2.9	9.8	33.0	8.7	3.3	19.0	5.9	5.3	3.4	0.8	4.1	0.7	
Leather products	15,494	10.8	4.0	11.0	8.7	13.4	7.5	25.8	6.4	6.0	2.8	0.7	2.5	0.4	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,123	15.1	4.7	14.1	8.1	16.2	7.2	21.3	5.4	4.5	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.2	
Other leather products (c)	6,371	4.7	3.1	6.4	9.6	9.4	8.1	32.3	7.3	8.2	4.2	1.2	4.4	0.5	
Textile products (except clothing)	38,021	3.0	1.8	4.3	12.1	5.0	5.0	24.0	12.0	12.4	5.1	1.4	11.3	2.0	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,295	3.4	3.0	5.8	20.7	4.4	3.9	30.4	6.8	11.2	3.2	0.4	6.3	0.5	
Woolen goods	6,838	3.3	1.2	6.1	6.0	6.5	3.3	25.3	14.3	10.3	7.1	2.4	12.1	1.5	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,114	1.7	1.2	2.6	8.4	3.3	6.6	16.0	21.1	15.8	3.8	1.5	14.0	4.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	24,076	9.5	4.0	11.3	20.9	10.0	7.8	14.8	6.2	5.5	3.7	0.7	4.7	0.7	
Men's clothing	7,891	9.8	4.7	16.0	27.1	11.4	8.7	8.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.2	
Women's clothing	4,430	19.7	5.3	10.5	30.9	10.4	9.6	5.5	3.2	1.9	1.9	—	1.0	0.1	
Knit goods	7,137	3.9	2.2	6.1	10.4	6.2	7.0	28.4	9.9	9.4	4.8	1.0	9.3	1.4	
Fur goods	2,247	5.4	4.0	12.1	16.2	16.5	4.3	10.0	4.0	8.0	7.7	1.7	7.4	2.0	
Hats and caps	1,382	15.9	4.9	11.7	19.1	9.5	7.2	15.7	3.2	6.1	2.6	0.7	3.0	0.3	
Wood products	64,639	5.1	2.2	5.2	23.3	7.8	8.7	14.9	7.1	8.0	4.1	2.5	9.9	1.3	
Saw and planing mills	40,621	5.6	2.7	5.1	30.0	6.1	9.3	7.3	8.1	6.1	3.8	2.9	10.9	1.6	
Furniture	15,014	3.7	1.3	5.5	12.3	11.3	6.0	33.5	3.4	11.6	3.7	1.2	6.1	0.4	
Other wood products (d)	9,004	5.0	1.8	5.1	11.3	9.7	10.2	15.9	8.7	10.0	6.3	3.0	11.2	1.8	
Paper products	49,791	3.3	2.0	2.5	6.6	3.2	5.1	10.5	30.5	9.2	9.0	1.9	13.5	2.6	
Pulp and paper mills	39,066	3.1	2.1	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.4	7.7	36.0	8.9	9.2	2.0	14.4	3.0	
Other paper products (e)	10,725	3.9	1.8	4.1	11.8	7.3	7.6	21.4	10.5	10.3	8.4	1.3	10.4	1.2	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	20,407	5.5	1.9	12.6	32.6	10.8	7.5	11.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	0.8	3.9	1.1	
Iron and steel products	115,367	3.6	2.9	7.0	15.2	12.2	9.3	26.3	8.9	5.0	3.8	1.0	4.1	0.7	
Agricultural implements	11,289	4.6	2.3	16.1	14.9	8.4	2.9	40.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.2	
Boilers and plate work	4,069	4.2	1.7	6.4	5.0	16.0	9.5	38.0	2.3	4.3	5.2	1.3	4.1	1.5	
Fabricated and structural steel	4,857	2.5	1.3	4.2	12.8	22.0	10.7	23.2	1.7	3.0	11.7	1.4	4.4	0.6	
Hardware and tools	8,010	4.3	4.6	6.4	10.5	6.6	6.2	40.0	6.6	5.2	3.5	0.7	4.9	0.5	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,312	3.4	2.1	6.1	10.8	17.0	3.9	34.2	6.9	3.3	3.3	1.1	6.5	1.4	
Iron castings	16,363	3.3	2.2	7.4	15.4	11.2	5.4	29.5	8.5	6.1	3.2	1.6	5.1	1.1	
Machinery mfg. (f)	19,441	3.8	1.7	5.1	13.9	16.5	7.0	28.3	6.3	8.1	4.2	0.9	3.7	0.5	
Primary iron and steel	25,123	3.3	5.5	6.3	23.7	6.3	15.1	8.1	21.0	3.5	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6	
Sheet metal products	10,943	3.2	2.0	4.9	11.2	16.6	13.1	29.1	2.5	6.6	4.2	1.0	5.0	0.6	
Wire and wire products	4,158	3.3	1.9	6.2	15.4	20.5	8.4	22.4	7.1	7.2	3.2	0.6	3.3	0.4	
Transportation equipment	86,434	3.7	2.2	10.3	15.0	13.6	13.8	25.4	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.0	3.1	0.7	
Aircraft and parts	7,221	2.8	0.8	5.1	7.0	3.2	12.7	44.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	5.8	7.3	1.4	
Motor vehicles	23,313	4.0	4.0	24.1	28.1	8.0	6.5	15.5	4.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,657	3.3	1.8	6.7	12.5	10.5	7.6	37.4	3.5	9.0	4.0	0.7	2.6	0.4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,133	2.5	1.4	4.4	6.1	23.5	20.8	27.3	4.2	4.6	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	
Shipbuilding and repairing	11,375	6.9	1.9	5.7	20.9	7.9	20.3	13.4	6.2	2.5	3.1	0.9	7.3	3.0	
Non-ferrous metal products	32,144	3.5	2.1	6.6	11.5	12.2	6.0	14.2	29.5	4.8	3.0	0.7	5.3	0.6	
Aluminum products	3,652	3.3	1.5	5.8	12.6	9.0	13.7	12.0	32.5	3.0	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.3	
Brass and copper products	7,389	4.3	2.2	9.0	20.2	9.7	6.2	22.1	10.7	4.0	3.9	0.8	5.8	1.1	
Smelting and refining	15,744	3.1	2.3	6.0	7.8	11.1	3.8	8.5	46.2	4.2	0.9	0.4	5.3	0.4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27,042	2.2	1.4	8.0	18.3	28.5	8.5	20.8	3.2	3.7	2.4	0.3	2.5	0.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	18,149	3.8	2.5	5.1	9.1	6.9	7.1	13.5	21.3	8.6	4.5	1.8	13.9	1.9	
Clay products	4,660	5.1	1.5	4.2	3.5	5.9	8.6	20.9	10.3	14.1	4.2	2.9	17.5	1.3	
Glass and glass products	4,703	2.8	1.4	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.0	14.0	25.5	8.2	4.7	2.3	16.5	1.2	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,753	4.0	2.6	5.7	44.7	13.3	6.6	4.0	8.5	3.1	2.3	0.2	3.8	1.2	
Chemical products	21,322	2.3	1.4	4.7	14.8	10.1	11.7	15.4	21.0	4.9	4.1	0.9	6.7	1.0	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	2,204	2.2	0.9	6.2	28.1	14.1	10.8	16.6	7.1	3.4	4.3	0.4	5.3	0.6	
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,506	1.9	1.2	2.1	9.4	3.3	12.2	12.0	40.1	4.5	5.0	0.7	7.2	0.4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,182	4.4	1.8	6.5	8.3	18.8	8.8	23.4	8.6	6.0	5.4	1.3	6.0	0.7	

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 17-19.



Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(c) Female Wage-earners															
MANUFACTURING	186,463	12.8	5.8	14.6	14.8	13.2	7.9	17.6	4.5	3.9	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.1	
Food and beverages	28,957	18.1	5.9	10.7	10.5	11.4	8.8	14.7	4.6	4.2	5.4	0.9	4.5	0.3	
Meat products	2,896	8.7	3.6	17.1	9.3	22.1	17.3	12.0	2.5	3.5	2.8	0.1	1.0	—	
Dairy products	967	14.8	3.3	10.8	7.7	9.7	14.6	21.1	12.7	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.6	—	
Canned and cured fish	1,596	53.0	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.2	5.6	6.5	3.8	1.1	0.3	6.4	1.4	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	6,658	21.8	10.2	14.6	6.0	6.7	5.5	11.0	2.0	6.2	7.3	1.0	6.9	0.8	
Grain mill products	617	11.0	6.8	8.4	31.1	3.6	6.7	5.5	11.0	2.0	6.2	7.3	1.0	6.9	0.8
Bread and other bakery products	2,374	13.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	11.2	13.2	6.3	6.0	3.9	3.1	2.1	5.0	—	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,326	10.2	6.5	15.3	51.6	4.8	4.0	2.6	4.3	0.7	—	—	—	—	
Other foods (b)	12,355	16.3	4.5	8.4	9.5	13.8	8.3	18.5	3.9	4.1	6.5	1.1	5.1	—	
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,036	3.8	2.0	10.6	4.2	12.9	13.8	50.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	—	0.2	—	
Rubber products	4,434	10.1	3.3	13.9	10.9	17.0	7.9	27.9	2.2	3.1	2.5	0.3	0.9	—	
Leather products	10,581	17.0	5.8	14.8	9.9	17.6	8.9	17.1	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	1.0	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,454	18.9	6.1	15.1	8.0	18.2	8.8	16.8	3.7	2.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	—	
Other leather products (a)	3,127	12.3	5.2	14.3	14.3	16.3	9.2	18.1	4.8	2.4	2.2	0.3	0.6	—	
Textile products (except clothing)	23,404	8.7	4.6	12.2	14.2	7.9	5.7	25.0	9.0	7.0	2.7	0.7	2.1	0.2	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	7,991	6.3	5.6	13.8	21.5	5.0	3.9	31.0	3.0	6.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	—	
Woolen goods	5,338	12.0	4.4	11.6	6.6	11.1	4.5	29.7	7.7	5.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.4	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	4,153	3.8	2.0	6.6	9.9	6.6	7.1	13.0	28.4	15.3	1.8	0.7	5.7	1.1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	58,473	15.2	8.1	18.6	16.0	13.5	7.6	11.6	3.0	2.7	1.4	0.3	1.4	—	
Men's clothing	19,330	13.9	8.2	20.8	20.1	12.7	9.1	9.2	2.8	1.9	1.1	—	0.2	—	
Women's clothing	17,119	22.1	8.9	18.7	20.3	13.3	7.1	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	—	0.5	—	
Knit goods	14,446	10.8	5.7	13.5	9.5	13.6	7.9	24.7	5.0	5.6	2.1	0.5	1.1	—	
Fur goods	1,336	8.0	5.1	13.6	15.3	15.3	9.9	10.9	7.0	4.6	5.7	1.0	3.3	0.3	
Hats and caps	2,090	24.5	9.7	22.7	18.4	5.8	3.8	6.6	2.2	2.9	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.1	
Wood products	4,293	10.0	3.6	16.4	18.7	11.6	8.5	13.6	5.5	4.9	2.6	0.9	3.8	0.1	
Saw and planing mills	1,336	5.3	3.1	23.4	25.6	10.4	8.3	4.5	8.7	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.3	
Furniture	1,646	9.4	3.8	13.5	19.8	15.1	9.4	21.3	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.4	—	
Other wood products (d)	1,412	15.3	3.2	13.2	10.8	8.9	7.8	13.7	6.9	7.7	4.0	0.4	7.4	—	
Paper products	7,696	8.7	3.4	9.4	10.3	16.5	8.5	21.8	11.0	5.3	2.7	0.8	1.6	—	
Pulp and paper mills	742	4.0	0.4	5.4	4.9	3.1	15.0	22.9	34.5	6.2	1.9	0.1	1.6	—	
Other paper products (e)	6,954	9.2	3.7	9.8	10.9	18.0	7.8	21.7	8.5	5.2	2.8	0.8	1.6	—	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	6,048	14.8	4.9	15.1	28.5	7.9	8.0	11.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	0.4	1.8	—	
Iron and steel products	6,764	6.7	4.3	11.2	15.9	14.9	6.8	28.0	3.0	6.1	1.4	0.4	1.3	—	
Hardware and tools	1,736	6.8	3.5	9.5	15.6	14.0	3.4	28.4	5.0	14.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	—	
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,087	6.9	3.2	8.2	20.5	13.8	3.8	30.3	2.7	3.2	1.8	0.6	4.4	—	
Primary iron and steel	283	2.8	17.3	42.5	11.3	2.8	10.2	6.4	3.5	1.4	1.8	—	—	—	
Sheet metal products	1,630	7.5	3.9	11.6	16.4	11.4	6.1	34.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.9	—	
Wire and wire products	570	4.4	4.7	10.5	18.9	9.6	4.0	37.6	2.5	7.4	—	0.2	0.2	—	
Transportation equipment	3,119	12.8	6.4	12.2	19.1	8.5	4.5	27.9	1.8	4.3	1.9	0.1	0.5	—	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,330	14.6	7.7	9.1	21.6	9.0	3.8	25.3	1.7	5.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	—	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,485	8.3	3.8	11.4	14.2	14.6	8.1	21.0	3.6	8.1	3.7	0.9	2.3	—	
Aluminum products	586	8.9	7.0	10.4	18.6	10.2	14.0	15.1	7.7	4.8	2.4	—	0.9	—	
Brass and copper products	668	8.1	4.9	13.6	27.5	11.2	5.1	20.9	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.4	—	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,529	5.1	4.4	22.3	23.3	16.1	9.7	15.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	—	0.5	—	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,529	7.8	5.9	7.1	15.3	4.4	10.5	24.6	16.8	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	—	
Clay products	457	8.6	3.3	3.0	7.4	3.5	19.9	49.5	4.4	—	—	0.2	—	—	
Glass and glass products	699	6.2	5.4	7.6	9.6	2.7	3.9	17.2	32.7	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.1	
Chemical products	5,268	6.6	4.3	13.8	25.4	17.2	7.0	8.5	8.4	5.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	—	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,221	4.9	4.5	16.1	36.1	21.6	7.7	6.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,830	11.9	5.4	9.6	9.4	22.7	7.8	18.9	4.0	4.2	2.4	1.6	2.1	—	

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1 on pages 17-19.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
NOVA SCOTIA														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	19,721	6.9	3.5	4.9	16.5	4.5	14.3	8.4	18.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	7.2	1.9
Canned and cured fish	1,527	31.9	8.0	9.9	2.3	3.7	3.5	6.5	5.4	3.1	5.6	9.1	9.4	1.6
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,254	9.0	0.4	5.1	3.1	6.8	23.6	15.4	2.4	3.3	16.5	2.2	9.0	3.2
Knit goods	851	5.2	2.9	7.6	4.0	8.8	26.1	21.3	3.3	11.6	1.8	0.6	4.7	2.1
Saw and planing mills	896	6.5	2.6	4.8	5.9	6.0	7.4	8.3	5.6	15.6	10.3	15.5	7.7	3.6
Primary iron and steel	4,999	4.2	5.3	3.4	35.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	40.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	4,042	3.7	2.3	5.7	7.7	5.0	37.9	6.1	17.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.5
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	16,860	6.1	3.5	4.4	18.2	3.3	14.2	6.5	20.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	7.3	2.3
Canned and cured fish	1,290	29.3	7.7	9.4	1.4	3.5	4.0	7.1	5.1	3.5	6.7	10.8	9.6	1.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	377	1.3	0.5	1.9	7.4	2.1	27.9	8.5	3.4	6.9	7.7	1.9	19.9	10.6
Knit goods	276	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.5	3.3	22.9	19.6	8.0	13.4	5.4	1.1	12.7	6.5
Saw and planing mills	893	6.5	2.8	4.8	5.9	6.0	7.4	8.3	5.5	15.8	10.2	15.6	7.6	3.6
Primary iron and steel	4,991	4.2	5.3	3.4	35.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	39.9	0.8	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	3,993	3.7	2.3	5.4	7.7	4.9	38.0	6.2	17.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,861	11.6	3.3	7.9	6.0	11.9	15.4	19.9	3.2	5.3	7.8	1.3	6.4	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	877	12.3	0.3	6.5	1.3	8.8	21.8	18.4	1.9	1.8	20.3	2.3	4.3	—
Knit goods	575	7.0	4.0	10.1	4.7	11.5	27.6	22.1	1.0	10.8	—	0.3	0.9	—
NEW BRUNSWICK														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	13,883	8.4	3.9	4.5	7.3	5.9	10.1	13.6	13.2	7.2	7.3	4.4	12.4	1.8
Canned and cured fish	1,179	39.8	0.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	5.9	4.8	6.0	4.9	3.4	19.8	3.5
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,597	2.1	0.6	1.0	2.8	2.9	0.7	28.5	6.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	36.1	4.2
Textile products (except clothing)	1,892	4.4	20.3	4.7	19.5	4.4	18.2	15.9	4.6	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.1
Saw and planing mills	1,993	5.7	2.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.6	10.1	8.1	16.7	5.5	16.0	16.3	2.8
Pulp and paper mills	2,836	7.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	9.0	53.0	9.0	16.4	2.2	10.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,053	4.7	2.2	5.9	13.3	29.3	34.9	4.4	4.0	0.2	—	—	0.9	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	11,216	6.1	3.0	4.6	7.0	6.4	10.2	11.7	14.5	8.1	8.2	5.3	12.9	2.0
Canned and cured fish	643	20.8	0.6	5.9	2.5	4.5	1.9	5.1	5.4	8.7	8.2	6.2	26.3	3.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	885	2.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	1.6	0.8	15.6	7.7	5.2	4.4	5.4	45.9	7.2
Textile products (except clothing)	794	2.8	19.0	4.2	17.1	3.8	18.1	20.6	4.9	4.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.3
Saw and planing mills	1,977	5.7	2.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.6	10.2	8.0	16.7	5.5	16.0	16.2	2.8
Pulp and paper mills	2,827	7.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	9.1	32.9	8.9	16.4	2.2	10.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,053	4.7	2.2	5.7	13.3	29.4	35.0	4.4	4.0	0.2	—	—	0.9	0.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,667	18.3	7.4	4.0	8.5	4.5	9.7	21.4	7.6	3.6	3.5	0.6	10.2	0.7
Canned and cured fish	536	62.7	0.4	0.6	3.7	0.4	2.6	6.9	4.1	2.8	0.9	—	11.9	3.0
Miscellaneous food products (a)	712	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.6	0.6	44.8	4.6	6.5	6.3	1.5	23.9	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	598	6.5	21.9	5.5	22.6	5.2	18.4	9.5	4.2	3.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	—
QUEBEC														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	266,510	6.8	3.4	8.4	9.7	9.0	6.6	18.4	11.4	8.4	4.8	1.6	9.8	1.7
Distilled and malt liquors	3,889	1.8	1.9	2.4	20.5	4.8	9.4	7.4	34.6	6.5	4.0	0.5	4.5	1.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,034	7.9	5.7	5.6	7.6	8.1	4.5	16.1	8.2	9.0	7.7	2.4	14.4	2.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,926	2.9	1.3	8.7	2.1	10.5	14.0	51.0	1.6	3.0	2.7	0.2	2.0	—
Rubber products	4,640	5.0	1.1	6.2	2.5	15.8	5.5	33.3	2.8	11.3	6.8	1.2	7.1	1.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,946	23.3	6.1	16.4	6.6	13.3	6.5	13.9	6.7	4.0	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,268	4.3	2.7	9.9	19.0	5.3	2.8	31.7	2.9	11.9	3.0	0.6	5.5	0.4
Woolen goods	3,641	3.8	1.8	4.3	6.9	5.3	2.0	16.5	14.9	12.9	7.4	4.5	17.6	2.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,779	2.1	1.0	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.2	15.6	24.9	20.0	3.7	1.6	14.6	4.0
Men's clothing	15,953	15.5	8.1	20.8	16.2	12.8	9.0	8.7	4.5	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	—
Women's clothing	14,596	24.1	9.8	20.5	11.1	16.6	8.1	4.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	—	0.7	—
Knit goods	8,879	7.3	4.3	10.6	5.4	9.8	7.3	22.1	9.0	10.4	5.0	1.1	6.8	0.9
Saw and planing mills	7,196	5.1	0.7	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.6	5.7	5.0	14.3	9.2	4.6	42.3	5.3
Furniture	4,854	4.1	1.4	6.3	10.2	8.0	2.5	22.2	3.3	24.7	4.7	2.2	9.4	1.0
Pulp and paper mills	19,008	2.5	1.8	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.9	7.9	31.2	8.5	11.0	2.4	18.8	4.9
Other paper products (b)	4,971	4.9	1.4	6.6	4.7	10.7	3.4	21.4	11.2	14.3	8.7	1.3	10.0	1.4
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,463	6.3	2.4	12.1	25.8	14.1	6.3	13.0	2.6	4.2	4.1	1.1	5.6	2.4
Iron castings	3,410	2.1	0.8	4.2	3.5	4.1	8.5	44.8	4.2	8.7	4.6	4.5	8.2	1.8
Machinery mfg. (c)	6,990	3.9	1.5	3.9	4.3	17.4	3.3	31.0	5.1	15.8	5.5	1.3	6.4	0.8
Primary iron and steel	3,698	4.9	17.6	8.4	7.6	5.5	11.2	9.5	18.3	6.0	3.6	0.8	5.7	0.9
Aircraft and parts	3,755	3.1	0.5	5.4	0.7	3.5	4.1	52.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	8.8	8.6	2.0
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	14,543	3.7	2.0	6.8	3.7	16.2	26.0	27.9	2.2	4.2	5.1	0.4	3.5	0.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,750	7.4	1.5	3.9	11.0	5.8	3.5	27.4	11.3	3.7	5.2	1.3	11.8	6.2
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	5,650	2.6	2.6	0.7	8.7	1.0	1.3	3.7	55.0	9.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	1.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,859	3.0	3.1	16.1	39.0	6.5	4.8	15.5	2.4	3.2	2.8	0.2	3.0	0.4

For footnotes (a) to (i) see footnotes on page

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry		Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
			30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	65 or over
no.		P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	
QUEBEC (Continued)															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Non-metallic mineral products (i)		6,204	2.7	3.1	4.6	6.4	3.5	5.9	11.5	20.8	11.2	4.3	1.8	21.4	2.8
Chemical products		10,826	2.3	1.4	4.3	10.1	8.4	8.7	17.2	24.8	7.1	4.9	1.0	8.4	1.4
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing		189,243	4.4	2.4	5.5	8.9	7.6	6.5	18.6	13.8	9.7	5.8	1.9	12.7	2.3
Distilled and malt liquors		3,340	1.7	0.6	2.2	13.3	4.2	10.9	8.3	38.8	7.4	4.6	0.3	5.2	2.2
Miscellaneous food products (a)		4,162	5.6	6.4	2.9	7.3	4.4	2.4	12.2	10.6	13.0	9.5	2.5	18.3	4.9
Tobacco and tobacco products		2,292	1.1	0.5	4.0	1.6	3.8	12.7	52.4	3.3	7.2	7.4	0.4	5.6	—
Rubber products		2,934	2.8	0.9	3.7	2.6	12.0	4.3	34.6	3.1	14.4	7.4	1.6	10.1	2.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		5,587	21.7	6.1	16.8	5.9	12.4	6.3	14.7	7.3	5.2	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		8,370	3.5	1.9	6.3	19.2	4.7	3.0	31.1	3.9	13.5	3.3	0.4	8.4	0.7
Woolen goods		2,346	2.5	1.2	3.5	7.2	4.2	1.2	13.8	14.5	13.0	7.2	5.0	23.4	3.2
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles		7,794	1.6	0.8	2.2	4.0	2.8	1.2	16.6	22.8	19.7	4.3	1.9	17.1	5.0
Men's clothing		4,905	12.9	5.1	16.0	22.6	12.1	7.8	7.6	6.5	4.4	2.5	0.4	1.8	0.3
Women's clothing		2,436	21.7	5.7	13.1	15.6	14.7	12.7	5.9	4.9	1.6	2.5	—	1.4	0.2
Knit goods		3,388	4.1	3.2	8.9	5.0	4.9	7.7	20.5	10.7	11.2	6.1	1.5	13.9	2.3
Saw and planing mills		6,954	5.0	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.6	5.6	4.8	14.1	9.1	4.5	43.6	5.6
Furniture		4,619	4.0	1.3	5.8	9.5	7.7	2.5	22.4	3.3	25.6	4.9	2.3	9.7	1.0
Pulp and paper mills		18,588	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.3	2.4	2.6	7.5	31.3	8.4	11.2	2.6	19.2	5.0
Other paper products (b)		2,851	2.9	0.8	4.0	3.7	6.6	2.4	19.5	9.6	16.6	13.1	1.9	16.5	2.4
Printing, publishing & allied ind.		5,156	5.7	1.7	11.1	25.2	15.2	6.2	12.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3	6.4	3.0
Iron castings		3,357	2.1	0.7	4.1	3.5	4.1	8.7	44.4	4.3	8.8	4.6	4.6	8.3	1.8
Machinery mfg. (c)		6,493	4.0	1.5	3.8	4.0	18.3	3.2	29.4	5.2	16.4	5.9	1.3	6.2	0.8
Primary iron and steel		3,653	4.9	17.7	8.3	7.7	5.6	10.8	9.6	18.4	6.0	3.5	0.8	5.8	0.9
Aircraft and parts		3,671	3.0	0.5	4.8	0.7	3.5	4.1	53.3	2.9	3.4	4.1	8.9	8.8	2.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		14,477	3.6	2.0	6.6	3.7	16.5	26.0	27.9	2.2	4.2	3.1	0.4	3.5	0.3
Shipbuilding and repairing		3,720	7.4	1.4	3.8	10.7	5.9	3.5	27.6	11.3	3.7	5.3	1.3	11.9	6.2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining		5,660	2.6	2.6	0.7	8.7	1.0	1.3	3.7	55.0	9.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	1.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies		7,046	2.5	2.5	15.4	38.2	7.5	5.4	14.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	0.2	3.6	0.5
Non-metallic mineral products (i)		5,806	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.6	3.6	5.6	11.3	20.9	11.5	4.3	1.9	22.6	2.9
Chemical products		8,447	1.9	0.8	2.9	8.7	5.2	9.0	19.5	27.1	6.0	5.6	1.1	10.4	1.8
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing		77,267	12.6	5.9	15.6	11.7	12.8	6.9	17.4	5.9	5.4	2.3	0.6	2.7	0.2
Distilled and malt liquors		549	2.2	9.5	3.5	64.3	8.4	0.2	1.6	10.3	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)		2,672	11.2	4.5	9.3	8.1	13.5	7.7	21.7	4.6	3.3	5.1	2.3	8.7	—
Tobacco and tobacco products		4,634	3.8	1.7	11.0	2.3	13.8	14.7	50.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	—	0.2	—
Rubber products		1,706	8.9	1.5	10.6	2.3	22.3	7.7	30.6	1.7	6.0	5.9	0.6	1.9	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		4,359	25.3	6.0	16.0	7.6	14.5	6.8	12.6	5.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	1.7	—
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		4,898	5.6	4.1	16.1	18.8	6.3	2.6	32.5	1.1	9.1	2.4	0.8	0.6	—
Woolen goods		1,295	5.9	2.9	5.8	6.4	7.2	3.6	21.4	15.7	12.7	7.7	3.6	6.9	0.2
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles		2,985	3.4	1.6	6.8	6.2	4.5	1.4	12.7	30.4	20.7	2.2	0.9	7.7	1.5
Men's clothing		11,048	16.5	9.4	22.7	13.4	13.2	9.5	9.2	3.6	1.6	0.7	—	0.1	—
Women's clothing		12,160	24.6	10.6	22.0	10.2	17.1	7.1	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	—	0.5	—
Knit goods		5,491	9.4	5.0	11.6	5.6	12.9	7.0	23.0	8.0	10.0	4.3	0.8	2.4	—
Other paper products (b)		2,120	7.5	2.1	10.1	6.0	16.2	4.8	24.2	13.5	11.0	2.7	0.6	1.3	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.		1,307	8.4	5.0	16.0	29.1	9.9	6.5	15.8	0.8	3.7	2.1	0.5	2.2	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies		2,813	4.3	4.4	17.6	41.1	3.9	3.3	17.4	1.2	3.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.1
Chemical products		2,379	3.7	3.4	9.1	15.5	19.5	7.5	9.3	16.6	11.0	2.5	0.6	1.2	—
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing		397,268	5.7	2.9	9.0	16.0	12.5	7.6	22.6	10.7	4.6	3.5	0.8	3.7	0.4
Meat products		5,957	5.2	1.3	6.2	3.8	14.1	13.4	33.1	7.4	6.5	4.8	0.5	3.4	0.3
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables		8,378	15.8	7.9	10.8	6.9	7.0	5.0	13.3	4.0	6.6	7.5	2.0	10.8	2.4
Bread and other bakery products		7,321	6.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	4.5	4.0	10.0	50.6	8.2	6.4	2.1	2.5	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)		11,777	14.8	3.8	6.1	7.3	10.5	5.5	15.5	6.6	6.4	7.3	1.1	13.3	1.7
Rubber products		12,620	4.6	3.7	12.6	36.5	9.0	4.3	16.9	5.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		6,078	7.5	4.0	11.1	9.0	23.8	8.7	29.0	1.8	2.9	1.4	0.1	0.7	—
Other leather products (c)		5,692	6.5	3.8	8.7	13.1	10.9	7.4	33.4	5.2	5.0	3.2	0.7	2.0	0.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		5,993	4.9	3.0	7.5	24.5	3.5	5.8	30.5	11.2	5.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	—
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles		2,821	2.6	2.6	4.9	22.6	7.3	22.8	12.2	17.4	2.1	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.4
Woolen goods		7,876	8.9	3.0	10.3	5.0	10.3	3.6	34.1	10.4	5.8	4.6	0.4	3.3	0.3
Men's clothing		7,859	8.6	6.0	21.6	27.4	11.8	8.9	8.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.3	0.5	—
Women's clothing		5,105	17.5	7.7	14.9	43.3	5.5	2.1	6.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	—	—	—
Knit goods		11,257	9.6	5.0	11.6	13.1	12.4	6.3	29.8	4.3	3.9	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.1
Saw and planing mills		8,061	5.8	1.2	3.4	2.2	7.0	7.0	23.0	22.6	8.2	5.9	3.4	8.5	1.6

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.



Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry		Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
			30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
no.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
ONTARIO (Continued)															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Furniture	9,289	4.2	1.4	5.5	9.4	12.6	5.8	44.1	3.4	5.2	3.0	0.8	4.5	0.1	
Miscellaneous wood products	4,370	6.9	1.7	6.3	6.0	13.3	6.1	25.0	12.6	7.9	4.4	2.1	7.0	0.7	
Pulp and paper mills	13,438	2.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	1.4	3.9	8.2	49.0	10.2	6.8	1.4	8.8	0.9	
Other paper products (b)	10,260	6.6	2.9	6.2	12.4	11.9	7.2	24.5	9.6	6.2	5.6	1.1	5.4	0.4	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14,558	8.6	2.8	12.4	34.5	9.4	7.0	10.6	4.2	3.5	3.4	0.6	2.7	0.1	
Agricultural implements	10,773	4.7	2.4	16.9	16.0	8.9	1.9	41.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Hardware and tools	6,808	4.9	2.5	7.2	11.5	7.1	5.3	45.5	4.7	2.4	3.6	0.5	4.3	0.5	
Machinery mfg. (c)	11,537	3.9	1.9	6.1	16.2	16.5	7.6	30.2	7.2	3.7	3.5	0.7	2.2	0.3	
Iron castings	10,885	3.3	2.5	8.1	15.8	16.1	3.1	27.4	9.6	5.5	2.6	0.9	4.3	0.8	
Primary iron and steel	15,996	2.7	3.1	7.5	23.5	8.3	20.4	9.9	15.6	3.6	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	
Sheet metal products	7,399	3.7	2.5	5.4	10.8	19.8	8.6	32.1	1.6	6.4	4.2	0.8	3.9	0.3	
Motor vehicles	23,210	4.0	4.0	24.2	28.1	8.2	6.4	16.3	3.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,263	5.1	2.7	7.2	14.7	10.3	5.9	36.3	3.2	7.5	3.8	0.7	2.3	0.3	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,569	1.5	1.1	3.4	18.6	11.5	1.7	50.0	4.5	3.1	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	
Brass and copper products	5,435	4.5	2.6	10.3	22.0	13.0	6.6	22.2	8.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	3.4	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,428	2.6	1.5	1.6	8.9	1.5	7.1	14.7	60.4	0.8	0.4	—	0.1	—	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	8,592	4.9	2.3	7.0	11.4	17.7	10.5	19.3	9.4	7.1	5.8	0.7	3.4	0.5	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,115	4.0	2.7	5.1	12.0	9.4	5.1	18.3	18.9	7.6	4.2	1.6	9.7	1.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,802	5.2	1.9	5.9	43.0	18.5	7.6	4.5	6.2	2.7	2.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,710	2.0	1.3	2.5	12.6	4.6	13.7	10.5	37.4	3.9	3.0	0.6	7.7	0.2	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	2,344	4.4	2.6	13.7	38.2	17.7	9.0	6.5	3.1	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	—	
Other chemical products (f)	7,813	3.9	2.4	6.6	19.5	10.4	14.5	18.3	11.2	4.8	3.6	0.9	3.4	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,436	8.5	3.8	7.4	8.0	24.4	7.8	20.3	5.6	5.2	3.4	1.7	3.7	0.2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	305,669	3.7	2.1	7.4	16.0	12.0	7.6	23.6	12.8	5.1	3.8	0.9	4.4	0.6	
Meat products	4,913	3.6	0.9	3.0	2.5	12.9	13.9	37.2	8.2	7.2	5.6	0.6	4.0	0.4	
Canned & preserved fruit and vegetables	3,624	7.0	2.9	4.1	10.2	7.6	5.2	16.2	7.5	6.6	8.6	3.4	15.8	4.9	
Bread and other bakery products	6,067	3.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	3.6	2.5	7.3	57.8	9.2	7.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,541	6.4	1.4	2.4	5.5	7.0	4.7	15.5	10.2	8.1	8.2	1.6	25.4	3.6	
Rubber products	9,892	2.8	3.5	11.7	42.1	7.7	3.3	14.3	6.8	2.6	2.2	0.6	2.3	0.1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,199	5.2	2.4	8.7	10.5	23.7	6.8	33.4	2.6	3.7	2.0	0.1	0.9	—	
Other leather products (d)	4,234	4.9	3.3	6.4	11.0	9.8	8.0	37.7	6.3	5.6	3.3	0.9	2.6	0.2	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,314	3.0	1.8	4.8	23.4	3.7	6.2	30.0	14.9	7.1	2.5	0.5	1.8	0.2	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,942	1.5	2.6	4.2	24.9	5.6	23.7	11.4	15.7	2.8	1.9	0.1	4.0	0.6	
Woolen goods	4,200	3.8	1.1	7.7	4.8	7.6	4.4	33.0	14.8	8.5	7.0	0.8	6.0	0.5	
Men's clothing	2,484	4.9	4.2	18.6	34.4	10.5	10.0	8.8	2.0	1.7	3.0	0.5	1.4	—	
Women's clothing	1,454	16.1	5.3	6.9	58.2	3.7	1.9	4.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	—	0.3	—	
Knit goods	3,359	3.8	1.5	3.8	15.9	7.8	5.2	37.0	8.8	7.5	3.3	0.5	4.7	0.2	
Saw and planing mills	7,789	5.9	1.1	3.3	2.0	6.0	7.1	23.4	22.8	8.4	6.1	3.5	8.8	1.6	
Furniture	8,451	3.4	1.1	4.9	9.3	12.5	5.5	45.4	3.6	5.6	3.1	0.8	4.7	0.1	
Miscellaneous wood products	3,645	4.8	1.5	4.3	5.7	13.6	6.3	25.9	13.6	8.4	5.0	2.5	7.5	0.9	
Pulp and paper mills	13,166	2.3	1.4	1.2	4.5	1.3	3.6	7.9	49.2	10.4	6.9	1.4	9.0	0.9	
Other paper products (b)	6,235	4.1	1.9	4.1	13.3	7.2	6.8	25.7	11.4	8.4	7.2	1.2	8.0	0.7	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	10,801	5.3	2.2	11.2	36.8	10.3	6.8	10.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	0.7	3.3	0.4	
Agricultural implements	10,657	4.7	2.4	16.9	15.7	8.9	1.9	41.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Hardware and tools	5,906	4.7	2.4	6.8	10.3	5.9	5.5	46.4	5.2	2.7	4.1	0.6	4.9	0.5	
Machinery mfg. (c)	10,989	3.6	1.8	5.9	15.4	16.3	7.8	31.0	7.5	3.8	3.5	0.8	2.3	0.3	
Iron castings	10,479	3.2	2.5	8.2	16.2	14.6	3.1	27.8	10.0	5.6	2.7	0.9	4.4	0.8	
Primary iron and steel	15,766	2.7	2.9	6.9	23.7	8.4	20.5	9.9	16.1	3.7	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	
Sheet metal products	6,308	2.9	2.2	4.2	9.4	21.2	9.1	32.4	1.6	7.1	4.5	0.7	4.4	0.3	
Motor vehicles	22,942	4.1	4.0	24.4	28.4	8.1	6.4	15.8	3.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	12,988	3.4	1.8	6.9	13.3	10.9	6.3	38.2	3.5	7.9	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,557	1.5	1.1	3.4	18.6	11.5	1.7	49.9	4.5	3.1	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	
Brass and copper products	4,894	4.2	2.3	10.0	21.4	13.1	6.9	22.3	9.3	3.1	3.0	0.5	3.5	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,415	2.5	1.9	1.6	8.9	1.5	7.0	14.7	60.5	0.8	0.4	—	0.1	—	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	6,526	4.0	1.9	6.1	10.9	17.5	10.7	19.0	11.6	6.3	6.2	0.9	4.1	0.7	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	9,223	3.7	2.3	4.9	11.7	9.8	4.7	16.6	19.7	8.2	4.5	1.7	10.5	1.5	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,794	5.2	1.9	5.9	42.9	18.5	7.7	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,692	2.0	1.3	2.3	12.5	4.5	13.7	10.6	37.7	3.9	3.0	0.6	7.7	0.2	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	1,006	2.4	0.5	10.0	33.7	17.1	12.1	9.7	6.3	3.2	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.2	
Other chemical products (f)	6,480	2.3	1.7	4.0	17.7	10.4	15.3	19.7	13.0	5.4	4.2	0.7	4.0	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,172	4.1	1.8	6.3	8.1	23.8	8.1	23.2	7.8	6.3	4.1	1.4	4.7	0.3	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	87,589	12.8	5.9	14.6	16.2	13.9	7.2	19.3	3.4	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.2	—	
Meat products	1,044	12.4	3.3	21.5	9.8	19.4	11.3	14.0	3.4	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	—	
Canned & preserved fruit and vegetables	4,754	22.6	11.8	16.0	4.4	6.6	4.9	10.7	1.4	6.6	6.7	0.9	6.9	0.5	
Bread and other bakery products	1,254	20.5	4.1	6.0	4.5	8.5	11.2	23.3	15.7	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.5	—	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,236	22.3	5.9	9.4	8.8	13.6	6.2	15.7	3.4	5.0	6.5	0.7	2.5	—	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 1, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
<b>ONTARIO (Continued)</b>															
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Rubber products	2,728	10.9	4.4	15.9	16.3	13.8	8.0	25.1	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,879	10.0	5.7	13.7	7.3	24.2	10.9	24.1	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	-	
Other leather products (d)	1,458	11.2	5.1	15.4	19.1	14.3	5.8	20.1	2.0	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	-	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,679	7.3	4.5	10.9	25.8	3.2	5.3	31.0	6.7	2.3	1.7	-	1.3	-	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	879	5.5	2.6	6.5	17.6	13.1	20.8	14.0	1	0.8	0.7	0.2	-	-	
Woolen goods	3,673	14.7	5.2	13.3	5.1	13.4	2.8	35.4	5.3	2.6	2.0	-	0.2	-	
Men's clothing	5,375	10.3	6.8	23.0	24.1	12.2	8.5	8.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	0.2	0.1	-	
Women's clothing	3,651	18.0	8.7	18.1	37.5	6.1	2.2	7.8	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	7,898	12.3	6.5	15.2	11.9	14.4	6.7	25.9	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	
Furniture	838	13.0	3.6	11.2	11.0	13.3	8.4	31.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.2	1.8	-	
Miscellaneous wood products	725	17.4	2.6	16.7	7.4	11.8	5.3	20.1	6.9	5.5	1.7	0.1	4.4	0.1	
Other paper products (b)	4,015	10.6	4.5	9.3	11.0	19.3	7.8	22.3	6.9	2.7	3.1	1.0	1.5	-	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,757	18.2	4.7	15.9	27.9	6.8	7.5	10.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	1.0	-	
Hardware and tools	902	6.4	3.2	9.4	19.6	15.2	3.8	38.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	-	
Machinery mfg. (c)	548	10.9	4.2	10.8	29.4	21.2	4.4	12.6	2.0	1.8	2.7	-	-	-	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,275	14.8	7.7	9.1	22.2	8.2	3.3	25.7	1.7	5.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	-	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,066	7.7	3.6	10.0	12.9	18.0	9.6	19.9	2.4	9.7	4.6	0.3	1.3	-	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	892	7.4	6.6	7.5	15.0	5.9	10.1	34.5	9.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.0	-	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	1,338	5.9	4.3	16.6	41.6	17.9	6.7	4.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	-	-	-	
Other chemical products (f)	1,333	11.5	5.6	19.2	28.4	10.5	5.6	11.3	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.5	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,264	13.7	6.0	8.6	7.8	25.2	7.5	16.9	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	-	
<b>MANITOBA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	29,013	5.1	2.1	5.2	11.4	20.5	18.8	14.5	7.8	4.0	4.4	0.6	5.1	0.6	
Meat products	2,605	5.5	2.1	6.2	4.7	15.8	22.3	25.0	3.1	7.4	3.1	0.2	4.4	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (g)	4,169	7.2	2.3	2.8	10.0	6.4	18.3	12.7	17.8	3.1	5.4	1.0	12.3	0.7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,601	11.9	5.3	11.1	24.6	10.6	10.4	11.3	3.5	4.2	4.3	0.5	2.1	0.2	
Wood products	1,793	4.3	2.0	5.5	7.1	20.2	29.5	10.4	7.5	5.1	2.7	0.9	4.3	0.5	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,840	6.2	1.8	10.5	34.3	9.1	12.1	13.3	5.0	2.5	1.6	0.3	2.7	0.6	
Iron and steel products	3,401	2.9	0.9	3.7	7.8	5.6	28.1	19.8	6.8	5.3	12.7	0.9	4.5	1.2	
Transportation equipment	6,141	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.4	57.2	21.1	14.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	22,470	3.6	1.3	3.0	8.1	22.2	20.5	15.3	9.1	4.2	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.6	
Meat products	2,159	5.3	1.5	3.7	5.0	13.3	24.1	28.6	3.6	8.1	3.2	0.3	5.1	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,044	5.4	2.1	1.0	8.5	3.4	18.2	10.9	22.8	2.9	6.7	1.1	18.5	1.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,245	10.4	3.6	5.9	16.7	8.6	10.0	13.5	5.0	6.9	10.5	1.3	6.7	0.9	
Wood products	1,636	4.4	1.5	3.3	6.9	20.0	30.7	10.3	8.1	5.5	3.0	1.0	4.7	0.6	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,453	5.5	1.2	9.8	34.1	9.2	13.1	13.1	5.6	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.7	
Iron and steel products	3,378	2.9	0.9	3.4	7.8	5.7	28.0	20.0	6.9	5.3	12.8	0.9	4.3	1.2	
Transportation equipment	6,114	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	57.4	20.9	14.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,543	10.6	5.0	12.8	22.5	14.5	13.7	11.6	3.4	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.7	-	
Meat products	446	6.1	5.2	18.4	12.8	27.7	13.8	8.1	0.7	3.8	2.5	-	0.9	-	
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,125	12.1	3.0	7.6	14.1	14.7	18.6	17.7	5.1	5.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	-	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,366	12.4	6.0	13.1	27.5	11.3	10.6	10.5	3.0	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	-	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	387	8.3	4.4	12.9	34.7	9.0	8.5	14.0	2.8	1.0	0.5	-	3.6	0.3	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	5,291	5.7	1.5	6.2	11.1	9.4	39.5	9.1	9.7	3.7	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	
Meat products	975	7.0	1.4	6.5	0.9	12.8	45.4	20.0	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	
Dairy products	907	6.6	1.2	5.1	0.8	5.1	49.0	6.6	18.5	1.3	1.0	3.9	0.7	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,240	2.7	0.8	3.6	8.9	16.6	31.6	10.9	13.6	5.1	2.7	0.6	2.9	-	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	4,611	4.7	1.4	5.4	11.4	8.1	40.0	9.8	10.4	4.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	-	
Meat products	814	6.5	1.2	5.7	1.1	8.7	45.7	23.8	2.0	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	-	
Dairy products	700	1.6	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.6	54.0	6.9	21.6	1.4	1.1	4.9	0.9	0.3	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,096	1.6	0.7	3.1	8.4	16.7	31.3	10.9	14.5	5.7	3.1	0.7	3.3	-	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	680	12.8	2.5	11.5	9.1	18.4	35.2	4.3	5.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31 1949, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
<b>ALBERTA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	15,055	4.8	1.9	4.5	16.6	10.4	18.9	13.6	16.4	6.6	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.6	
Meat products	2,345	6.9	1.4	6.6	4.1	14.7	25.6	29.2	3.6	5.7	1.7	0.1	0.6	—	
Other Foods and beverages (g)	3,382	3.0	1.5	2.0	15.3	14.5	10.3	12.2	29.6	3.4	3.8	0.2	3.8	0.4	
Saw and planing mills	1,202	5.8	2.3	4.3	3.3	5.9	25.2	13.2	25.1	6.7	1.8	4.3	1.9	0.2	
Iron and steel products	1,291	4.8	2.1	8.9	31.5	3.2	15.9	15.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	0.6	4.3	1.3	
Transportation equipment	2,213	2.5	0.9	1.6	3.7	12.9	46.3	8.7	2.1	21.2	0.1	—	—	—	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,243	8.4	1.7	1.9	5.4	2.3	7.3	5.3	49.8	5.1	5.1	3.1	4.4	0.2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	12,945	4.3	1.7	4.1	15.0	8.7	19.5	14.4	17.5	7.5	3.0	0.8	2.8	0.7	
Meat products	1,829	6.9	0.9	5.2	2.0	10.9	26.5	33.3	4.2	7.1	2.2	0.2	0.6	—	
Other Foods and beverages (g)	2,901	2.4	1.6	1.3	17.2	10.6	9.9	12.3	31.7	3.6	4.4	0.3	4.2	0.5	
Saw and planing mills	1,154	6.1	2.3	4.3	3.1	6.1	24.0	13.4	25.6	7.0	1.9	4.1	2.0	0.2	
Iron and steel products	1,290	4.8	2.1	8.9	31.5	3.2	15.9	15.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	0.6	4.3	1.3	
Transportation equipment	2,202	2.5	1.0	1.6	3.7	13.0	46.1	8.6	2.1	21.5	0.1	—	—	—	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,051	7.7	1.4	1.7	5.5	2.5	6.5	5.2	50.0	5.9	6.0	2.0	5.2	0.3	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	2,090	6.6	3.3	7.5	25.8	20.4	16.2	8.2	9.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	—	
Meat products	516	6.8	3.1	11.2	11.5	28.3	22.5	14.7	1.0	0.8	—	—	—	—	
Other Foods and beverages (g)	481	6.2	1.0	5.6	4.4	38.4	12.9	11.2	17.0	1.9	0.4	—	0.8	0.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	192	12.0	3.1	2.6	4.2	1.5	12.0	5.7	49.0	0.6	—	9.3	—	—	
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	57,683	7.7	3.6	10.8	40.0	10.6	12.4	4.2	4.0	1.8	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.6	
Canned and cured fish	2,784	27.2	3.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	13.5	5.8	7.8	4.1	4.5	2.3	12.1	6.2	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	1,963	17.0	6.1	10.9	12.8	11.3	10.2	6.9	4.6	2.5	11.2	2.5	3.7	0.3	
Saw and planing mills	21,491	5.3	4.0	8.5	55.4	7.3	11.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.1	
Furniture	1,299	4.5	2.1	9.2	51.5	12.2	11.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	2.6	0.2	
Miscellaneous wood products	1,581	7.4	3.2	11.1	45.5	9.6	12.6	3.2	4.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.1	
Pulp and paper mills	3,427	6.4	6.0	9.1	14.6	2.8	20.5	5.0	17.1	6.5	1.2	0.9	8.6	1.2	
Other paper products (b)	1,345	6.8	3.7	7.7	29.2	15.4	21.4	5.0	7.9	1.0	1.5	—	0.4	—	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,739	8.3	2.6	31.2	28.9	6.4	5.3	7.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.3	
Iron and steel products	4,085	5.2	3.5	7.6	61.1	9.1	3.4	4.1	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	
Transportation equipment	3,405	9.1	2.2	7.9	49.3	4.9	11.0	6.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.4	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,257	5.8	2.3	24.8	2.9	48.9	2.0	5.5	1.6	2.8	1.1	—	2.0	0.2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	51,074	6.4	3.3	10.0	41.6	10.8	12.2	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	2.5	0.7	
Canned and cured fish	2,063	17.4	2.3	4.3	5.3	2.7	16.5	5.3	9.8	4.5	5.5	2.9	15.4	8.1	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	849	12.1	4.0	7.2	16.1	12.5	10.2	7.9	4.4	4.6	8.1	4.5	7.8	0.6	
Saw and planing mills	20,745	5.8	4.0	7.4	56.2	7.4	11.2	2.2	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.1	
Furniture	1,025	4.4	2.0	8.4	51.0	12.7	10.9	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	3.3	0.2	
Miscellaneous wood products	1,464	6.8	2.9	10.5	45.5	10.3	13.0	3.4	4.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.1	
Pulp and paper mills	3,413	6.5	5.9	9.0	14.6	2.8	20.5	5.0	17.1	6.7	1.2	0.9	8.6	1.2	
Other paper products (b)	933	5.5	3.9	4.4	30.0	12.5	24.1	5.3	10.2	1.5	2.1	—	0.6	—	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,508	7.9	1.6	34.5	28.0	6.4	5.1	7.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	
Iron and steel products	3,931	5.2	3.0	7.8	61.0	9.2	3.5	4.2	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	
Transportation equipment	3,354	9.1	2.2	7.8	49.0	4.8	11.1	6.2	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.5	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,218	4.9	2.3	25.1	2.8	49.5	2.0	5.6	1.6	2.8	1.1	—	2.0	0.2	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,609	17.5	5.6	15.2	28.9	8.9	13.9	3.4	2.0	0.7	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	
Canned and cured fish	721	55.1	6.5	6.4	1.4	7.5	4.9	7.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.6	2.6	0.8	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	1,114	20.7	7.7	13.7	10.3	10.4	10.0	6.2	4.8	1.0	13.5	1.1	0.6	—	
Saw and planing mills	746	6.3	4.3	38.1	35.7	4.8	9.2	0.3	1.2	—	—	—	0.1	—	
Furniture	274	4.7	2.6	12.4	53.4	10.2	14.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	—	—	—	—	
Other paper products (e)	412	10.0	3.4	15.3	27.3	21.6	15.3	4.4	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.



Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, - 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more	
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
WAGE-EARNERS OF BOTH SEXES															
CANADA	804,971	6.3	3.1	8.5	15.3	11.1	8.6	18.8	10.7	5.7	3.9	1.2	5.9	0.9	
Halifax	5,901	7.3	2.3	5.5	14.4	7.6	34.8	8.9	3.3	3.0	5.6	1.3	4.2	1.8	
Saint John	3,352	6.5	2.6	3.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	14.2	8.3	7.1	5.7	2.7	13.5	2.4	
Quebec	14,241	8.8	2.2	6.8	5.3	6.0	9.2	24.5	11.9	6.3	3.7	1.9	11.4	2.0	
Sherbrooke	6,116	6.5	3.2	6.8	8.6	9.7	5.2	29.0	3.8	9.2	6.7	1.3	8.0	2.0	
Three Rivers	7,300	4.1	2.2	10.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	11.6	23.3	7.4	6.3	1.5	10.7	1.3	
Montreal	146,110	8.0	4.2	10.6	12.1	11.8	8.0	20.5	6.2	5.7	4.1	1.1	6.5	1.2	
Ottawa - Hull	11,517	3.1	1.9	4.5	10.6	10.1	7.0	18.2	26.3	5.9	4.5	1.1	5.6	1.2	
Toronto	125,473	7.6	3.6	10.4	19.2	15.8	8.9	17.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.4	
Hamilton	42,217	4.3	2.7	9.4	15.4	18.7	9.2	23.8	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.4	0.3	
St. Catharines - Welland	17,943	3.5	2.7	7.4	15.6	11.6	5.5	26.7	13.0	6.0	4.0	1.3	3.4	0.3	
Brantford	9,420	6.2	2.1	14.3	13.8	9.9	2.6	34.7	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.1	5.2	0.5	
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,544	6.9	2.6	7.9	12.3	10.5	5.9	27.9	8.9	6.1	5.0	1.6	4.2	0.2	
London	11,939	7.5	2.8	6.1	11.9	22.3	3.8	27.6	5.4	4.6	3.8	0.9	3.3	0.2	
Windsor	26,794	5.0	4.5	22.6	32.0	6.6	6.5	11.6	4.8	2.9	2.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,176	2.0	0.6	2.4	6.8	2.0	19.6	4.8	39.3	5.6	6.1	1.8	8.8	0.2	
Winnipeg	26,190	5.3	2.1	5.5	11.6	22.4	19.7	15.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	0.5	4.3	0.4	
Regina	1,529	6.7	2.3	9.4	18.2	13.3	37.4	6.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	—	0.5	—	
Saskatoon	1,431	4.2	0.9	4.8	9.4	7.4	40.3	8.8	9.9	7.6	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.1	
Edmonton	5,803	4.6	1.8	4.6	15.1	13.7	17.6	20.3	5.7	11.5	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	
Calgary	5,525	3.8	1.9	5.8	24.0	12.0	28.0	9.5	8.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	1.4	—	
Vancouver	24,072	7.4	3.5	11.9	45.4	9.1	11.3	4.3	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	
Victoria	3,977	6.3	1.7	7.8	60.0	5.8	9.5	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	
MALE WAGE-EARNERS															
CANADA	618,598	4.3	2.3	6.7	15.5	10.4	8.8	19.1	12.6	6.3	4.4	1.3	7.1	1.2	
Halifax	4,635	5.4	2.5	4.7	17.3	5.3	39.2	6.4	4.0	3.4	3.3	1.3	4.9	2.3	
Saint John	2,717	4.0	1.7	3.3	11.0	12.3	10.4	12.3	8.4	8.1	6.6	3.0	16.0	2.9	
Quebec	8,920	7.9	1.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	24.5	16.8	6.1	4.9	2.0	12.5	3.2	
Sherbrooke	4,098	5.3	1.5	4.0	6.4	7.9	6.1	29.5	4.6	11.6	8.0	1.5	10.7	2.9	
Three Rivers	5,639	3.4	1.2	4.5	5.1	4.3	7.1	12.3	28.7	8.3	8.1	1.9	13.4	1.7	
Montreal	99,876	4.8	2.7	7.3	11.1	10.5	9.0	22.4	7.9	7.1	5.3	1.5	8.7	1.7	
Ottawa - Hull	9,250	2.2	1.5	3.3	9.0	9.2	5.9	17.9	30.5	6.3	4.7	1.2	6.8	1.5	
Toronto	88,871	4.7	2.2	8.0	18.3	15.3	9.3	20.0	7.8	4.8	3.9	0.8	3.8	0.3	
Hamilton	33,066	2.6	1.6	5.7	14.9	21.6	10.5	23.5	7.6	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.9	0.4	
St. Catharines - Welland	15,311	2.7	2.5	6.5	16.0	12.1	5.2	26.0	14.5	5.1	4.3	1.0	3.6	0.4	
Brantford	7,316	3.5	1.7	16.0	14.5	10.1	2.4	35.2	3.8	3.9	3.0	0.8	4.5	0.6	
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,402	3.4	2.1	5.8	14.6	8.4	3.8	30.8	10.8	7.0	5.2	2.1	5.7	0.3	
London	8,726	4.2	1.6	4.5	13.4	22.4	2.9	30.8	6.0	4.8	4.0	0.9	4.2	0.3	
Windsor	24,635	4.3	4.0	23.8	32.4	6.1	6.8	11.1	5.1	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,077	1.9	0.6	2.5	7.1	2.0	20.2	4.8	40.3	5.7	6.3	1.7	6.7	0.2	
Winnipeg	20,005	3.5	1.2	3.1	7.8	24.9	21.9	16.3	6.3	4.1	4.3	0.6	5.4	0.5	
Regina	1,392	6.9	2.5	8.0	19.3	11.3	38.7	6.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	—	0.3	—	
Saskatoon	1,235	3.3	0.6	4.2	8.2	7.9	38.6	9.3	11.4	8.7	2.9	3.0	1.7	0.2	
Edmonton	4,777	4.6	1.6	4.3	9.2	13.4	18.4	22.5	6.6	13.7	3.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	
Calgary	4,848	3.3	1.6	4.8	25.8	8.4	29.7	9.9	8.7	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.3	—	
Vancouver	19,986	6.2	3.0	11.4	47.3	8.7	10.5	4.8	3.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	
Victoria	3,672	5.4	1.5	8.0	62.0	6.2	7.5	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS															
CANADA	186,463	12.8	5.8	14.6	14.8	13.2	7.9	17.6	4.5	3.9	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.1	
Halifax	1,266	14.1	1.7	8.5	3.8	16.1	18.9	18.0	0.5	1.5	13.8	1.4	1.7	—	
Saint John	635	17.0	6.6	6.0	11.5	5.0	14.3	22.4	7.7	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.4	0.5	
Quebec	5,321	10.1	3.0	10.1	5.4	7.1	16.5	24.4	3.6	6.8	1.7	1.7	9.5	—	
Sherbrooke	2,018	8.8	6.6	12.3	12.9	13.4	3.8	27.9	2.0	4.6	4.1	0.9	2.7	0.2	
Three Rivers	1,661	6.4	5.7	29.3	10.3	10.8	6.0	9.2	4.1	4.3	0.3	—	1.6	—	
Montreal	46,234	15.1	7.2	17.9	14.3	14.8	5.9	16.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	—	
Ottawa - Hull	2,267	7.0	3.4	9.2	17.0	14.1	11.6	19.0	9.9	4.1	3.4	0.6	0.7	—	
Toronto	36,602	14.8	6.9	16.5	20.0	16.3	8.1	10.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	—	
Hamilton	9,161	10.6	6.8	22.8	17.4	8.4	4.4	24.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	—	
St. Catharines - Welland	2,532	8.0	3.0	13.1	13.6	8.5	7.9	30.2	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.2	2.1	—	
Brantford	2,104	15.7	3.6	8.5	11.9	8.1	3.3	33.7	0.9	3.1	1.6	1.9	7.7	—	
Kitchener - Waterloo	4,142	14.8	3.7	12.7	7.2	15.4	10.7	21.5	4.5	3.9	4.7	0.2	0.7	—	
London	3,213	16.4	6.1	10.3	11.2	18.7	5.7	18.6	3.8	4.2	3.5	0.9	0.7	—	
Windsor	2,159	13.0	9.9	9.3	27.3	12.1	2.5	16.5	1.4	4.9	2.4	—	0.6	—	
Fort William - Port Arthur	99	9.1	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	12.1	12.1	37.5	7.1	3.0	8.1	3.0	—	
Winnipeg	6,185	10.6	5.2	13.0	23.7	14.9	12.9	11.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	—	
Regina	137	4.4	2.2	23.4	7.3	37.2	21.2	3.6	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Saskatoon	196	9.7	2.3	8.2	16.8	4.1	52.0	5.6	0.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	
Edmonton	1,026	4.4	2.5	5.7	42.6	18.2	14.5	10.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	—	0.1	—	
Calgary	677	6.8	4.6	12.3	10.9	37.6	16.8	6.4	4.0	0.3	—	0.3	—	—	
Vancouver	4,086	13.1	5.9	14.7	35.4	11.1	14.7	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	—	0.6	—	
Victoria	305	17.4	3.5	6.2	35.7	1.0	34.1	0.7	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Persons Reported  no.	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>MONTREAL</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	146,110	8.0	4.2	10.6	12.1	11.8	8.0	20.6	6.2	5.7	4.1	1.1	6.5	1.2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,343	1.6	2.0	2.2	20.5	5.1	9.4	6.6	33.6	6.9	4.5	0.5	4.9	2.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,724	3.1	1.5	8.7	1.8	12.0	2.2	62.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	—	1.4	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,515	20.8	6.7	19.1	7.5	13.5	7.7	12.3	5.4	2.8	1.8	0.2	2.0	0.2
Textile products (except clothing)	7,871	7.0	2.9	9.6	13.3	4.4	3.9	29.9	3.4	7.1	6.3	1.1	9.8	1.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	30,773	18.5	8.7	19.9	15.3	15.0	6.3	7.7	2.4	2.7	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.2
Other paper products (b)	3,477	5.9	1.8	8.4	4.7	12.4	4.0	21.6	2.9	14.7	10.3	1.2	10.5	1.7
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,197	6.6	2.3	13.4	28.1	14.2	5.1	9.4	2.8	4.1	4.1	1.3	5.8	2.8
Iron and steel products	17,148	3.8	5.6	6.2	5.0	17.6	10.4	28.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	1.1	6.4	1.2
Transportation equipment	20,733	4.0	1.6	6.2	3.0	12.5	19.0	34.3	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.0	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,122	3.1	3.3	17.1	40.0	6.7	4.9	14.6	2.4	3.0	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.4
Chemical products	4,814	3.0	2.1	5.8	17.5	15.1	8.9	18.7	8.2	5.2	4.3	0.9	9.4	1.0
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	99,876	4.8	2.7	7.3	11.1	10.5	9.0	22.4	7.9	7.1	5.3	1.5	8.7	1.7
Distilled and malt liquors	2,874	1.6	0.5	2.0	12.3	4.3	10.9	7.4	38.8	8.1	5.2	0.5	5.7	2.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,505	1.0	0.5	3.9	1.1	3.9	1.6	64.7	2.6	7.9	8.0	0.3	4.5	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,085	17.6	6.9	19.9	7.2	12.2	7.6	14.3	6.6	3.5	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	4,529	3.5	1.4	5.9	12.5	3.0	3.1	28.2	3.7	10.4	8.6	1.5	15.0	2.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,676	13.1	5.0	14.9	20.8	11.9	7.2	9.5	5.0	5.2	3.2	0.6	3.0	0.6
Other paper products (b)	2,181	3.2	1.0	5.0	4.3	7.0	2.6	21.0	3.5	17.6	14.6	1.5	15.0	2.6
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4,251	6.2	1.8	12.5	27.0	15.5	4.9	9.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	1.4	6.4	3.4
Iron and steel products	15,928	3.5	5.6	5.7	4.5	17.8	10.7	28.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	1.1	6.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	20,538	3.9	1.6	5.9	3.0	12.4	19.2	34.5	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.1	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,487	2.6	2.7	16.4	38.5	7.8	5.5	14.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.5
Chemical products	3,460	2.1	1.0	3.1	15.7	9.5	9.6	20.4	10.9	7.1	5.4	1.1	12.7	1.4
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	46,234	15.1	7.2	17.9	14.3	14.8	5.9	16.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	—
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,219	4.0	1.9	10.9	2.1	15.9	2.5	61.3	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,430	24.6	6.4	17.9	7.9	15.4	7.9	9.9	3.7	2.0	1.4	—	2.9	—
Textile products (except clothing)	3,342	11.8	5.0	14.5	14.4	6.3	4.9	32.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.6	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	22,097	20.6	10.1	21.9	13.3	16.3	5.9	7.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	—	0.7	—
Other paper products (b)	1,296	10.3	3.0	14.3	5.3	21.5	6.3	22.5	1.9	9.9	3.1	0.5	1.2	0.2
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	946	8.0	4.9	17.7	33.1	8.5	6.2	10.4	0.8	4.4	2.2	0.7	3.1	—
Iron and steel products	1,220	6.6	4.3	12.4	11.1	15.3	6.8	29.6	5.1	1.2	2.4	0.7	4.5	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,635	4.4	4.7	18.6	43.7	4.1	3.1	14.5	1.2	3.3	1.3	—	1.0	0.1
Chemical products	1,564	5.2	4.9	12.6	22.1	29.2	7.0	13.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.9	—
<b>TORONTO</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	125,473	7.6	3.6	10.4	19.2	15.8	8.9	17.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.4
Meat products	3,772	5.0	1.2	7.2	5.0	14.8	18.3	32.7	4.7	4.7	3.2	0.5	2.4	0.3
Bread and other bakery products	3,482	7.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.7	3.7	10.3	57.9	6.3	4.0	0.5	1.8	—
Rubber products	4,145	2.8	4.5	14.3	41.9	13.6	4.6	11.3	4.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	—
Textile products (except clothing)	4,209	9.4	4.6	10.1	11.5	10.7	7.8	23.9	9.6	4.6	4.1	0.6	2.8	0.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,158	13.2	7.4	18.4	33.4	11.4	4.1	7.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.7	—
Other paper products (b)	5,784	8.2	3.8	7.4	16.3	13.2	10.0	22.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	0.5	4.3	0.3
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	9,236	9.3	3.3	16.0	40.3	8.5	4.2	7.3	3.6	2.6	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.3
Iron and steel products	19,220	5.3	2.7	10.4	17.8	18.0	10.0	21.9	1.3	3.7	3.7	0.7	3.3	0.7
Transportation equipment	6,915	3.0	1.3	6.5	8.5	14.8	7.1	43.1	2.3	5.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,478	3.9	2.5	10.6	10.8	26.5	17.8	15.4	3.0	4.3	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.1
Chemical products	6,303	4.1	2.7	8.5	23.7	15.4	14.3	13.0	8.0	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.4
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	88,871	4.7	2.2	8.0	18.8	15.3	9.3	20.0	7.8	4.8	3.9	0.8	3.5	0.6
Meat products	3,111	3.4	0.9	3.5	3.2	12.9	19.4	38.7	5.4	5.2	3.6	0.5	2.8	0.3
Bread and other bakery products	2,874	4.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2	7.0	67.6	7.2	4.6	0.7	2.0	—
Rubber products	3,398	2.0	4.0	11.3	43.0	14.0	5.0	12.1	4.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	—
Textile products (except clothing)	2,188	4.0	1.2	5.3	9.3	4.6	7.8	31.2	15.2	6.9	7.2	1.1	5.5	0.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,053	8.7	4.3	13.7	38.2	11.5	5.1	9.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.5	0.2
Other paper products (b)	3,499	5.2	2.6	5.3	18.2	9.1	9.0	24.5	5.7	6.5	6.0	0.8	6.6	0.5
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	7,038	5.1	2.6	14.7	43.7	9.3	4.4	7.1	4.5	2.8	2.5	0.4	2.5	0.4
Iron and steel products	17,704	4.9	2.5	10.1	17.2	18.4	9.5	22.8	2.0	3.8	3.9	0.7	3.4	0.8
Transportation equipment	6,492	2.8	1.2	5.7	8.1	15.0	6.7	44.5	2.4	4.9	3.5	1.5	3.3	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,830	2.7	1.4	8.0	9.9	25.8	18.2	17.3	4.0	5.6	3.1	0.5	3.1	0.2
Chemical products	4,463	2.6	1.7	3.6	20.4	15.0	17.6	15.2	10.5	4.6	4.5	0.8	2.7	0.6

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>TORONTO (Cont'd)</b>														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	36,602	14.8	6.9	16.5	20.0	16.3	8.1	10.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	—
Textile products (except clothing)	2,021	15.1	8.9	15.3	14.0	18.3	7.9	16.0	3.6	2.1	0.7	—	0.1	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,105	15.7	9.1	21.1	30.6	11.3	3.6	5.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	—	0.2	—
Other paper products (b)	2,285	12.8	5.5	10.6	13.4	19.4	11.4	19.6	3.0	2.3	1.3	—	0.7	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	2,198	22.8	5.4	20.4	29.9	5.6	3.7	8.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	—
Iron and steel products	1,516	10.3	6.0	13.7	24.4	13.1	15.8	10.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.6	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,648	6.5	5.0	16.0	12.9	28.2	17.4	11.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	—	0.4	—
Chemical products	1,820	7.7	5.2	20.4	31.8	16.3	6.0	7.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	—	—
<b>HAMILTON</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	42,217	4.3	2.7	9.4	15.4	18.7	9.2	23.8	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.4	0.3
Textile products (except clothing)	2,199	6.1	3.0	5.9	14.4	8.4	5.5	50.3	3.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	—
Knit goods	2,971	7.2	6.5	14.2	26.6	5.9	6.0	27.8	1.6	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2
Iron and steel products	17,276	2.4	1.9	7.0	12.0	14.4	15.9	29.8	5.4	4.4	3.6	0.4	2.5	0.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,027	0.9	1.5	17.3	13.7	83.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	—	0.3	—
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	33,056	2.6	1.6	5.7	14.9	21.6	10.6	23.5	7.6	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.9	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	954	2.0	1.2	2.8	8.7	11.4	4.2	57.7	5.7	2.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	—
Knit goods	908	1.7	2.2	4.6	32.6	5.6	4.0	36.2	3.6	4.7	1.8	—	2.4	0.6
Iron and steel products	16,379	2.3	1.7	6.8	12.2	13.7	16.6	29.5	5.6	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.7	0.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,454	0.3	0.2	0.5	10.1	85.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	—	0.4	—
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	9,161	10.6	6.8	22.8	17.4	8.4	4.4	24.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	—
Textile products (except clothing)	1,245	9.3	4.5	8.3	18.7	6.0	6.4	44.6	2.0	0.2	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	2,063	9.7	8.3	18.4	23.9	6.0	6.9	24.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,573	2.7	5.1	64.5	23.7	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	—	—
<b>WINNIPEG</b>														
(a) Wage-earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	26,190	5.3	2.1	5.5	11.6	22.4	19.7	15.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	0.5	4.3	0.4
Meat products	2,498	5.2	2.2	6.2	4.7	16.4	23.1	25.6	3.2	7.4	2.5	0.2	3.1	0.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,363	11.8	5.6	11.3	25.6	10.6	9.4	11.2	3.1	4.0	4.4	0.5	2.2	0.3
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,799	6.2	1.9	10.7	35.1	9.3	10.4	13.5	5.1	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.7	0.6
Iron and steel products	2,675	2.8	0.7	4.0	5.5	6.8	32.5	23.5	5.9	4.7	9.0	0.9	3.1	0.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	20,005	3.6	1.2	3.1	7.8	24.9	21.9	16.3	6.3	4.1	4.3	0.6	5.4	0.5
Meat products	2,094	5.0	1.5	3.7	2.9	13.7	24.9	29.3	3.6	8.3	2.9	0.3	3.7	0.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,211	10.3	3.7	6.1	16.9	8.7	9.9	13.6	3.9	7.1	10.7	1.3	6.9	0.9
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,416	5.8	1.2	10.1	35.1	9.4	11.0	13.3	5.7	3.0	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.7
Iron and steel products	2,657	2.7	0.7	3.8	5.5	6.8	32.4	23.7	5.9	4.7	9.1	0.9	3.2	0.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,185	10.6	5.2	13.0	23.7	14.9	12.9	11.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	—
Meat products	404	6.4	5.7	19.1	14.1	30.3	14.1	6.4	0.7	2.7	0.5	—	—	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,152	12.4	6.3	13.3	29.0	11.3	9.2	10.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	383	7.8	4.4	13.1	35.0	9.1	8.1	14.1	2.9	1.0	0.5	—	3.7	0.3
<b>VANCOUVER</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	24,072	7.4	3.5	11.9	45.4	9.1	11.3	4.3	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3
Food and beverages	4,805	10.3	2.7	6.7	32.3	10.4	21.3	6.1	4.7	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.2
Saw and planing mills	6,522	5.8	4.4	13.1	55.8	9.2	3.6	2.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,313	7.8	3.0	31.9	30.2	7.3	3.1	6.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.5	3.5	0.4
Iron and steel products	3,458	5.3	3.5	8.1	64.8	6.7	3.3	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
Transportation	1,771	11.5	3.8	9.7	27.1	6.9	19.0	10.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.9	1.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	19,986	6.2	3.0	11.4	47.3	8.7	10.5	4.8	3.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.3
Food and beverages	3,516	7.0	1.4	4.8	33.7	7.5	23.8	7.8	6.4	2.1	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.4
Saw and planing mills	6,057	5.8	4.3	11.4	58.3	9.3	3.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,121	7.1	1.8	35.9	29.3	7.2	3.0	6.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.4	2.0	0.4
Iron and steel products	3,517	5.2	3.0	8.3	64.9	6.8	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4
Transportation equipment	1,761	11.3	3.7	9.7	27.2	6.9	19.1	10.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.9	3.0	1.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	4,086	13.1	5.9	14.7	35.4	11.1	14.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	—	0.6	—
Food and beverages	1,487	17.9	5.6	10.9	29.0	16.2	15.9	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.9	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	265	7.2	7.2	52.0	22.3	5.3	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



















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